MISSION STATEMENT

New York City College of Technology is the designated college of technology of The City University of New York, currently offering both baccalaureate and associate degrees, as well as specialized certificates. New York City College of Technology serves the city and the state by providing technically proficient graduates in the technologies of the arts, business, communications, health and engineering; human services and law-related professions; technical and occupational education; and liberal arts and sciences. The College provides access to higher education for New York City’s diverse population and assures high quality in its programs by a commitment to outcomes assessment. The College also serves the region by developing partnerships with government agencies, business, industry and the professions and by providing technical and other services.

Education at New York City College of Technology provides students with both a command of skills necessary in their respective career areas, and the educational foundation for lifelong learning. All degree programs are built upon a liberal arts and science core curriculum designed to foster intellectual curiosity, an appreciation for the aesthetic dimension of life and work and a respect for cultural diversity. Students obtain practical experience in their chosen fields in a variety of settings. The College further encourages student growth and development through academic and student support services and a wide array of student activities.

EDUCATION GOALS

Career Goals
A City Tech graduate will
• possess the ability to transfer knowledge and skills
• function well in a variety of work environments
• communicate clearly in written and oral presentation
• apply problem-solving techniques to the workplace
• work effectively as a member of a project team

Life Goals
A City Tech graduate will
• understand the scientific and technical framework within which modern society functions
• achieve a high degree of information literacy, using information technology to seek, obtain and utilize information resources for self-learning, problem-solving and personal growth
• understand the aesthetic dimension of life
• understand the economic, societal and cultural aspects of the environment
• understand the ethical responsibilities and implications of one’s work and personal actions

NOTA BENE
This issue of the catalog is published for academic years 2014-2015. Students should read the Schedule of Classes each term for the College calendar, changes in College requirements, new course offerings and other announcements.

Students are advised to consult regularly with College and department counselors concerning their programs of study. Changes after the publication date of this catalog will be found in the online version, [www.citytech.cuny.edu/catalog/index.html](http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/catalog/index.html), which should be regarded as the legal document of record.

The City University of New York reserves the right, because of changing conditions, to make modifications of any nature in the academic programs and requirements of the University and its constituent colleges without advance notice. Tuition and fees set forth in this publication are similarly subject to change by the Board of Trustees of The City University of New York. The City University regrets any inconvenience this may cause.

The college reserves the right to deny admission to any student if in its judgment, the presence of that student on campus poses an undue risk to the safety or security of the college or the college community. That judgment will be based on an individualized determination taking into account any information the college has about the crime committed by the student and the particular circumstances of the college, including the presence of a child care center, summer camp, public school or public school students on the campus. In addition, the college may consider factors such as the amount of time since the crime was committed, the amount of jail time served by the student, the number of years the student was on probation or parole, whether the student has satisfied probation or parole requirements at the time of the student’s application, whether the student has completed drug, alcohol, sex offender or other treatment, and what work or educational experience the student has had after the conviction. Finally, if the student is known to have been assisted by a CUNY-sponsored or other re-entry program or initiative, the college will consult with a counselor or representative from said program.

Accreditation

New York City College of Technology is fully accredited by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York, the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, the Council of Standards for Human Services Education (CSHSE) and the Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration (ACPHA). In addition, programs are accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association (ADA), Commission of the American Bar Association’s Standing Committee on Legal Assistants (ABA), Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT), the Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN), the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering Technology (ETAC/ABET), the Commission on Opticianry Accreditation and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE).
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DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS

» Library

» SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

» African American Studies

» Biological Sciences
  Biomedical Informatics / BS

» Chemistry
  Chemical Technology / AS

» English
  Professional and Technical Writing / BS
  Writing, Literature, Developmental Reading and Writing, English as a Second Language

» Humanities
  Art History, Music Theory/Appreciation, Study of Languages (American Sign Language, Arabic, Chinese, French and Spanish), Performing Arts, Speech and Theatre

» Latin American Studies Program

» Liberal Arts and Sciences Programs
  Liberal Arts / AA
  Liberal Arts and Sciences / AS

» Mathematics
  Computer Science / AS
  Applied Mathematics / BS
  Mathematics Education / BS

» Physics

» Social Science
  Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Government, History, Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology

» SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

» Business
  Accounting / AAS
  Fashion Marketing / AAS
  Marketing Management and Sales / AAS

» Career and Technology Teacher Education
  Career and Technical Teacher Education / BS in Ed
  Technology Teacher Education / BS in Ed

» Dental Hygiene
  Dental Hygiene / AAS
» Health and Human Services
  Human Services / AAS
  Human Services / BS
  Health Services Administration / BS
  Alcohol and Substance Abuse Counseling / Certificate

» Hospitality Management
  Hospitality Management / AAS
  Hospitality Management / BTech

» Law and Paralegal Studies
  Legal Assistant Studies / AAS
  Legal Assistant Studies / BS

» Nursing
  Nursing / AAS
  Nursing / BS

» Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging
  Radiologic Technology / AAS
  Radiological Science / BS

» Restorative Dentistry
  Dental Laboratory Technology / AAS

» Vision Care Technology
  Ophthalmic Dispensing / AAS

» SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN

» Certificate in SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

» Architectural Technology
  Architectural Technology / AAS
  Architectural Technology / BTech
  Sustainable Technology / Certificate

» Communication Design
  (formerly Advertising Design and Graphic Arts)
  Art and Advertising Design / AAS
  Communication Design / BTech
  Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management / AAS
  Graphic Arts Production Management / BTech

» Computer Engineering Technology
  Electromechanical Engineering Technology / AAS
  Engineering Technology / BTech

» Computer Systems Technology
  Computer Information Systems / AAS
  Microcomputer Business Systems / AAS
  Computer Systems / BTech

» Construction Management and Civil Engineering Technology
  Civil Engineering Technology / AAS
  Construction Management Technology / AAS
  Construction Technology / BTech
  Construction Management / Certificate
  Sustainable Technology / Certificate

» Electrical and Telecommunications Engineering Technology
  Electrical Engineering Technology / AAS
  Electrical Technology / BTech
  Telecommunications Engineering Technology / AAS
  Telecommunications Engineering Technology / BTech
  Telecommunications Technology / AAS
  (The Verizon Next Step Program)

» Entertainment Technology
  Emerging Media Technology / BTech
  Entertainment Technology / BTech
  Interactive Media Technologies / Certificate
  Lighting Systems Technology / Certificate
  Scenery Construction / Certificate
  Show Control / Certificate
  Sound Systems Technology / Certificate
  Video Production / Certificate

» Environmental Control Technology
  Environmental Control Technology / AAS
  Facilities Management / BTech
  Air Conditioning Equipment Technician / Certificate
  Building/Housing Superintendent Technology / Certificate
  Heating Equipment Technician / Certificate
  Sustainable Technology / Certificate

» Mechanical Engineering Technology
  Mechanical Engineering Technology / BTech
  Mechanical Engineering Technology / AAS
  Industrial Design Technology / AAS

» Administration
  Division of Continuing Education
  Faculty
  Emeriti Faculty
  College Laboratory Technicians
  Advisory Commissions
  Participating Agencies
  Clinical Associates
  Certificate Programs Offered at City Tech
This is City Tech

Since its founding in 1946 as the New York State Institute of Applied Arts and Sciences, New York City College of Technology has served the citizens of New York and beyond. Offering a host of new and innovative programs, City Tech remains a pioneering force in higher education, preparing its students for tomorrow's careers and for a lifetime of growth and change.

Known informally as City Tech, we are the college of technology of The City University of New York. We enroll more than 17,000 students in 66 baccalaureate, associate and certificate programs in the technologies of art and design, business, computer systems, engineering, entertainment, health care, hospitality, human services, the law-related professions, career and technology teacher education, and the liberal arts and sciences. Click here for a full list of programs.

• The College also reaches about 15,000 students annually through its Division of Continuing Education and External Partnerships. City Tech programs are designed to anticipate emerging employment trends in the city, state, and nation, and the College has been identified by the Center for an Urban Future as a "leading engine of workforce development" within New York. Current Continuing Education offerings can be found at www.citytech.cuny.edu/academics/continuinged

• City Tech is located at the foot of the Brooklyn Bridge, adjacent to the Metro Tech Center academic and commercial complex. The campus is a two-minute walk from bus and subway lines serving the Downtown Brooklyn area.

• City Tech offers a distinctive combination: specialized technical instruction and a strong general education in the liberal arts and sciences. This curriculum helps students prepare for challenging, high-level professional opportunities, not merely for technical jobs. It also prepares students to be lifelong learners.

• Many City Tech programs are unique within CUNY and some are offered nowhere else in the New York City area; among them are the degree programs in Restorative Dentistry and in Entertainment Technology, and the certificate programs in Interactive Media Technologies and in Sustainable Technology. Graduates of our newest program, a Bachelor of Science in Professional and Technical Writing, will meet an urgent need for writers with an understanding of technology. Our connections with business and industry allow us to anticipate the needs of the future rather than to chase after them.

• City Tech’s caring, committed faculty work side by side with students, fostering a strong sense of community. More of the teaching space of the College is devoted to specialized labs than to general purpose classrooms, a rare arrangement but one that allows the College to provide students with both theory and hands-on experience.

• Many faculty members have a professional background outside of academia, providing students with the benefit of extensive real-world experience. Their close ties to industry often lead to student internships and permanent employment.

• City Tech offers a diverse, multicultural learning environment. Students and faculty members come from more than 120 countries and speak more than 80 languages.

• The College is an active partner in the renaissance of Downtown Brooklyn and, especially, the emerging Brooklyn Tech Triangle, which looks to City Tech for the highly skilled workforce it requires. A strong program of internships and professional preparation serves students well in creating excellent career paths.

• Students find it easy to reinforce academic skills and gain career experience through business and community assistance programs and research opportunities at prestigious national science laboratories.
• A City Tech degree is a passport to success! The College has produced more than 90,000 graduates; many have remained in the greater New York area and contribute to its economic and professional vitality. Many alumni are nationally known in their fields, and more than 1,000 graduates are or have been corporate CEOs or business owners.

• Innovative programs in the Division of Continuing Education and External Partnerships help meet students’ specific training and retraining needs and provide businesses with employees who have strong technical and management skills. For example, the unique Academy for Construction Education and Safety addresses an urgent New York City need for construction workers and managers with the skills to prevent avoidable accidents and meet mandated safety standards in construction.

The College frequently asks, “Where can technology take you?” The answer is clear: to an ideal mix of specialized skills and broad general education that will give you an edge in an increasingly competitive world, to a rewarding career, to the fulfillment that comes from knowing that you are pursuing your dreams.

The City Tech Foundation
Jewel Escobar, Executive Director
Suite 600
16 Court Street
Brooklyn, NY 11201
Phone: 718.260.5025
e-mail: jescobar@citytech.cuny.edu

The City Tech Foundation is a 501(c)(3) not-for-profit corporation chartered in 1981 under the laws of the State of New York. It is charged with the solicitation and acceptance of gifts to the College in support of the college’s educational mission and programs. In addition to raising in excess of one million dollars per year for a variety of student scholarships and other financial assistance programs, the foundation has secured a million dollars more in recent years in donated equipment to enhance both the educational and operational activities of the College. It has also helped to acquire resources to outfit the College’s engineering and computer laboratories, learning centers and library, and has provided special incentives to attract and retain top-flight faculty. It maintains a special student revolving loan fund to help cover the cost of textbooks and other educational essentials so that no student’s education need suffer for want of basic learning tools. The foundation also channels scholarship aid from private philanthropic and corporate supporters.

The Alumni Association
Jessica Malavez, Director
Suite 600
16 Court Street
Brooklyn, NY 11201
Phone: 718.260.5006
Fax: 718.254.8553
Website: www.citytech.cuny.edu/alumni

Graduates and former students as well as current students are welcome and encouraged to become involved in The City Tech Alumni Association. The association sponsors career development and other workshops and seminars for both graduates and current students.
Admissions

The Office of Admissions
Alexis Chaconis, Director
New York City College of Technology
Namm Hall, room N/G 17
300 Jay Street
Brooklyn, NY 11201
Phone: 718.260.5250
email: admissions@citytech.cuny.edu

INFORMATION

For pre-admission counseling, application materials, or information about programs, contact the Office of Admissions or visit the website at www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions.

Information about all programs at the City University of New York is available from the CUNY website at CUNY.edu or by calling or writing:

City University (CUNY)
Office of Admissions Services
Welcome Center
217 E. 42 Street
Between 2nd and 3rd Avenues
New York City, N.Y. 10017
212.997.2869

APPLYING FOR ADMISSION

Application to all campuses of The City University of New York is done electronically through the University Application Processing Center (UAPC) at http://www.cuny.edu/admissions/apply.html

To apply for degree admission to New York City College of Technology, file a formal application prior to the semester in which you plan to register. There is a non-refundable fee of $65 for freshmen or $70 for transfers. Before you complete the application, it is important to select your intended major area. You will apply directly to a specific college curriculum and session (day or evening). The application has room for several choices. Indicate your choice of curriculum. You will find descriptions of the various majors and programs elsewhere in this catalog. See the table of contents and index. Admission to the College is granted only for the semester of acceptance. If you do not register for the semester of acceptance, you must file an application for reactivation of your application before you can register for the following semester. If more than a semester has elapsed between the time you first applied and the semester in which you plan to register, you must reapply through the City Tech admissions office. If you are currently attending or have attended another college, re-apply through UAPC as a transfer student, regardless of the number of credits you have completed.

FRESHMAN STUDENTS

File a freshman application if you are:

• A high school senior
• A student who has earned an equivalency diploma or passed the General Educational Development examination (original scores, not a copy, must be submitted)
• An applicant to the SEEK program
• A foreign applicant whose only previous secondary education has been in the United States and who never attended college
• A student who never attended college.

Applications received by UAPC before February 15 for September admission and before September 15 for February admission will be processed first. Applications received after those deadlines will be processed on a space-available basis.

APPLYING TO BACCALAUREATE PROGRAMS

The College offers baccalaureate degrees in a number of areas: the bachelor of technology in architectural technology, communication design, computer systems, computer engineering technology, construction management, electrical engineering, emerging media technology, entertainment technology, facilities management, graphic arts production management, hospitality management, mechanical engineering and telecommunications engineering technology; the bachelor of science in applied mathematics, biomedical informatics, health services administration, human services, legal assistant studies in law, math education, nursing, radiological science, technical writing; the bachelor of science in education in career and technical teacher education and technology teacher education.

Freshman Applicants into a Baccalaureate Degree

The College has established the following minimal standards for admission of freshmen into baccalaureate programs.

Students applying for admission to a baccalaureate program will be evaluated for admission according to a formula that considers preparation in high school English
and Mathematics and high school average. Each college of The City University will use such a formula to identify students who currently have the ability to do baccalaureate-level work. Additionally, all students must have demonstrated competency in reading, writing and mathematics in order to enroll in baccalaureate degree programs (refer to CUNY Testing Information, click here).

For admissions and advisement purposes, freshman applicants who graduated from high school within the previous academic year will also be required to provide the University with scores for the SAT examination. The SAT requirement does not apply to students who completed their secondary instruction outside the United States, who are classified as ESOL students or who graduated from high school more than one year before their application to the College.

Applicants who do not meet these criteria may be eligible for admission into the corresponding associate degree program. However, please note that some baccalaureate degrees do not have an associate degree program. Students whose credentials fall below the minimum criteria for these programs should enroll in an associate degree program that corresponds to their choice after meeting CUNY requirements in reading, writing and mathematics and a minimum grade point average of 2.0.

Transfer Applicants into a Baccalaureate Degree

Students who have earned a CUNY AA or AS degrees will be granted at least 60 transfer credits. However, where prior college work in the selected curriculum does not fully prepare students for baccalaureate-level work, students may need to complete portions of the associate degree curriculum as part of the baccalaureate degree program. Some departments impose a higher standard than a 2.0 GPA for transfer into their baccalaureate programs.

Students without an associate degree and those students transferring from a non-CUNY college will be considered for admission based on the number of credits completed and their cumulative GPA.

Additional admissions criteria

- Some departments impose additional admissions requirements or criteria. Please consult the appropriate section of the catalog or the website for the department that you wish to enter, or call or email the department.
- All transfer students must demonstrate proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics in order to take baccalaureate-level courses (refer to CUNY Testing Information, click here).

Right to Appeal Admission Decision

A student denied admission to a City Tech program has the right to appeal. The appeal must be submitted in writing to the Office of Admissions and will be forwarded by Admissions to the appeals committee. All students filing appeals will be notified in writing of the outcome within thirty (30) days of submission of the appeal.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

City Tech is approved by the Department of Homeland Security for attendance by non-immigrant international students. If you expect to be classified F-1 (student visa), you must be a full-time, matriculated student.

International students must apply online at https://portal.cuny.edu/cms/id/cuny/documents/informationpage/006373.htm. The College provides additional information for international students on its website at www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/generalinfo.

You are considered an international student if you have a temporary visa, regardless of whether your educational credentials are from U.S. or foreign schools.

The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is an examination required of all applicants who are on temporary visas and whose native language is not English. The TOEFL score is not used for ESOL placement.

APPLICANTS EDUCATED OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES

If you have received part or all of your education outside of the United States, even if you are currently attending high school in the United States, please send photocopies of secondary school transcripts with your application and request that all official transcripts from all postsecondary schools attended be sent directly from the institutions issuing them to UAPC. Any documents written in a language other than English must be accompanied by an official translation.

Mail all documents to:
UAPC
(University Application Processing Center)
PO Box 350136
Brooklyn, New York 11235-0001

DIRECT ON-THE-SPOT ADMISSIONS

If you currently hold a U.S. high school diploma, have received a state General Equivalency Diploma by virtue of satisfactory scores on the G.E.D. examinations or currently attend or previously attended a post-secondary institution within the U.S., it may be possible for you to apply for preliminary acceptance to City Tech. For further information on On-The-Spot Admissions, call the admissions office, 718.260.5250.

FORMER STUDENTS OF NEW YORK CITY COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

If you previously attended City Tech but have not been in attendance for the prior semester or longer, you must apply to the Office of the Registrar at New York City College of Technology for readmission. A $10 fee is required and is included on the next semester bill. Readmission applications should be filed by December 1 for the
spring semester and by June 15 for the fall semester. Thereafter, readmission will be on the basis of space availability.

Students who were on academic probation when they stopped attending must have their application for readmission approved by the department to which they are applying.

Students who have not attended City Tech for at least five years must resubmit proof of a high school diploma. It may also be necessary to submit documents proving New York State residency to be eligible for some financial aid programs and the in-state tuition rate.

**NON-DEGREE STUDENTS**

If you wish to enroll in one or more courses for enrichment purposes only, it may be possible for you to apply as a non-degree student. Because not all departments allow registration on a non-degree basis, it is advisable to meet with an admissions counselor to discuss your eligibility for non-degree status.

Non-degree students must apply in person at the Office of Admission, room NG 17. The application is available online at [http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/generalinfo/special.shtml](http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/generalinfo/special.shtml). Your application must be accompanied by your high school diploma or transcript, or your college transcript or your college diploma and a $65 non-refundable application fee (money order).

**SENIOR CITIZENS**

If you are 60 years of age or older and meet the CUNY requirements for demonstrating New York state residency, you may audit courses tuition-free on a space-available basis. As an auditor, you will receive neither grades nor academic credit. Upon registration, you must pay a $65 fee at the Office of the Bursar. If you wish to receive academic credit, you must pay the appropriate tuition for the courses. In either case, you must apply according to the procedures outlined above. To take advantage of the Senior Citizen option, you must provide proof of age, i.e., birth certificate, driver's license or Medicare card, to the Office of Admissions prior to registration.

**SUMMER STUDENTS**

City Tech offers an extensive summer program; however, not all courses listed in the catalog are available during the summer session. Students attending other colleges who wish to attend City Tech during the summer are eligible to enroll as permit or non-degree students. They should contact the admissions office for information and applications.

**STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS**

Study abroad programs offered through The City University of New York enable students to explore the traditions and modern realities of the world while viewing their homeland from another perspective. All programs offer a full course of study for students with a 2.5 GPA and in most cases students can receive credit towards their degree. No previous language study is required for most programs. Financial aid may apply and special financial assistance is often available. Students interested in the Study Abroad Program should contact Ms Alexis Chaconis, Director of Admissions Services at achaconis@citytech.cuny.edu.

**TUITION DEPOSIT**

Each college of The City University of New York is required to receive from each admitted student a non-refundable tuition deposit of $100 before the student will be permitted to register. Veterans, Special Programs students (including SEEK) and students whose Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) shows an effective family contribution (EFC) of $3,000 or less will be exempt from the deposit requirement.

The **IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS** section can be found in the Important Policies and Procedures section.

The **UNIVERSITY POLICY ON THE SUBMISSION OF FRAUDULENT DOCUMENTS IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION** section can also be found in the Important Policies and Procedures section.
CUNY Testing and Placement

Teresa Parker, Director
General Building, room G 207
300 Jay Street
Brooklyn, New York 11201
Phone: 718.260.5171
e-mail: testingoffice@citytech.cuny.edu

CUNY Testing and Placement
Information
The City University of New York requires that students demonstrate an appropriate level of proficiency in general academic skills when enrolling.

REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS
ENROLLING AT CUNY

In order to be admitted to a baccalaureate program at CUNY, students must demonstrate skills proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics. This can be done in one of several ways:

• By achieving a score of 75 or higher on New York State Regents Exams in English Language Arts and Mathematics (Math A or B, or Sequential II or III) and a score of 80 or above on one of the New Math Regents*.
  * Freshmen and Transfer admissions For Fall 2012 and thereafter, students may demonstrate proficiency by passing at least one of the three New York State Regents examinations in mathematics (Integrated Algebra, Geometry, or Algebra II/Trigonometry) with a score of 80 or higher and successfully completing Algebra II/Trigonometry or a higher level high school math course.

• By achieving a score of 480 or above on the SAT Verbal/Critical Reading and 500 on the SAT Mathematics sections.

• Transfer students-Admissions requirement for math may also be met by one of the following:
  1. CUNY Transfer – Document successful completion of a 3 or more credit college level math course earning a passing grade.
  2. Non-CUNY Transfer – Document successful completion of a 3 or more credit college level math course earning a grade of C or better (if learning outcomes are deemed appropriate).

• Document successful completion of elementary algebra at a CUNY college or other regionally or New York State accredited institution – a passing grade within CUNY or a grade of C or higher from non-CUNY courses (if learning outcomes are deemed appropriate).

• Present COMPASS test scores: M1-45, M2-40 or higher. Proficiency is met with an M2 score of 40.

Effective Fall 2014, the following groups of current and former students will also be deemed to have met the minimum proficiency requirements in mathematics:

a. CUNY associate degree holders.

b. Students who were proficient based on the standard in place at the time of their admission.

c. Students who have met the current COMPASS Elementary Algebra (Math 2) cut score of 40 or above, irrespective of Pre-algebra (Math 1) score.

• Transfer students-Admissions requirement for reading and writing may be met by a grade of C or better in freshman composition, its equivalent or a higher-level English course. Students with foreign credits may be required by the College to take the CAT (CUNY Assessment Test) to determine placement in language skills courses and/or math.

• Students with a bachelor’s degree or higher are exempt from the testing requirement. However, these students may be required by the College to take the tests in order to determine placement in math or language-skills courses.

• By achieving passing scores on the CUNY Assessment Tests. Students without the appropriate Regents or SAT scores or transfer credits in English or mathematics may meet the requirement by passing CUNY Assessment Tests which are offered in three skills areas: reading, writing and mathematics.

Students who score below the University-designated level on any of these tests and who are not exempted by Regents or SAT scores or transfer credit, must enroll in an appropriate program of remediation in that area. Students whose first language is other than English may be advised to take English as a Second Language rather than courses in developmental reading and writing.

In addition to being required for admission to a bachelor’s program, demonstrated proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics is required for acceptance into some associate degree programs and for eligibility to take many college courses. Placement results are provided when students come to the College to meet with an academic advisor and register for courses. The advisor can provide more detailed answers to questions about the results of the tests.

New York City College of Technology requires that all students enrolled in associate degree programs demonstrate competency in reading, writing and mathematics prior to the completion of 12 credits.

Students who achieve a score of 75 or above on the NY State Regents Exam in English Language Arts or a score of 480 or above on the SAT Verbal/Critical Reading are exempt from the CUNY Reading and Writing Tests. Likewise, students who achieve a score of 75 or above on the NY State Mathematics A or B Regents Exam, the Sequential II or III Exam, 80 or above on one of the New Math Regents Exams* or a score of 500 or above on the SAT Mathematics Test are exempt from the pre-algebra and algebra parts of the CUNY Mathematics Test. However, the College reserves the right to test entering students with the CUNY Mathematics Test for placement into appropriate levels of mathematics and mathematics-related courses.

CUNY Website
Online resources, including practice materials for the CUNY Assessment Tests, are available at the CUNY Testing site: http://cuny.edu/academics/testing.html

COLLEGE PLACEMENT POLICY

In addition to the requirements described above, entering freshmen admitted to
associate degree programs at New York City College of Technology must satisfy the following in order to enroll in College courses:

1. Exemption from the CUNY Assessment Tests (See above) or
2. Placement based upon scores and the availability of seats

Students who do not meet the above criteria can establish eligibility for college course work by successfully completing an appropriate remedial program in the College’s First Year Summer Program, at the Brooklyn Educational Opportunity Center (BEOC) or at a community college.

Students will receive a letter upon admission to the College describing this policy and outlining opportunities to prepare for the CUNY Assessment Tests. Students who do not meet the above criteria can establish eligibility for college course work by successfully completing an appropriate remedial program in the College’s First Year Summer Program, at the Brooklyn Educational Opportunity Center (BEOC), or at a community college.

Students who do not meet the above criteria may, under exceptional circumstances, appeal for permission to enroll in college courses. The appeal will be decided by a Placement Appeals Committee consisting of the Director of Admissions, a faculty member from the student’s major department designated by the department chairperson, and a faculty member from the School of Liberal Arts and Sciences and designated by the Dean of the School of Liberal Arts and Sciences. This deferred enrollment policy does not apply to ESOL or SEEK students. This policy took effect in Fall 2007. Information on the educational progress made by students who do not meet these criteria will be collected by the College, provided to the Committee on Students, and reported by the Committee to the College Council annually.

Note: Special Arrangements for Testing Accommodations based on disabilities will be granted to comply with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Students who wish to request such accommodations should contact the College’s Testing Office or Office of Student Support.

### Table 1
**Exemption Criteria for CUNY Assessment Tests**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Exemption Criteria</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>≥ 500 on the Math portion of the SAT (≥ 21 on the ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥ 75 or higher on the NYS Math A or B, Sequential II or III Regents Exam or the New Math Regents. *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transfers only – A three or more credit Math course with a passing grade within CUNY or a grade of C or higher from an accredited college or university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Successful completion of a college elementary algebra course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Passing grade in CUNY, or C or higher, for non-CUNY courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>≥ 480 SAT Verbal/Critical Reading score</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥ 20 ACT English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥ 75 or higher on the NYS English Regents Exam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transfers only – A three or more credit Freshman Composition or equivalent course with a grade of C or higher from an accredited college or university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>≥ 480 on the Verbal/Critical Reading portion of the SAT (≥ 20 on the ACT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥ 75 or higher on the NYS English Regents Exam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Transfers only – A three or more credit Freshman Composition or equivalent course with a grade of C or higher from an accredited college or university</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 2
**Definitions of Skills Proficiency and Lower-Level Remediation on CUNY Assessment Tests**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Exemption Criteria and Proficiency Score</th>
<th>Lower-Level Remediation on CUNY Assessment Tests</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Math</td>
<td>≥ 45 Pre-Algebra</td>
<td>less than or equal to 21 Proficiency met with M2 score of 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>≥ 40 Algebra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>≥ 56</td>
<td>less than 46 unless Writing score is 40-45 and Reading score is 65 or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>≥ 70</td>
<td>less than or equal to 59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tuition and Fees

The College reserves the right to change tuition, fees and charges after publication of the catalog, bulletin and any registration material issued by the College, to reflect changes made by the Board of Trustees of The City University of New York. These changes may be made without prior notice and at any time.

In the event of an increase in the fees or tuition charges, payments already made to the College will be treated as partial payment and notification will be sent to the student of the additional amount due and the time and method of payment. In the event of an overpayment, the appropriate amount will be refunded.

All tuition and related fees are due at the point of registration. This includes any and all financial aid awards to be used as tuition funding.

NEW YORK STATE RESIDENCY FOR TUITION PURPOSES

Students may qualify for the resident tuition rate if they have continuously maintained their residence in the state of New York for a period of twelve consecutive months before the first day of classes. Students who are undocumented or out-of-status aliens and those who are not residents of New York State may be eligible for the lower tuition rate, if they meet certain conditions.

To make it possible for veterans who were not New York State residents prior to their military service to attend CUNY and live in New York for the required period to establish New York State residency, a new CUNY policy has been enacted. Under this new policy, veterans will be charged in-state tuition for the first eighteen months of their attendance at CUNY. This should give veterans more than enough time to establish residency under CUNY’s guidelines, which require proof of residency in New York for one year and an intent to reside in New York State permanently. If the veteran does not establish residency after 18 months, he/she will no longer be entitled to pay the resident tuition rate.

***IMPORTANT NOTE: A residency form with all the required documentation must be submitted to the Office of Scholarships and Residency Services (Namm G-09) on or before the last day of the semester in question. The College will not review any residency determination unless the request for the review is made in writing, and all the required documentation is submitted (including completed CUNY Residency Form). Students requesting residency status for tuition purposes are expected to be aware of the requirements necessary to qualify for the in-state residency. The College will not make residency determinations retroactively and will not issue refunds to students even in cases where they would have qualified for the resident rate if they had submitted timely documentation.

If you have any questions about residency, please visit http://www.cuny.edu/about/administration/offices/ia/tuition-fee-manual.html#4 or contact the Office of Scholarships and Residency Services, Namm Hall, room N/G 09, 718.260.5054.

RESIDENT STUDENTS

(These new rates are effective for the Fall 2014)

Full-time Matriculated........................................ $3,015/semester
Part-time Matriculated........................................ $260/credit
Non-degree........................................................ $380/credit
Senior Citizen Fee.............................................. $65/semester or session

ALL NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS

(These new rates are effective for the Fall 2013)

Full-time or Part-time Matriculated.......................... $535/credit
All Non-degree..................................................... $800/credit

Tuition Rates for Undocumented and Out-of-Status Aliens

All CUNY colleges charge students who are undocumented or out-of-status aliens the non-resident tuition rate. This change is being made to comply with Federal law, specifically the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act, which requires public colleges and universities to charge undocumented or out-of-status aliens the same rate of tuition as that charged out-of-state U.S. citizens and residents.

REFUND POLICY

(Tuition and Accelerated Study Fee)

The official date of the student’s withdrawal is the date on which the program change or withdrawal forms are filed with the College, not the last date of attendance in class. The official withdrawal date serves as the basis for computing any refund granted the student. No portion of the student activity fee, special fees or penalty fees is refundable, except in cases where the student’s registration or courses are canceled by the College.

City University of New York Refund Policy

All other students are subject to the following refund schedule as approved by the Board of Trustees of The City University of New York:

 Withdrawal before the scheduled opening date of the session:
   Fall and Spring, 100%
   Summer Session, 100%

 Withdrawal within one week after the scheduled opening date of the session:
   Fall and Spring, 75%
   Summer Session, 50%

 Withdrawal during the second week after the scheduled opening date of the session:
   Fall and Spring, 50%
   Summer Session, 25%

 Withdrawal during the third week after the scheduled opening date of the session:
   Fall and Spring, 25%
   Summer Session, none

 Withdrawal after completion of the third week of the session:
   Fall and Spring, none
   Summer Session, none

CONFIDENTIALITY OF STUDENT FINANCIAL RECORDS

Consistent with recent Federal Trade Commission guidelines, the College carefully preserves the confidentiality of all student financial information. Appropriate safeguards are in place to protect the security of information held in digital form. Where breaches in security beyond the control of the College may occur, the College acknowledges its responsibility to promptly notify those whose confidentiality may have been compromised.
MILITARY AND PEACE CORPS REFUND POLICY

The following principles govern refunds to students withdrawing for military or Peace Corps service.
- Military service must be documented with a copy of induction or military orders. Peace Corps service must be documented.
- In order to obtain a grade, a student must attend approximately eleven (11) weeks of the semester (five weeks for summer session). No refund will be made to a student who has been assigned a grade regardless of whether the grade is passing or failing.

In instances where students who have enlisted in the armed services or Peace Corps do not attend for a sufficient time to qualify for a grade but continue in attendance to within two weeks of induction, refund of tuition and all fees, except application fee, will be made as follows:
- Withdrawal before beginning of the fifth calendar week of the semester (third calendar week for summer session) after scheduled opening date of session is 100%; withdrawal thereafter is 50%.

NON-INSTRUCTIONAL FEES

Full-Time Students
(12 or more credits and/or remedial contact hours) per semester
- Student Activity Fee .............................................. $42.70
- Student Government .............................................. $4.00
- Clubs ........................................................................ $3.00
- Technology Fee .......................................................... $125.00
- University Student Senate Fee ...................................... $1.45
- NYPIRG Fee ................................................................. $4.00

Consolidated Service Fee ........................................ $15.00

Part-Time Students
(Fewer than 12 credits and/or remedial contact hours) per semester
- Student Activity Fee .............................................. $16.35
- Student Government .............................................. $1.50
- Clubs ........................................................................ $1.50
- Technology Fee .......................................................... $62.50
- University Student Senate Fee ...................................... $1.45

Total Fees ...................................................................... $98.30

All Students
(Including Non-Degree and Senior Citizens)
- Consolidated Service Fee ........................................ $15.00
- Student activity fees, University student senate fee and the consolidated service fee or any part thereof are not refundable at any time.

The NYPIRG fee may be refunded only by written request to NYPIRG. You may pick up the appropriate form at the NYPIRG office in the General Building, room G 516.

TECHNOLOGY FEE

The Trustees of The City University of New York have established a technology fee of $125.00 per semester for full-time students and $62.50 per semester for part-time students, including the summer. Revenue from this fee will be retained by the individual colleges to improve computer services for their students and faculty.

SPECIAL FEES

Freshman Application Fee non-refundable ........................................ $65
Transfer Application Fee non-refundable ........................................ $70
(For non-CUNY transfers and CUNY transfers who have had a break in attendance of one semester or more)

Transcript Fee .......................................................... $7
Transcript fee will be waived between units of The City University of New York.

Special Examination Fee ........................................ $25
(each additional) ......................................................... $5
When a student requests an examination at a time other than the scheduled time and permission is granted by the College, a special examination fee is charged. However, there is a maximum fee of $25 per semester.

Duplicate Identification Fee ........................................ $10
A charge for replacement of I.D. cards

Duplicate Bursar Receipt/Bill Fee ...................................... $5
A charge for each bursar receipt bill

Duplicate Diploma Fee .................................................. $30
A charge to students for each duplicate diploma or certificate

Re-admission Fee ......................................................... $20
A charge to students who are readmitted to the College after an absence of one or more semesters (exclusive of summer session), applied to the first term bill.

PENALTY FEES

Late Registration Fee .................................................. $25
Charge for registration after the close of the official registration period. Under exceptional circumstances, the College may extend the official registration period.

Program Change Fee .................................................. $18
Each of the following is considered to be a program change: adding a course or courses, dropping and adding a course or courses, changing from one section of a course to another section of the same course. The program change fee is waived when the College assumes responsibility for the change.

Non-Payment Service Fee ............................................ $15
Students who are delinquent in paying tuition and fees will be required to pay this fee in addition to all outstanding bills to regain the privileges of good fiscal standing with the College which include the right to attend classes and access to one’s student records. If the student is required to pay a readmission fee, the non-payment service fee shall be in addition, if appropriate.

Return Check Fee ....................................................... $20
Checks returned unpaid to the College by a financial institution, no matter the amount or reason for the return, will automatically incur a $20.00 reprocessing fee in addition to the original obligation. The Business Office will attempt to notify the student or former student who submitted the returned check to provide information on making payment. The Bursar’s Office will no longer accept checks in payment of tuition or fees, even if the student or former student wishes to use someone else’s check.

If the financial institution supplies a letter to the College admitting error on its part, the student will have his/her check writing privileges restored.

Miscellaneous Charges
In addition to those charges listed above, there are other charges for overdue library books, replacement charges for keys and locks and breakage charges for repair or replacement of any College laboratory equipment damaged or lost.

Outstanding Balances
Outstanding semester balances may be paid in cash, check or money order. The use of a personal check for a previous semester balance will delay the clearance of the student’s record for ten (10) business days.
A student who fails to pay tuition or other obligations will be denied access to his/her records and will be prevented from registering in the future. The account will be turned over to the College’s collection agency for appropriate action.

The student will be responsible for all collection costs, including agency fees, attorney fees and court costs, in addition to whatever amount you owe the College. Please note that non-payment or a default judgment against your account may be reported to credit bureaus and reflected in your credit report.
Financial Aid

New York City College of Technology (NYCCT) participates in all federal and state financial aid programs. Financial aid is available to students in the form of grants, loans and work-study. Grants provide funds that do not have to be repaid. Loans must be repaid. Federal Work-Study consists of part-time employment, either on campus or in an outside agency.

Full-time students are best positioned to capitalize on the maximum awards. For financial aid purposes, a student is considered to be full-time if he or she is registered for a minimum of 12 credits/units or the equivalent or equated credits/units within the semester. A student is considered part-time if he or she is registered for fewer than 12 credits/units or equated credits/units during a semester.

Applying for Federal and New York State Financial Aid

Students should complete three financial aid applications. The first application is the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), which can be found online at www.fafsa.gov. To begin, students should apply for a federal PIN (Personal Identification Number) at www.pin.ed.gov, which allows students to apply, make corrections and access their federal financial aid information easily. Parents of dependent students should also apply for a PIN. The college code for City Tech is 002696 and should be indicated on the FAFSA.

The FAFSA is an application for Federal Pell Grant, Federal Work-Study, Federal Perkins Loan and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity (FSEOG) Grants. If the students applying for Federal Direct Loans must complete both the FAFSA and the Direct Loan Processing Form. If a student does not wish to file online, he or she may file the paper FAFSA by going to www.fafsa.gov/options.htm. The paper FAFSA must be completed, signed and mailed to the processor. This process will take approximately 2 to 3 weeks.

The second financial aid application is for the New York State Tuition Assistance Program (TAP). Students can apply for TAP through the link for New York State residents on the FAFSA on the web Submission Confirmation Page. They will be asked to establish a PIN for TAP which allows them to apply for TAP, keep track of application information and make changes. The TAP college code for City Tech is 1405. Students who file the TAP application are considered for New York State financial assistance programs (TAP, Aid for Part-time Study (APTS), Part-time TAP (PTAP)). Those who use a paper FAFSA to apply for federal aid may still choose to complete the TAP application on the web at www.hesc.ny.gov. Approximately 3-4 business days after submitting the FAFSA, the student will be receive an email message to go to www.hesc.ny.gov to complete the TAP web-based application. Students who choose not to apply online will receive an Express TAP Application (ETA) in the mail.

The third application is the CUNY Supplement Form. Students are notified via email to log into the CUNY Portal to complete the CUNY Financial Aid Supplement online. It is used primarily to calculate Aid for Part-time Study (APTS), Federal Perkins loan.

When the FAFSA is processed, students receive a Student Aid Report (SAR) from the U.S. Department of Education via email or by mail if the student did not provide an email address. The SAR displays the information submitted on the FAFSA including the Expected Family Contribution (EFC). See the section on “Financial Need and Expected Family Contribution (EFC)” below. Students should review the SAR to make sure the financial and biographic information are correct and make corrections as soon as possible online. Alternatively, students can come to the financial aid office with supporting documentation to make changes. Students also receive an email from the New York State Higher Education Services Corporation regarding eligibility for TAP. An award letter is sent to part-time students acknowledging eligibility for APTS after certification from the financial aid office. An award letter from the financial aid office includes all awards that they are eligible for during the award year.

In Cases of Unusual Circumstances

If a student is required to provide parental data on the FAFSA, but cannot because of extreme circumstances that have caused involuntary separation from his/her parents, the student should see a financial aid counselor and ask about dependency reclassification. The student must follow the process given on the “Dependency Reclassification Appeal Form.” In addition, if the student or the student’s family has experienced a change in situation from the prior year, such as loss of employment, separation of parents or some other hardship, the student should see a financial aid counselor to review the federal financial aid application and the family’s current finances. This process of review may lead to an income adjustment that more closely reflects the current circumstance. The student must complete the FAFSA first, using the income for the year as requested on the application and inquire about an income reduction. The student must follow the guidance given on the “Income Adjustment Request Form.” Both the “Dependency Re-classification Appeal Form” and the “Income Adjustment Request Form” are located on the financial aid website at http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/financialaid/index.shtml.

Applying for Aid Is an Annual Process

Students must file for financial aid annually starting January 1st for the upcoming academic year (summer, fall and spring terms).

Students may also go to the financial aid application review site/web lab, located in Namm Hall, room G 08A, if they need assistance in completing their applications. Please call 718.260.5700 or go to the City Tech financial aid website located at http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/financialaid/index.shtml to check office hours.

Financial Need and Expected Family Contribution (EFC)

Financial aid eligibility is based on financial need (except for unsubsidized Federal Direct Loan and PLUS Loan). When students apply
for federal student aid, the information reported on the FAFSA is used in a formula established by the U.S. Congress that calculates the Expected Family Contribution (EFC). The EFC is the amount the student and parents (if the student is dependent) are expected to contribute toward the student's education. If the EFC is within a certain range, students are eligible for a Federal Pell Grant.

The EFC is used to determine financial need. When CUNY receives a student's FAFSA information from the Department of Education, CUNY develops the student's budget or cost of attendance. The budget is based on whether the student lives with the parents or away from the parents and if the student will attend college for one full academic year (9 months) or one semester (4.5 months).

The EFC is subtracted from the Cost of Attendance (COA). The remainder is financial need. The “financial need” equals the COA minus the EFC. The student may not receive financial aid in excess of his financial need. In other words, the student's financial need is the maximum amount of financial aid, including Federal Subsidized Direct Loan the student may receive for an academic year. Besides determining the amount the student can receive from the Pell Grant, the federal EFC is also used to determine eligibility for Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG), Federal Work-Study (FWS) and the Federal Perkins loan.

**SAR Submission Policy**
All students' correct and complete FAFSA information (SAR) must be processed by the U.S. Department of Education and received by the school before the last day of enrollment to be eligible for federal financial aid. If a student is advised that his/her FAFSA information is subject to verification, the student must submit all requested documents to the financial aid office and the information must be processed and finalized with the U.S. Department of Education within 120 days of the student's last day of attendance.

**The Cost of Attendance (Student’s Budget)**
The cost of attendance or budget is an estimate of the amount of money it will cost a student to attend college for an academic year set each year by the University. It includes tuition, fees, books, transportation, housing and food expenses.

**Student Resources**
Students should consider the resources that they will have from earnings and savings, the amount their parents can contribute and any benefits that will be received, such as Social Security, veteran's benefits, or unemployment that can be used at the beginning of the semester. Savings from summer employment can help meet the initial costs of enrollment; however, students will need additional money for books, supplies, and transportation. If financial aid exceeds tuition charges, students may qualify for an early partial disbursement of the Pell Grant in the form of a book advance payment.

**Study Abroad**
Students who enroll in an overseas program of study approved by the College are eligible to receive federal financial aid and, in some cases, state aid. The coursework for which they enroll must be applicable to their degrees. Contact the Admissions Office for further information.

**Permit-Out Students and Financial Aid Payments**
Students who wish to take courses at other CUNY or non-CUNY colleges need to be aware of how financial aid payments will be made.

**Permit-Out (Colleges within CUNY)**
Students who are on permit-out at another CUNY college (the Host College) pay their tuition and fee charges at City Tech, the Home College and may be paid financial aid at City Tech upon submission of proof of registration (which must have official registrar's stamp) from the host college. At the end of the semester, students must also submit their official transcripts to the Financial Aid Office, Namm Hall, room G 13. A negative service indicator will be placed on the records of students who do not submit an official transcript two weeks after the end of the semester.

**Permit-Out (Non-CUNY Colleges)**
The Non-CUNY Permit Form requires approval/signature of a financial aid counselor or staff member. A consortium agreement must be completed in order to receive financial aid for classes taken at non-CUNY institutions.

**Federal Student Eligibility**
To receive aid from any of the federal student aid programs, a student must meet all of the following conditions:

- demonstrate financial need, except for Direct unsubsidized and PLUS Loans,
- have a high school diploma or equivalent or have been home schooled,
- be enrolled or accepted for enrollment as a student working toward a degree or certificate in an eligible program,
- be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen,
- have a valid Social Security number (unless student is from the Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia or the Republic of Palau),
- meet satisfactory academic progress standards,
- certify that federal student aid will be used only for educational purposes,
- certify that the student is not in default on a federal student loan and that he or she does not owe money on a federal student grant,
- be in compliance with Selective Service registration regulations (males only)
- meet enrollment status requirements,
- resolve any drug conviction issue
- not receive more than twelve semesters of full-time Federal Pell Grant payments; such students are ineligible for additional Federal Pell grant and Federal SEOG.

The Higher Education Act of 1965 as amended (HEA) suspends aid eligibility for a student who has been convicted under federal or state law of the sale or possession of drugs, if the offense occurred during a period of enrollment for which the student was receiving federal student aid (grants, loans, and/or work-study). If the student has lost federal student aid eligibility due to a drug conviction, he or she can regain eligibility by completing a period of full-time enrollment at another institution before resuming federal student aid.

The student must be in compliance with Selective Service registration regulations (males only), meet satisfactory academic progress standards, certify that federal student aid will be used only for educational purposes, and resolve any drug conviction issue before receiving aid eligibility for a student who has been convicted under federal or state law of the sale or possession of drugs.
Students ineligible for federal aid should still complete the FAFSA to see if they may be eligible for non-federal aid from states and private institutions. When students regain eligibility during the award year, they should notify their financial aid administrators immediately. Students convicted of a drug-related offense after submission of the FAFSA may lose eligibility for federal student aid, and might be liable for returning any financial aid received during the period of ineligibility.

**Federal Satisfactory Academic Progress Standard (SAP)**

Students must be making satisfactory academic progress towards completing their degree in order to remain eligible for federal financial aid at City Tech.

There are three components to City Tech’s satisfactory academic progress standard:

1. **Minimum GPA** – Students must achieve at least the GPA required to meet the College’s minimum retention standard listed below; students enrolled in a program of more than two years must have a GPA of at least 2.0 or equivalent or must have an academic standing consistent with the College’s graduation requirements.

   While students are enrolled at City Tech, their academic performance is continually evaluated. Evaluation is based on cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA). Students who do not meet the College’s minimum retention standard below, may run the risk of academic probation or dismissal.

   **Minimum Retention Standard**
   
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits or Units Attempted</th>
<th>Minimum GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.5 – 12</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 – 24</td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 – upward</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. **Maximum Time-frame** – Students may not attempt more than 150% of the credits/units normally required for completion of their degree. Students pursuing a two-year degree program (requiring 60 credits or units) fail to meet academic progress if they attempt 90 or more credits/units. Students pursuing a four year degree program (requiring 120 credits or units) fail to meet academic progress if they attempt more than 180 credits/units.

3. **Pace of Progression** – For students pursuing an associate or baccalaureate degree, accumulated or earned credits must be equal to or greater than a certain percentage of the total credits attempted according to the following tables:

   **Associate Degrees (Two-Year Programs)**
   
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attempted Credits</th>
<th>Earned Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   **Baccalaureate Degrees (Four-Year Programs)**
   
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attempted Credits</th>
<th>Earned Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>150</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>165</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   All students (whether aid recipients or not) will be measured against each of the three SAP components at the end of the spring term to determine eligibility for federal financial aid for the upcoming award year.

**Financial Aid Suspension**

Students who fall below the College’s GPA standard, exceed the maximum time frame, or fail to meet the pace of progression standard, will be placed on financial aid suspension and lose their eligibility to receive federal financial aid. Such students will remain ineligible for federal financial aid until they take actions that meet the appropriate academic progress standard.

**Right to Appeal**

Students who have been placed on federal financial aid suspension may appeal to the Committee on Financial Aid Standing to regain their eligibility to receive federal student aid. Students may appeal any component of the satisfactory academic progress standard they have not been able to meet including not meeting the minimum GPA and exceeding the maximum time frame for program completion.

An appeal must be based upon mitigating circumstances resulting from events such as, personal illness or injury, illness or death of a family member, loss of employment, or changes in the academic program. The appeal must include an explanation of why the student failed to make satisfactory academic progress and what has changed in the student’s situation to allow him to meet the appropriate academic progress standard in future evaluation. The student must also submit proof and documentation of mitigating circumstances.

The Committee on Financial Aid Standing will determine whether the documentation shows that a student experienced mitigating circumstances. If the Committee on Financial Aid Standing determines that the student has a reasonable chance of regaining academic eligibility, the Committee will grant the appeal.

**Financial Aid Probation**

As part of granting an appeal, the Committee determines whether the student is able to regain academic eligibility in one semester, or needs more than one semester to regain eligibility. If the College determines that a student should regain his or her academic standing in one semester, the student’s financial aid will be reinstated for the semester (probationary semester), and the College will evaluate the student’s academic progress at the end of the probationary semester to determine if the student has regained his academic standing. If the student meets the academic requirements, he or she will continue to receive federal financial aid. If a student fails to meet the academic requirements at the end of the probationary semester, his financial aid will be suspended.

If the College determines that the student needs more than one semester to regain academic eligibility, the College will develop an academic plan with the student and reinstate the student’s financial aid for the probationary semester (initial semester). At the end of the initial probationary semester, the College will review the student’s academic progress to determine if he or she has fulfilled the requirements of his academic plan. If the student meets the requirements of the academic plan, he or she will continue to receive federal financial aid on a monitored, semester-by-semester basis until the next scheduled academic progress evaluation.
Determining Attempted Credits and Accumulated Credits and Applying Credits to SAP

Attempted credits pertain to the courses and credits that must be included in the quantitative measure of progress to calculate pace of progression and maximum time frame. The accumulation of attempted credits usually reflects the semester course enrollment maintained in a student's permanent record at City Tech and will usually reflect a student's enrollment as of the Form A date (last day of "drop period"). Accumulated credits should reflect credits that the student has earned towards the completion of the degree program in which the student is enrolled. In measuring satisfactory academic progress, certain types of courses, situations, and procedures may affect a student's GPA and pace of progression and are treated in the following way:

1. Remedial Courses – Since remedial courses and the remedial component of developmental and compensatory courses do not carry degree credit, the non-credit component of these courses is not included in the total cumulative attempted credits or accumulated credits for determining pace of progression. However, the credit-bearing portion of compensatory or developmental courses is included in cumulative earned and/or attempted credit totals for determining pace.

2. Withdrawals – Since the Form A date usually reflects a student's course load for the term, classes that are dropped during the program adjustment period are not included as cumulative attempted credits. Withdrawals which are recorded on a student's permanent record are included as cumulative attempted credits and have an adverse affect on a student's ability to meet the pace of progression standard.

3. Incomplete Grades – Courses with incomplete grades are included as attempted credits. However, these courses cannot be used as credits accumulated toward the degree if a student later receives a letter grade above an F in an incomplete course, that course can then be included in the accumulated credits that determine eligibility for the term and subsequent terms within the academic year.

4. Repeated Courses – Successfully completed courses can generally be accepted toward degree requirements once. However, each time a student attempts a course, even if that course is part of a forgiveness or amnesty policy whereby credits attempted and grades earned in prior semesters are excluded from the GPA, it must be included as part of the cumulative attempted credit record for the measuring of pace of progression. Therefore, repeated courses, regardless of the prior grade, may make it more difficult to meet the pace of progression standard.

Note: revised regulations allow students to receive federal financial aid for one repeat of a previously passed course as long as students are again receiving credit for the course. Should students subsequently fail the course, any additional attempt of that course cannot be included in students' enrollment status for federal financial aid. There is no regulatory limit on the number of times students may be paid to retake a failed course unless they have also previously passed the course.

5. Transfer of Credit – Transfer students have their status initialized for measuring satisfactory academic progress by counting the transfer credits accepted toward the degree as both credits attempted and credits earned.

Treatment of Non-Standard Situations

1. Readmitted Students – Upon readmission after any period of non-re-enrollment, students' academic progress standing is re-evaluated as it was at the end of the last semester of attendance at City Tech. If students take action during the period of non-re-enrollment at City Tech to improve academic progress, such as successfully completing transferrable courses at another institution, it is factored into the academic assessment. If students do not take any action to meet the academic standard, or if it was not sufficient to meet the academic progress standard, they will remain on financial aid suspension and must file a successful appeal to re-establish eligibility.
2. Second Degree Students – Students enrolling for a second baccalaureate or associate degree have their pace of progression status initialized for purposes of satisfactory academic progress measurement by using the number of credits determined to be acceptable toward the degree as both the students’ cumulative attempted credits and cumulative earned credits. Students who completed 4-year degrees are not eligible to receive a Federal Pell Grant or a Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG).

3. Change of Major – Students who change their major within the same degree or certificate program have their academic progress standard (maximum time frame) initialized as the number of credits accepted, number of credits earned, and the number of credits attempted toward the new degree.

Change of Degree
For students changing objectives and pursuing different degrees or certificates, academic progress (maximum time frame) is evaluated based on the time frame established for the new degree or certificate.

TYPES OF FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

Federal PELL Grant
A Federal Pell Grant is a financial aid award that does not have to be repaid. Pell Grants are awarded only to undergraduate students who have not earned a bachelor’s or professional degree. For many students, a Pell Grant provides a foundation of financial aid to which other aid may be added.

Effective July 1, 2012, eligibility for the Pell Grant is limited to 12 semesters of full-time Pell payments, or be in default of any Federal student loans.

Disbursement information is published each academic year in the “Financial Aid Payment Calendar,” available at the Financial Aid Office and online. Students are paid by check, the CUNY Scholar Support Prepaid card, or by direct deposit.

To qualify for any federal financial aid payments, students must actually begin attending classes. Before disbursing Pell awards, enrollment status is verified. The credits for any course that a student never attended (WN grade) are not counted in calculating the enrollment status.

Summer Pell awards are funded from the remaining funds of the prior academic year or from funds awarded for the upcoming academic year. For more information, visit our website or download the Summer Session Information Guide, published each year, or pick up a copy at the Financial Aid Office, Namm Building, room N/G 13.

Federal Campus-Based Programs
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG) Program, Federal Work Study (FWS) Program and the Federal Perkins Loan Program are considered campus-based programs, because they are administered by the University. The amount of aid students receive depends on financial need, the amount of other aid received and the availability of funds. To qualify for these programs, students must be enrolled at least half-time and be making satisfactory academic progress.

Below is a brief description of these programs:

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)
FSEOG is for undergraduates with exceptional need who have not earned a bachelor’s or professional degree. As with other grants, FSEOG does not have to be paid back.

Federal Work-Study Program
The Federal Work-Study (FWS) Program provides an opportunity for students to be placed in a part-time job that will accommodate their academic schedule during the school year. FWS is awarded to students with high need. Applicants must have a FWS award and must be enrolled at least half-time (6 real or equated credits). The Financial Aid Office arranges jobs on and off campus, with public or private nonprofit agencies, for up to 20 hours a week and hosts orientation and placement sessions throughout the year. At these sessions, the work-study program is explained and students receive help with the job selection process. Students must stop working when they have earned their total award.

Federal Perkins Loan
Loans are available to students who are maintaining satisfactory academic progress and are enrolled at least half-time (6 credits) in an approved post-secondary institution. Students must complete the FAFSA to apply. To qualify, they must complete an “entrance interview” online at http://www.heartlandecsi.com/ for each academic year for which they are receiving the Perkins loan. Generally, only continuing students with 28 or more cumulative credits and a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 2.0 are awarded Perkins Loans.

The current interest rate of 5% is not charged while students are enrolled for at least half-time study. Once students graduate, stop attending the College, or cease to be at least half-time, they must complete an “exit interview” online at http://www.heartlandecsi.com/. Repayment begins nine months later, at which time interest will be charged, and students are responsible for repaying the principal and the interest that accrues during the period of repayment. The period of repayment may extend over ten years or may be shorter or can be extended during periods of hardship. For example, students can apply for a postponement or deferment of payment for a given period of time due to loss of a job. Students can also qualify for cancellation of all or part of the loan repayment for service in fields such as teaching, law enforcement and nursing.

Students’ obligation to repay may be partially or totally discharged in the event of death, total and permanent disability, school closures or bankruptcy.

If students fail to make a scheduled payment when due or fail to apply for a
postponement, deferment or cancellation in a timely manner, or do not comply with the terms and conditions of any loan, the College can declare the loan in default. When a loan goes into default, the student is no longer eligible for additional federal financial aid until the default is cleared and the loan is rehabilitated. Students may rehabilitate a defaulted Perkins loan by requesting rehabilitation and by making voluntary, on-time monthly payments, as determined by the school, each month for nine consecutive months. For more information on the Perkins Loan, go to www.studentaid.ed.gov

2. William D. Ford Federal Direct

"Unsubsidized" Loan is not awarded on the basis of need. If students qualify for an unsubsidized loan, they will be charged interest from the time the loan is disbursed until it is paid in full. Students can choose to pay the interest or allow it to accumulate. If students allow the interest to accumulate, it will be capitalized, that is, the interest will be added to the principal amount of the loan and will increase the amount that has to be repaid. If the interest is paid as it accumulates, students will have less to repay in the long run.

3. William D. Ford Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)

A new Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) Loan is a loan that parents of dependent students can borrow to pay for their education.

NOTE: If your parents don’t qualify for a PLUS Loan, you might be able to get additional funds up to the amount listed as an independent undergraduate student.

William D. Ford Federal Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans

How to apply for a Direct Loan

In order to be considered for a Federal Direct Subsidized or Unsubsidized loan, students must first file the FAFSA and resolve all problems relating to it. They must also complete the “William D. Ford Federal Direct Loans Processing Form” for the appropriate academic year. Additionally, all first time Direct Loan applicants or students who have not completed a loan entrance counseling session online, must do so before the actual loan can be processed. If a student completed an online session for another college, he or she must add New York City College of Technology to his or her school list and bring a copy of the confirmation page to the Financial Aid Office. To access the loan entrance counseling session, go to www.studentloans.gov.

How to apply for Alternative Private Loans

The certification for Alternative Loans is handled in the following manner:

1. Students must file and resolve all problems with the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), for the academic year for which they are applying for the loan.
2. Students must be enrolled in a degree-granting program of study for at least 6 credits or equated credits.

3. Students must first apply for loans through the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program. If they are not eligible, they can continue the alternative loan process.

4. Loans cannot exceed the cost of education, less other types of aid.

**Borrowing Limits**

Matriculated students enrolled in an eligible program of study with at least 6 credits may receive a Direct Loan. They must also meet other general eligibility requirements (see “Federal Student Eligibility” section).

The maximum amount that may be borrowed under the Direct Loan Program by a dependent undergraduate student for loans first distributed on or after July 1, 2008 is:

- $5,500 for a first-year student (completed 0-29.9 credits) enrolled in a program of study that is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $3,500 in subsidized loans).
- $6,500 if that student has completed the first year of study (completed 30-59.9 credits) and the remainder of the student's program is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $4,500 in subsidized loans).
- $7,500 per year if the student is enrolled in a four-year program, has completed two years of study (completed 60 or more credits) and the remainder of the student's program is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $5,500 in subsidized loans).

The maximum amount that may be borrowed under the Direct Loan Program by an independent undergraduate student is:

- $9,500 if the student is a first-year student (completed 0-29.9 credits) enrolled in a program of study that is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $3,500 in subsidized loans).
- $10,500 if the student has completed the first year of study (completed 30-59.9 credits) and the remainder of the student's program is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $4,500 in subsidized loans).
- $12,500 per year if the student is enrolled in a four-year program, has completed two years of study (60 credits or more) and the remainder of the student’s program is at least a full academic year. (with a maximum of $5,500 in subsidized loans).

For periods of undergraduate study that are less than an academic year, the amount a student can borrow will be less than those listed above.

The total debt a student can have outstanding from all Direct Loans and Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program Loans combined is:

- $31,000 as a dependent undergraduate student. No more than $23,000 of this amount can be in subsidized loans.
- $57,500, as an independent undergraduate student. No more than $23,000 of this amount can be in subsidized loans.

To view Direct Loan information including servicer information, and total loan amounts borrowed, visit [www.studentaid.gov](http://www.studentaid.gov).

**William D. Ford Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)**

For parent borrowers, the Direct Loan Program offers the William D. Ford Federal Direct PLUS. These loans enable parents with good credit histories to borrow to pay the educational expenses of each child who is a dependent undergraduate student enrolled at least half-time. To apply, parent must complete the “William D. Ford Federal Plus Processing Form” for the appropriate academic year. CUNY requires that students complete the FAFSA if their parents wish to apply for a PLUS.

To be eligible to receive a Direct PLUS, parents are generally required to pass a credit check. If they do not pass the credit check, they may still be able to receive a loan if someone, such as a relative or friend, is able to pass the credit check, agrees to cosign the loan and promises to repay it if the parents should fail to do so. Parents may also qualify for a loan even if they do not pass the credit check if they can demonstrate that there are extenuating circumstances. Students and their parents must also meet other general eligibility requirements for federal student financial aid.

The yearly limit on Direct PLUS is equal to the cost of attendance minus any other financial aid for which a student is eligible. For example, if a student’s cost of attendance is $6,000 and the student is eligible for $4,000 in other financial aid, the student’s parents could borrow up to, but no more than, $2,000. The interest rate is adjusted each year on July 1. Parents will be notified of interest rate changes throughout the life of their loan(s). Interest is charged on the loan from the date of the first disbursement until the loan is paid in full.

Parents will pay a fee of up to 4 percent of the loan, deducted proportionally each time a loan payment is made. A portion of this fee goes to the federal government to help reduce the cost of the loans. Also, if parents do not make their loan payments as scheduled, they may be charged late fees and collection costs.

**Direct Consolidation Loans**

A Direct Consolidation Loan is designed to help student borrowers to simplify loan repayment. Even though students may have several different federal student loans they will need to make only one payment per month for all the loans they consolidate. Students may even consolidate just one loan into a Direct Consolidation Loan to get benefits such as flexible repayment options.

Most federal student loans or PLUS can be consolidated. The Direct Loan Servicing Center provides students with a complete listing of eligible loans. The toll-free telephone number for the Direct Loan Servicing Center’s Consolidation Department is 800.557.7392. For more information, go to the website at [www.studentloans.gov](http://www.studentloans.gov).

**Exit Counseling and Repaying Your Loans**

Students may borrow and not begin repayment as long as they remain enrolled at least half-time. Repayment begins six months after they cease to be at least half-time students. Payment of the principal is further deferred during study under a graduate fellowship program approved by the U.S.
Commissioner of Education, during up to three years as a full-time Peace Corps or VISTA or similar national program volunteer.

Upon leaving school, or enrolling in less than 6 credits per semester, federal regulations require that students participate in an exit counseling session at www.studentloans.gov. This exit counseling session is designed to provide information regarding rights and responsibilities with regard to loan repayment, which include but are not limited to grace period, loan terms and conditions, where to send payment, payment options, conditions to defer repayment and what happens when the loan goes into default. To get an idea of what the repayment schedule might be, students can get customized estimates by using the online repayment calculators at Direct Loans on the web at www.studentloans.gov. They can also go to the National Student Loan Data System website at www.nslds.ed.gov or to www.studentaid.ed.gov for information on all U.S. Department of Education loans and grants.

When Students Cannot Pay the Loan
When students are having difficulty in repaying a loan, they can apply for forbearance (a temporary suspension or reduction of payments), or a deferment (delaying the repayment entirely). Deferments are granted when students are enrolled at least half-time in an approved post-secondary program or graduate fellowship program, are in rehabilitation training, are unemployed (3-year limit), or are experiencing economic hardship (3-year limit). A Federal Student Loan Ombudsman Office is available for assistance with loan problems at 1.877.557.2575 or by writing to: Ombudsman, Student Financial Assistance, U.S. Department of Education, Fourth Floor, 830 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20202-5144.

Loan Cancellation/ Forgiveness/ Discharge
Under certain circumstances, a student loan, or a portion of the loan, may be cancelled, forgiven, or discharged in cases such as death, total or partial disability and false certification. Students can call 1.800.666.0991 for information.

Total Withdrawals and the Return of Federal Title IV Funds
Federal regulations require a school to calculate the amount of federal aid earned if a student begins the semester and then totally withdraws. During the first 60% of the term, students earn Title IV funds in proportion to the time they were enrolled. If students received more aid than they earned, the unearned portion must be returned to the Department of Education. If students received less aid than the amount earned, they may be eligible for a post withdrawal disbursement.

The portion of aid students are entitled to receive is based on a percentage calculated by comparing the total number of days in the semester to the number of days completed before withdrawal. For example, students completing 20% of the semester earn 20% of the Title IV aid. Any student in that situation who had already received 100% of the Title IV aid must return the unearned 80%.

The amount to be returned is also considered an “overpayment” and must be returned within 45 days to the Department of Education. The college returns overpayments on students’ behalf; therefore, those students owe money to the college. An negative service indicator (hold) is placed on accounts until the outstanding balance is resolved. Students who remain enrolled beyond the 60% point of the term are considered to have earned all their aid and do not have to return any Title IV funds. Students who stop attending all of their courses are considered unofficially withdrawn and are only eligible for 50% of their federal aid. The College will contact students within 30 days from the College’s determination date to either offer post-withdrawal disbursements or to notify the student of overpayments.

NEW YORK STATE FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

Tuition Assistance Program (TAP)
This grant is awarded to New York State residents who are enrolled full-time in a degree-granting program and meet the income criteria. To be eligible for a TAP award a student must:

1. be matriculated in an approved program of study and be in good academic standing. A matriculated student is one who has registered for courses and other academic activities that are recognized as contributing toward fulfilling the requirements for a specific degree or New York State recognized Certificate of at least 24 credits.

2. declare a degree major no later than 21 days from the start of the semester concerned, including the progression from associate to baccalaureate;

• upon completion of 30 credits, if enrolled in a two-year program (associate degree);

• upon completion of 60 credits, if enrolled in a four-year program (baccalaureate degree)

3. be enrolled for at least twelve (12) credit hours per semester, made up of remedial and non-remedial courses that are creditable towards the degree.

This definition excludes courses not directly creditable toward the student’s degree, including AAA 1010. Please note the accelerated rate of credit accrual
Part-Time TAP
Part-time students at approved schools in New York State who were first-time, full-time freshmen in the 2006-07 Academic Year may be eligible for Part-Time TAP beginning in 2007-08. To apply, the student must complete the FAFSA and TAP applications. To be eligible for Part-Time TAP, a student must:

• be a first-time freshman in the 2006-07 Academic Year, or thereafter.
• have earned 12 credits or more in each of the two consecutive preceding semesters, for a minimum total of 24 credits earned.
• maintain a minimum of a “C” average (2.0 on a 4.0-point scale).

• be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen;
• be a legal resident of NYS;
• be registered for 6-11 credits per semester; not be in default of a student loan and meet income eligibility limitations of TAP.

CUNY Student Tuition Assistance (CUSTA)
Students who are otherwise eligible for a maximum TAP award but whose award is reduced because they have received four semesters of payment may be eligible for a CUSTA award of up to $100 a semester.

Aid for Part-time Study (APTS)
This award provides assistance to full-time and have not exhausted their TAP eligibility. In order to be eligible, a student must be a New York State resident and enrolled in at least six contributory credits, of which three must be non-remedial.

New York City Council Merit Scholarships
This award is a scholarship fund for high achieving students attending the City University of New York who have graduated from public and private high schools within the city. The award is funded at the level of $800 per academic year ($400 per academic semester). To be eligible, students must meet the following criteria:

• Graduate from a New York City high school
• Enroll within a year of student graduation from high school as a first-time freshman
• Have a College Admissions Average (CAA) of 80 or above

For conditions of continued eligibility, students must:

1. Maintain continuous full-time enrollment within CUNY system.
2. Be limited to a maximum of six semesters of eligibility if enrolled in an associate degree program, and eight semesters if enrolled in a bachelor degree program, respectively
3. Enroll with a full-time course load per semester (12 credit/unit hours).
4. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of a “B” or 3.00.

Reinstatement and/or leave of absence appeals can only be based on extreme extenuating circumstances, as considered by the chief college academic administrator and approved by the Chancellor/Vice Chancellor with designated authority.

NYS Academic Progress Standard Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) Eligibility Requirements:
Good academic standing for undergraduates:

• Education law requires a student whose first award year is in 2010-11 and thereafter to meet new standards of satisfactory academic progress (SAP). Those meeting the definition of “remedial student” are not subject to the new academic standards, but remain on the 2006 SAP chart. For purposes of determining whether students shall be considered remedial, the following definition has been enacted:

“Remedial student” is defined as a student:

(a) whose scores on a recognized college placement exam or nationally recognized standardized exam indicated the need for remediation for at least two semesters, as certified by the college and approved by the State Education Department (SED); or
(b) who was enrolled in at least six semester hours of non-credit remedial courses, as approved by the SED, in the first term he or she received a TAP award; or
(c) who is or was enrolled in an opportunity program (HEOP, EOP, SEEK CD).

Students may continue to receive TAP if they meet both program pursuit and academic progress requirements as outlined on the following page.

Important Notes on New York State Financial Aid Eligibility

• New York State financial aid will pay for a repeated course only when a student received a prior failing grade, or if the major requires a higher grade than the student received in a particular course to satisfy degree requirements.

• Students cannot receive TAP if they are enrolled in only remedial courses. For the first TAP payment, a student must be full-time and must carry at least twelve (12) contributory credits, of which three (3) must be non-remedial. For the second
through the final TAP payment, the student must be full-time and carry at least six (6) non-remedial credits, but must have accrued considerably more credits to qualify for the next payment. See chart below.

- The appeal process is an option for students who become ineligible for New York State financial aid because they do not meet the “C” average (2.0) requirement for TAP payments five through ten (see Academic Progress Chart above), or because they have not met some other requirement for good academic standing as outlined above.

- The appeal is filed by completing a TAP/APTS Waiver Application for the semester the student is not in compliance with academic regulations. The waiver application form with supporting documentation is then submitted to the Office of Student Affairs in the Namm Building, room 322, for consideration by the Committee on Financial Aid Standing. Regulations allow a student to receive more than one waiver when it specifically relates to the “C” average requirement, and another one-time waiver, specifically addressing the good academic standing requirement. If the waiver is approved, the student will regain TAP eligibility for the semester for which the waiver is granted.

- The TAP/APTS Waiver Application is available at the Financial Aid Office, Namm Hall, room N/G 13.

**Veteran Financial Aid Information**
For information regarding Veterans Administration educational benefits for veterans, reservists and eligible dependents, please go to www.citytech.cuny.edu/veterans

**Students Rights and Responsibilities**
As a financial aid recipient, a student has certain rights and responsibilities. To learn more, students can download a copy of the financial aid information guide, Student Financial Aid Recipient Rights & Responsibilities, from the financial aid website at www.citytech.cuny.edu or request a copy at the financial aid office.
**PROGRAM PURSUIT CHART FOR ALL STUDENTS**

<table>
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<th>Minimum Credits/for Payment Number:</th>
<th>To be eligible</th>
<th>Minimum cumulative credits earned to date must be:</th>
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**ACADEMIC PROGRESS CHART 2006 STANDARDS**

(Applicable to all students receiving aid in 2007-08 through and including 2009-10 and SEEK and Remedial students first receiving aid in 2007-08 and thereafter)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>To be eligible for Payment Number:</th>
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* Must be enrolled in a four-year program unless in the SEEK program or APTS recipient.
** Must be a SEEK student enrolled in a four-year program.

**ACADEMIC PROGRESS CHART FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS RECEIVING NEW YORK STATE AID PRIOR TO THE 2006-2007 ACADEMIC YEAR**

<table>
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<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**8</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**9</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**10</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Must be enrolled in a four-year program unless in the SEEK program or APTS recipient.
** Must be a SEEK student enrolled in a four-year program.

**ACADEMIC PROGRESS CHART FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN BACCALAUREATE DEGREE PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To be eligible for Payment Number:</th>
<th>Minimum cumulative credits earned to date must be:</th>
<th>Minimum cumulative grade point average to date must be:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>51</td>
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<tr>
<td>**8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>**9</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**10</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Must be enrolled in a four-year program unless in the SEEK program or APTS recipient.
** Must be a SEEK student enrolled in a four-year program.

**ACADEMIC PROGRESS CHART FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN ASSOCIATE DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To be eligible for Payment Number:</th>
<th>Minimum cumulative credits earned to date must be:</th>
<th>Minimum cumulative grade point average to date must be:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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</tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>.75</td>
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<td>*7</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>**8</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Must be enrolled in a four-year program unless in the SEEK program or APTS recipient.
** Must be a SEEK student enrolled in a four-year program.
Scholarships

Benjamin H. Namm Scholarship:
A very limited number of grants are available to continuing students with a GPA of 2.3 or higher to assist those requiring additional financial help. Students must have applied for all relevant state and federal financial aid. Award: Number and size of awards dependent upon funding.

Benjamin Namm Distinguished Scholars:
This scholarship is open to a freshman or a transfer student enrolled in a baccalaureate program. Award: Up to $1,000 per semester. Award can be used for tuition, related educational expenses, and is renewable, dependent upon academic progress and available funding.

The Office of Scholarships and Residency Services assists City Tech students in locating and securing sources to fund their education. Students can apply for a number of scholarships directly through this office. In addition, staff can provide students with information about many other funding sources and can assist in computer-based searches.

In seeking funding, two things are paramount: to carefully read all descriptions and to start your search for funding early. Some prestigious, competitive scholarships may require extensive preparation before applying. Whether the scholarship you seek is big or small, local or national, specialized or general, the Office of Scholarships Services is available to assist you at each step along the way. Here are a number of the scholarships for which City Tech students may apply:

Martin and Sharon Jaffe Scholarship:
This scholarship provides financial support to matriculated, full-time undergraduate students enrolled at City Tech. The award is offered during the fall semester and only one student is selected for the academic year. Award: up to $750 per semester for tuition and fees.

Patricia Sloane:
Provides support to a student enrolled in their first baccalaureate program. Award up to $1000 a year for educational expenses and is not renewable.

City Tech Tuition Supplement Grant:
Applicants must be NYS residents enrolled in an associate degree program. They must be in academic good standing, have completed/attempted fewer than 68 credits and have a remaining balance due for tuition only. Students must be pursuing a minimum of 6 credits. The award may be adjusted, if other funds become available. Requests for mitigating circumstances may be reviewed if a student falls below the requirements or when other funding is denied or withdrawn without the prior knowledge of the student. Award: Up to $35 per credit (6-11) to a maximum of $420 (full-time) per semester.

Presidential Scholarship:
The NYCCT Foundation funds up to two Presidential Scholars in each fall freshmen baccalaureate class. Applicants must have a high school GPA of 90 or higher and combined SAT of at least 1080. Award: Dependent upon need, up to $2,000 per semester, and is renewable, dependent upon academic progress.

The Schiavone Construction Company Scholarship:
Open to transfers and freshmen with a high school average of 87 or higher. Must be fully CUNY certified and matriculated. Award: up to $1750 annually toward college tuition after all other financial aid is applied. Award can also be used for related educational expenses. Renewable, dependent upon academic progress and available funding.

Siki Ma Memorial Scholarship:
This scholarship is open to students who are enrolled in programs within the School of Professional Studies and the School of Technology and Design. Special consideration given to students in the Vision Care Technology Program with Chinese language skills and service to Chinese communities. Award: up to $2,000 per year for a full-time student. The scholarship can be used for tuition or related educational expenses.

University Student Senate Collegiate Merit Award:
Available to CUNY internal transfers and continuing students with 24-96 credits completed and a 3.5 GPA. Up to three awards per year. Recognizes good character, academic achievement and community service. Award: $1,000 per academic year.
Belle Zeller Scholarship:
This scholarship honors a founding member of the Professional Staff Congress, Dr. Belle Zeller. The scholarship is awarded to CUNY's undergraduate and graduate students who exemplify Dr. Zeller's qualities of scholarship, leadership and community service. Awards are renewable for up to three years provided recipients continue to meet the conditions of active full-time registration, attendance and grade point average. 
Award: will be equal to CUNY's yearly tuition amount at senior colleges.

Helena Rubinstein Foundation Scholarship:
Targeted to women in the following baccalaureate programs: applied mathematics, architectural technology, communication design, computer systems, electromechanical engineering technology, facilities management, career teacher education and technical teacher education, entertainment technology, telecommunication engineering technology. 
Award: up to $1000 per semester for related educational expenses.

CityTech NSF Technology Scholarship:
This program will support low-income students for 4 years as they work to earn baccalaureate degrees in computer systems (CST), computer engineering technology (CET), electrical engineering/telecommunications engineering technology (EET).

Joyce Trowers Scholarship:
Provides financial support to Caribbean-American undergraduate continuing or transfer students majoring in applied mathematics.

May Lindenberg Scholarship:
Provides financial support to City Tech students enrolled in an associate or bachelor's degree program with serious consideration given to applicants pursuing a degree beyond the associate level.

The above list is far from complete and is subject to change. Please consult our web page: http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/admissions/scholarships/scholarships.shtml for more information and other scholarships and grants. The Office of Scholarships and Residency Services has the facilities that students may use to conduct internet searches for scholarships and grants. Visit Namm Hall, room N/G 09, call 718.260.5054 or address email questions to scholarshipsvcs@citytech.cuny.edu.
Registration, Grades and Records

Registration

Registrar’s Office
Tasha Y. Rhodes, Registrar
Namm Hall, room N/G 15
300 Jay Street
Brooklyn, New York 11201
Phone: 718.260.5800
email: trhodes@citytech.cuny.edu

New Student Center
Angela Kavanagh Acting Director
Namm Hall, room N 104
300 Jay Street
Brooklyn, New York 11201
Phone: 718.260.5013
Website: www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/_nsn/index.shtml

New Students
New students are advised and registered in the New Student Center.

Continuing Students
Web-based Registration. Continuing students who are EAR (early advisement and registration) eligible are permitted to register during our early registration period. These students are proficient in at least two of the three skills areas required by CUNY and are not on academic probation. Students who have impounds will not be permitted to register, receive final grades or transcripts, etc.

IMPOUNDS MUST BE CLEARED
Impounds represent debts owed to the College by students. All impounds (financial, library, etc.) must be cleared before registration. Students with impounds will be notified of the late registration date via email. There is an 18-credit limit during early registration.

DROPPING COURSES AFTER THE PROGRAM CHANGE PERIOD
If you drop a course before the end of the change period, the course will not be noted on your record. If you withdraw from a course after the program change period, the grade for the course will be noted on your record as a “W” (withdrawal) grade. Dropping a course may affect your financial aid. Financial aid recipients should consult a financial aid counselor before dropping a course. Refer to the academic calendar and the sections on grades and financial aid for more details.

PROGRAM CHANGES
Students may add or drop courses without academic penalty until the end of the program change period, noted on the academic calendar. To add or drop a course, students should first consult with their advisor, either through the New Student Center for new students or a faculty advisor for continuing students. To see a faculty advisor, start with the department advisement room and obtain a Program Change Form and authorization to change your schedule. Students must log on to CUNYFirst in order to complete the add or drop procedure. Be aware that if add/drop actions alter the number of credits for which you are registered, it may change your financial aid eligibility and the amount you must pay. If there is a change in your bill, you should make the adjustments at the bursar’s office. There is an $18 fee to add a course/section.

Changing Your Major
Students should refer to the academic calendar for the late in-person registration dates. Some classes will already be filled by the time of late in-person registration.

All students are encouraged to monitor progress toward graduation by viewing their individual Student Advisement Degree Audit available on the CUNY Portal www.cuny.edu. The degree audit is a City Tech student’s “virtual advisor” and is available on the web 24/7. Students can easily access their degree audit from any web-enabled computer, on or off campus.

Students taking courses at other accredited institutions while in attendance at NYCTCT if you meet these requirements:
1. You may not be on academic probation;
2. During the fall or spring semester, if you are attending another institution, you must register for at least one course at NYCTCT.
3. Courses on permit must apply to your current major. Please note students in Unclassified Major are not eligible for e-permits.

Registration for non-EAR eligible students will take place at a later date once the term processing is complete. Students will be notified of the late registration date via email. There is an 18-credit limit during early registration.

Late In-person Registration. In-person registration occurs three times during the year:
• January-spring classes
• June-summer session and registration for fall
• August-fall classes

Taking Courses at CUNY Colleges
NYCTCT students may apply for a permit to another CUNY college through the CUNY Portal system. The CUNY Portal requires that students register on the CUNY Portal website at www.cuny.edu, in order to access The City University of New York’s e-Permit system.

Students taking courses at other campuses within CUNY must pay tuition at this College.
Courses taken on permit at other CUNY colleges will be included on the NY CCT transcript with the grades earned. The grades will be calculated in the cumulative GPA. This applies to passing as well as to failing grades.

Taking Courses at Accredited Institutions outside of CUNY

Students wishing to take courses at an institution outside the CUNY system must request approval by submitting a form available in the Registrar's Office, room N/G 15. A permit is issued only for the courses that are creditable towards a NY CCT degree. Payment is made to the College where the course is taken.

ACADEMIC CREDIT LIMIT

The College has an academic policy limiting the credit load of students for the fall and spring semesters. The policy for students who are not on academic probation is:

1. The maximum course load for students who have not demonstrated proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics is 15 credits/equated credits. No exceptions to this maximum are permitted.

2. The maximum course load for students who have demonstrated proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics is 18 credits/equated credits. Exceptions to this policy will require a written approval from the dean and chairperson of the program in which the student is enrolled. SEEK students require similar approval from the director of SEEK. Students will not be considered for “excess credits” (for more than those spelled out above) unless they: (i) are enrolled in a program which requires more than 18 credits a term; or (ii) have completed 15 credits and have a cumulative index of at least 3.0.

Students who register for more than 18 credits in a semester will be required to pay an "accelerated study" fee. Students who are on academic probation should refer to the policy on Academic Probation and Dismissal.

Grades

Grading Procedures

The following applies to both degree and non-degree students:

- Any student record sent from another CUNY College must include a grade for each course for which a student has been officially registered and in attendance through the third academic week of the semester.
- No grade, including "W" (withdrawal), will be recorded during the first program adjustment period which is commonly considered the drop-and-add period. A withdrawal after the program adjustment period and before two thirds of the semester has elapsed will be assigned the grade of "W" provided:
  1. the student obtains from the registrar and completes the proper withdrawal form, and
  2. the student consults with his/her major department academic advisor.

The advisor will sign the withdrawal form to indicate that the student has consulted with the department. Before withdrawing, students should consult with the Financial Aid Office to determine what effect it may have on their financial aid.

No withdrawals from remedial courses will be permitted except in cases of administrative adjustment or, in exceptional circumstances, an approved leave of absence. Students seeking to withdraw from a remedial course must obtain the appropriate form at the registrar's office and must secure all necessary signatures. All courses or credits for which the student is officially registered at the program adjustment period of each semester (after the drop-and-add period) shall be considered attempted credits. In addition, in some departments, faculty establish special grading policies to ensure that students achieve minimum competency in their major in order to meet graduation, licensure and internship requirements.

Incomplete Grades

The grade of "I" (Incomplete) may be given by the instructor only when there is a reasonable expectation that a student can successfully complete the requirements of the course. This grade indicates that coursework or other requirements have not been fully met. This grade is a privilege and not a right. To be eligible for a grade of "I," students must complete an "incomplete grade" form with the instructor of the course. An "I" grade must be removed within one month after the beginning of the following semester, or the grade of "F" will be recorded and the student will be required to repeat the course to receive credit. Students who receive an "I" grade during the summer session are expected to remove the grade within one month after the beginning of the following fall semester.

12-Credit Policy

Remedial work must take precedence over all other work; therefore, developmental courses must be completed before the student may progress beyond 12 credits.

Repeating Courses and Policy on "F" or "D" Grades

Following CUNY policy, when an undergraduate student receives the grade of "D," "F" or an administrative failing grade and the student subsequently retakes the same course at the same college and receives a grade of "C" or better, the initial grade will no longer be computed into the cumulative grade point average. However, the initial grade will remain on the transcript. The number of credits that can be deleted from the grade point average under this policy shall be limited to 16 for the duration of the student's undergraduate enrollment in institutions of The City University of New York. It is the responsibility of the student to petition the registrar if the student does not wish the failing grade to be deleted from the cumulative grade point average. The chart below lists a detailed explanation of the repeat rules:

• • •

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Repeat Code | Description
--- | ---
Average | Average, Exclude credits and include GPA
Excluded | Excluded from credits and GPA
Included | Include credits and GPA
Repeat | Repeat with permission. For students that are repeating a course that they earned a grade of "C" or better.
REXC | Exceeded the 16 credit limit. Excluded from credits and GPA

The F/D policy does not supersede the policy on repeating courses, which follows:

- You may repeat only those courses in which you received a grade of "D," "F," "WA," "WF" or "WU" regardless of the requirements of your curriculum. You may not repeat a credit-bearing course within the major more than once without written permission from the chairperson of your major department or her or his designee. If the course is not offered by your major department, approval by the chairperson of the department offering the course is also required. You may not repeat courses which are a prerequisite to or the equivalent of a prerequisite to more advanced work you have completed (e.g., if you have taken CHEM 1210, you may not repeat for credit CHEM 1110). Similarly, after successfully completing a course that has prerequisites, you will not receive credit for a course that is comparable to the prerequisite you have already successfully completed or for which you have received a waiver. Students are strongly advised to consult with the Financial Aid Office in advance about the effect of repeating a course(s) on eligibility for financial assistance. Repetition of a course in which the student has received a passing grade will not count toward full-time status for financial aid purposes unless a grade higher than that previously received is explicitly required in that specific course for progression in the student's curriculum.

Forgiveness Clause
Former City Tech students who are readmitted to the College after an absence of at least ten years and who have not attended any other colleges during this period, may have their cumulative GPA calculated without unsuccessful grades ("F," "WF" or "WF") received ten years prior to readmission. Please note that the same rule designates that the College may choose not to count for degree purposes courses taken more than ten years earlier if these courses no longer represent the competencies currently required for the degree. This determination will be made by the registrar and the academic department.

Appealing a Final Grade
A student who wishes to appeal a final grade must file an official grade appeal form. The deadline for filing an appeal is a calendar year from the date the course began; however, students are encouraged to file the appeal as soon as possible. Sample reasons for an appeal might include suspicion that a grade miscalculation has occurred or that the final grade is inconsistent with the instructor's stated grading policy.

The F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the F/D policy does not supersede the relationship to the departmental committee. At this time the student must complete the appropriate official grade appeal form available from the Office of the Registrar and submit it to the registrar. Students should completely fill out the form stating the reasons for appealing a grade and attaching all supporting documentation, which should include as much graded work as possible. Incomplete forms will not be considered. For the appeal to proceed the student should also submit in writing an explanation of the steps they have taken to resolve the grade dispute and the instructor's reason for denying the request for a change of grade.

4. Both the student and instructor must provide all supporting documentation and may be asked to appear before the committee. Faculty members can make sure the documentation process is begun by always turning in the folders with attendance, grades, and the nature and weight of each grade recorded at the end of each semester. Moreover, whenever possible the committee should contact the faculty member whose grade is being challenged and ask him/her to provide an explanation of his/her decision to not change the grade. The attempts made to contact the faculty member whose grade is being appealed should be documented and should include the times and dates of the attempts as well as say whether the attempts were made via email, postal mail, home phone, and/or cell phone.

All appeals must follow these steps:
1. The student must first make an effort to resolve the matter with the course instructor. The instructor must provide the student with a clear explanation of how the assigned grade was determined.
2. If the issue cannot be resolved with the instructor, the student shall then make an appointment with the chairperson/program coordinator within a maximum of three weeks after speaking with the instructor. The chairperson/program coordinator will consult with the instructor to discuss the grade within one week. The chairperson/program coordinator does not have the authority to change the grade. In the case that the instructor is also the chairperson/program coordinator the student should appeal to the Dean. The Dean does not have the authority to change the grade.
3. If the issue is not resolved with the chairperson/program coordinator then the student has the right, within three weeks of meeting with the chairperson/program coordinator, to appeal to the departmental final grade appeals committee. The chairperson/program coordinator should inform students of the fact that there is a three week deadline for appealing to the departmental committee. At this time the student must complete the appropriate official grade appeal form available from the Office of the Registrar and submit it to the registrar. Students should completely fill out the form stating the reasons for appealing a grade and attaching all supporting documentation, which should include as much graded work as possible. Incomplete forms will not be considered. For the appeal to proceed the student should also submit in writing an explanation of the steps they have taken to resolve the grade dispute and the instructor's reason for denying the request for a change of grade.
5. If the majority of the committee recommends that a grade change is in order, then that decision is final and may not be appealed in any manner. If there
The possible grades you might receive are:

- **W** Official Withdrawal (no penalty)
- **WU** Unofficial Withdrawal (never attended – no academic penalty)
- **S** Satisfactory/Passing (used in developmental courses)
- **WA** Administrative Withdrawal (no penalty)
- **R** Repeat (used in developmental courses)
- **I** Incomplete (if work is not completed in specified time period, "I" grade will change to "F." Quality points assigned to new grade only)
- **Y** Course requires more than one semester and therefore the grade is not yet determined
- **Z** No grade submitted by instructor

The following grades do not have quality points and are not computed in your GPA:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For example, if you registered for five courses during a semester and received an "A," a "B+," a "B-," a "C" and a "W," your computations will appear as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Honors Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cumulative Average
Your cumulative average is your grade point average (CUM GPA) from the time of your admission into the College to the present. It is computed by exactly the same method used to compute the semester index, except where modified by the D/F grade policy or by the application of the asterisk or pound sign to a grade, as described above.

ATTENDANCE AND LATENESS
A student may be absent without penalty for 10% of the number of scheduled class meetings during the semester as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class Meets</th>
<th>Allowable Absence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 time/week</td>
<td>2 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 times/week</td>
<td>3 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 times/week</td>
<td>4 classes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each department and program may specify in writing a different attendance policy for courses with laboratory, clinical or field work. If the department does not have a written attendance policy concerning courses with laboratory, clinical or field work, the College policy shall govern.
It is the responsibility of the instructor to keep accurate records of every student's attendance and to inform each class orally and in writing of the applicable attendance policy during the first two weeks of class meetings each semester.

1. Excessive Absence
   If a student's class absences exceed the limit established for a given course or component, the instructor will alert the student that a grade of "WU" may be assigned. If a student remains officially registered for a course and never attends that course, a final grade of "WN" will be assigned. If the student withdraws officially from the course, he/she will be assigned a grade in accordance with the existing withdrawal policy of the College.

2. Appeals
   A student wishing to appeal the excessive absence status and the impending grade should request a meeting with the chairperson of the department in which the course is offered. The chairperson will consult with the instructor to render a decision. A student wishing to appeal a "WU" grade may do so through the Committee on Course and Standards.

3. Lateness
   Each department will establish a policy regarding student lateness in its courses. Lateness policies are to be announced and distributed to the faculty by the department chairperson. It is the responsibility of the instructor to keep a record of lateness and to inform each class orally and in writing of the lateness policy during the first two weeks of class meetings each semester.

Students who officially withdraw during the CUNY refund period will have no grade recorded. Students who officially withdraw after the CUNY refund period but prior to the end of the designated withdrawal period (see academic calendar for specific dates) will have a grade of "W" (withdrew) recorded. After that period and continuing until the beginning of the last week of classes, a grade of "WF" (withdrew-failing) will be recorded. Students who officially withdraw before the first day of the semester (or session for summer) will have 100% of their tuition refunded. Students who withdraw after that period will receive only a portion or no refund of their tuition (see section on tuition/fees and academic calendar for details).

The withdrawal policy is as follows:

**Withdrawal from a Course**
To withdraw from an individual course, the student must:
1. discuss intent with instructor;
2. discuss intent with academic advisor or with a counseling faculty member;
3. obtain a Program Change form from the major department and have it signed by the chairperson;
4. have Program Change form approved by the Financial Aid Office; and
5. return the completed Program Change form to the Office of the Registrar for processing or withdraw from classes online using CUNYfirst.

**Withdrawal from a Developmental or ESOL course**
To withdraw from a developmental or ESOL course a student must:
1. complete the form for this withdrawal, available at the registrar's office;
2. obtain a letter from the departmental advisor or a counselor stating any extraordinary circumstances which preclude the student's continuation in the course, with a copy of the letter sent to the departmental office, and further
3. also withdraw from any credit-bearing course having that developmental or ESOL course as a corequisite, and further;
4. bring materials mentioned above to the chair of the mathematics department for developmental mathematics courses, or the chair of the English department for developmental English courses, reading courses and ESOL courses.
5. return the completed Program Change form to the Office of the Registrar for processing.

Please note: Students withdrawing from remedial courses may not withdraw from classes online using CUNYfirst.

**Withdrawal from the College**
Official withdrawal from the College better protects the rights and privileges of the student than unofficial withdrawal, i.e., simply stopping attending. To withdraw officially, you must:
1. obtain a complete withdrawal form from your major department;
2. notify all of your instructors of your withdrawal;
3. obtain a withdrawal clearance/leave of absence form at the counseling center and follow the procedure outlined on the form. The withdrawal clearance procedure must be completed in person. Only in extenuating circumstances, such as personal illness, can your withdrawal be completed by mail. A withdrawal clearance which is completed by mail must be accompanied by medical or other documentation;
4. file the completed withdrawal clearance/leave of absence form and the complete withdrawal form at the registrar's office.

The date on which your withdrawal clearance/leave of absence and your complete withdrawal form are accepted and completed at the registrar’s office will be considered your date of final attendance. Refunds under the policies stated in this catalog will be determined from that date. (See section on tuition and fees for details.) Where withdrawal has significant impact on the student’s financial obligation to the College, additional administrative clearance may be required. If you wish to be readmitted to the College after you have withdrawn, you must file an application.
Records

Change of Curriculum
Change of curriculum depends on your academic standing and the availability of space in the curriculum to which you intend to transfer. If you meet the transfer criteria stated in this catalog, such as prerequisite courses and CUNY requirements, and consult with a counselor/advisor, you may file the appropriate application with the registrar during the designated filing period. SEEK students must consult with their SEEK advisor before making changes in curriculum.

Changes of curriculum for a current semester must be approved and submitted to the Office of the Registrar before the 20th calendar day of the semester. After this date, all curriculum changes will be applied to the following semester.

Pathways
The Pathways Initiative and the new City Tech General Education guidelines apply to students who begin at City Tech in the fall of 2013 or thereafter, and to those who return after more than one semester of absence. The new City Tech General Education guidelines will allow students to comply with the Pathways Initiative in the way most consistent with the demands of their majors. The new framework consists of a “Required Core” and a “Flexible Core”. Degree requirements and the list of courses which satisfy each required area can be accessed by clicking the links here. For more detailed information regarding pathways please refer to the following link: http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/pathways/about.aspx.

Where it is the correct academic decision, continuing students can “opt in” to the new requirements. Please see the instructions on the “Opt In” form. The form requires the approval of an advisor in the student’s major to be certain that it is the correct academic decision. Cases will be decided individually, based on major and requirements. In some cases, students returning after an absence of more than one semester may consider it preferable to remain with the graduation requirements in place at the time they first enrolled. To request permission to do so, please click on the “Opt Out” form and follow all instructions. Cases will be decided individually, based on major and requirements. For transfer students, this new system provides greater flexibility in meeting requirements and will let students feel more confident that they will receive credit for the work they have completed when they transfer between CUNY colleges. Use the “Transfer Appeal Form” if you feel that you have not received the full transfer credit to which you are entitled. If this appeal does not resolve the issue, you can appeal directly to CUNY by clicking here.

Change of Address
Students should complete a change of address form in the registrar’s office as soon as they have a new address to assure that they will continue to receive College mailings. Students can update their billing and mailing address online using CUNYfirst. Please note students may not update their permanent address online using CUNYfirst. All address changes for permanent address must be done in person at the registrar’s office.

Change of Name
If you have changed your name and would like the College’s records to indicate such, you must submit official documents (e.g., marriage license, court papers, etc.) to the Registrar’s office.

Transcript of Records
A transcript is your official record of the courses you attempted at City Tech and the grades you received. There is a $7.00 fee for each transcript. Transcripts forwarded to other colleges within The City University of New York will be sent without charge. There are three ways you can obtain a copy of your transcript:

1. Online using Robo-Registrar. There is an additional $2.00 service fee to use this service. This fee also applies to other colleges within CUNY.
2. By mail
3. Submit the transcript request form in person

The link below will provide online access to the transcript request form, and to obtain more information regarding requesting your transcript online. http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/registrar/transcript.shtml.
Reproduction of Records Fee
The fee for reproducing a record other than your transcript will vary depending on the length and nature of the record. You may expect a fee of $1.00 per side of a page. Consult the registrar’s office for details.

Access to Records by College Personnel
Your individual academic records will be available to appropriate counselors, academic advisors, department chairpersons, deans, vice presidents and the Committee on Course and Standards. All other records are unavailable to everyone except you and the person who creates the record or who uses it for the purpose for which it was intended. In the case of legal proceedings, where a student’s record is the subject of a subpoena, the College will make a reasonable effort to notify the student prior to the production of the record.

The FREEDOM OF INFORMATION LAW section can be found in the IMPORTANT POLICIES AND PROCEDURE section

Withholding of Student Records
The Board of Trustees policy with respect to the withholding of student records as amended on February 22, 1993: Students who are delinquent and/or in default in any of their financial accounts with the College, the University or an appropriate state or federal agency for which the University acts as either a disbursing or certifying agent, and students who have not completed exit interviews as required by the Federal Perkins Loan Program, the Federal Educational Loan Program, the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program and the Nursing Student Loan Program, will not be permitted to complete registration. Additionally, students will not be issued a copy of their grades, a transcript of academic record, certificate, or degree, nor will they receive funds under the federal campus based student assistance programs or the Federal Pell Grant Program unless the designated officer, in exceptional hardship cases and consistent with federal and state regulations, waives, in writing, the application of this regulation.
# Degree Requirements

## DEGREES OFFERED

### Associate Degrees

The College offers three degrees at the associate level: the associate in arts, the associate in science and the associate in applied science. The associate in arts is intended as a transfer degree for students who plan to continue their studies toward a bachelor's degree and who do not plan to major in math or the sciences. The associate in science is offered in arts and sciences, and in computer science. As with the associate in arts, these degrees are intended for students who plan to pursue baccalaureate studies in math, science, or health. The balance of the associate degrees offered at the College are classified as associate in applied science, and are intended for career preparation. Requirements for each of these degrees are listed on the appropriate pages of this catalog. (see chart by clicking here).

### Baccalaureate Degrees

The College offers three baccalaureate degrees: the bachelor of science, the bachelor of science in education and the bachelor of technology. The requirements for each of these degrees may be found in the second half of the catalog. In addition, City Tech students are eligible to participate in the CUNY BA program, a multidisciplinary program that allows the student to take advantage of the offerings at the several CUNY campuses. It is described below.

### CUNY Baccalaureate for Unique and Interdisciplinary Studies.

All units of CUNY participate in a university-wide bachelor's program which allows students, in consultation with their faculty advisors, to design majors that, while academically valid, differ from CUNY prescribed majors. Such programs will commonly combine coursework at more than one CUNY college.

If you are a matriculated City Tech student with demonstrated competence in reading, writing and mathematics, and you have completed more than 15 credits with at least a 2.5 grade point average, you may apply to this program. If admitted, you will work with two faculty members to plan an individualized course of study.

The program requires 120 credits consisting of both lower- and upper-level courses. The program allows students to take advantage of offerings at all CUNY colleges. You may also earn up to 30 credits for relevant non-classroom work. Although the program has been developed primarily for liberal arts areas, you may also take up to 60 credits in technical or business subjects. Further information can be obtained by contacting Prof. Aaron Barlow, at 718.260.5082.

### CUNY REQUIREMENTS

#### Proficiency in Reading, Writing and Mathematics

The Board of Trustees of The City University of New York stipulate that proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics are required for admission into any college baccalaureate program and as prerequisites for credit-bearing courses in English and mathematics. Refer to CUNY Testing Information (click here), for more detailed information. Students who have not demonstrated competency in one or more areas at the point of admission to the College will be assigned appropriate developmental and college English as a second language (ESOL) courses in preparation for college level coursework. Students must complete all required developmental and ESOL courses before they may progress beyond 12 credits of credit-bearing coursework.

Students who have not yet completed all required developmental and ESOL courses must enroll in the remaining required courses each semester until all developmental and ESOL requirements are met. Any exceptions must be approved by the Office of the Provost, via the Associate Provost.

### COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

#### For All Associate and Baccalaureate Degrees

- Fulfill the degree requirements listed in the catalog for the academic year in which the student was admitted to the College. Exception: Students who withdrew from the College in good standing and were readmitted must meet the degree requirements in effect at the time of their readmission. However, students who received an approved leave of absence and were absent for no more than two semesters, are eligible for consideration under the degree requirements in effect at the time of leaving. Students may also petition in writing to the Office of the Provost, Namm Hall, room N 320 for reinstatement of their original degree requirements.

- Complete the required number of credits. Generally, the associate degree requires a minimum of 60 credits, although some majors require more than the 60 minimum. A minimum of 34 credits must be completed in residence, at least 17 of which must be in the major department.

- Generally, the baccalaureate degree requires a minimum of 120 credits, although some baccalaureate majors require more than the 120 minimum. A minimum of 34 post-associate degree credits must be completed in residence, at least 17 of which must be from among those listed as “Required Courses in the Major” in the catalog description of degree requirements.

- Complete all degree requirements within ten years of the date of matriculation. Exception: Students who withdrew from the College in good standing and were readmitted must meet the degree requirements within five years of matriculation. To request to have the ten-year rule waived to receive credit for a course taken ten or more years ago, either at NYCCT or another accredited college, petition the Committee on Course and Standards to waive the rule. The waiver form may be obtained from the Registrar’s Office which will forward it to the Committee on Course and Standards.
• Be in attendance at New York City College of Technology during the semester in which you complete the degree requirements. If one of the last courses is taken at another college (see courses on permit, click here), students are subject to the following regulations: (a) secure a permit from the registrar's office; (b) take no more than two courses on permit to complete your degree requirements; (c) you must take the last course within two years of the last date of attendance at New York City College of Technology.

• Confer with your department advisor to determine course distribution, corequisites (courses that must be taken along with another course) and prerequisites (courses that must be taken before you can take a more advanced one). A prerequisite must be completed successfully before registering for the next higher-level course that requires it; a corequisite must be taken concurrently with the course that requires it.

• Complete the core curriculum program (general education requirements) for the degree. Click here for the core curricula for the associate and the baccalaureate degrees. In some cases, your departmental requirements may narrow the choices available to satisfy the core curriculum program.

GENERAL EDUCATION/CORE CURRICULUM AND PATHWAYS

Most colleges require that students be broadly educated beyond the boundaries of the major. This broad liberal education is essential in fostering open minds and cultivating social responsibility, as well as deepening students' background of general knowledge. At City Tech, the commitment to liberal education is expressed in our core curriculum, the set of liberal arts and sciences courses required of all students in degree-granting programs. The core curriculum at City Tech is designed to help students develop a broad knowledge base, crucial skills and aptitudes, and an awareness of ethical and aesthetic values that are applicable to their Academic, professional and personal lives. Students are thereby better able to comprehend the content and processes of their major disciplines. Just as importantly, the courses in the core curriculum contribute to the development of students as active, lifelong learners who are able to adapt and prosper through constant change and professional evolution.

Students who begin in fall 2013 or who are returning after an absence of more than one semester will benefit from a new, shared core curriculum shared among all of the colleges of The City University of New York. The Pathways Initiative establishes parameters for a shared core curriculum and will help students advance toward degrees in a timely fashion. City Tech has gone one step further, and has utilized the Pathways framework in a way that allows students to both meet CUNY's guidelines for graduation and meet the rigorous demands of the professions for which our students prepare themselves. The degree requirements presented in this catalog both satisfy the Pathways Initiative and meet the specialized needs of City Tech students.

For more information about Pathways and the City Tech general education system, and to see lists of courses satisfying Pathways categories, click here.

WRITING-INTENSIVE COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Successful completion of four writing-intensive courses for the baccalaureate degree: one additional course in the baccalaureate general education core plus one additional upper level course in the major, making a total of four. For baccalaureate degree transfer students: a total of four writing-intensive courses, two in the core curriculum and two in the major.

Writing-intensive courses completed successfully at other CUNY colleges or at colleges that have articulation agreements with New York City College of Technology will count toward meeting these requirements.

Writing-intensive courses can be identified when searching for classes in CUNYFirst by selecting the course attribute “Writing Intensive Course,” from the drop-down menu. To learn more about the Writing Across the Curriculum program at City Tech see: https://openlab.citytech.cuny.edu/writingacrossthecurriculum/writing-intensive-courses/

COURSE SUBSTITUTION POLICY

A reasonable number of course substitutions may be permitted, provided that they meet NYCC's core requirements, comply with any outside accreditation requirements and do not compromise the academic integrity of the degree or certificate program.

• Course substitutions that involve courses from the student's major department or courses in NYCC’s “core requirements” must be approved in writing by the chair of the student's major department, the appropriate dean, and the registrar's office.

• Course substitutions involving courses from different departments must be approved in writing by the chairs of the departments involved, and the dean(s) of the appropriate school(s) and will be reviewed by the Registrar. To provide a framework for appropriate course substitution and to ensure consistency and oversight, the Registrar will keep track of all course substitutions made by (1) each individual student and (2) each program department.
FILING FOR GRADUATION

In order to graduate you must achieve a 2.00 cumulative average. In addition, several departments require other minimum standards for graduation. For example, the dental hygiene department requires a minimum grade of C in each dental hygiene course. Carefully review the requirements for your degree and check with your advisor regarding additional minimum requirements needed for graduation.

During the semester in which you expect to graduate, you must file a graduation application form, available on the College website at www.citytech.cuny.edu or at the registrar’s office.

Opening and closing dates for filing may be found in the academic calendar placed on the College website each semester. Your application will be reviewed and you will be notified as to whether you have met the graduation requirements. If you receive notice that you have not met all your requirements for a degree, you must reapply in a subsequent semester when the missing requirements have been satisfied.
Academic Standards, Policies and Procedures

ACADEMIC STANDARDS POLICY

Standards for the Completion of Remedial and ESOL courses:
The timely completion of remedial and college English as a Second Language (ESOL) courses is essential for student access to and success in the major department and liberal arts and sciences core courses required by their degree program. For this reason, the College and CUNY place limitations on the number of semesters within which students are permitted to complete these preparatory courses. Students are strongly urged to enroll in summer and intersession courses to shorten the time required to complete remedial and ESOL coursework.

1. Students are permitted a maximum of two attempts to complete or advance from each required remedial reading, writing, mathematics or ESOL course. USIP, summer and inter-session courses, are not counted in this limitation.

2. The CUNY Board of Trustees resolution phasing out remedial coursework at CUNY Senior Colleges permits college English as a Second Language (ESOL) students who are not otherwise remedial to enter baccalaureate programs. Such students would have:
   a. studied in a high school in which the language of instruction was not English
   b. achieved exemption from mathematics skill testing by virtue of either a score of 500 on the SAT, or 75 on the New York State Mathematics Regents or a passing score on the CUNY Basic Skills Test in Mathematics, part 1 and 2.
ESOL students who fulfill these conditions may be admitted into baccalaureate programs. ESOL students who “are otherwise not remedial” in baccalaureate programs must take the CUNY ACT in reading and writing for placement and must pass these tests within two years (including the summer preceding and following two consecutive academic years). ESOL students in baccalaureate programs that fail to pass these tests within two years will not be permitted to progress towards a bachelor’s degree. The student may continue in an associate degree program.

3. Students who do not complete remedial or ESOL courses within the limits described in statement 1 above will be placed on academic probation after the first unsuccessful attempt and will be dismissed from the College after the second unsuccessful attempt at the same course. Further information on academic dismissal and the appeal of academic dismissal follows.

Minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CUM GPA) Standard
Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average greater than or equal to the following minimums:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits Attempted</th>
<th>Minimum Cumulative GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 12</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.5 to 24</td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.5 or above</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Academic Alert
1. Students will be placed on academic alert at the end of a semester if, for the first time during their first 18 attempted credits/equated credits of coursework, they fail to meet the College’s minimum CUM GPA standard. Academic alert is provided only once during a student’s college career.

2. Students who meet the College’s minimum CUM GPA standard at the end of the academic alert semester will be removed from academic alert.

Academic Probation
1. Students not on academic alert will be placed on academic probation at the end of a semester if they fail to meet the College’s minimum CUM GPA standard and are no longer eligible for academic alert.

2. Students on academic probation who meet the College’s minimum CUM GPA standard at the end of the academic probation semester will be removed from academic probation.

3. Students on academic probation who fail to meet the College’s minimum CUM GPA standard at the end of the academic probation semester, yet complete all courses that semester with a semester grade point average of 2.25 or higher, will be allowed to remain on academic probation for an additional semester.

4. Students on academic probation who fail to attain either the minimum CUM GPA standard or the semester grade point average of 2.25 at the end of the academic probation semester will be dismissed from the College. Also see “Academic Dismissal” and “Appeal of Academic Dismissal” at the end of this section.

HONORS
Outstanding scholastic achievement merits inclusion on the Dean’s Honor List which is determined each fall and spring for full-time students and each spring for part-time students. To be included on the Dean’s Honor List, a student must be CUNY proficient in reading, writing and mathematics and achieve a GPA of 3.5 or higher with no failures, incompletes, “R,” “WU,” “WF” or “WN” grades. Eligibility for Dean’s Honor List will be based on the official grades recorded for the semester.

Full-time students must complete a minimum of 12 credits of quality grades in a semester to be eligible for inclusion on the Dean’s Honor List. Part-time students who complete a minimum of 12 credits as part-time students in one academic year (September-June) are eligible for inclusion. Achievement of Dean’s Honor List is publicized and recorded on the student’s transcript.

When an institutional error such as a “Z” (no recorded grade) is removed from a student record, the student’s GPA will be recomputed and the record corrected. If thereby qualified, the student’s name will be placed on the Dean’s Honor List.
INDEPENDENT STUDY

Independent study is a learning experience that allows for self-directed study relating to an area of academic or professional experience. Key elements of the course include critical analysis, application or development of ideas and concepts related to the area of inquiry and guidance by a faculty mentor. An eligible student must have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 or higher, have earned a minimum of 30 credits*, and have completed an introductory course or sequence in the area of inquiry. Visit the forms section of the College website at http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/registrar/forms.shtml and download an application. In the semester prior to the commencement of the independent study, identify and meet with a faculty mentor to discuss and formalize the idea. Submit a completed and signed (by faculty mentor and student) application form with supporting documents to the school dean prior to the registration deadline for the semester of study. Honors Scholars and students interested in research are encouraged to apply.

Note: The course is offered for variable credit of 1-3 credits (3-9 independent study hours per week). An eligible student may enroll in this course a limit of two times. The student must have earned a minimum of 30 credits prior to the first IS 9010 and 90 credits prior to a second IS 9010.

TRANSFER CREDIT

With some limitations, students may be granted credit for courses completed at other accredited colleges and universities that offer courses comparable in credit and content to those offered at NYCCT, provided satisfactory grades were received (i.e., “D” or better at any other CUNY unit; “C” or better at other institutions). To earn an associate degree and qualify for associate honors at City Tech, students must complete a minimum of 34 credits in residence; 17 must be in the major department. The remaining credits needed to complete the degree may be transferred, provided they are approved for credit by NYCCT. Prospective transfer students can get a first approximation of the transfer credits they can expect by using the tools found at http://tipps.cuny.edu.

To receive credit for courses taken at other accredited colleges and universities, students must have official transcripts on file in the registrar’s office. Student copies will not be accepted. All foreign language transcripts must be accompanied by a notarized affidavit attesting to the accuracy of the English translation. When credit is granted from another institution, the grade does not generate quality points toward the cumulative grade point average.

SECOND-DEGREE STUDENTS

A student who has already received an associate or bachelor’s degree from NYCCT will receive credit toward the second degree for all applicable courses successfully completed at NYCCT. A student in continuous attendance may simply apply for a change of curriculum. If there is a break in the student’s attendance at the College, however, a readmit application must be filed for second-degree status.

ALTERNATE MODES OF SATISFYING DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board (AP)

City Tech grants credit or advanced placement to students who have taken college-level courses in secondary school and passed an AP examination with a grade of 4 or higher or an International Baccalaureate (IB) higher-level exam with a score of 5 or higher. Check with the relevant department or with the Office of the Registrar for more information.

College-Level Examination Program at the College Entrance Examination Board (CLEP)

The College grants credit to students who score at or above the mean scores for “C” students on the CLEP national norms in several areas, including some of the courses in mathematics, natural sciences, social science and history. Course equivalents, credits to be granted and required scores for CLEP examinations will be determined by the department in which similar subjects are offered.

Examinations Administered by City Tech

In some departments, students can also earn credit by successfully completing examinations which are offered for certain courses. These examinations are consistent with the objectives and syllabi of the courses. Eligibility criteria and the nature, content and grading of each examination are determined by the departmental faculty and must be approved by the provost. Before you take any examination other than one of
those listed above, check with the registrar's office to see if you will be granted credit.

**Exemption from Required Courses**

In rare cases, students may be exempt from a required course if the skill or knowledge gained through previous academic work or other appropriate experience indicates that attending such a course is unnecessary. In order to receive an exemption, students must file an exemption request form directly with the appropriate department. Requests for exemption must be substantiated by letters from employers or other organizations attesting to the nature of the experience. Students may also sometimes be granted an exemption on the basis of coursework completed for which credit cannot be allowed. In every case, however, exemption from a course will be granted only after students demonstrate suitable proficiency in that course by completing an examination given by the department offering the course and approved by the provost.

You must substitute an equal number of elective credits when the granting of the exemption results in earning fewer than 60 credits towards the associate degree or fewer than 120 credits toward the bachelor of science, bachelor of science in education or bachelor of technology degree. Without these elective credits, you will not meet the basic New York State requirements for an associate degree or a bachelor's degree.

**Alternate Format Advanced Standing**

Alternate Format Advanced Standing applies to adults who have been out of high school for at least five years, have a high school diploma or GED, and are eligible for advanced standing degree-credits that may be granted for relevant work and life experience. This opportunity is available in selected curricula. To apply, please meet with the appropriate department to discuss your eligibility. Advanced standing credits granted via Alternate Format must be certified during the first semester of a student's attendance.

**ACADEMIC PROGRAMS**

**LISTING OF ACADEMIC PROGRAMS**

The College has been authorized by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York to grant six degrees:

- the Associate in Applied Science (AAS),
- the Associate in Arts (AA),
- the Associate in Science (AS),
- the bachelor of science (BS),
- the Bachelor of Science in Education (BS Ed)
- the Bachelor of Technology (BTech).

In addition, students at the College are able to earn BA and BS degrees through the CUNY BA and BS programs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEGIS CODE</th>
<th>DEGREE PROGRAM</th>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>DEPARTMENT</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5002</td>
<td>Accounting</td>
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<td>BUS</td>
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<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Equipment Technician</td>
<td>Cert</td>
<td>ECT</td>
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<td>1703</td>
<td>Applied Mathematics</td>
<td>BS</td>
<td>MAT</td>
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<td>5304</td>
<td>Architectural Technology</td>
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<td>Art and Advertising Design</td>
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<td>0499</td>
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<td>Building/Housing Superintendent Technology</td>
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<td>0839</td>
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<td>Dental Laboratory Technology</td>
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<td>Emerging Media Technology</td>
<td>B Tech</td>
<td>ENT</td>
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<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
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<td>Fashion Marketing</td>
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<td>5009</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management</td>
<td>AAS</td>
<td>COMD</td>
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TRANSFERRING INTO CITY TECH

The College carefully examines prior college work to be certain students receive all applicable transfer credit. Following CUNY policy, all transfer admits with an AS or AA degree from another CUNY institution will receive a minimum of 60 credits. In other cases we attempt to understand the previous course work to be certain the student receives credit in areas where competency has been gained. In addition, baccalaureate programs at City Tech have a number of articulation agreements with associate degree institutions in the New York City area. Articulation agreements both facilitate the smooth transition from associate to baccalaureate programs and provide important guidance to students about course selection at the associate degree level. Students should contact the appropriate department at City Tech or at their associate degree institution for details about these agreements.

TRANSFER OPPORTUNITIES AFTER RECEIVING THE ASSOCIATE DEGREE

Transfer within the City University

Graduates of both the associate in arts and associate in science programs are assured full transfer of all degree credits to senior colleges of The City University, including NYCCT. The associate in applied science degree programs at NYCCT prepare students for immediate employment upon receiving the AAS degree; however, many of our graduates choose to continue into baccalaureate programs either here at NYCCT or at other senior colleges. In most cases, since AAS graduates do not have as many general education credits, not all of their credits will transfer. Information on degree programs offered at other branches of The City University is contained in the Transfer Admissions Guide and applications are available in the Office of Admissions. Advice and information about transfer opportunities can also be obtained through the New Student Center/Career and Transfer in Namm Hall, room N 105.

ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

Students will be academically dismissed at the end of the fall or spring semester if they have either exceeded the limits of repetition on remedial and ESOL courses or failed to attain the required minimum CUM or semester GPA standards while on probation.

Appeal of Academic Dismissal

Dismissed students may appeal their dismissal. Appeals forms, available at the Office of the Registrar, must be completed and returned as directed by the published deadline. Students who are reinstated on appeal must meet the educational plan mandated by the appeals committee.

Students dismissed for exceeding the limits of repetition of a remedial course and reinstated by the Committee on Course and Standards must satisfactorily complete that remedial course within one semester. Failure to do so will result in dismissal without the possibility of appeal for reinstatement.

Students dismissed for exceeding the limits in an ESOL course and reinstated by the Committee on Course and Standards must satisfactorily complete the ESOL course within one semester. Failure to do so will result in dismissal. However, the student is eligible to appeal to the College's Committee on Course and Standards for reinstatement.

Readmission After Academic Dismissal

Students dismissed from the College for failure to meet the academic standards set forth in this policy and not granted reinstatement on appeal may apply for readmission after a separation from the College of at least one semester. Students who wish to apply for readmission after this separation period must first submit a new appeal to the Committee on Course and Standards. If approved by the Committee, students may then apply for readmission. Students who left the College while on academic alert or probation may be readmitted to a particular program with the written approval of the program chairperson and subject to College policies as they apply to entering students at the time of readmission.
Academic Services and Special Programs

Atrium Learning Center
Judith Rockway, Director
Atrium Building, room A/G 18
Phone: 718.260.5874
email: jrockway@citytech.cuny.edu

The Atrium Learning Center offers City Tech students an array of educational support services from tutorial assistance and the use of computers to a stimulating atmosphere for study and problem-solving in the company of other students with similar concerns. Typically, more than 6,000 students use Learning Center services each semester.

The Atrium Learning Center, located in the Atrium G-18, supplies tutors at specified hours for accounting, law and paralegal studies, hospitality management accounting, anatomy and physiology, biological sciences, bioinfomatics, ESOL, chemistry, computer systems, math, physics, reading and writing. Tutors in computer-assisted drafting and design, architectural, civil, construction, electrical, electromechanical, computer engineering, environmental control, mechanical engineering and telecommunications technologies are on duty at selected times.

Students who wish to gain or improve skills in Microsoft Word and Excel may do so in the Atrium Learning Center at their own pace with the assistance of a super-tutor. Those candidates who pass the final test in the program are given a certificate of completion.

The Atrium Learning Center network is equipped with over 180 pc-compatible workstations, 21 Mac stations, 4 laptops for student/tutor use, a Smart Board and various printers and scanners. Software supportive of specific academic courses has been installed for student use. Windows applications such as Microsoft Office, the anatomy and physiology program ADAM, chemistry software, and AUTOCAD are also available on some stations.

Internet access is available on selected computers for research related to coursework. For the Mac stations, the Learning Center has a varied selection of graphic software supportive of the communication design curricula.

The print management system allows students to print up to 30 pages per day. Software and handouts include lessons, drills and tests in basic literacy skills, reading, writing, math, algebra and geometry. An expanding collection of video tapes and CDs for accounting, math, writing, reading, dental hygiene and nursing can be viewed in private video rooms within the center.

Students in the health career departments are supported with a collection of textbooks, handouts, specimens, bones, microscopes, filmstrips, videos, slide/audio modules, stations for restorative dentistry students to create model teeth and computer programs to review and reinforce coursework in the health curricula. Nursing students will benefit from NCLEX test-practice software.

City Tech students may independently drop in for help or be referred to the Learning Center by an instructor or counselor. Hours of service for each semester are posted at the Learning Center. Students must present their currently validated City Tech/CUNY card to gain access the Learning Center.

The CUE Initiative
Lauri Shemaria-Aguirre, Associate Director
Atrium Building, room A/G 24
Phone: 718.260.5967
email: lshemaria@citytech.cuny.edu

Directed by the Office of the Provost, Coordinated Undergraduate Education (CUE) is an initiative established in 2004 by The City University to integrate several pre-existing CUNY-funded special programs. The CUE Initiative reduces redundancy among these programs by creating a clear organizational alignment of services and opportunities. CUE provides students with a more coherent experience by improving communication and relationships among formerly separate programs. For faculty and administrators, CUE supports the coordination of curriculum development and professional development activities.

Several special programs offered by the College with funding from The City University are part of the Coordinated Undergraduate Education (CUE) Initiative. These programs support a smooth transition from pre-freshman to college graduate. Students begin their journey through City Tech through the New Student Center, Counseling Services, Testing, and the First Year Summer Program. Additionally, the first Year Learning Communities, the Learning Center, General Education, the Faculty Center for Teaching and Learning, Writing Across the Curriculum, and the Honors Scholars Program all contribute to a solid, well-rounded college experience. These programs share a conceptual framework that guides students’ development in critical thinking, communication and problem-solving abilities that help them succeed at New York City College of Technology and beyond.

First Year Programs
City Tech offers students an array of academic experiences and support services through their pre-freshman summer and
Theatreworks, the resident theatre company at New York City College of Technology, is composed of students, alumni, faculty, staff and community members. Founded in 1974, Theatreworks has been recognized in the media and theater circles for its commitment to professionalism in performance, technology and the advancement of multicultural casting and crews in plays, videos, musicals, dance and other performance events. This unique approach to theatre has given Theatreworks citywide recognition and an audience from the greater New York area. Theatreworks is now performing in the state-of-the-art Voorhees Theatre, where a haunted hotel, the Gravesend Inn, has opened each October to hundreds of spectators for over 13 years. Each spring semester a resident group is hosted on campus to work with the Theatreworks students. Student technicians receive valuable training by participating in the lighting, sound, costume, video, publicity and scenery crews for performances each year. Theatreworks alumni can be found in the professional theater, in television and concert venues, and working with many entertainment-related companies in their respective communities. For further information about Theatreworks, go to our website at Theatreworks.citytech.org.

Grace Gallery

Grace Gallery operates under the direction of the Communication Design department. It features continuing exhibitions of fine art and design by professional artists and designers, as well as periodic shows of outstanding faculty, student and alumni work. Grace Gallery is located on the 11th floor of Namm Hall and is open when exhibits are scheduled. For further information call 718.260.5175.

The Ursula C. Schwerin Library

Prof. Maura Smale, Chief Librarian

Atrium Fourth Floor

Reference Services: 718.260.5485

Circulation Desk: 718.260.5470

Website: http://library.citytech.cuny.edu

The City Tech Library seeks to help all members of the college community build critical research skills and connect them to knowledge in their disciplines. In support of this mission, the library offers customized information literacy instruction and provides access to a comprehensive collection of print and electronic resources.

Being able to find and evaluate information critically and ethically is vital for success in college and is a keystone of lifelong learning. Library faculty provide instruction designed to help students navigate a quickly evolving information landscape through classroom sessions and workshops, and are available for individual research consultations at the reference desk and by appointment. Library faculty also collaborate with classroom faculty to design coursework that introduces students to information literacy and critical thinking concepts and helps them to build a more nuanced understanding of how to apply these concepts to their own work.

In addition to our regular instructional offerings, the library offers a series of more specialized workshops, events and exhibits each semester.

Library users have access to the library website at http://library.citytech.cuny.edu, where they can locate materials in the CUNY+ online catalog and find articles and other full-text content from our collection of databases and other e-resources. We also provide online research guides and tutorials. Access to the catalog and online resources is available to users on and off campus, and e-resources can be used 24 hours a day. Users also have access to the holdings of all CUNY libraries through the CUNY+ online catalog, and to library collections across the country through regional partnerships and Interlibrary Loan.


The Ursula C. Schwerin Library is located on the fourth and fifth floors of the Atrium Building, with entry from the fourth floor. Library hours are posted on the library website.
Division of Continuing Education

Office of the Dean
Carol Sonnenblick, Dean
The Howard Building, room 403
25 Chapel Street
Phone: 718.552.1180
e-mail: csonnenblick@citytech.cuny.edu

Diane Romeo, Executive Director
Phone: 718.552.1163
e-mail: dromeo@citytech.cuny.edu

Edna Casal, Secretary to the Dean
Phone: 718.552.1180
e-mail: ecasal@citytech.cuny.edu

Mission:
To create pathways to higher education, job training and professional development; to offer programs which address the economic and workforce development concerns of the evolving New York City workplace; and to provide comprehensive learning and personal enrichment opportunities, community service programming, and customized training to serve the needs of diverse learners and business and industry partners.

Access for Women
Access for Women (AFW) is one of City Tech’s gender equity initiatives addressing the under-representation of women in non-traditional technical education and occupations. AFW offers programs introducing women to educational and career options in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM). Activities focus on the need for early intervention and career exploration for women and out-of-school youth. A range of activities help participants acquire greater awareness of their math and technical skills and how those abilities relate to educational and career decision making. AFW’s major effort is composed of program services for women students at City Tech who have chosen to enter areas of study in non-traditional technical fields; assistance to these students is provided through activities that promote professional development, college retention and career placement.

Nona Smith, Director
For information call 718.552.1131

Academy for Occupational Health and Construction Safety
The Academy for Occupational Health and Construction Safety was created in 2006 in response to NYC’s focus on construction safety and the promulgation of new regulations by the Department of Buildings (DOB) for safety training for scaffold users. Since that time, the DOB has increased the frequency of new safety compliance legislation and the Academy has responded by offering a full range of safety courses, many in response to Local Laws and new mandates. The College provides safety and OSHA courses for over 6,000 construction workers each year. Expanded offerings meet new general industry and EPA guidelines. The current year has brought the new FDNY-approved Construction Site Fire Safety Manager’s program, as well as Crane Institute of America-certified courses.

Anthony Ruvio, Director
For information call 718.552.1117

Education Programs

Adult Learning Center
The Adult Learning Center (ALC) provides free classes to help students improve their English language, literacy and academic skills. Pre-HSE and HSE preparation courses, prepare adults for the high school equivalency examination and, hopefully, further educational or vocational training. English as a Second Language (ESOL) classes from beginning to advanced offer adult immigrants the opportunity to improve their English language communication skills. A transition course for advanced ESOL students prepares them to move into Pre-HSE or HSE classes, to enter the CUNY Language Immersion Program or to apply to college. The ALC serves over 1000 adults each year.

Gilberto Girena, Director
Miriam Edwin, Assistant Director
For information call 718.552.1140

Business and Industry Training Center (BITC)
BITC has served large and small businesses, unions, public agencies, non-profit organizations and professional associations for over 25 years. It offers a wide range of custom-tailored programs from basic workplace competencies to sophisticated technology and managerial training. Its offerings in collaboration with academic departments include degree programs and credit certificates/courses that are customized to meet the complex skills sets and educational needs of the city’s diverse industrial and business base. Drawing on the knowledge of field experts, college faculty, and resources from private and public sectors, BITC also provides training needs assessment, testing and skills assessment and curriculum development. BITC is an active participant in many city and borough-wide economic and workforce development initiatives and has an extensive network of strategic partners and alliances.

Yelena Melikian, Director
For information call 718.552.1150

Continuing Studies Center (CSC)
Continuing Studies Center courses and intensive training programs are available to the general public and provide career-enhancing skills for adults in a competitive job market. Reasonably priced courses range from preparation for new careers such as Pharmacy Technicians, Direct Care Professionals and Dental Assistants to certificate programs in A+ certification preparation, Refrigeration Mechanics and Construction Safety. CSC works collaboratively with the College’s academic departments to develop professional education courses in nursing, radiologic imaging, engineering and architecture. The department is approved by municipal and state licensing authorities to offer qualifying courses in fields including driving instructor education, fire safety, emergency action plan director, real estate and food handling. CSC offers classes in sustainability such as: Solar Hot Water,
Photovoltaic Installation, Green Roofs/Living Walls, and Wind Turbines. CSC also offers personal enrichment courses to enhance quality of life.

Charles Johnston, Director
David Pedreira, Assistant Director of Health Care Program
For information call 718.552.1170

CUNY Language Immersion Program
The CUNY Language Immersion Program (CLIP) provides newly admitted CUNY students who are not native English speakers the opportunity to spend an intensive period improving their English language skills in an academic environment before enrolling in credit-bearing courses. The program offers both day and evening classes, and each class meets for 25 hours a week. Reading, writing, listening and speaking are integrated into a holistic, content-based approach to language development. The goal is to substantially reduce the number of semesters of non-credit coursework that ESOL students will need in order to achieve success in credit-bearing courses, and, for those entering CLIP at higher levels of language proficiency, to avoid non-credit courses completely. The program is also open to some college students who have not been successful in their college ESOL classes. CLIP offers these students an opportunity to remain at City Tech and try to reach the level of English language skills required to be successful in the college. While enrolled in CLIP, students defer College admission and do not use their financial aid.

Gilberto Gerena, Director
For information call 718 552-1114

Workforce Development Center
In its 20th year, the Workforce Development Center (WDC) – provides a broad range of workforce development and employment preparation, skills training and job placement services to students within the Division of Continuing Education and to educationally and economically disadvantaged residents and incumbent workers throughout New York City. The services include outreach, recruitment, intake, assessment, information and referral, career exploration, individual counseling, case management, skills training, job readiness, job development and job placement, and program development with community-based organizations. Training programs for targeted populations are offered through WDC.

Chuck Hoffman, Director
Shermira Busby-Forrester, Assistant Director
For information call 718.552.1120
Collaborative Precollege Programs

Office of Collaborative Precollege Programs

Ivonne Barreras, Director
Midway Building, room M 309
250 Jay Street
Brooklyn, NY 11201
Phone: 718.260.5212
email: ibarreras@citytech.cuny.edu

The following programs are offered in collaboration with New York City public schools. These partnership programs are designed to improve student success rates in post-secondary education through awareness and preparatory courses:

**College Now**
College Now is a comprehensive collaborative program of CUNY and the NYC Department of Education designed to bridge secondary and post-secondary education. As a pathway between high school and higher education, College Now at City Tech recruits students from designated high schools for enrollment into this college transition program. It offers college credit-bearing coursework without tuition, book fees or other costs to high school students. Classes meet after the regular high school day and/or on Saturday. Our goals are to increase students’ awareness of the demands of higher education, prepare them to enter post-secondary education without remediation, and facilitate a smooth transition between high school and college.

**STEP**
Through STEP (Science and Technology Entry Program), City Tech offers cognitive and affective strategies to 150 middle and high school students annually to promote awareness, interest and preparation for college and to prepare students who are interested in the fields of health, science, math and technology. The program emphasizes service to traditionally underrepresented populations (in particular, Latino males) in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) and NYS Education Department-licensed careers. The program is funded by the New York State Education Department and partners with the NYC Department of Education middle and high schools, as well as post-secondary schools and programs including academic departments at City Tech. The program provides for instruction in math, science, regents and SAT prep, and instructional technology; tutoring, counseling and advisement; trips to post-secondary institutions; and career-oriented internships and research opportunities.

**Teacher/Leader Quality Partnership**
The TLQP project is a professional development program prepared in conjunction with the NYC Department of Education to support curriculum development. Participating NYC public school teachers receive tuition reimbursement for graduate-level courses, as well as professional development focused on integrating technology into high school mathematics curriculum.
Brooklyn Educational Opportunity Center (SUNY Brooklyn EOC/BEOC)

Jacinth Hanson, Interim Executive Director
State University of New York
Brooklyn Education Opportunity Center
111 Livingston Street, suite 300
Brooklyn, NY 11201
Phone: 718.802.3300
Fax: 718.802.3381
email: admissions@beoc.cuny.edu
Website: http://bkl.eoc.suny.edu

The Brooklyn Educational Opportunity Center (BEOC), established in 1966, is part of a New York State network of educational institutions funded by the University Center for Academic and Workforce Development/State University of New York (UCAWD/SUNY) offering academic and career and technical programs. BEOC is locally administered by the New York City College of Technology/City University of New York (NYCCT/CUNY). In its long history, Brooklyn EOC has provided tuition-free education and training in a number of academic, developmental, and career programs to academically underprepared and economically underserved adults including the New York City immigrant population. While BEOC serves all of New York City, its primary focus is on the borough of Brooklyn and its mission is to provide a quality educational experience that assists students in realizing their dreams and goals to achieve economic self-sufficiency. Tuition is free to all eligible students. BEOC’s programming and operations are technology driven, giving its students cutting edge skills and allowing its staff to work in an efficient manner.

Current offerings include:
• GED Preparation
• English as a Second Language
• College Preparation
• Medical Assisting
• Medical E-Records and Office Administration
• Hospitality Operations and Management
• Skills and Employment Training

Digital proficiency, information literacy, and financial education are part of every student’s learning experience. In addition, we have developed a strong academic and non-academic support system to enhance our students’ professional success, career development, and internship/job placement assistance.
• BEOC is a New York State Certified Official GED Exam Test Site
• BEOC provides intervention/remedial instruction in mathematics, reading, and writing to prospective and current CUNY students
• BEOC is a Work Readiness Credential Test Site
• BEOC offerings are featured on the Mayor’s Office of Adult Education www.KnowBeforeYouEnroll.gov and www.nyc.gov/YouCanTooNYC sites
• BEOC is featured on the http://nyccollegeline.org/resources - Graduate NYC! College Readiness and Success

BEOC curricula are aligned with industry/academic certifications and other formal assessments of student preparedness, knowledge and skills:
• COMPAS/CAT (CUNY) – Reading, Writing, and Mathematics
• Microsoft Digital Literacy Certificate
• MCAS – Microsoft Certified Applications Specialist – Word and Excel
• GED – General Educational Development Diploma Examination
• CBCS/NHA – Certified Billing and Coding Specialist
• CMAA/NHA – Certified Medical Administrative Assistant
• CET/NHA – Certified EKG Technician
• CEHRS/NHA – Certified Electronic Health Records Specialist
• CPT/NHA – Certified Phlebotomy Technician
• First Aid/CPR/AED (Automated External Defibrillation) through American Heart Association
• National Restaurant Association (NRA) ManageFirst Hospitality and Restaurant Management
• National Restaurant Association (NRA) ManageFirst Customer Service

BEOC hosts a Technology Center (ATTAIN Labs) on its campus. In addition, it has established a number of successful partnerships with other academic, educational, and business entities. To qualify for admission, one must be a New York State resident 18 years of age or older, and meet both New York State and BEOC educational and income requirements.
Office of Student Affairs

Namm Building, room N322
Phone: 718-260-5430
Email: studentaffairs@citytech.cuny.edu

The Office of Student Affairs, in collaboration with our colleagues across campus, creates engagement opportunities that promote student development, support retention, and prepare students to be engaged global citizens and future leaders in technological and professional careers. Additionally, the office is responsible for upholding the College’s community standards by enforcing the Henderson Rules to Maintain Public Order and Campus Codes of Conduct and other student conduct processes and managing behavioral and early intervention processes. Further, the office is responsible for monitoring compliance among the student services areas and supporting the service delivery and programming efforts of the student affairs units.
The COPE Program
(College Opportunity to Prepare for Employment)

Marling Sone, Director
General Building, room G 503
Phone: 718.260.5187
email: msone@citytech.cuny.edu

The College Opportunity to Prepare for Employment (COPE) program is funded by and operated in collaboration with the Family Independence Administration of the City of New York Human Resources Administration (HRA) to help students meet public assistance requirements while in school. The goal of the program is to create a partnership with each student to provide assistance and guidance with academic and career pursuits. The program provides support and employment services to students in receipt of public assistance and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). All pertinent HRA forms for the registration of training related expenses (TREs) such as childcare and carfare benefits are processed in the COPE office. We strive to assist students to obtain sustainable employment opportunities that lead to self-sufficiency. To support job search, employment attainment and retention, incentives in the form of MetroCards are provided to students who meet eligibility requirements. COPE services may include scholarships and FREE, NEW professional attire for women and men through our exclusive store, Edith's Place.

The SEEK Program

Paul Dorestant, Director
Midway Building, room M 501
Phone: 718.260.5680
Website: www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/seek

Established at The City University in 1964, SEEK (Search for Elevation and Education through Knowledge) is a higher-education opportunity program designed to help students reach their academic and career goals through counseling, academic support services and extra financial aid. Two categories of students are eligible for the SEEK program:
1. First-time applicants admitted as SEEK students
2. Transfer students with a 2.0 GPA coming from SEEK and CD programs within CUNY or from HEOP or EOP programs outside of CUNY.

High school students must be New York State residents and meet SEEK’s specific academic and income guidelines. Students must apply through the University Application Processing Center at the time they apply to CUNY as either freshmen or transfer students.

Academic support services include individual and group tutoring sessions led by experienced and expert tutors, a study hall where SEEK students can get expert assistance with their assignments on a walk-in basis, and a first-rate computer lab. Each SEEK student is assigned a counselor to facilitate academic planning and career exploration as well as to provide personal counseling.

SEEK students are admitted on a full-time basis, with access to all academic majors and career programs at the College.

The Student Support Services Program
(Students with Disabilities and Learning Differences)

John Reid Currie, Director
Atrium Building, room A 237
Phone: 718.260.5143
Fax: 718.254.8539
Website: http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/supportservices/index.shtml

The Student Support Services program provides reasonable accommodations to address the needs of self-identified students with disabilities. The office provides academic workshops, tutoring, assistive technology, and advocacy to help students with disabilities integrate fully into college life. Each student must complete an intake appointment with Student Support Services to discuss the student's history, examine the student's documentation and discuss the needs for services and reasonable accommodations under the Americans with Disabilities Act. These services are individualized and may include, but are not limited to, priority registration and academic advisement, the use of a computer lab and support from computer lab technicians, time extensions for exams, an alternate site to take exams, American Sign Language interpreters, alternate format texts, and the use of assistive technology. Student Support Services serves all academic majors at the college. Registration for the Student Support Services Program is continuous throughout the year.
The Counseling Center offers students a broad range of services designed to develop skills that will increase one’s chances for academic success. In addition to general counseling services such as educational planning, career exploration and personal counseling, the center provides seminars, workshops and support groups for targeted student populations. The center also provides crisis counseling and stress management training. Special help is available for students on academic probation. Counseling Center faculty and professional staff provide detailed information about College policies, procedures and services. Students can be referred to other College offices or to community resources if additional assistance is needed, and can visit the center in person, with or without an appointment. Students can find office hours, email addresses of counselors, and additional information on the center’s web site. Busy students can receive phone counseling or can communicate through email.

AAA 1010
Academic Access
1 1/2 cr hrs, 0 cr

Taught by counseling staff this course provides freshman students with an orientation to College life, assistance in the development of academic skills and a positive support system to promote self-esteem and motivation toward career goals. AAA 1010 gives students the opportunity to develop and apply critical thinking skills. The course focuses on study skills, test taking, stress and anxiety management, social/interpersonal skills, career development and managing the College’s policies, procedures and resources. The course is non-contributory for financial aid purposes.

Information Services Center
Aries Jones, Coordinator
Namm Hall, room N 124
Phone: 718.260.5520

The Information Services Center is a central clearinghouse for information about College events, activities, services, policies and procedures. Staffed by professionals and student peer assistants, the center provides information and referrals to students, faculty, staff and visitors, and publishes the student handbook and student newsletter.

Students are encouraged to visit the center, located adjacent to the Namm cafeteria, for flyers, brochures and other College-related materials. Questions addressed to connect@citytech.cuny.edu receive responses within two business days or less.

The New Student Center
Angela Kavanagh, Acting Director
Namm Hall, room N 104
300 Jay Street
Phone: 718.260.5013
Website: www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/ncsc/index.shtml

The New Student Center offers a program of academic advisement and career and transfer counseling for new students. Carefully trained advisors and career guidance counselors encourage students to see the connections between courses taken in their first semester and their chosen careers or professions. Students are encouraged to act on their strengths and solidify plans for the future. They are guided through the registration process and given information that will help them with not only their first semester registration, but subsequent registrations at City Tech as well.

Academic Advisement in the New Student Center. The Career and Transfer Services area guides students along a path of understanding and exploration of life and career goals and translating these insights into a viable plan for academic success. By integrating a student’s goals and aspirations into the registration process, career counselors allow students to realistically assess their first-semester needs. These needs are then synthesized into the broader context of their educational career. Once students can realistically understand their goals, they can begin to explore the options open to them.

In keeping with this holistic approach to advisement and registration, both advisors and counselors also fulfill the role of referral agents connecting students to the many other offices within the Enrollment Management umbrella and the rest of the College. In recognizing the New Student Center as the starting point as well as a source of continuing information, students view it as a point of stability and reassurance throughout their years at City Tech.

Office of Student Recruitment
Lourdes Smith
Namm Hall, room N 104
Phone: 718.260.5508

Once you are accepted into the College, you will be invited to attend new student orientation to introduce you to the College and to acquaint you with strategies for adapting and succeeding in a new environment. You will be given an opportunity to meet other new students, returning students and faculty from your program. This informative and fun program is held during the week before classes begin.
**Our Children’s Center**

Wendy Woods, Director  
Namm Hall, room N/G 14  
General Building, room G 308  
Phone: 718.260.5192

Our Children’s Center provides a rich educational experience for children of City Tech students. Children are encouraged to be creative and explorative. The curriculum includes block building, finger-painting, easel painting, cooking, theater arts, computer and music. Our Children’s Center has a warm atmosphere in which parents play an integral part.

The day program is available for children 2.0 to 5.11 years of age; an evening and Saturday program is for children 3.0 (potty trained) to 5.11 years of age. After-school and Saturday sessions are available for children 6-10 years of age. The center, located in Namm Hall, room G 14 is open Monday-Friday 7:45 am to 10:00 pm and Saturday 8:00 am to 4:30 pm, and the center in General Building, room G 308, is open Monday-Friday 7:45 am to 6:00 pm. A reasonable fee is charged for the service.

**Placement Office**

Adrian Griffith, Director  
Namm Hall, room N/G 08  
Phone: 718.260.5050  
Website: [www.citytech.cuny.edu/placement](http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/placement)

The Placement Office provides comprehensive employment opportunities, career development and placement services for students and graduates. The office develops and sustains relationships with employers in the private, public and non-profit sectors that promote job opportunities for students and graduates.

The following services are offered:  
- Computer-assisted résumé and cover-letter writing; one-on-one pre-employment preparation and placement advisement sessions; special on-campus recruitment events; access to hundreds of regularly updated internships; part-time and full-time job listings; an annual job fair and employment readiness workshops. Online services include job search, résumé posting, email special event notification and access to employer research information. Emails can be sent to employmentsvc@citytech.cuny.edu

**Student Wellness Center**

Roxanna Melendez, Director  
Pearl Building, room P 104  
Phone: 718.260.5910

The Student Wellness Center offers on-campus free visits and confidential health care services for City Tech students. We strive to enhance the personal lives and academic achievements of the student body through the promotion of health related activities. The Center provides basic first aid health screenings; workshops and seminars, free bi-weekly Chair Massage; free condoms, a private room for nursing mothers to express breast milk; and host campus-wide health related fairs and informational tabling events. We also provide health insurance information through a variety of health care insurance providers available on campus weekly.

Our staff includes a registered nurse available Monday through Thursday, and weekly physician visits.

To schedule an appointment with the nurse or the on-site physician, call 718.260.5910 or stop by the office. There is no fee for services provided on site. Referrals are also made for services not provided on site and fees may apply.

The Student Wellness Center contracts with Downtown Integrated Medical Services (DIMS) to provide both on-and off-site medical services. Their multi-service medical facility is located at 81 Willoughby Street, 4th floor. To schedule an appointment with DIMS, call 718.522.399.

**Veteran Services Counseling**

Jennifer Serrano  
Certifying Officer  
Registrar Office, Namm Hall, room N/G 15  
Phone: 718.260.5988  
email: jserrano@citytech.cuny.edu

Eric Fludd, (Army Airborne/O.E.F. Veteran)  
Veterans Representative  
Office of Veterans Support Services  
General Building 522  
Phone: 718.260.4980  
email: efludd@citytech.cuny.edu

City Tech welcomes men and women who have served, or currently serve, in the United States Armed Services. Once accepted to City Tech, veterans eligible for the GI Bill can submit Veteran's benefit forms (DD214, Certificate of Eligibility) to the college's certifying official, Jennifer Serrano.

The Office of Veterans Support Service is available to help guide students through the transition from military to civilian/college student life. Individual and group meeting are held to connect Veterans with services and support in the college and community. A Veteran’s Advisory Board works to link veteran students to personnel in key offices such as advisement, financial aid, counseling and admissions. For more information visit the Veterans web site at [http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/veterans/index.html](http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/veterans/index.html)

To make it possible for veterans who were not New York State residents prior to their military service to attend CUNY and live in New York, the required period to establish New York State residency, a new CUNY policy has been enacted. Under this new policy, veterans will be charged in-state tuition for the first eighteen months of their attendance at CUNY. This should give veterans more than enough time to establish residency under CUNY’s guidelines, which require proof of residency in New York for one year and an intent to reside in New York State permanently. If the veteran does not establish residency after 18 months, he/she will no longer be entitled to pay the resident tuition rate.
Student Life and Development

Office of Student Life and Development
Dorie B. Clay, Director
General Building, room G 516
Phone: 718.260.5391

Learning and personal development occurs both inside and outside of the classroom. City Tech students participate in more than 60 student clubs and organizations, reflecting a broad range of academic and social interests.

The Office of Student Life and Development (SLD) supports City Tech’s mission by promoting and guiding purposeful student engagement, fostering a sense of community, providing students with opportunities for personal growth and leadership development. We aspire to foster an inclusive environment that celebrates diversity in its many forms and enhances our students’ ability to be informed, global citizens.

Working closely with student clubs and the student government association, SLD promotes full participation and access to student events and activities without regard to race, ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic status, age, religion, disability status, gender identity, sexual orientation and national origin.

Athletics, Intramurals and Recreation
Brenda Alexander, Interim Director
General Building, room 518
Phone: 718.260.5102
Website: www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/athletics

Intramurals
Club hours at City Tech are held on Thursdays from 12:45 pm to 2:15 pm. During this time, competitive events include table tennis and billiards. Special events include the Annual Turkey Trot and the Fitness Competition. Intramural schedules are distributed and posted throughout the College. For further information come to the General Building, room G 518 or call 718.260.5102.

Recreation
The Recreation program provides leisure-time activities for students, faculty, staff and alumni. Special classes include fitness, martial arts and dance. Schedules are posted throughout the college. For further information, come to the recreation office in the General building, Room 518 or call 718.260.5102.

To participate in the recreation programs, you must obtain an activity sticker from the recreation office. In order to receive the sticker, you must show a validated City Tech ID card or alumni card and sign a Consent and Release form. The card is required at all times for the use of the facilities or participation in any of the scheduled activities.

The intramural recreation program of New York City College of Technology assumes no responsibility for the health status of its students, faculty, staff and alumni. Participation in any of these programs is at your own risk. All individuals are strongly advised to have medical check-ups before engaging in physical activity and to follow the advice of their physicians. Participants may suffer physical injury should they participate without or against medical advice.

For additional information, contact the Welcome Center in N104 at 718.260.5520.
Important Policies and Procedures

GENERAL INFORMATION

STATEMENT OF NON-DISCRIMINATION

New York City College of Technology (NYCCT) is an Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Institution. NYCCT does not discriminate on the basis of age, sex, sexual orientation, alienage or citizenship, religion, race, color, national or ethnic origin, handicap, veteran or marital status in its student admissions, employment, access to programs, and administration of educational policies. The “protected classes” are defined by the federal government and The City University of New York as Black, Hispanic (including Puerto Rican), Asian/Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Italian American and women. The university has and will continue to exercise affirmative action for the “protected classes.”

New York City College of Technology does not discriminate against any student on the basis of pregnancy or relations conditions. Absences due to medical conditions related to pregnancy will be excused for as long as deemed medically necessary by a student’s doctor and students will be given the opportunity to make up missed work. Students needing assistance can seek accommodations from Linda Buist, Manager, Office of Student Support Services, at lbuist@citytech.cuny.edu, room A 237 or 718.260.5143; or Gilen Chan, Esq., Title IX Coordinator, at gchan@citytech.cuny.edu, room Namm 325 or 718.260.4981.

Ms. Gilen Chan is NYCCT’s affirmative action officer and coordinator for Title IX and ADEA, which prohibit sex and age discrimination in federally assisted education programs, respectively.

Ms. Chan is also the Americans With Disabilities Act and Section 504 coordinator.

POLICY ON ACCEPTABLE USE OF COMPUTER RESOURCES

Adopted January 29, 2007

Introduction

CUNY’s computer resources are dedicated to the support of the university’s mission of education, research and public service. In furtherance of this mission, CUNY respects, upholds and endeavors to safeguard the principles of academic freedom, freedom of expression and freedom of inquiry. CUNY recognizes that there is a concern among the university community that because information created, used, transmitted or stored in electronic form is by its nature susceptible to disclosure, invasion, loss, and similar risks, electronic communications and transactions will be particularly vulnerable to infringements of academic freedom. CUNY’s commitment to the principles of academic freedom and freedom of expression includes electronic information. Therefore, whenever possible, CUNY will resolve doubts about the need to access CUNY computer resources in favor of a user’s privacy interest.

However, the use of CUNY computer resources, including for electronic transactions and communications, like the use of other university-provided resources and activities, is subject to the requirements of legal and ethical behavior. This policy is intended to support the free exchange of ideas among members of the CUNY community and between the CUNY community and other communities, while recognizing the responsibilities and limitations associated with such exchange.

Applicability

This policy applies to all users of CUNY computer resources, whether affiliated with CUNY or not, and whether accessing those resources on a CUNY campus or remotely. This policy supersedes the CUNY policy titled “CUNY Computer User Responsibilities” and any college policies that are inconsistent with this policy.

Definitions

“CUNY Computer resources” refers to all computer and information technology hardware, software, data, access and other resources owned, operated, or contracted by CUNY. This includes, but is not limited to, personal computers, handheld devices, workstations, mainframes, minicomputers, servers, network facilities, databases, memory, and associated peripherals and software, and the applications they support, such as email and access to the internet.

“Email” includes point-to-point messages, postings to newsgroups and listservs, and other electronic messages involving computers and computer networks.

Rules for Use of CUNY Computer Resources

1. Authorization. Users may not access a CUNY computer resource without authorization or use it for purposes beyond the scope of authorization. This includes attempting to circumvent CUNY computer resource system protection facilities by hacking, cracking or similar activities, accessing or using another person’s computer account, and allowing another person to access or use the user’s account. This provision shall not prevent a user from authorizing a colleague or clerical assistant to access information under the user’s account on the user’s behalf while away from a CUNY campus or because of a disability. CUNY computer resources may not be used to gain unauthorized access to another computer system within or outside of CUNY. Users are responsible for all actions performed from their computer account that they permitted or failed to prevent by taking ordinary security precautions.

2. Purpose. Use of CUNY computer resources is limited to activities relating to the performance by CUNY employees of their duties and responsibilities. For example, use of CUNY computer resources for private commercial or not-for-profit business purposes, for private advertising of products or services, or for any activity meant solely to foster personal gain, is prohibited. Similarly, use of CUNY
computer resources for partisan political activity is also prohibited. Except with respect to CUNY employees other than faculty, where a supervisor has prohibited it in writing, incidental personal use of computer resources is permitted so long as such use does not interfere with CUNY operations, does not compromise the functioning of CUNY computer resources, does not interfere with the user's employment or other obligations to CUNY, and is otherwise in compliance with this policy.

3. **Compliance with Law.** CUNY computer resources may not be used for any purpose or in any manner that violates CUNY rules, regulations or policies, or federal, state or local law. Users who engage in electronic communications with persons in other states or countries or on other systems or networks may also be subject to the laws of those other states and countries, and the rules and policies of those other systems and networks. Users are responsible for ascertaining, understanding, and complying with the laws, rules, policies, contracts, and licenses applicable to their particular use.

Examples of applicable federal and state laws include the laws of libel, obscenity and child pornography, as well as the following:
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
- Electronic Communications Privacy Act
- Computer Fraud and Abuse Act
- New York State Freedom of Information Law
- New York State Law with respect to the confidentiality of library records

Examples of applicable CUNY rules and policies include the following:
- Sexual Harassment Policy
- Policy on Maintenance of Public Order
- Web Site Privacy Policy
- Gramm-Leach-Bliley Information Security Program
- University Policy on Academic Integrity
- Information Security policies

4. **Licenses and Intellectual Property.** Users of CUNY computer resources may use only legally obtained, licensed data or software and must comply with applicable licenses or other contracts, as well as copyright, trademark and other intellectual property laws. Much of what appears on the internet and/or is distributed via electronic communication is protected by copyright law, regardless of whether the copyright is expressly noted. Users of CUNY computer resources should generally assume that material is copyrighted unless they know otherwise, and not copy, download or distribute copyrighted material without permission unless the use does not exceed fair use as defined by the federal Copyright Act of 1976. Protected material may include, among other things, text, photographs, audio, video, graphic illustrations, and computer software.

5. **False Identity and Harassment.** Users of CUNY computer resources may not employ a false identity, mask the identity of an account or computer, or use computer resources to engage in abuse of others, such as sending harassing, obscene, threatening, abusive, deceptive, or anonymous messages within or outside CUNY.

6. **Confidentiality.** Users of CUNY computer resources may not invade the privacy of others by, among other things, viewing, copying, modifying or destroying data or programs belonging to or containing personal or confidential information about others, without explicit permission to do so. CUNY employees must take precautions to protect the confidentiality of personal or confidential information encountered in the performance of their duties or otherwise.

7. **Integrity of Computer Resources.** Users may not install, use or develop programs intended to infiltrate or damage a computer resource, or which could reasonably be expected to cause, directly or indirectly, excessive strain on any computing facility. This includes, but is not limited to, programs known as computer viruses, Trojan horses, and worms. Users should consult with the IT director at their college before installing any programs that they are not sure are safe.

8. **Disruptive Activities.** CUNY computer resources must not be used in a manner that could reasonably be expected to cause or does cause, directly or indirectly, unwarranted or unsolicited interference with the activity of other users. This provision explicitly prohibits chain letters, virus hoaxes or other intentional email transmissions that disrupt normal email service. Also prohibited are spamming, junk mail or other unsolicited mail that is not related to CUNY business and is sent without a reasonable expectation that the recipient would welcome receiving it, as well as the inclusion on email lists of individuals who have not requested membership on the lists, other than the inclusion of members of the CUNY community on lists related to CUNY business. CUNY has the right to require users of CUNY computer resources to limit or refrain from other specific uses if, in the opinion of the IT director at the user's college, such use interferes with efficient operations of the system, subject to appeal to the President or, in the case of central office staff, to the Chancellor.

9. **CUNY Names and Trademarks.** CUNY names, trademarks and logos belong to the University and are protected by law. Users of CUNY computer resources may not state or imply that they speak on behalf of CUNY or use a CUNY name, trademark or logo without authorization to do so. Affiliation with CUNY does not, by itself, imply authorization to speak on behalf of CUNY.

10. **Security.** CUNY employs various measures to protect the security of its computer resources and of users' accounts. However, CUNY cannot guarantee such security. Users are responsible for engaging in safe computing practices such as guarding and not sharing their passwords, changing passwords regularly, logging out of systems at the end of use, and protecting private information, as well as for following CUNY's Information Security Program.
Security policies and procedures. Users must report incidents of Information Security policy non-compliance or other security incidents to CUNY’s Chief Information Officer and Chief Information Security Officer, and the IT director at the affected user's college.

11. **Filtering.** CUNY reserves the right to install spam, virus and spyware filters and similar devices if necessary in the judgment of CUNY’s Office of Information Technology or a college IT director to protect the security and integrity of CUNY computer resources. Notwithstanding the foregoing, CUNY will not install filters that restrict access to email, instant messaging, chat rooms or websites based solely on content.

12. **Confidential Research Information.** Principal investigators and others who use CUNY computer resources to store or transmit research information that is required by law or regulation to be held confidential or for which a promise of confidentiality has been given, are responsible for taking steps to protect confidential research information from unauthorized access or modification. In general, this means storing the information on a computer that provides strong access controls (passwords) and encrypting files, documents, and messages for protection against inadvertent or unauthorized disclosure while in storage or in transit over data networks. Robust encryption is strongly recommended for information stored electronically on all computers, especially portable devices such as notebook computers, Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs), and portable data storage (e.g., memory sticks) that are vulnerable to theft or loss, as well as for information transmitted over public networks. Software and protocols used should be reviewed and approved by CUNY’s Office of Information Technology.

13. **CUNY Access to Computer Resources.** CUNY does not routinely monitor, inspect, or disclose individual usage of its computer resources without the user’s consent. In most instances, if the University needs information located in a CUNY computer resource, it will simply request it from the author or custodian. However, CUNY IT professionals and staff do regularly monitor general usage patterns as part of normal system operations and maintenance and might, in connection with these duties, observe the contents of web sites, email or other electronic communications. Except as provided in this policy or by law, these individuals are not permitted to seek out contents or transactional information, or disclose or otherwise use what they have observed. Nevertheless, because of the inherent vulnerability of computer technology to unauthorized intrusions, users have no guarantee of privacy during any use of CUNY computer resources or in any data in them, whether or not a password or other entry identification or encryption is used. Users may expect that the privacy of their electronic communications and of any materials contained in computer storage in any CUNY electronic device dedicated to their use will not be intruded upon by CUNY except as outlined in this policy.

CUNY may specifically monitor or inspect the activity and accounts of individual users of CUNY computer resources, including individual login sessions, email and other communications, without notice, in the following circumstances:

a) when the user has voluntarily made them accessible to the public, as by posting to Usenet or a web page;

b) when it is reasonably necessary to do so to protect the integrity, security, or functionality of CUNY or other computer resources, as determined by the College chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with CUNY’s chief information officer or his or her designee;

c) when it is reasonably necessary to diagnose and resolve technical problems involving system hardware, software, or communications, as determined by the College chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with CUNY’s chief information officer or his or her designee;

d) when it is reasonably necessary to protect CUNY from liability, or when failure to act might result in significant bodily harm, significant property loss or damage, or loss of significant evidence, as determined by the College president or a vice president designated by the president, after consultation with the Office of General Counsel and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a CUNY faculty member's account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable;

e) when there is a reasonable basis to believe that CUNY policy or federal, state or local law has been or is being violated, as determined by the College president or a vice president designated by the president, after consultation with the Office of General Counsel and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a CUNY faculty member’s account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable;

f) when an account appears to be engaged in unusual or unusually excessive activity, as indicated by the monitoring of general activity and usage patterns, as determined by the College president or a vice president designated by the president and the College chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with CUNY’s chief information officer or his or her designee, the Office of General Counsel, and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a CUNY faculty member’s account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable; or

g) as otherwise required by law. In those situations in which the Chair of the University Faculty Senate is to
be consulted prior to monitoring or inspecting an account or activity, the following procedures shall apply:

(i) the College president shall report the completion of the monitoring or inspection to the Chair and the CUNY employee affected, who shall also be told the reason for the monitoring or inspection, except where specifically forbidden by law; and

(ii) if the monitoring or inspection of an account or activity requires physical entry into a faculty member's office, the faculty member shall be advised prior thereto and shall be permitted to be present to observe, except where specifically forbidden by law.

A CUNY employee may apply to the General Counsel for an exemption from some or all of the circumstances under which CUNY may inspect and monitor computer resource activity and accounts, pursuant to subparagraphs (a)-(f) above, with respect to a CUNY computer resource used solely for the collection, examination, analysis, transmission or storage of confidential research data. In considering such application, the General Counsel shall have the right to require the employee to affirm in writing that the computer resource will be used solely for the collection, examination, analysis, transmission or storage of confidential research data. In addition, users should be aware that CUNY personnel or agents, or law enforcement or other agencies. The results may be used in college disciplinary proceedings, discovery proceedings in legal actions, or otherwise as is necessary to protect the interests of the University.

In addition, users should be aware that CUNY may be required to disclose to the public under the New York State Freedom of Information Law communications made by means of CUNY computer resources in conjunction with University business.

Any disclosures of activity of accounts of individual users to persons or entities outside of CUNY, whether discretionary or required by law, shall be approved by the General Counsel and shall be conducted in accordance with any applicable law. Except where specifically forbidden by law, CUNY employees subject to such disclosures shall be informed promptly after the disclosure of the actions taken and the reasons for them.

The Office of General Counsel shall issue an annual statement of the instances of account monitoring or inspection that fall within categories (d) through (g) above. The statement shall indicate the number of such instances and the cause and result of each. No personally identifiable data shall be included in this statement.

See CUNY's Web Site Privacy Policy for additional information regarding data collected by CUNY from visitors to the CUNY website at www.cuny.edu.

14. Enforcement. Violation of this policy may result in suspension or termination of an individual's right of access to CUNY computer resources, disciplinary action by appropriate CUNY authorities, referral to law enforcement authorities for criminal prosecution, or other legal action, including action to recover civil damages and penalties.

Violations will normally be handled through the university disciplinary procedures applicable to the relevant user. For example, alleged violations by students will normally be investigated, and any penalties or other discipline will normally be imposed, by the Office of Student Affairs.

CUNY has the right to temporarily suspend computer use privileges and to remove from CUNY computer resources material it believes violates this policy, pending the outcome of an investigation of misuse or finding of violation. This power may be exercised only by the President of each college or the Chancellor.

15. Additional Rules. Additional rules, policies, guidelines and/or restrictions may be in effect for specific computers, systems, or networks, or at specific computer facilities at the discretion of the directors of those facilities. Any such rules which potentially limit the privacy or confidentiality of electronic communications or information contained in or delivered by or over CUNY computer resources will be subject to the substantive and procedural safeguards provided by this policy.

16. Disclaimer. CUNY shall not be responsible for any damages, costs or other liabilities of any nature whatsoever with regard to the use of CUNY computer resources. This includes, but is not limited to, damages caused by unauthorized access to CUNY computer resources, data loss, or other damages resulting from delays, non-deliveries, or service interruptions, whether or not resulting from circumstances under the CUNY's control.

Users receive and use information obtained through CUNY computer resources at their own risk. CUNY makes no warranties (expressed or implied) with respect to the use of CUNY computer resources. CUNY accepts no responsibility for the content of web pages or graphics that are linked from CUNY web pages, for any advice or information received by a user through use of CUNY computer resources, or for any costs or charges incurred by a user as a result of seeking or accepting such advice or information.

CUNY reserves the right to change this policy and other related policies at any time. CUNY reserves all rights and remedies that it may have under any applicable law, rule or regulation. Nothing contained in this policy will in any way act as a waiver of such rights and remedies.
STUDENT INFORMATION

NOTIFICATION UNDER FERPA OF STUDENT RIGHTS CONCERNING EDUCATION RECORDS AND DIRECTORY INFORMATION

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. See Section 6 below to prevent the disclosure of directory information. The FERPA rights of students are:

1. The right to inspect and review your education records. Students should submit to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. If the records are not maintained by the NYCCT official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed. All requests shall be granted or denied in writing within 45 days of receipt. If the request is granted, you will be notified of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the request is denied or not responded to within 45 days, you may appeal to NYCCT’s FERPA appeals officer. Additional information regarding the appeal procedure will be provided to you if a request is denied.

2. The right to request the amendment of the student’s education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading. You may ask NYCCT to amend a record that you believe is inaccurate or misleading. You should write to the NYCCT official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record you want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.

If NYCCT decides not to amend the record as requested by you, NYCCT will notify you of the decision and advise you of your right to a hearing before the NYCCT FERPA appeals officer regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to you when you are notified of your right to a hearing. The NYCCT FERPA appeals officer is Alexis Chaconis, who can be reached at 718.260.5500 or by email at achaconis@citytech.cuny.edu.

3. The right to consent to disclosure of personally identifiable information contained in your education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to College officials with legitimate educational interests. A College official is a person employed by the University in an administrative, supervisory, academic, research, or support staff position; a person or company with whom the University has contracted; a person serving on the board of trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another College official in performing his or her tasks.

A College official has a legitimate educational interest if access is reasonably necessary in order to perform his/her instructional, research, administrative or other duties and responsibilities.

4. Upon request, NYCCT discloses educational records without consent to officials of another college or school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll. You may appeal the alleged denials of FERPA rights to the: General Counsel and Vice Chancellor for Legal Affairs, The City University of New York, 535 East 80th Street, New York, NY 10021

5. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by NYCCT to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the office that administers FERPA are:

Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education
600 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20202-4605.

6. NYCCT will make the following “directory information” concerning current and former students available to those parties having a legitimate interest in the information: name, attendance dates (periods of enrollment), address, telephone number, date and place of birth, photograph, email address, full- or part-time status, enrollment status (undergraduate, graduate, etc.), level of education (credits) completed, major field of study, degree enrolled for, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, height and weight of athletic team members, previous school attended, and degrees, honors and awards received. By filing a form with the registrar’s office you may request that any or all of this directory information not be released without your prior written consent. This form is available in the registrar’s office and on the College website and may be filed, withdrawn, or modified at any time.

IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS

All immunization documents must be submitted to the Admissions Office in Namman Hall, room N/G 17. Students who do not submit proof of immunization against measles, mumps and rubella will be prohibited from attending City Tech. Students who fail to submit the meningococcal meningitis response form within the statutory grace period will have a stop put on their record and may be prohibited from attending City Tech.

Measles, Mumps and Rubella Requirements

New York State Public Health Law §2165 requires all college students born on or after January 1, 1957 and who are enrolling for six or more semester hours, to show proof of immunity against measles, mumps and rubella in order to register for courses. For information regarding Veterans waivers, medical waivers/exemptions and religious exemptions, call or visit the Admissions Office.

Students are required to submit a written record of two doses of live measles vaccine, one dose of live mumps vaccine and one dose of rubella vaccine; or positive titer: a laboratory report of blood test indicating immunity to measles, mumps and rubella. Students who partially comply with the immunization requirements will be
permitted to register for courses and have until the 30th day of the semester to submit the remaining requirements.

**Meningococcal Meningitis Requirements**

New York State Public Health Law §2167 requires all colleges and universities to provide written information about meningococcal disease and vaccination to its students. The law does not require that students be immunized against meningitis. No student will be exempted from receiving information or returning the meningococcal meningitis response form.

Students enrolled for at least six semester hours or the equivalent per semester are required to complete, sign and return a meningococcal meningitis response form by the 30th day of the semester that: (a) confirms that the College has provided the information about meningococcal meningitis; and (b) indicates that either: (1) the student has decided against receiving the vaccination; or (2) the student has received the meningococcal meningitis vaccination within the past 10 years.

To assist students with meeting the immunization requirements, we provide free on-campus immunizations and referrals to off-campus immunization clinics. For additional information, call or visit The Wellness Center, Pearl Building, room P 104 or at 718.260.5910.

**POLICY STATEMENT ON INFORMATION DISCLOSURE**

The following information (known as directory information) may be released to any persons within or outside the University without consent of the student:

- Name, address and telephone listing.
- Dates of attendance and current status, including major field of study.
- If graduated, date of graduation, degree and major.
- Honors and awards received.
- Confirmation of birth date.
- Height and weight of athletes engaged in intercollegiate sports.

If a student does not wish the above information released, he or she must notify the registrar in writing prior to the close of business, no later than 20 days after the first day of classes.

Any such written request will be honored by New York City College of Technology until a written directive to the contrary is received from the student.

Information other than the above items may be given to certain individuals and agencies outside the institution without consent of the student. Records of release of such information are maintained in the student folder.

Instances of such release include:
- in response to a court order or subpoena,
- in response to an institution, agency or individual providing financial aid to the student for his or her education,
- to officials and/or representatives of educational accrediting agencies or other agencies specified within the act.

Release of other information to any other third parties is prohibited without written consent of the student.

The director of admissions is the College official designated to disseminate information about admission to the College. The director of admissions can be contacted between 9:30 am and 4:30 pm Monday through Thursday, and until 3:00 pm on Friday at 718.260.5250.

The director of admissions is the College official designated to disseminate information about academic programs and the status of students at the College. The registrar can be contacted between 9:30 am and 4:30 pm Monday through Thursday, and until 3:00 pm on Friday at 718.260.5800.

A copy of the Information Non-Disclosure form is available online at http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/registrar/policies-stu.html, under the heading FERPA.

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION LAW**

Requests to inspect public records at the College should be made to the Records Access Officer, Gisen Chan, Special Counsel, who is located at Namm 325, at 300 Jay Street. She may be reached by telephone at 18.260.4981 or by email at gchan@citytech.cuny.edu.

Public records are available for inspection and copying by appointment only at a location to be designated. You have a right to appeal a denial of a request for access to records to the CUNY General Counsel and Vice Chancellor for Legal Affairs. Copies of the CUNY Procedures for Public Access to Public Records Pursuant to Article 6 of the Public Officers Law and the appeal form are available at the reference desk of the College library and on the College website.

**224-A OF THE NYS EDUCATION LAW – STUDENTS UNABLE BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS BELIEFS TO ATTEND CLASSES ON CERTAIN DAYS**

- No person shall be expelled from or be refused admission as a student to an institution of higher education for the reason that he/she is unable, because of religious beliefs, to attend classes or to participate in any examination, study or requirements on a particular day or days.
- Any student in an institution of higher education who is unable, because of his/her religious beliefs, to attend classes on a particular day or days shall, because of such absence on the particular day or days, be excused from any examination or any study or work requirements.
- It shall be the responsibility of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to make available to each student who is absent from school, because of his/her religious beliefs, an equivalent opportunity to make up any examination, study or work requirements which he/she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to said student such equivalent opportunity.
- If classes, examinations, study or work requirements are held on Friday after 4:00 pm or on Saturday, similar or makeup classes, examinations, study or work requirements shall be made available on other days, where it is possible and practicable to do so. No special fees shall be charged to the student for these classes, examinations, study or work requirements held on other days.
• In effectuating the provisions of this section, it shall be the duty of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to exercise the fullest measure of good faith. No adverse or prejudicial effects shall result to any student because of his/her availing himself/herself of the provisions of this section.
• Any student who is aggrieved by the alleged failure of any faculty or administrative official(s) to comply in good faith with the provisions of this section shall be entitled to maintain an action or proceeding in the supreme court of the county in which such institution of higher education is located for the enforcement of his/her rights under this section.
• A copy of this section shall be published by each institution of higher education in the catalog of such institution containing the list of available courses.
• As used in this section, the term institution of higher education shall mean schools under the control of the board of trustees of the State University of New York or of the board of trustees of The City University of New York or any community college.

THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK – STUDENT COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING STUDENT COMPLAINTS ABOUT FACULTY CONDUCT IN ACADEMIC SETTINGS

Effective February 1, 2007

I. Introduction. The University and its Colleges have a variety of procedures for dealing with student-related issues, including grade appeals, academic integrity violations, student discipline, disclosure of student records, student elections, sexual harassment complaints, disability accommodations, and discrimination. One area not generally covered by other procedures concerns student complaints about faculty conduct in the classroom or other formal academic settings. The University respects the academic freedom of the faculty and will not interfere with it as it relates to the content or style of teaching activities. Indeed, academic freedom is and should be of paramount importance. At the same time the University recognizes its responsibility to provide students with a procedure for addressing complaints about faculty treatment of students that are not protected by academic freedom and are not covered by other procedures. Examples might include incompetent or inefficient service, neglect of duty, physical or mental incapacity and conduct unbecoming a member of the staff.

II. Determination of Appropriate Procedure. If students have any question about the applicable procedure to follow for a particular complaint, they should consult with the chief student affairs officer. In particular, the chief student affairs officer should advise a student if some other procedure is applicable to the type of complaint the student has.

III. Informal Resolution. Students are encouraged to attempt to resolve complaints informally with the faculty member or to seek the assistance of the department chairperson or campus ombudsman to facilitate informal resolution.

IV. Formal Complaint. If the student does not pursue informal resolution, or if informal resolution is unsuccessful, the student may file a written complaint with the department chairperson or, if the chairperson is the subject of the complaint, with the academic dean or a senior faculty member designated by the College president. (This person will be referred to below as the “Fact Finder.”)

a) The complaint shall be filed within 30 calendar days of the alleged conduct unless there is good cause shown for delay, including but not limited to delay caused by an attempt at informal resolution. The complaint shall be as specific as possible in describing the conduct complained of.

b) The Fact Finder shall promptly send a copy to the faculty member about whom the complaint is made, along with a letter stating that the filing of the complaint does not imply that any wrongdoing has occurred and that a faculty member must not retaliate in any way against a student for having made a complaint. If either the student or the faculty member has reason to believe that the department chairperson may be biased or otherwise unable to deal with the complaint in a fair and objective manner, he or she may submit to the academic dean or the senior faculty member designated by the College president a written request stating the reasons for that belief; if the request appears to have merit, that person may, in his or her sole discretion, replace the department chairperson as the Fact Finder.

c) The Fact Finder shall meet with the complaining student and faculty member, either separately or together, to discuss the complaint and to try to resolve it. The Fact Finder may seek the assistance of the campus ombudsman or other appropriate person to facilitate informal resolution.

d) If resolution is not possible, and the Fact Finder concludes that the facts alleged by the student, taken as true and viewed in the light most favorable to the student, establish that the conduct complained of is clearly protected by academic freedom, he or she shall issue a written report dismissing the complaint and setting forth the reasons for dismissal and send a copy to the complaining student, the faculty member, the chief academic officer and the chief student affairs officer. Otherwise, the Fact Finder shall conduct an investigation. The Fact Finder shall separately interview the complaining student, the faculty member and other persons with relevant knowledge and information and shall also consult with the chief student affairs officer and, if appropriate, the College ombudsman. The Fact Finder shall not reveal the identity of the complaining student and the faculty member to others except to the extent necessary to conduct the investigation. If the Fact Finder believes it would be helpful, he or she may meet again with the student and faculty member after completing the investigation in an effort to resolve the matter. The complaining student and the faculty member shall have the right to have a representative (including a union representative, student
government representative or attorney) present during the initial meeting, the interview and any post-investigation meeting.

e) At the end of the investigation, the Fact Finder shall issue a written report setting forth his or her findings and recommendations, with particular focus on whether the conduct in question is protected by academic freedom, and send a copy to the complaining student, the faculty member, the chief academic officer and the chief student affairs officer. In ordinary cases, it is expected that the investigation and written report should be completed within 30 calendar days of the date the complaint was filed.

V. Appeals Procedure. If either the student or the faculty member is not satisfied with the report of the Fact Finder, the student or faculty member may file a written appeal to the chief academic officer within 10 calendar days of receiving the report. The chief academic officer shall convene and serve as the chairperson of an Appeals Committee, which shall also include the chief student affairs officer, two faculty members elected annually by the faculty council or senate and one student elected annually by the student senate. The Appeals Committee shall review the findings and recommendations of the report, with particular focus on whether the conduct in question is protected by academic freedom. The Appeals Committee shall not conduct a new factual investigation or overturn any factual findings contained in the report unless they are clearly erroneous. If the Appeals Committee decides to reverse the Fact Finder in a case where there has not been an investigation because the Fact Finder erroneously found that the alleged conduct was protected by academic freedom, it may remand to the Fact Finder for further proceedings. The committee shall issue a written decision within 20 calendar days of receiving the appeal. A copy of the decision shall be sent to the student, the faculty member, the department chairperson and the president.

VI. Subsequent Action. Following the completion of these procedures, the appropriate college official shall decide the appropriate action, if any, to take. For example, the department chairperson may decide to place a report in the faculty member’s personnel file or the president may bring disciplinary charges against the faculty member. Disciplinary charges may also be brought in extremely serious cases even though the College has not completed the entire investigative process described above; in that case, the bringing of disciplinary charges shall automatically suspend that process. Any action taken by a college must comply with the bylaws of the University and the collective bargaining agreement between the University and the Professional Staff Congress.

VII. Campus Implementation. Each campus shall implement these procedures and shall distribute them widely to administrators, faculty members and students and post them on the College website.

VIII. Board Review. During the spring 2009 semester, the Chancellery conducted a review of the experience of the colleges with these procedures, including consultation with administrators, faculty and students, and reported the results of that review to the Board of Trustees, along with any recommended changes.

Campus Policy on Grade Appeals
Pursuant to the following procedure students have a right to complain concerning any incident, person or policy which they feel impairs their educational pursuits at New York City College of Technology:

To appeal a final grade students should follow the procedure given in APPEALING A FINAL GRADE click here. Concerns of an academic nature other than a grade appeal (e.g., complaints against faculty) should first be brought to the attention of the instructor and then, if necessary, the department chair, the school dean, the dean of instruction and the provost, in that order.

Complaints of a nonacademic nature are recorded and processed for disposition in the Office of the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services.

STUDENT DISCIPLINARY

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Students and all others who work with information, ideas, texts, images, music, inventions, and other intellectual property owe their audience and sources accuracy and honesty in using, crediting, and citing sources. As a community of intellectual and professional workers, the College recognizes its responsibility for providing instruction in information literacy and academic integrity, offering models of good practice, and responding vigilantly and appropriately to infractions of academic integrity.

CUNY Policy on Academic Integrity
Academic dishonesty is prohibited in The City University of New York. Penalties for academic dishonesty include academic sanctions, such as failing or otherwise reduced grades, and/or disciplinary sanctions, including suspension, or expulsion.

Definitions and Examples of Academic Dishonesty
Cheating is the unauthorized use or attempted use of material, information, notes, study aids, devices or communication during an academic exercise.

The following are some examples of cheating, but by no means is it an exhaustive list:

• Copying from another student during an examination or allowing another to copy your work.
• Unauthorized collaboration on a take-home assignment or examination.
• Using notes during a closed-book examination.
• Taking an examination for another student, or asking or allowing another student to take an examination for you.
• Changing a graded exam and returning it for more credit.
• Submitting substantial portions of the same paper to more than one course without consulting each instructor.
• Preparing answers or writing notes in an exam booklet before an examination.
• Allowing others to research and write...
assigned papers or do assigned projects, including use of commercial term paper services.

- Giving assistance to acts of academic misconduct/dishonesty.
- Fabricating data (in whole or in part).
- Falsifying data (in whole or in part).
- Submitting someone else’s work as your own.
- Unauthorized use during an examination of electronic devices such as cell phones, text messaging devices, palm pilots, computers or other technologies to retrieve or send information.

Plagiarism is the act of presenting another person’s ideas, research or writings as your own.

The following are some examples of plagiarism, but by no means is it an exhaustive list:

- Copying another person’s actual words without the use of quotation marks and footnotes attributing the words to their source.
- Presenting another person’s ideas or theories in your own words without acknowledging the source.
- Using information that is not common knowledge without acknowledging the source.
- Failing to acknowledge collaborators on homework and laboratory assignments.

Internet Plagiarism includes submitting downloaded term papers or parts of term papers, paraphrasing or copying information from the internet without citing the source, and “cutting and pasting” from various sources without proper attribution.

Obtaining Unfair Advantage is any activity that intentionally or unintentionally gives a student an unfair advantage in his/her academic work over another student, or an action taken by a student through which a student attempts to gain an unfair advantage in his or her academic work over another student.

The following are some examples of obtaining an unfair advantage, but by no means is it an exhaustive list:

- Stealing, reproducing, circulating or otherwise gaining advance access to examination materials.
- Depriving other students of access to library materials by stealing, destroying, defacing, or concealing them.
- Retaining, using or circulating examination materials that clearly indicate they should be returned at the end of the exam.
- Intentionally obstructing or interfering with another student’s work.

Falsification of Records and Official Documents

The following are some examples of falsification, but by no means is it an exhaustive list:

- Forging signatures of authorization.
- Falsifying information on an official academic record.
- Falsifying information on an official document such as a grade report, letter of permission, drop/add form, ID card or other college document.

Methods for Promoting Academic Integrity At New York City College of Technology

NYCCT institutes the following practices in order to promote academic integrity at the College.

- Discussions of academic integrity issues are a part of orientation sessions held for new full-time and part-time faculty.
- Academic integrity workshops are held throughout the academic year in an effort to support the professional development of faculty.
- Discussions of academic integrity issues are a part of orientation sessions held for new full-time and part-time students.
- The CUNY Academic Integrity Policy is clearly published and distributed to students via the following methods: the NYCCT web site, the Instructional Staff Handbook, the Student Handbook, and via the College email system.

Sanctions for Academic Integrity Violations

In accordance with the CUNY Policy on Academic Integrity, NYCCT empowers its Academic Integrity Committee and Academic Integrity Officer to process violations of the CUNY Academic Integrity Policy.

Instructors must report all instances of academic dishonesty to the Academic Integrity Officer. The following are the various steps that instructors must follow when they suspect an act of academic dishonesty:

The instructor shall review with the student the facts and circumstances of the suspected violation whenever possible. Sanctions for violations of the Academic Integrity Policy may be an academic sanction (reduced grade), a disciplinary sanction (e.g., suspension or expulsion), or both.

A) In cases where only an academic sanction is sought, the instructor shall inform the student of the exact sanction being sought. The instructor shall simultaneously complete and submit to the College’s Academic Integrity Officer a Faculty Action Report (FAR) Form. The instructor should also inform his/her Chairperson of the suspected violation. The Academic Integrity Officer will place a copy of the FAR form in the student’s confidential file and will notify the student within seven (7) business days that he/she has been charged with a violation of the Academic Integrity Policy and that he/she has the right to appeal the charge to the Academic Integrity Officer, in writing, within thirty (30) business days.

B) In cases where the student does not contest the charge, the instructor’s academic sanction shall stand.

C) In cases where the student does contest the charge, the Academic Integrity Officer shall instruct the Registrar to change the student’s course grade to PEN (Pending Grade) and shall notify the student, the instructor, the instructor’s Chairperson, and the Vice President for Student Affairs of a pending deliberation in the case. The Academic Integrity Committee shall convene to review the charge and all pertaining evidence therein, and will render a decision regarding the student’s appeal.

D) If the student’s appeal is upheld, the Academic Integrity Officer and the
instructor shall instruct the Registrar to change the student's grade to reflect the elimination of the instructor's penalty.

E) If the student's appeal is denied, the instructor's sanction shall remain in effect, and no further appeal shall be available to the student.

F) In cases where the student does not contest the charge but does contest the academic sanction, the student shall appeal using the college's grade appeal process.

G) In cases where an academic and a disciplinary sanction is sought, or if only a disciplinary sanction is sought, the instructor shall record a PEN grade, and the Academic Integrity Officer shall refer the instructor's completed (Faculty Action Report) FAR Form to the Vice President for Student Affairs and shall notify the student that such action was taken. The Vice President for Student Affairs shall notify the student of the charges, which will include the hearing date before the Faculty-Student Disciplinary Committee (FSDC). Refer to the Student Rights and Responsibilities section of the College Catalog for additional information.

H) If the FSDC finds that the student did not violate the Academic Integrity Policy, the Vice President for Student Affairs, in consultation with the Academic Integrity Officer and the instructor, shall instruct the Registrar to change the student's grade to reflect the absence of any penalty. The Academic Integrity Officer shall remove and destroy all material relating to that incident from the student's confidential file.

I) If the FSDC finds that the student did violate the Academic Integrity Policy, the Academic Integrity Officer shall instruct the Registrar to change the student's grade to reflect the academic penalty imposed by the instructor (if any). The Vice President for Student Affairs shall implement the disciplinary sanction against the student. The Academic Integrity Officer shall keep all materials of the case in the student's confidential file permanently.

NOTE: A student may not circumvent the sanctions process by withdrawing from a class. In the instance where an instructor seeks an academic sanction, or the Vice President for Student Affairs and Academic Integrity Officer seek both an academic and disciplinary sanction, a student's withdrawal from that course does not serve as a shield against a violation of academic integrity. In this case the sanctions process shall be implemented accordingly.

1 If a student is appealing a final grade, then the 30 business day period for filing an appeal of a final grade submitted for a course taken during the spring semester or summer session begins on the first day of the fall semester following the one in which the grade was submitted. Students filing an appeal for a final grade submitted for a course taken during the fall semester must do so within 30 days of the spring semester following the one in which the grade was submitted. Students wishing to appeal a grade submitted for an assignment prescribed as a semester’s final project must adhere to the same deadlines.

RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND REGULATIONS OF PUBLIC ORDER PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 129A OF THE EDUCATIONAL LAW

The tradition of the university as a sanctuary of academic freedom and center of informed discussion is an honored one, to be guarded vigilantly. The basic significance of sanctuary lies in the protection of intellectual freedom: the rights of professors to teach, of scholars to engage in the advancement of knowledge, of students to learn and to express their views, free from external pressures or interference. These freedoms can flourish only in an atmosphere of mutual respect, civility and trust among teachers and students, only when members of the university community are willing to accept self-restraint and reciprocity as the conditions upon which they share in its intellectual autonomy.

Academic freedom and the sanctuary of the university campus extend to all who share these aims and responsibilities. They cannot be invoked by those who would subordinate intellectual freedom to political ends, or who violate the norms of conduct established to protect that freedom. Against such offenders the university has the right, and indeed the obligation, to defend itself. We accordingly announce the following rules and regulations to be in effect at each of our colleges which are to be administered in accordance with the requirements of due process as provided in the bylaws of the board of trustees.

With respect to enforcement of these rules and regulations we note that the bylaws of the board provide that:

“The president, with respect to his educational unit, shall:

a. Have the affirmative responsibility of conserving and enhancing the education standards of the College and schools under his jurisdiction;

b. Be the advisor and executive agent of the board and of his respective college committee and as such shall have the immediate supervision with full discretionary power in carrying into effect the bylaws, resolutions, and policies of the board, the lawful resolutions of the several faculties;

c. Exercise general superintendence over the facilities, concerns, officers, employees and students of his/her college; in consultation with the chancellor, prepare and implement the College master plan, which shall be subject to the approval of the chancellor and the board.”

I. Rules

1. No member of the academic community shall intentionally obstruct and/or forcibly prevent others from the exercise of their rights. Nor shall he/she interfere with the institution's educational processes or facilities, or the rights of those who wish to avail themselves of any of the institution's instructional, personal, administrative, recreational, and community services.

2. Individuals are liable for failure to comply with lawful directions issued by representatives of the university/college when they are acting in their official capacities. Members of the academic community are required to show their identification cards when requested to do so by an official of the College.

3. Unauthorized occupancy of university/college facilities or blocking access to or from such areas is prohibited. Permission from appropriate college
6. Any action or situation that recklessly or intentionally endangers mental or physical health or involves the forced consumption of liquor or drugs for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with any organization is prohibited.

7. Disorderly or indecent conduct on university/college-owned or controlled property is prohibited.

8. No individual shall have in his possession a rifle, shotgun, or firearm or knowingly have in his possession any other dangerous instruments or material that can be used to inflict bodily harm on an individual or damage upon a building or the grounds of the university/college without the written authorization of such educational institution. Nor shall any individual have in his/her possession any other instrument or material which can be used for and is intended to inflict bodily harm on any individual or damage upon a building or the grounds of the university/college.

9. Any action or situation that recklessly or intentionally endangers mental or physical health is prohibited under substantive rules 1-11 shall be entitled to be treated in accordance with applicable provisions of the Education Law, or the Civil Service Law, or the applicable collective bargaining agreement, or the bylaws or written policies of The City University of New York.

Any visitor, licensee, or invitee engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive Rules 1-11 shall be subject to ejection, and/or arrest by the civil authorities.

Any organization which authorized the conduct prohibited under substantive rules 1-11 shall have its permission to operate on campus rescinded.

Penalties 1-4 shall be in addition to any other penalty provided by law or The City University trustees.

Sanctions Defined
Admonition: an oral statement to the offender that he/she has violated university rules.

Warning: notice to the offender orally or in writing, that continuation or repetition of the wrongful conduct within a period of time stated in the warning, may be the cause for more severe disciplinary action.

Censure: written reprimand for violation of specified regulations, including the possibility of more severe disciplinary sanction in the event of conviction for the violation of any university regulation within a period stated in the letter of reprimand.

Disciplinary Probation: exclusion from participation in privileges or extracurricular university activities as set forth in the notice of disciplinary probation for a specified period of time.

Restitution: reimbursement for damage to or misappropriation of property. Reimbursement may take the form of appropriate service to repair or otherwise compensate for damages.

Suspension: exclusion from classes and other privileges or activities as set forth in the notice of suspension for a definite period of time.

Expulsion: termination of student status for an indefinite period. The conditions of readmission, if any are permitted, shall be stated in the order of expulsion.
Section 15.0 Preamble
Academic institutions exist for the transmission of knowledge, the pursuit of truth, the development of students and the general well-being of society. Student participation, responsibility, academic freedom and due process are essential to the operation of the academic enterprise. As members of the academic community, students should be encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth.

Freedom to learn and to explore major social, political and economic issues are necessary adjuncts to student academic freedom, as is freedom from discrimination based on racial, ethnic, religious, sexual, political and economic differentiation. Freedom to learn and freedom to teach are inseparable facets of academic freedom. The concomitant of this freedom is responsibility. If members of the academic community are to develop positively in their freedom, if these rights are to be secure, then students should exercise their freedom with responsibility.

Section 15.1 Conduct Standard Defined
Each student enrolled in or in attendance at any college, school or unit under the control of the board and every student organization, association, publication, club or chapter shall obey the laws of the city, state and nation and the bylaws and resolutions of the board and the policies, regulations and orders of the College.

The faculty and student body at each college shall share equally the responsibility and the power to establish, subject to the approval of the board, more detailed rules of conduct and regulation in conformity with the general requirement of this article. This regulatory power is limited by the right of students to the freedoms of speech, press, assembly and petition as applied to others in the academic community and to citizens generally.

Section 15.2 Student Organizations
Any group of students may form an organization, association, club or chapter by filing with the duly elected student government organization of NYCCT or school at which they are enrolled or in attendance and with an office to be designated by the faculty of the College or school at which they are enrolled or in attendance: (1) the name and purpose of the organization, club or chapter, (2) the names and addresses of its president and secretary or other officers corresponding in function to president and secretary. However, no group, organization or student publication with a program against the religion, race, ethnic origin or identification or sex of a particular group shall receive support from any fees collected by the College or be permitted to organize or continue at any college or school. No organization, military or semi-military in character, not connected with established college or school courses, shall be permitted without the authorization of the faculty and the duly elected student government and the board.

Extra-curricular activities at each college or school shall be regulated by the duly elected student government organization to insure the effective conduct of such college or school as an institution of higher learning and for the prevention of activities which are hereafter proscribed or which violate the standards of conduct of the character set forth in bylaw 15.1.

Such powers shall include:

a) The power to charter or otherwise authorize teams (excluding intercollegiate athletics), publications, organizations, associations, clubs or chapters and, when appropriate in the exercise of such regulatory power, the power to refuse, suspend or revoke any charter or other authorization for cause after hearing on notice.

b) The power to delegate responsibility for the effective implementation of its regulatory functions hereunder to any officer or committee which it may appoint. Any aggrieved student or group whose charter or other authorization has been refused, suspended or revoked may appeal such adverse action by such office or committee of student government to the duly elected student government. On appeal an aggrieved student or group shall be entitled to a hearing following the due process procedures as set forth in section 15.3. Following such hearing the duly elected student government shall have the authority to set aside, decrease or confirm the adverse action.

Any person or organization affiliated with the College may file charges with the Office of the Dean of Students: alleging that a student publication has systematically attacked the religion, race, ethnic origin or sex of a particular group or has otherwise contravened the laws of the city, state or nation or any bylaw or resolution of the board or any policy, regulation or order of the College within a reasonable period of time after such occurrence. If the dean of students determines, after making such inquiries as he/she may deem appropriate, that the charges are substantial, he/she shall attempt to resolve the dispute, failing which he/she shall promptly submit the charges to the faculty-student disciplinary committee or for disposition in accordance with the due process procedures of section 15.3 hereof.

If the committee sustains the charges or any part thereof against the student publication, the committee shall be empowered to (1) reprimand the publication or (2) recommend to the appropriate funding bodies the withdrawal of budget funds. The funding body shall have the authority to implement fully, modify or overrule the recommendations.

Each college shall establish a student elections review committee in consultation with the various student governments. The student elections review committee shall approve the election procedures and certify the results of elections for student governments and student body referenda.

Student government elections shall be scheduled and conducted and newly elected student governments shall take office, in accordance with policies of the board and implementing regulations.

Section 15.3 Student Disciplinary Procedures
a) Any charge, accusation or allegation which is to be presented against a student and, which if proved, may subject a student to disciplinary action, must be submitted in writing
in complete detail to the Office of the Dean of Students promptly by the individual organization or department making the charge.

b) The chief student affairs officer or his or her designee will conduct a preliminary investigation in order to determine whether disciplinary charges should be proffered. The chief student affairs officer or his or her designee will advise the student of the charge(s) against him or her, consult with other parties who may be involved or who have information regarding the incident, and review other relevant evidence. Following this preliminary investigation, the chief student affairs officer or designee shall take one of the following actions:

(i) dismiss the matter if there is no basis for the allegation(s) or the allegation(s) does not warrant disciplinary action;

(ii) refer the matter back to the chief student affairs officer who will proceed with the investigation;

(iii) proffer formal disciplinary charges.

Conciliation Conference:

a) The conciliation conference shall be conducted by the counselor in the Office of the Dean of Students or a qualified staff or faculty member designated by the chief student affairs officer. The following procedures shall be in effect at this conference:

b) An effort will be made to resolve the matter by mutual agreement.

c) If an agreement is reached, the counselor shall report his/her recommendation to the chief student affairs officer for approval and, if approved, the complainant shall be notified.

d) If no agreement is reached, or if the student fails to appear, the counselor shall refer the matter back to the chief student affairs officer who will proffer disciplinary charges.

The counselor is precluded from testifying in a college hearing regarding information received during the conciliation conference.

Notice of Hearing and Charges:

Notice of the charge(s) and of the time and place of the hearing shall be personally delivered or sent by the chief student affairs officer to the student at the address appearing on the records of the College, by registered or certified mail and by regular mail. The hearing shall be scheduled within a reasonable time following the incident or the conciliation conference. Notice of at least five business days shall be given to the student in advance of the hearing unless the student consents to an earlier hearing.

The notice shall contain the following:

A complete and itemized statement of the charge(s) being brought against the student including the rule, bylaw or regulation he/she is charged with violating, and the possible penalties for such violation.

A statement that the student has the following rights:

• to present his/her side of the story;
• to present witnesses and evidence on his/her behalf;
• to cross-examine witnesses presenting evidence against the student;
• to remain silent without assumption of guilt; and
• to be represented by legal counsel or an advisor at the student’s expense.

A warning that anything the student says may be used against him/her at a non-college hearing.

Facility-Student Disciplinary Committee Procedures

The following procedures shall apply at the hearing before the faculty student disciplinary committee:

The chairperson shall preside at the hearing. The chairperson shall inform the student of the charges, the hearing procedures and his or her rights.

After informing the student of the charges, the hearing procedures, and his or her rights, the chairperson shall ask the student charged to plead guilty or not guilty. If the student pleads guilty, the student shall be given an opportunity to explain his/her actions before the committee. If the student pleads not guilty, the College shall present its case. At the conclusion of the College’s case, the student shall be given an opportunity to present his or her defense.

Prior to accepting testimony at the hearing, the chairperson shall rule on any motions questioning the impartiality of any committee member or the adequacy of the notice of the charge(s). Subsequent thereto, the chairperson may only rule on the sufficiency of the evidence and may exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly repetitive evidence. However, if either party wishes to question the impartiality of a committee member on the basis of evidence which was not previously available at the inception of the hearing, the chairperson may rule on such a motion. The chairperson shall exclude all persons who are to appear as witnesses, except the accused student.

The college shall make a record of each fact-finding hearing by some means, such as a stenographic transcript, a tape recording or the equivalent. A disciplined student is entitled upon request to a copy of such a transcript, tape or equivalent without cost.

The student is entitled to a closed hearing but has the right to request an open public hearing. However, the chairperson has the right to hold a closed hearing when an open public hearing would adversely affect and be disruptive of the committee’s normal operations.

The college bears the burden of proving the charge(s) by a preponderance of the evidence.

The role of the faculty-student disciplinary committee is to listen to the testimony, ask questions of the witnesses, review testimony and evidence presented at the hearing and the papers filed by the parties.

At the end of the fact-finding phase of the hearing, the student may introduce additional records, such as character references. The college may introduce a copy of the student’s previous disciplinary record, where applicable, provided the student was shown a copy of the record prior to the commencement of the hearing.

The disciplinary record shall be submitted
to the committee in a sealed envelope and shall not be opened until after the committee has made its findings of fact. In the event the student has been determined to be guilty of the charge or charges the records and documents introduced by the student and the College shall be opened and used by the committee for dispositional purposes, i.e., to determine an appropriate penalty if the charges are sustained.

The committee shall deliberate in closed session. The committee's decision shall be based solely on the testimony and evidence presented at the hearing and the papers filed by the parties.

The student shall be sent a copy of the faculty-student disciplinary committee's decision within five days of the conclusion of the hearing. The decision shall be final subject to the student's rights of appeal.

Where a student is represented by legal counsel the president of the College may request that a lawyer from the general counsel's office appear at the hearing to present the College's case.

Section 15.4 Appeals
An appeal from the decision of the faculty-student disciplinary committee may be made to the president who may confirm or decrease the penalty but not increase it. His/her decision shall be final except in the case of dismissal or suspension for more than one term. An appeal from a decision of dismissal or suspension for more than one term may be made to the appropriate committee of the board. Any appeal under this section shall be made in writing within fifteen days after the delivery of the decision appealed from. This requirement may be waived in a particular case for good cause by the president or board committee as the case may be. If the president is a party to the dispute, his/her functions with respect to an appeal shall be discharged by an official of the university to be appointed by the chancellor.

Section 15.5 Committee Structure
Each faculty-student disciplinary committee shall consist of two faculty members and two student members and a chairperson. A quorum shall consist of three members.

The chairperson shall be selected by the president. At the president's discretion, a chairperson may be a staff or faculty member selected from another campus. The chairperson shall preside at all of the faculty-student disciplinary meetings, decide and make all rulings for the committee and shall be a voting member of the committee.

The faculty members shall be selected by lot from a panel of six elected annually by the appropriate faculty body from among the persons having faculty rank or faculty status. The student members shall be selected by lot from a panel of six elected annually in an election in which all students registered at the College shall be eligible to vote. In the event that the student or faculty panel or both are not elected, or if more panel members are needed, the president shall have the duty to select the panel or panels which have not been elected. No individual on the panel shall serve on the panel for more than two consecutive years.

In the event that the chairperson cannot continue, the president shall appoint another chairperson. In the event that a student or faculty seat becomes vacant and it is necessary to fill the seat to continue the hearing, the seat shall be filled by the chairperson from the faculty or student panel by lottery.

Persons who are to be participants in the hearing as witnesses or have been involved in preferring the charges or who may participate in the appeals procedures or any other person having a direct interest in the outcome of the hearing shall be disqualified from serving on the committee.

Section 15.6 Suspension or Dismissal
The board reserves full power to dismiss or suspend a student or suspend a student organization for conduct which impedes, obstructs or interferes with the orderly and continuous administration and operation of any college, school or unit of the university in the use of its facilities or in the achievement of its purposes as an educational institution.

A president or full dean may in emergency or extraordinary circumstances, temporarily suspend a student or temporarily suspend the privileges of a student organization or group for cause, pending an early hearing as provided in bylaw section 15.3 to take place within not more than seven (7) school days. Prior to the commencement of a temporary suspension of a student, the College shall give such student oral or written notice of the charges against him/her and, if he/she denies them, the College shall forthwith give such student an informal oral explanation of the evidence supporting the charges and the student may present informally his/her explanation or theory of the matter. When a student's presence poses a continuing danger to persons or property or an ongoing threat of disrupting the academic process, notice and opportunity for denial and explanation may follow suspension, but shall be given as soon as feasible thereafter.

THE UNIVERSITY POLICY ON THE SUBMISSION OF FRAUDULENT DOCUMENTS IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

The submission of documents in support of applications for admission such as transcripts, diplomas, test scores, references, or the applications themselves that are forged, fraudulent, altered from the original, obtained under false pretenses, or otherwise deceptive (collectively referred to as fraudulent documents) is prohibited by The City University of New York (CUNY) and may be punishable by: a bar on applying for admission, suspension and expulsion. The term “application for admission” includes transfer applications.

Procedures for Imposition of Sanctions

I. Pre-Enrollment
Whenever an applicant for admission to any college of CUNY submits, as part of an admission application, a document that is found to be fraudulent before an admission decision is made or before the applicant has enrolled, the applicant shall be barred from enrolling in any college of CUNY the year of the application and for a period of five years after the year of the application that contained the fraudulent material. If done a second time, there shall be a lifetime ban on admission to any college of CUNY. In the event of the submission of fraudulent documents, CUNY will notify
the applicant in writing of this prohibited act and the penalty, and advise the applicant of the opportunity to appeal the decision in writing to the Vice Chancellor for Student Development and Enrollment Management. The applicant may then submit a written statement and evidence demonstrating that the document is not fraudulent or advancing some other defense. The Vice Chancellor may reduce or withdraw the penalty, if he or she finds the document to be authentic, that the submission of the document was not the fault of the applicant, or otherwise deems it appropriate.

II. Post-Enrollment
If, after a student has completed registration or begun classes in a CUNY college, it is found that the student had submitted a fraudulent document in support of an application for admission, the student shall be suspended from CUNY for five years. A second offense shall result in expulsion. The suspension or expulsion shall apply to all colleges of CUNY. The accused student shall be notified of such suspension or expulsion in writing and shall be entitled to appeal within 30 days of receiving notification and request a hearing pursuant to Article XV of the CUNY Bylaws, at which the College faculty-student disciplinary committee shall determine the facts, based upon which the disciplinary committee may make a decision to impose a penalty of suspension from CUNY for five years, and may also recommend the revocation of the degree or certificate that had been awarded to the student. A second offense shall result in expulsion. The suspension or expulsion shall apply to all colleges of CUNY. An adverse decision of the disciplinary committee imposing a suspension or expulsion can be appealed to the College president and a Board committee pursuant to Article XV of the Bylaws.

III. Post-Graduation
If, after a student has graduated, it is found that the graduate submitted a fraudulent document in support of an application for admission, then he or she shall be notified in writing. The accused graduate shall be entitled to a hearing pursuant to Article XV of the CUNY Bylaws, at which the College faculty-student disciplinary committee shall determine the facts, based upon which the disciplinary committee may make a decision to impose a penalty of suspension from CUNY for five years, and may also recommend the revocation of the degree or certificate that had been awarded to the student. A second offense shall result in expulsion. The suspension or expulsion shall apply to all colleges of CUNY. An adverse decision of the disciplinary committee imposing a suspension or expulsion can be appealed to the College president and a Board committee pursuant to Article XV of the Bylaws.

CAMPUS SAFETY AND SECURITY

WORKPLACE VIOLENCE POLICY AND PROCEDURES
The City University of New York has a long-standing commitment to promoting a safe and secure academic and work environment that promotes the achievement of its mission of teaching, research, scholarship and service. All members of the University community—students, faculty and staff—are expected to maintain a working and learning environment free from violence, threats of harassment, violence, intimidation or coercion. While these behaviors are not prevalent at the University, no organization is immune.

The purpose of this policy is to address the issue of potential workplace violence in our community, prevent workplace violence from occurring to the fullest extent possible, and set forth procedures to be followed when such violence has occurred.

Policy
The City University of New York prohibits workplace violence. Violence, threats of violence, intimidation, harassment, coercion, or other threatening behavior towards people or property will not be tolerated. Complaints involving workplace violence will not be ignored and will be given the serious attention they deserve. Individuals who violate this policy may be removed from University property and are subject to disciplinary and/or personnel action up to and including termination, consistent with University policies, rules and collective bargaining agreements, and/or referral to law enforcement authorities for criminal prosecution. Complaints of sexual harassment are covered under the University’s Policies and Procedures Concerning Sexual Assault, Stalking and Domestic and Intimate Partner Violence against Students.

The University, at the request of an employee or student, or at its own discretion, may prohibit members of the public, including family members, from seeing an employee or student on University property unless necessary to transact University-related business. This policy particularly applies in cases where the employee or student suspects that an act of violence will result from an encounter with said individual(s).

Scope
All faculty, staff, students, vendors, contractors, consultants, and others who do business with the University, whether in a University facility or off-campus location where University business is conducted, are covered by this policy. This policy also applies to other persons not affiliated with the University, such as former employees, former students, and visitors. When students have complaints about other students, they should contact the Office of Student Affairs.

Definitions
Workplace violence is any behavior that is violent, threatens violence, coerces, harasses or intimidates others, interferes with an individual’s legal rights of movement or expression, or disrupts the workplace, the academic environment, or the University’s ability to provide services to the public. Examples of workplace violence include, but are not limited to:

1. Disruptive behavior intended to disturb, interfere with or prevent normal work activities (such as yelling, using profanity, verbally abusing others, or waving arms and fists).
2. Intentional physical contact for the purpose of causing harm (such as slapping, stabbing, punching, striking, shoving, or other physical attack).
3. Menacing or threatening behavior (such as throwing objects, pounding on a desk or door, damaging property, stalking, or otherwise acting aggressively; or making oral or written statements specifically intended to frighten, coerce, or threaten)
where a reasonable person would interrupt such behavior as constituting evidence of intent to cause harm to individuals or property.

4. Possessing firearms, imitation firearms, knives or other dangerous weapons, instruments or materials. No persons within the University community, shall have in their possession a firearm or other dangerous weapon, instrument or material that can be used to inflict bodily harm on an individual or damage to University property without specific written authorization from the Chancellor or the College President, regardless of whether the individual possesses a valid permit to carry the firearm or weapon.

**Reporting of Incidents**

1. **General Reporting Responsibilities**
   Incidents of workplace violence, threats of workplace violence, or observations of workplace violence are not to be ignored by any member of the University community. Workplace violence should promptly be reported to the appropriate University official (see below). Additionally, faculty, staff and students are encouraged to report behavior that they reasonably believe poses a potential for workplace violence as defined above. It is important that all members of the University community take this responsibility seriously to effectively maintain a safe working and learning environment.

2. **Imminent or Actual Violence**
   Any person experiencing or witnessing imminent danger or actual violence involving weapons or personal injury should call the Campus Public Safety Office immediately, or call 911.

3. **Acts of Violence Not Involving Weapons or Injuries to Persons**
   Any person who is the subject of a suspected violation of this policy involving violence without weapons or personal injury, or is a witness to such suspected violation, should report the incident to his or her supervisor, or in lieu thereof, to his or her respective Campus Public Safety Office. Students should report such incidents to the Office of Student Affairs at their campus or in lieu thereof, their campus Public Safety Office. The Campus Public Safety Office will work with the Office of Human Resources and the supervisor or the Office of Student Affairs on an appropriate response.

4. **Commission of a Crime**
   All individuals who believe a crime has been committed against them have the right, and are encouraged, to report the incident to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

5. **False Reports**
   Members of the University community who make false and malicious complaints of workplace violence, as opposed to complaints which, even if erroneous, are made in good faith, will be subject to disciplinary action and/or referral to civil authorities as appropriate.

6. **Incident Reports**
   The University will report incidents of workplace violence consistent with the College Policies for Incident Reporting Under the Campus Security Policy and Statistical Act (Cleary Act).

**Education**

Colleges are responsible for the dissemination and enforcement of this policy as described herein, as well as for providing opportunities for training in the prevention and awareness of workplace violence. The Office of Faculty and Staff Relations will provide assistance to the campuses in identifying available training opportunities, as well as other resources and tools (such as reference materials detailing workplace violence warning signs) that can be incorporated into campus prevention materials for dissemination to the College community. Additionally, the Office of Faculty and Staff Relations will offer periodic training opportunities to supplement the College’s training programs.

**Confidentiality**

The University shall maintain the confidentiality of investigations of workplace violence to the extent possible.

The University will act on the basis of anonymous complaints where it has a reasonable basis to believe that there has been a violation of this policy and that the safety and well-being of members of the University community would be served by such action.

**Retaliation**

Retaliation against anyone acting in good faith who has made a complaint of workplace violence, who has reported witnessing workplace violence, or who has been involved in reporting, investigating, or responding to workplace violence is a violation of this policy. Those found responsible for retaliatory action will be subject to discipline up to and including termination.

Approved by the Board of Trustees, June 28, 2004
THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK
MEDICAL WITHDRAWAL AND RE-ENTRY
POLICY AND PROCEDURES GOVERNING
STUDENT BEHAVIOR THAT PRESENTS
A DIRECT THREAT OF HARM TO SELF
OR OTHERS OR SUBSTANTIALLY
DISRUPTS THE LEARNING OR WORKING
ENVIRONMENT OF OTHERS

Introduction
The City University of New York (“CUNY”) is committed to the academic success and personal growth of its students. As part of that commitment, CUNY and its constituent campuses are responsible for providing a safe learning and working environment for students, faculty, staff and other members of the University community. Some students may, because of a medical condition, engage in behavior that presents a direct threat of harm to themselves or to others, or substantially disrupts the learning or working environment of others. In such situations, the safety and security of the campus community, including the individual student, is paramount. This policy does not replace or supersede reasonable and appropriate security and health and safety measures, such as calling 911 or taking other immediate action in case of imminent threat to life or limb.

In addition to taking action to protect the security and safety of the campus community, a college may address the student’s conduct to determine if action under this policy or under the student disciplinary process is appropriate. When a student’s conduct that directly threatens or substantially disrupts the learning or working environment of others appears to relate to a medical condition, the campus may, at its option, address the student’s conduct either in accordance with this policy, or through the student disciplinary process. If the student’s conduct constitutes a threat solely to him or herself, it should be addressed under this policy rather than the disciplinary process.

Policy
A. As an alternative to disciplinary action that may be taken under Article XV of CUNY’s Bylaws, a college of CUNY may bring a proceeding to require a student to withdraw from the University, or, under some circumstances, the student’s home college and/or from residence in a college residence hall under this withdrawal policy and procedures when the student’s behavior evidences a direct threat of harm to others, or when the student’s behavior substantially disrupts the learning or working environment of others. A direct threat means a significant risk of harm to health or safety.

B. A student who threatens to commit or attempts to commit suicide, and who does not otherwise threaten direct harm to others or substantially disrupt the learning or working environment of others, shall not be subject to disciplinary action for that threat or attempt under Article XV of the CUNY’s Bylaws. If a college determines that withdrawal of the student or retention of the student subject to specified conditions is appropriate because the student’s behavior threatens direct harm to him or herself, the procedures outlined below shall apply instead of disciplinary procedures.

C. A student who withdraws or is withdrawn from the University, a college or college residence hall pursuant to this policy may apply for re-entry to the University, a college and/or to a college residence hall. The application for re-entry shall be made to the student’s home college’s Chief Student Affairs Officer, who shall determine whether the student still presents a direct threat of harm to him or herself or others or still presents a significant risk to substantially disrupt the learning or working environment of others. If the Chief Student Affairs Officer or designee determines, based on the assessment of a qualified, licensed mental health professional, that there is not a significant risk that the behavior that required withdrawal will be repeated, he or she shall approve the student’s application for re-entry.

CAMPUS SECURITY AND PUBLIC SAFETY

It is the policy of The City University of New York and this College that:

Any action or situation that recklessly or intentionally endangers mental or physical health or involves the forced consumption of liquor or drugs for the purpose of initiation or affiliation with any organization is prohibited.

The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of illegal drugs or other controlled substances by University students or employees on University/College premises or as part of any University/College activities is prohibited. Employees of the University must also notify NYCT’s personnel director of any criminal drug statute conviction for a violation occurring in the workplace not later than five (5) days after such conviction.

The unlawful possession, use or distribution of alcohol by students or employees on University/College premises or as part of any University/College activities is prohibited.

No persons within the University community except peace officers, pursuant to authorization of the NYCT president shall have in their possession a rifle, shotgun, firearm or any other dangerous instrument or material that can be used to inflict bodily harm on an individual or damage to a building or the grounds of a campus.

Regarding complaints of sexual harassment, it is the policy of The City University of New York and this College to prohibit sexual harassment and sexual discrimination against employees and students. It is a violation of policy for any member of the NYCT community to take action against an individual for reporting sexual harassment.

This policy is related to and is in conformity with the equal employment opportunity policy of the University to recruit, employ, retain and promote employees without regard to sex, age, race, color, or creed. Prompt investigation of allegations will be made on a confidential basis to ascertain the veracity of complaints, and appropriate corrective action will be taken.

Students, staff and faculty may report security problems to the Office of Public Safety or to public safety personnel on patrol or at stationary posts.

ACCESS TO CAMPUS CRIME STATISTICS

Campus crime statistics and the annual campus security form are available at the reference desk of the College library and may be accessed through the College website at http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/students/registrar/policies-stu.html, under The Jeanne Clery Disclosure Act. If you wish to be mailed copies of the campus crime statistics and the annual campus
In order to eliminate sexual assaults and other forms of violence perpetrated against students, and to create a safe college community, it is critical to provide an appropriate prevention education program and have trained professionals to provide vital supportive services. Accordingly, CUNY is committed to the following goals:

- Providing clear and concise guidelines for students to follow in the event that they or someone they know have been the victim of a sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence, or stalking.

- Assisting victims of sexual assault or abuse in obtaining necessary medical care and counseling, whether on or off-campus.

- Providing the most informed and up-to-date education and information to its students about how to identify situations that involve sexual assault, domestic and intimate partner violence, or stalking, and ways to prevent these forms of violence.

- Educating and training all staff members, including counselors, public safety officers and student affairs staff and faculty, to assist victims of sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence, or stalking.

- Ensuring that disciplinary procedures are followed in the event that the alleged perpetrator is a CUNY student or employee.

II. PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING INCIDENTS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT AND OTHER FORMS OF VIOLENCE

Obtaining assistance after a student is sexually assaulted, stalked or is in an abusive relationship is extremely important and can involve different points of on-campus contact for students, faculty and staff, including the Public Safety Department, Women’s/Men’s Centers and Counseling Departments, and/or the Dean of Student Development/Student Affairs. Each provides different forms of assistance which together address many of the needs of survivors.

- Contact Law Enforcement Personnel Immediately

CUNY urges any student who has been the victim of a sexual assault or other act of violence or abuse, or any student or employee who has witnessed a sexual assault or other act of violence against a student, to immediately report the incident to the college Public Safety Department if the attack occurred on-campus, or to call 911 or go to the local NYPD precinct if the incident took place off-campus. Each college shall be provided with a list of emergency contact numbers as part of its orientation and training programs.

- Seek On-Campus Assistance

CUNY encourages student victims to contact the Dean of Student Affairs/Student Development to obtain assistance in accessing medical and counseling services, or to make any necessary changes to the student’s academic program or residential housing situation. Public Safety can assist victims getting to and from campus safely, filing a police report and obtaining an order of
Victims can also file a complaint with the College against an alleged perpetrator who is a student or employee of the University with the Dean of Student Affairs/Student Development and the Public Safety Office.

- **Obtaining an On-Campus Advocate**
  Student victims of a sexual assault, stalking or domestic or intimate partner violence shall be provided with on-campus support in the form of an advocate from the Women's/ Men's Center (if there is one on campus) or an appropriately trained counselor to assist them in handling the various aspects of their ordeal, such as: 1) explaining to victims their options of whether or not to report the incident to campus or law enforcement authorities; 2) providing guidance if they require medical attention; 3) providing guidance in obtaining crisis intervention and/or ongoing counseling services (or a referral to obtain the necessary services if such services are not available on campus); and 4) assisting victims throughout the College’s disciplinary process if they choose to file a complaint against another student in connection with the incident.

- **Handling Sexual Assault, Stalking and Domestic and Intimate Partner Violence Complaints On-Campus**
  The Colleges shall act promptly in response to information that a student has been sexually assaulted, or has been the victim of domestic or intimate partner violence or stalking by another member of the CUNY community. Upon receipt of a complaint, the College shall undertake an appropriate investigation. If it appears that there is sufficient evidence to warrant disciplinary charges against a student or staff member, such charges shall be brought pursuant to the appropriate University procedures or collective bargaining agreement. If the alleged perpetrator is a student and the matter is brought before a hearing, the victim and alleged perpetrator are entitled to the results of the proceeding at her/his request. If a student is found guilty of committing a sexual assault or other act of violence against another CUNY student or employee after a disciplinary hearing, the penalties may include suspension, expulsion from residence halls, or permanent dismissal from CUNY.

In addition, if during the course of the investigation and/or disciplinary process the alleged perpetrator, or anyone on his/her behalf, seeks to contact the victim so as to harass, intimidate, threaten or coerce the victim in any way, the College reserves the right to bring additional disciplinary action against the actor. Such conduct by any member of the CUNY community will not be tolerated.

- **Confidentiality**
  The University recognizes that confidentiality is particularly important to victims of sex crimes, domestic and intimate partner violence and stalking. If the victim seeks counseling with a licensed professional and/or works with an advocate from the campus, those communications will be confidential. CUNY encourages victims in all circumstances to seek counseling in order to speak about her/his options and to begin the recovery period. While complete confidentiality cannot be guaranteed, every effort will be made to maintain confidentiality on a “need to know” basis. Generally, the wishes of a victim not to report a sexual assault or incident of domestic/intimate partner violence or stalking to the police will prevail, though the College reserves the right to notify the police when it believes that such reporting is necessary for the protection of the College community. Such notification, however, will generally be done without divulging the victim's identity and for the purpose of providing a campus-wide safety alert. In addition, the College must adhere to legal mandates such as Title IX, medical reporting laws, and the Campus Security Act. For example, CUNY is required to make an annual report documenting the occurrences of violent crimes on campus, including sexual assault. However, this report does not include any information identifying the individuals (including the victims) linked to these crimes.

### III. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES CONCERNING SEXUAL ASSAULT AND OTHER FORMS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST STUDENTS

The President and Vice President for Student Affairs/Student Development of each college shall be responsible for implementing this policy in accordance with the most up-to-date information and resources pertaining to sexual assault, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence education and prevention, and victim assistance. The following steps must be taken to implement this policy:

1. **Publication**: A copy of this policy shall be easily accessible on the CUNY website and on the website administered by each College. A summary shall also be incorporated into every College student handbook. In addition, copies of the policy and procedures shall be made available in student centers, residence halls, student affairs/student development offices, women's/men's centers, counseling centers, health clinics and public safety departments, and shall be distributed to all new students during orientations.

2. **Prevention/Risk Reduction Education**: Each College shall develop materials and programs to educate its students, faculty and staff on the nature, dynamics, common circumstances and effects of sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence and stalking, and the means to reduce their occurrence and prevent them. Prevention education should provide up-to-date and relevant information, such as education pertaining to bystander intervention, the importance of peer networks and the significance of fostering a community of responsibility.

Prevention education materials and programs shall be incorporated into campus orientation activities for all incoming undergraduate and graduate students (including transfers), and shall be made available to all student activity groups, clubs and athletic teams. In addition, all residence halls shall have a mandatory orientation on sexual assault, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence prevention. Colleges are encouraged to assist in the organization of peer education groups and to provide resources to such groups so that the groups can provide training and outreach to other students throughout the academic year. Since the abuse of alcohol is frequently involved in occurrences of sexual assault and other forms of violence, it is important that the education program
include education about the deleterious effects of alcohol abuse.

3. Professional Training: Each College shall provide periodic training relating to the prevention and handling of sexual assaults, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence for all relevant personnel, including public safety officers, counselors, student affairs staff and residence hall assistants by experts trained in the field. Education and training shall also be made available to any interested faculty and staff member. Each campus must have at least one qualified staff or faculty member serve as a designated liaison and trainer.

4. Oversight by CUNY Central Administration: The University Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs shall monitor compliance with this policy at all of the campuses, shall review the policies and procedures on an annual basis, and shall make recommendations in the event that updates to prevention and education information are necessitated. In addition, the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs shall provide educational materials that may be needed to ensure full implementation of this policy on every campus. Liaisons will be identified from each campus who will receive standardized training in order to fulfill their responsibilities on their campuses. The policies, procedures and outreach materials and programs will be subject to a periodic process of assessment in order to maintain efficacy.

### STUDENT CONDUCT REGULATIONS

Students who are enrolled in NYCCT must conduct themselves in a manner that is in keeping with the functions of the College as an educational institution. Therefore, violations of any of NYCCT’s regulations are subject to disciplinary action. Infractions of the regulations include but are not limited to the following:

- Failure to wear student identification card, validated for the current semester, at all times when on campus.
- Failure to present a validated ID card when requested: a) at all NYCCT activities and functions, both on and off the campus; b) to Public Safety personnel, faculty and personnel in areas of NYCCT which include but are not limited to the office of the registrar, the bursar, bookstore, the financial aid office, the library, cafeteria, elevators, hallways, etc.
- All forms of dishonesty that include but are not limited to fraud, cheating, plagiarism, knowingly furnishing false information to NYCCT, forgery, alteration or use of NYCCT’s documents or instruments of identification with intent to defraud. See Academic Integrity Standards.
- Any behavior (physical or verbal) that interferes with the College’s educational objectives or is harmful to the safety of the NYCCT community. This includes but is not limited to excessive noise, disorderly, lewd, indecent or obscene conduct or expressions, inappropriate intimate behavior, disruptive conduct in the classroom, and hazing or harassment of students for the purposes of initiation into a fraternity, sorority or other student club.
- Improper use, destruction or unauthorized removal of College property and/or the property of others.
- The unauthorized possession of regulated drugs; the possession, use or sale of illegal drugs on NYCCT grounds or facilities.
- Gambling on NYCCT premises.
- Smoking on NYCCT grounds or within 25 feet of entrances.
- The consumption or use of alcoholic beverages on the grounds and/or facilities of NYCCT, individually or at student social functions. This regulation does not apply to the use of alcoholic beverages as part of an academic program.
- Attendance in class or on the premises of NYCCT in a state of apparent intoxication. (A “state of intoxication” means a condition in which the mental or physical functioning of the individual appears to be impaired as a result of the use of alcohol, drugs or medication and may thereby endanger the intoxicated student or other persons or property.)
- The sale of food or other goods in the cafeteria, other than those authorized for sale by the management of the cafeteria, during the contractual operating hours of the cafeteria.
- The sale of goods and services on the grounds or facilities of NYCCT except for purposes of fund raising by clubs and organizations that have been duly chartered by the Student Government Association and that have received prior permission from the Office of Student Affairs.

Note: Fund raising events are regulated by the Office of Student Affairs which has the authority to supervise all student events on the grounds or facilities of NYCCT.

- Posting of notices and announcements that have not been approved by the Office of Student Affairs.
- Failure to dispose of one’s own debris and garbage in the proper receptacles situated throughout NYCCT.

### PROCEDURES FOR DEALING WITH CONDUCT PROBLEMS

#### General Procedures

NYCCT Public Safety personnel have the responsibility for enforcing the student conduct regulations (exclusive of student attendance). They may cause any student to cease or refrain from any behavior that is in violation of College regulations, and are to report violations and violators immediately to the dean of students by means of a written citation issued to the alleged violator, in accordance with the procedures outlined in Section 15.3-15.7 of the bylaws of the Board of Trustees of The City University of New York.

Referral for disciplinary action may be initiated against student violators of College regulations by faculty members and staff, individual students and Public Safety personnel. They may not inflict any penalty on any student or threaten to do so. Penalties may be levied against students only after the procedures outlined in Section 15.0-15.6 of the bylaws of the board of trustees are followed.
Campus Services and Facilities

**Accident Insurance**
The Auxiliary Enterprise Board administers the accident insurance program and handles all claims on the policy. The accident insurance applies to all registered students for injuries that happen on campus and en route to and from campus. The cost of the policy is paid out of the student activity fee.

**Bookstore**
Operated by Follett Books, the New York City College of Technology bookstore is located in the Atrium Complex with an entrance facing Adams Street/Tech Place. New textbooks are offered at 5% discount from list price. A large supply of used books is generally available, particularly for early shoppers. These books are discounted 25% from list price. The store also carries many other items in addition to textbooks – general trade and reference books, school supplies, school spirit clothing and gifts, and convenience items are all available at the bookstore. For your convenience, the bookstore also offers extended hours during the first three weeks of each semester. These hours are posted outside the bookstore. The bookstore will also purchase back textbooks at the end of each semester for half of what you paid, provided the book will be used again the following term.

**Food Services**
Student food service facilities for day and evening students are located on the main floor of Namm Hall and the second floor of Voorhees Hall. Vending machines are also located at these locations. Special catering is available for College activities and events.

**Lockers**
An extremely limited number of lockers are available. These lockers are reserved for and issued to day students who are enrolled in programs that require the storage of laboratory clothing and laboratory materials. Students enrolled in such laboratory courses should inquire of the department laboratory personnel as to the issuance of lockers.

Lockers are assigned to students for the academic year only and must be vacated prior to the last day of the spring semester.

Property remaining in lockers after that date will be removed and discarded. The College is not responsible for property stored in these lockers.

**Lost and Found**
The College assumes no responsibility for lost property. A lost property section is maintained, however, so that lost property may be returned to its owner. Students finding property should surrender it at the lost property section. Students who lose property should report the loss to that section. The lost property section for the Namm Hall complex (Namm, Klitgord, Pearl and General Buildings) is located in Namm, room N 109.

**Student Lounges**
Lounges are available in each of the College buildings. They are open during the day and evening sessions for the convenience of all students. They must therefore be used in a considerate and proper manner at all times so that others are not deprived of their use. See the building directories or check with the building coordinators for the locations of the lounges.
Library

Maura Smale, Chair and Chief Librarian
Atrium Building, 4th floor
718.260.5497
email: msmale@citytech.cuny.edu

FACULTY:
Professors: Gonzalez, Swacker,
Associate Professors: Berger, Grassano, Hounion, Leonard, Smale,
Tobin
Assistant Professors: Cooney, Densmore, Muchowski, Tidal

LIBRARY

The Library Department offers library classes and workshops to members of the college community, to help students, staff and faculty conduct research and find information appropriate to their needs. The Library's instructional focus is on strengthening students’ information literacy competencies in finding, evaluating and ethically using information. Our course addresses skills and proficiencies that are critical for our students as they prepare to enter a variety of careers in the 21st century. The library's course is interdisciplinary, and may be taken to satisfy core requirements in communications (COM) or as an elective (ELECT).

For more information about the library's facilities and services, see Academic Services and Special Programs click here.

COURSE:

LIB 1201
Research and Documentation in the Information Age
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
In this course students will explore issues in research and documentation for text (in print and online), images, sound and multimedia. We will investigate where information comes from and how it is organized in both traditional and emerging media. Students will examine the ethics of information use and determine how to critically evaluate sources. Throughout the course, students will create and present research and documentation projects using traditional and emerging media and technologies.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Karl Botchway, Dean of Arts and Sciences
Namm Hall, room N 321
718.260.5008
email: kbotchway@citytech.cuny.edu

Denise Martin, Assistant to the Dean
email: dmartin@citytech.cuny.edu

Iva Williams, Secretary
email: iwilliams@citytech.cuny.edu

Departments:
- African American Studies
- Biological Sciences
- Chemistry
- English
- Humanities
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Social Science

Degree Programs:
- Biomedical Informatics (BS)
- Chemical Technology (AS)
- Liberal Arts (LAA)
- Liberal Arts and Sciences (LAS)
- Professional and Technical Writing (BS)
- Computer Science (AS)
- Applied Mathematics (BS)
- Mathematics Education (BS)
- CUNY Baccalaureate for Unique Interdisciplinary Studies

Mission
• Provide instruction which emphasizes the clear and effective use of language in speech and writing, including written analyses, argumentation, and research;
• Introduce the methods and body of knowledge that addresses the human experience of self, society, and the physical world;
• Provide students direct experience in observation and measurement of the natural world and an introduction to scientific methods and concepts;
• Provide access to fine arts and to an understanding of the motives and intents of artists.

The School of Arts and Sciences awards associate degrees in liberal arts and sciences, chemical technology and computer science. Bachelor of science degrees in applied mathematics, biomedical informatics, mathematics education, and professional and technical writing are also awarded. The CUNY Baccalaureate for Unique Interdisciplinary Studies Program is housed in the School of Arts and Sciences.

The courses offered within the School of Arts and Sciences provide the general education common and flexible core curriculum required of all technical and career programs.

Courses offered by the African American Studies Department are interdisciplinary and satisfy general education core requirements in World Cultures and Global Issues; US Experience in its Diversity; Individual and Society; and Creative Expression. An option in African American Studies within the LAA degree is available.

Courses within the departments of Biological Sciences, Chemistry and Physics satisfy the general education science core requirements and degree programs in Biomedical Informatics and Chemical Technology.

The courses offered by the English Department satisfy the communication and literature core requirements, and provide instruction in developmental reading, writing and English as a second language. These courses fulfill both common and flexible core general education requirements.

The bachelor of science degree in Professional and Technical Writing offered by the English Department is an interdisciplinary program that prepares students to communicate effectively using a variety of tools and media and to learn how to translate difficult technical concepts and complex procedural jargon into accessible prose and attractive visual presentations.

The Humanities Department offers courses in French, Spanish, Mandarin Chinese, Arabic, American Sign Language, art history, music, performing arts, Latin American studies, theatre and speech. These courses satisfy foreign language, aesthetics and communication requirements of the general education flexible core, or can be taken as enriching electives.

The Applied Math and Computer Science degree programs are housed in the Mathematics Department, which offers the courses required for the mathematics core requirements, as well as developmental math.

The Social Science Department offers courses in anthropology, economics, geography, government, history, philosophy, psychology and sociology. These courses satisfy the behavioral science, social science and philosophy requirements of the general education flexible core.

In addition to teaching, faculty members are engaged in research and other scholarly activities which provide opportunities for students to receive stipends for work as undergraduate research assistants. Sponsors of stipends include the National Science Foundation Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation (NSF LSAMP) Program and the CUNY Compact-funded Emerging Scholars Program. Qualified students may also participate in the Honors Scholars program or arrange with faculty members to take honors courses.

The courses offered by the three Schools at City Tech – Arts and Sciences, Professional Studies and Technology and Design – provide students with a rare blend of specialized instruction, combined with a broad education in the liberal arts and sciences, creating a foundation for professional success, personal development and lifelong learning.
African American Studies

Professor Marta Effinger-Crichlow, Chair
Atrium Building, room A 643
718.260.5205
email: meffinger@citytech.cuny.edu

FACULTY:
Associate Professors: Effinger-Crichlow
Assistant Professors: Barima, Bennett, James, Panford
Lecturer: Wilson

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

The African American Studies Department is designed to bring into focus, through inter-departmental and multicultural course offerings in liberal arts and sciences, the history and culture of Africans and their descendants throughout the African diaspora from antiquity to the present. Readings and classroom lectures bring research, critical analysis, synthesis and interpretation to bear on the contributions of peoples of African descent to the evolution of human civilization, an approach that stimulates intellectual growth and the development of humanistic principles. Courses in African American Studies are interdisciplinary and satisfy requirements in the College’s Flexible Core or can be used for elective credit (ELECT).

Option in African American Studies
Add a specialty to your associate degree in Liberal Arts (LAA) with an option in African American Studies. An option is an area of concentrated study; that is a “distinct branch” in a degree program, the equivalent of a concentration in a major. The AFR Option in the Liberal Arts program will enable the student to use the Flexible Core to develop a concentrated area of studies.

AFR OPTION REQUIREMENTS

To satisfy both the AFR Option (12 credits) and the Flexible Core (18 credits), select one course from each of the following four areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

World Cultures and Global Issues
AFR 2222 Current Caribbean Literature
AFR 1460 Early African History

US Experience in its Diversity
AFR 2201 Early Black Writers
AFR 1501 Community Problems
AFR 1465 Early African American History

Individual and Society
AFR 2250 Black Women in Literature

Creative Expression
AFR 1301 Introduction to the Art of Africa
AFR 1311 African American/Caribbean Music

Scientific World

COURSES:

AFR 1310 African American/Caribbean Music
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of African American and Caribbean music, traced historically from their African origins.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

AFR 1311 African American/Caribbean Music
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of African American and Caribbean music, traced historically from their African origins.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

AFR 1312 African American/Caribbean Dance Workshop
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
A study of the music and dance traditions indigenous to the cultures found in Africa.
Prerequisite: None

AFR 1313 Africana Folklore
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
As a “bridge course,” Africana Folklore is specifically designed for students who are not CUNY reading and writing proficient.
Prerequisite: None

AFR 1314 African American/Caribbean Art
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey course of 18th to 20th century Black Art from the United States, Canada and the Americas.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

AFR 1321 Black Theater
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of African American dramatic literature to explore the complex ways in which the black experience is constructed and presented by playwrights. In addition, students may have an opportunity to experience a New York theatrical production.
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing or proficiency in reading; Corequisite: ENG 092W

AFR 1322 African American Art
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of African American art traditions that were formed in the post-colonial era. The course will focus on the visual arts of Africa and its diaspora.
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

AFR 2612: African Philosophy and Religion
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey course designed as an introduction to the historical study of the plastic arts produced by the indigenous people of Africa.
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

PROGRAM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

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<tr>
<th>REQUIREMENTS</th>
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<td>Foreign Language I</td>
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<td>Speech (COM 1330 or higher)</td>
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<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>AFR 2612: African Philosophy and Religion</td>
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<td>Capstone from approved list</td>
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<td>Free Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE</strong></td>
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</table>
AFR 1460
Early African History
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of Africa's history from antiquity to the period before the advent of colonialism. This course begins with a study of Africa as the cradle of humankind and continues through the emergence of small-scale societies and large state systems such as ancient Egypt, Nubia, the central African kingdoms and those of Southern Africa. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1461
Modern African History
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An in-depth study of the second entry of Europeans into Africa. Students will survey the colonial period, the struggle for nationalism, birth of the independent African state and the challenges of nation-building. This course enables students to study the making of contemporary Africa. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1462
Blacks in Science, Technology and Business
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of the contributions of Black people to the development of science, technology and business. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1465
Early African American History
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A factual, conceptual and chronological survey of the African-American peoples from their African origins to the end of the American Civil War in 1865. The central organizational theme is the three-and-one-half century-long struggle of African Americans to assert their human dignity, rights, potentials and contributions in the context of Euro-American social orders and processes. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1466
Modern African American History
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the history of African Americans from the Emancipation Proclamation of January 1863 to the present. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1467
 Afro-Caribbean History
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey course in Caribbean history to explore the cultural, economic and political factors that shaped the Caribbean from the early years of European settlement to the present. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1501
Seminar in Current Community Problems
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of the sociological, political, psychological and economic challenges within the Black community. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1502
The Sociology of Urban Poverty
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the relationship between poverty and the Black urban community. Students will critically evaluate the causes and solutions to problems of poverty and inequality. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

AFR 1503
Hip-Hop Worldview
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course explores the socio-historical realities of the Hip-Hop community, from its most visible recognition in the 1970s, to its current form. Students examine the historical, cultural, economic, and political dynamics out of which Hip-Hop culture emerges. This course takes an inductive approach so that students interpret the dominant styles, patterns, themes, eras, and personalities that make up the Hip-Hop culture and community. Prerequisite: CUNY Proficiency in Reading and Writing.

AFR 2201
Early Black Writers in American Literature
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the black writers' and their texts from the 18th century to the Harlem Renaissance. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2202
Contemporary Black Writers in American Literature
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the black writers' and their texts from the end of the Harlem Renaissance to the present. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2211
Early African Literature
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of selected pre-nineteenth century literatures of the African continent. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2212
Modern African Literature
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A comparative study of the major Caribbean writers from the mid-twentieth century to the present. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2222
Current Caribbean Literature
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey course to examine a wide array of themes covered by Black women writers. Students will address questions of race, gender, sexuality and class. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2250
Black Women in Literature
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the arts and architecture produced by the indigenous African societies of Ancient Egypt, Libya, Algeria, Nubia, Ethiopia and the countries of Central, Eastern and Southern Africa. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2302
Art and Architecture of Africa
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the arts and architecture produced by the indigenous African peoples of Africa, Asia, North/South America; colonialism; attempts by these people to reestablish autonomous sociological and cultural systems. Prerequisite: ENG 1101.

AFR 2621
Africana Philosophy and Religion
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of the interplay of philosophy and religion in the Africana world. The course also covers the cosmological, ontological and epistemological aspects of Africana Philosophy. Prerequisite: ENG 1101, background in Humanities and Social Science and department approval required.

AFR 3000
Black New York
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Using history, literature, the arts, politics, and sociology, this interdisciplinary course seeks to trace the Africana presence in New York from the 1600s to the present. This localized course will enable students to examine the varied ways in which people of African descent in the Diaspora have helped to shape the complex identity of New York City over time. Readings, films, music, information literacy sources, and local cultural and research institutions will be used to examine topics, such as slavery, resistance, migration, immigration, labor, Civil Rights, popular culture, gender politics, and gentrification. Sites of inquiry in the five boroughs may include, but are not limited to, the African Burial Ground, San Juan Hill, and Harlem in Manhattan, Sandy Ground in Staten Island, Weeksville, Bedford-Stuyvesant, Crown Heights, and Flatbush in Brooklyn, the South Bronx, and Addisleigh Park in Queens. Prerequisite: ENG 1101 and any AFR course.
Biological Sciences

Professor Laina Karthikeyan, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 305
718.260.5088
email: lkartikeyan@citytech.cuny.edu

Professor Armando Solis, Coordinator, Biomedical Informatics
Pearl Building, room P 305
718.260.5088
email: asolis@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAM

Biomedical Informatics/BS

FACULTY:

Professor: Dabydeen
Associate Professors: Bakewicz, Chakraborty, Karthikeyan, Kolchenko, Samarrai, Tseno, Voza
Assistant Professors: Alcendor, Astrof, Barjis, Blair, Brugler, Chowdhury, Giannopoulou, Haque, Li, Solis, Seto, Shin, Smyth, Yehia, Zahran, Zameer
Lecturer: Sodeinde

Senior CLTs: Breeland, Elliot, Rudsky

BIOLICAL SCIENCES

Biological sciences encompass a wide range of fields in the natural sciences devoted to the study of life, from the complex molecular components that constitute living organisms to the intricate ecosystems in which they exist and interact. Study of biological sciences will enhance your understanding of yourself and will heighten your awareness of your place in the natural world.

Courses offered in the department serve the needs of the entire College community. Specific courses are required by a number of health-related programs. Courses offered by the department also satisfy the laboratory science general education requirement or may serve as electives. The two-semester, 8-credit sequence in introductory biology (BIO 1101 and BIO 1201) serves as a foundation that prepares students for further education in the biological sciences. This sequence satisfies the general biology requirement for admission to all professional health programs.

The department also offers a baccalaureate degree program (BS) in Biomedical Informatics. The program equips students with the knowledge and technical skills needed to navigate the mass of biological and biomedical data that is increasingly driving new developments in pharmacology and therapeutics, molecular biology, biomedical science, and healthcare. The program is interdisciplinary, connecting expertise in computer science, molecular biology, statistics, and healthcare. Upon completing the program, students have a wide range of career options, from direct employment to continuation of studies in graduate school. In addition, with the proper selection of electives, the program can serve as a springboard to medical school.

Bachelor of Science in
BIOMEDICAL INFORMATICS

The Biomedical Informatics baccalaureate program is designed to provide well-rounded, interdisciplinary training for a new generation of biomedical and healthcare workers prepared to meet the challenges of today and of the future. A rigorous core of courses provides students with a strong foundation from which to develop competencies in two interrelated component areas of Biomedical Informatics: Molecular Bioinformatics, centered on the use of conformational and genomic data to elucidate biological phenomena; and Health Informatics, focused on the secure electronic storage, retrieval, and use of biomedical information in healthcare delivery and research. This dual focus gives students a broad understanding of the critical importance of informatics for a wide range of biomedical and health applications. These two subfields are seeing an exciting integration in cutting edge medicine as genomic information is used increasingly in medical diagnosis and care. The dual focus of the program seeks to prepare students for a range of career options and to adapt to changing conditions in the field.

Student knowledge acquired in the college classroom and laboratory is reinforced by college-sponsored internships (for credit) at clinical and research locations in the region. Because Biomedical Informatics is a rapidly evolving field, it is important that students benefit from City Tech's strong General Education requirements and courses, so as to be able to adapt to changes in this field as creative thinkers and lifelong learners. The goal of the program is not only to provide students with the training they need to enter this growing field in its current state, but also with the personal and intellectual resources to participate in and lead its inevitable advances and transformations.

The program curriculum is designed to meet the following learning goals:

1. A broad general education which lays the ground work for lifelong learning, and prepares for future education at the graduate level.
2. Ability to communicate effectively with other members of the healthcare and information technology professions and research fields.
3. Competencies in general biological sciences and in the fundamentals of computer technology and computer programming.
4. In-depth knowledge of and skills in:
   a. Computational and mathematical basis of molecular biology and molecular bioinformatics;
   b. Large databases of biomolecular sequence, structure, expression, and interactions, as well as the use of standard bioinformatics software for the retrieval and analysis of information from such databases for biomedical applications;
   c. Healthcare information systems analysis and design, including healthcare database structures, data security, privacy, confidentiality, and associated legal and ethical issues;
   d. The growing application of molecular bioinformatics in cutting edge medical diagnosis and treatment.
GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE  42 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101  English Composition I 3
ENG 1121  English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning 2 (1 course, 3 credits)
Any Approved Course

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)
Any Approved Course

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)
Select one course from each of the following areas; plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 18

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course

US Experience in its Diversity
Any Approved Course

Individual and Society
Any Approved Course

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course

Scientific World
Any Approved Course

One Additional Course from Any Group

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 3 (12-13 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication 4 3
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3
• Two additional liberal arts courses or in B'Tech programs, additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language 5. 6

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  76-77 CREDITS

Biological Sciences and Molecular Informatics (37 credits)
BIO 1101  Biology I 4
BIO 1201  Biology II 4
BIO 2311  Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4
BIO 2312  Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4

BIO 3350  Bioinformatics I 4
BIO 3352  Bioinformatics II 4
BIO 3354  Computational Genomics 3
BIO 3356  Molecular Modeling in Biology 3
BIO 3526  Pathophysiology 3
BIO 3620  Molecular and Cell Biology 4

Computer and Healthcare Informatics (18 credits)
MED 2400  Medical Informatics Fundamentals 3
MED 4229  Healthcare Databases 3
CST 1101  Problem Solving with Computer Programming 3
CST 1201  Programming Fundamentals or
CST 2403  C++ Programming I 3
CST 1204  Database Systems Fundamentals 3
HSA 3510  Health Services Management I 3

Internship/Research Course
MED 3910  Internship/Research in Biomedical Informatics 5

Additional Required Courses (10-11 credits)
ENG 1101  English Composition I Met as GenEd
ENG 1121  English Composition II Met as GenEd
MAT 1475  Calculus I 4
MAT 1372  Statistics with Probability or
MAT 2572  Probability and Mathematical Statistics 4
PHIL 2203  Health Care Ethics 3

Elective credits to equal 120 7
Choose courses from the following list to bring total number of credits to 120. The choice of electives, to be made in close consultation with the Program Coordinator or Academic Advisor, should ideally reflect the student’s interests, post-baccalaureate study plans, and career goals.

Science and Health Professions Elective Area
BIO 3302  Microbiology 4
BIO 3524  Nutrition 2
BIO 3601  Biochemistry 4
CHEM 1110  General Chemistry 4
CHEM 1210  General Chemistry II 4
CHEM 2223  Organic Chemistry I 5
CHEM 2323  Organic Chemistry II 5
PHYS 1441  General Physics I: Calculus Based 5
PHYS 1442  General Physics II: Calculus Based 5
HSA 3510  Health Services Management II 3
HSA 3560  Legal Aspects of Health Care 3
HSA 3630  Health Care Finance and Accounting Management 3
HSA 4910  Introduction to Public Health Administration 3

Computation and Computer Systems Elective Area
CST 1215  Operating Systems Fundamentals 3
CST 2307  Networking Fundamentals 3
CST 2309  Web Programming I 3
CST 2406  Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design 3
CST 2409  Web Programming II 3
CST 2410  Introduction to Computer Security 3
| COURSES: |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| **BIO 1100** Human Biology | 3 cl hrs, 3 cr | This course includes selected biological concepts, including the chemical basis of life, cell structure and division, a broad survey of the major systems of the human body with a special emphasis on human health, disease, human evolution and ecology. This course provides students who do not plan to continue in the sciences or pre-health programs with a working knowledge of life science that will be useful in making informed decisions on health and the environment. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing (or concurrent enrollment in ENG 092W, ESL 021W, or ESL 031W) and math (or concurrent enrollment in MAT 0650). |
| **BIO 1101** Biology I | 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr | The fundamental principles of biology, focusing on topics including taxonomy, structure, nutrition, reproduction, heredity, development and evolution. The concepts of molecular biology and DNA fingerprinting using representative plants and animals are introduced. The course also includes the use and care of the microscope. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading. |
| **BIO 1201** Biology II | 2 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 4 cr | This course develops awareness of Internet-based information, and encourages exploration and use of the wide range of databases available to those working in the fields of Biology, Biotechnology and the Pharmaceutical industries. Different tools and computational methods are used to analyze DNA, RNA and protein structures. The course is designed to meet the increasing demand for individuals skilled in using computers to manipulate and analyze the growing quantities of genetic information available to biologists and the professional world. Prerequisites: MAT 1275, BIO 1101 and CUNY proficiency in reading and writing. Note: This course can fulfill the general education requirements for Science II (in place of BIO 1201). |
| **BIO 2311** Human Anatomy and Physiology I | 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr | The anatomy and physiology of the cell, tissues, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. Prerequisites: 1) BIO 1101, or College-level general biology course with lab or a score of 85 or above on the New York State Regent’s exam; and 2) CUNY proficiency in reading and writing. |
| **BIO 2312** Human Anatomy and Physiology II | 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr | A study of the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary, endocrine and reproductive systems; intermediary metabolism, electrolyte and water balance. Prerequisite: BIO 2311. |
| **BIO 3350** Elements of Bioinformatics (Bioinformatics I) | 2 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 4 cr | This course is a continuation of Elements of Bioinformatics. Advanced topics in structural bioinformatics, functional genomics, and evolutionary processes. The course covers molecular evolution and phylogenetics; protein structure and stability, protein folding, and computational structure prediction of proteins; proteomics; protein-nucleic acid interactions; RNA bioinformatics, microarray and expression data; and systems biology. The lab component of the course introduces computational tools used to implement analysis of sequence, structural, and functional data. Prerequisite: BIO 3350. |
| **BIO 3352** Bioinformatics II | 2 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 4 cr | This is a STEM degree program, requiring 4 or 5 credits courses to meet Common Core requirements in that category. |
BIO 3354  
Computational Genomics  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Covers selected advanced topics in computational genomics. Modern DNA microchips enable measurement of the activity state of tens of thousands of genes in a cell, and related techniques are being developed for measuring the protein contents. In this course students will utilize modern statistical and computational methods to understand biological processes. This course emphasizes studies of gene and cell function made possible by recent advances in measurement technology, statistical and computational methods. 
Prerequisite: BIO 3352

BIO 3356  
Molecular Modeling in Biology  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
This course covers the applications of computer modeling and simulation to problems involving biological macromolecules. The targeted areas are in protein structure modeling, structure-based drug design, drug screening, cheminformatics, and intermolecular interactions and binding. Students will learn the theory and algorithms underlying a variety of simulation techniques. 
Prerequisite: BIO 3352

BIO 3524  
Nutrition  
2 cl hrs, 2 cr  
The nutrition constituent of foods, their metabolism and role in the body with emphasis on specific health problems, especially those involving nutritional deficiencies. 
Prerequisite: BIO 2312

BIO 3526  
Pathophysiology  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course applies knowledge of normal anatomy and physiology to promote a clear understanding of disease processes. It introduces the student to the common body responses and manifestations of disease that result from imbalances in homeostasis of the body. The course addresses common well-defined alterations involving cellular proliferation, mobility, neurology, digestion, circulation and immunity. 
Prerequisites: CHEM 1110, BIO 2312, BIO 3302

BIO 3601  
Biochemistry  
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr  
This course adopts an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the fundamentals of biochemistry, including an introduction to the basic concepts and most common research methods. The focus will be upon the major macromolecules and chemical properties of the living systems. The goal is the development of an integrated appreciation of how biomolecules act and interact to catalyze reactions, to synthesize and degrade biomolecules, and utilize or release energy. Both catabolic and biosynthetic pathways will be discussed. The biochemistry underlying the conversion of information contained in DNA to cellular macromolecules through replication, transcription and translation will be covered. Primary topics include the structure, function and metabolism of amino acids, proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and lipids; the physical properties of water, pH, buffers and enzyme kinetics; DNA replication and gene regulation. 
Prerequisites: BIO 1101, MAT 1275, ENG 1101 and CHEM 2223

BIO 3620  
Molecular and Cell Biology  
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr  
An overview of eukaryotic cells including the molecular basis for its structure and functions. Topics introduce key principles of Cell Biology, including cellular energetics and biochemistry, roles of cell membranes and the detailed functions of organelles. Molecular structure of DNA, RNA and Proteins will be discussed as well as Transcription, Translation and Post-translational modifications. Cell signaling pathways, cell cycle and cell death will be discussed, with the detailed reference to its regulations. The laboratory component provides in-depth experimentation with the techniques and tools utilized in the study of molecular and cell biology. 
Prerequisites: BIO 1101, ENG 1101

MED 2910  
Internship/Research in Biomedical Informatics  
225 field hours total, 5 cr  
An internship/research course that exposes majors to the practice of medical informatics and molecular bioinformatics in commercial, research, and medical settings. 
Prerequisites: MED 4229, BIO 3352, and program coordinator approval

MED 4229  
Healthcare Databases  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A one-semester course that provides students with the skills to conceptualize, design and use computer-based information systems to promote best practices and quality in healthcare. Students experience the design and maintenance of databases and implementation of model information systems to address healthcare problems encountered in today's clinical and research settings. 
Prerequisites: MED 2400 and CST 1204

MED 2400  
Medical Informatics Fundamentals  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
An introduction to the current practice of medical informatics. Major course topics address challenges related to the implementation of electronic health records (EHR) and other medical and healthcare databases in patient care settings, and their effective use in managing and improving personal and public health. Related topics include acquisition, storage, use and representation of medical data; medical terminology and associated databases; health information management and retrieval methods; privacy and security of health data; evidence-based medicine; and a survey of ethical, legal, and political issues at play in the technological shifts in the field of medical informatics. 
Prerequisite: BIO 2311

MED 1101  
Fundamentals of Biochemistry  
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr  
This course adopts an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the fundamentals of biochemistry, including an introduction to the basic concepts and most common research methods. The focus will be upon the major macromolecules and chemical properties of the living systems. The goal is the development of an integrated appreciation of how biomolecules act and interact to catalyze reactions, to synthesize and degrade biomolecules, and utilize or release energy. Both catabolic and biosynthetic pathways will be discussed. The biochemistry underlying the conversion of information contained in DNA to cellular macromolecules through replication, transcription and translation will be covered. Primary topics include the structure, function and metabolism of amino acids, proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and lipids; the physical properties of water, pH, buffers and enzyme kinetics; DNA replication and gene regulation. 
Prerequisites: BIO 1101, MAT 1275, ENG 1101 and CHEM 2223

MED 2312  
Pathophysiology  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course applies knowledge of normal anatomy and physiology to promote a clear understanding of disease processes. It introduces the student to the common body responses and manifestations of disease that result from imbalances in homeostasis of the body. The course addresses common well-defined alterations involving cellular proliferation, mobility, neurology, digestion, circulation and immunity. 
Prerequisites: CHEM 1110, BIO 2312, BIO 3302
Chemistry

Professor Peter Spellane, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 618
718.260.5850
e-mail: pspellane@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAM:
Chemical Technology/AS

FACULTY:
Professor: Zimmerman
Associate Professors: Brown, Nicolas, Spellane
Assistant Professors: Deiner, Martinez, Samaroo, Tewani
Senior CLTs: DeFaria, Johnson

Associate in Science in CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY

The associate degree program in Chemical Technology promotes an understanding of modern theory, applications and issues in chemistry; development of laboratory techniques and analytical skills; and enhanced communication skills with a focus on scientific writing. City Tech’s AS curriculum includes classroom and laboratory course work in general, organic, and analytical chemistry, as well as physics; calculus; two elective courses in science or mathematics; and all Pathways general education required courses.

The AS in Chemical Technology provides graduates with the foundations for a bachelor’s degree or higher in disciplines such as chemistry, biochemistry, chemical engineering, education, applied mathematics and other related sciences. These programs may lead to admission to medical and dental schools, for highly qualified applicants. The AS in Chemical Technology also provides the preparation needed for transfer to professional schools in the health sciences in areas such as medical technology, pharmaceutical sciences and physician assistant programs. The majority of graduates pursue higher education in baccalaureate programs within the City University of New York.

We recommend that all students consult with faculty advisors in the Chemistry Department for assistance with their academic programs and selection of courses, as well as in their career planning. Students interested in continuing their studies in the College of Pharmacy at SUNY Buffalo or at the Arnold & Marie Schwartz College of Pharmacy at LIU should consult with their academic advisors and consider taking Biology courses including BIO 1101, BIO 1201 and BIO 2311.

The Chemical Technology program at City Tech is one of the few in the country to be approved by the American Chemical Society’s (ACS) Chemical/Environmental Laboratory Technology program Approval Service (now part of ACS Two-Year Programs), signifying to industry that it meets quality standards similar to those of the most effective chemistry-based programs in the U.S. An articulation agreement with the Chemistry Department at Hunter College facilitates transfer to their BA in Chemistry.

Chemical Technology Degree: Learning Outcomes

1. A sound understanding of the fundamental principles of chemistry, including: atomic and molecular structures and states of matter; methods for measuring matter and energy; uncertainty in scientific measurement; chemical thermodynamics and chemical kinetics; conservation of matter and the changes in composition and energy that accompany chemical reactions; mechanisms of chemical reactions; electrochemistry and energy conversion.

2. Skill in written and spoken communication, particularly in the field of chemistry and experimental science: facility with the language of chemistry, with chemical formulae and chemical nomenclature; facility with descriptions of chemical energy and chemical thermodynamics.

3. Skill in experimentation and scientific method: knowledge and experience with techniques of chemical measurement and synthesis; understanding of the theoretical and mathematical principles of chemical analysis and chemical separations; experience with modern methods for spectroscopic identification of compounds.

4. Experience in the discovery and development of knowledge through experimental work and in the spoken and written presentation, discussion and critical analysis of scientific ideas.

5. Skill in problem solving, critical thinking and analytical reasoning.

6. A sound general education, including coursework specified under the CUNY Pathways Common Core.

Degree Requirements

The College will grant an associate in science (AS) degree with a major in Chemical Technology upon satisfactory completion of the required 60 credits.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE \(^1\) 33 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 14 CREDITS)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>English Composition</strong> (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</strong> (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 or higher 1 Calculus I 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life and Physical Sciences</strong> (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1110/ CHEM 1110L General Chemistry I 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 19 CREDITS)

In addition to the required course listed below, select one course from each of the following four areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World Cultures and Global Issues</th>
<th>Any Approved Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Scientific World

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1210/</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1210L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One Additional Course from Any Group

Any Approved Course

#### Writing Intensive Requirement ☰

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 28 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1100/</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1110L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2223</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2323</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SCIENCE/MATHEMATICS ELECTIVES

Select 8 or more credits from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE</th>
<th>TITLE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1101</td>
<td>Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1201</td>
<td>Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2312</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3302</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3350</td>
<td>Elements of Bioinformatics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3601</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3312</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 3412</td>
<td>Instrumental Methods of Analysis</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2675</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1117</td>
<td>Astronomy I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 33 CREDITS

### TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 61 CREDITS

1 For purposes of advisement, specific courses listed are “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. Students are not required to take these courses to meet their GenEd requirements; however, making a different choice may result in additional credits needed to complete the degree.

2 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 will be required to take MAT 1175, MAT 1275, and/or MAT 1375 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12 credits.

3 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

### COURSES:

**CHEM 1000**

**Principles of Chemistry**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

(For dental hygiene and restorative dentistry students only). Atomic structure, elements, compounds and mixtures, formulas and nomenclature, physical states, bonding, acid-base theory, solutions, gas laws. 

Prerequisites: Eligibility for ENG 092R or CUNY proficiency in reading and mathematics

**CHEM 1110**

**General Chemistry I**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

An introduction to the principles of general chemistry. As a first semester course in a two-part sequence, it provides the concepts of atomic structure, nomenclature, stoichiometry, behavior of gases, chemical bonding, and geometry and types of chemical reactions. 

Pre- or corequisites: MAT 1275, ENG 092R

**CHEM 1210**

**General Chemistry II**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

Pathways: Scientific World 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

The second half of a full year introduction to the important concepts in college chemistry. Through lecture and laboratory work, students will learn the mathematical and conceptual models chemists use to explain the behavior of matter. Key concepts include: intermolecular interactions, solution phase phenomena, phase changes, chemical kinetics, equilibrium, acid/base reactions, and thermodynamics. 

Prerequisites: CHEM 1110 and CUNY proficiency in writing or department approval

**CHEM 2223**

**Organic Chemistry I**

4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr

An introduction to the fundamental concepts of nomenclature, structure, functional group chemistry, and reaction mechanisms of organic compounds. Topics include the chemistries of alkanes and alkyl halides, stereochemistry, and SN1, SN2, E1, and E2 mechanisms. Laboratory exercises illustrate methods of preparation and measurement of organic compounds. Prerequisite: CHEM 1210

**CHEM 2223**

**Organic Chemistry II**

4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr

The second part of a two-semester sequence in organic chemistry. Topics include the chemistries of alcohols, ethers, conjugated and aromatic compounds, carbonyl compounds, and amines. The oxidation-reduction chemistry of organic compounds and properties of carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins, and nucleic acids are introduced. Laboratory work stresses the preparation and spectroscopic characterization of organic compounds. 

Prerequisite: CHEM 2223

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CHEM 2411
Special Topics in Chemistry
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course builds upon fundamental chemistry knowledge and skills to focus on various specific, contemporary topics in chemistry, including but not limited to pharmaceutical, biological, or materials chemistry. Readings and discussions based on original literature will offer students opportunity to study new subject matter in depth. The course will include presentations and emphasize effective communication and group work.
Prerequisite: CHEM 2223

CHEM 3224
Chemical Safety
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on safety as an integral part of the design and execution of experimental work. The course includes an online textbook, online papers from experts in various areas of chemical health and safety and other resources available on the world wide web.
Prerequisites: CHEM 1110, CHEM 1210, CHEM 2223;
Pre- or corequisite: CHEM 2323

CHEM 3312
Analytical Chemistry
3 cl hrs, 5 lab hrs, 5 cr
Theoretical and mathematical concepts of both gravimetric and volumetric analyses: quantitative separations, formation and properties of precipitates, use of organic reagents, coprecipitation phenomena, acidimetry and alkalimetry, pH, titration curves, redox reactions. Practice in fundamental laboratory techniques of gravimetric and volumetric analyses.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1210

CHEM 3412
Instrumental Methods of Analysis
3 cl hrs, 5 lab hrs, 5 cr
Introduction to modern instrumental methods including atomic force microscopy, infrared spectroscopy, visible and UV spectroscopies, gas and liquid chromatographies, and mass spectrometry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 1210

ESCI 1110
Environmental Science I
3 cl hrs, lab hours are included in the class hours, 3 cr
An introductory environmental science course. Topics include fundamentals of environmental science; land and soil pollution; water quality and hydrology; air quality; wetlands. Maps, GIS, and the visualization of scientific information are emphasized.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1175 or higher

ESCI 1210
Environmental Science II
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, lab hours are included in the class hours, 3 cr
An introductory environmental science course. Topics include energy; ecosystems; solid and hazardous waste; pressure and temperature; volume, mass and flow; population growth; global warming; environmental management and economics. Maps, GIS, and the visualization of scientific information are emphasized.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1175 or higher
The English Department offers a full range of courses, from developmental work in reading and writing and English as a second language to introductory and advanced courses in writing and literature. The department participates in a collaborative and creative support system for all students. The department has as its mission the enhancement of those imaginative, analytical, reflective and cultural aspects of self generally addressed by liberal studies and within the department's specific purview, through written language.

All programs of study leading to a degree require the successful completion of ENG 1101, English Composition I, and all baccalaureate students are required to take ENG 1101 and ENG 1121. An additional number of credits in writing and literature are required for specific degree curricula. The student should consult with an advisor in the selection of English courses – degree requirements for each program are provided in the catalog description.

The English Department offers a range of courses that will allow students to meet the Pathways Flexible Core requirements in the following categories: World Cultures and Global Issues, US Experience in Its Diversity, Individual and Society, and Creative Expression. Please consult individual course descriptions for a particular course’s Pathways designation. The department also offers upper-level literature courses that explore cutting-edge themes and expose students to faculty areas of specialization. Degree-credit courses offered by the English Department are divided into four categories. These are identified by numerical codes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Categories</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1000</td>
<td>First-Year Writing Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Second-Year Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3000</td>
<td>Third-Year Courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For students not exempt from the CUNY Assessment tests in Writing and Reading and who score below the University-designated level on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW) and Reading (ACT), non-credit courses in developmental reading and developmental writing (ENG 090R, ENG 090W, ENG 092R, ENG 092W) and English as a Second Language (ESOL 011W, ESOL 012R, ESOL 021W, ESOL 022R, ESOL 031W, ESOL 032R) are offered.

**Bachelor of Science in PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL WRITING**

The Professional and Technical Writing program is designed to prepare students to communicate clearly and effectively using a variety of tools and media. Students gain competencies that include writing, editing, problem solving, document design, rhetoric, interpersonal communication, collaboration, specialized expertise, and fluency in modern communication technologies. Students learn how to translate complex, industry-specific information into lay terminology or another industry-specific discourse. This program has three components: (1) general education core courses, (2) required courses in the major, and (3) an area of specialization. Students in this interdisciplinary degree program gain strong communication skills and a solid knowledge base through specialization in a content area, namely, a professional, scientific, or technical discipline.

In order to meet the needs of the growing marketplace, the program allows students to look across disciplinary boundaries and bring together information and skills from a variety of fields into a new base for learning, designing, and writing. The structure of this degree ensures that students who graduate from this program (a) master industry standard applications for professional and technical writing and related technologies, (b) acquire expertise in a professional studies-related, science-related, or technology-related discipline that will give them an edge in the marketplace, and (c) enter a rapidly shifting workplace prepared to negotiate new forms of media with sophistication and confidence. The program provides students with both a hands-on experience using a range of tools as well as an understanding of the theories underlying the use of those tools. Graduates master industry standards for both professional and technical writing, as well as related technologies.

**Admissions Criteria for B.S. Program in Professional and Technical Writing**

**Incoming Students**

 Students may enter the B.S. program in Professional and Technical Writing with a minimum high school average of 75, and must demonstrate CUNY proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics.

**Continuing Students**

 Students may enter the B.S. program in Professional and Technical Writing with CUNY proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics. Moreover, students may transfer from one of the City Tech A.A.S., A.A., A.S., or unclassified programs either before or after completing the associate degree.
Transfer Students
Transfer students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 and should have taken one semester of college-level English having earned a grade of C or higher. Transfer students must also possess CUNY proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics.

The program’s curriculum is designed for students to achieve the following learning outcomes:
• Understand and resolve legal and ethical issues surrounding publication
• Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of visual rhetoric and writing in multimedia environments
• Describe technical information in readable prose for specialists and non-specialists
• Use professional tools for technical and professional communication
• Work and write collaboratively
• Evaluate, analyze, summarize, and vet information
• Match deliverables to an audience and purpose
• Conduct needs assessments
• Perform usability tests
• Understand issues of cultural diversity as they relate to written and digital communication

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 42-45 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 12-15 CREDITS)

English (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or higher 2 3-4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3-5 credits) 3
Any approved course 3-5

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)
From the list of approved courses select one course from each of the following areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any approved course 3

US Experience in its Diversity
Any approved course 3

Individual and Society
Any approved course 3

Creative Expression
Any approved course 3

Scientific World
Any approved course 3

One additional course from any group 3

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 4 (12 CREDITS)
• One course in Speech/Oral Communication 5
  COM 1330 Public Speaking 3
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3
• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
AND ELECTIVES 78 CREDITS

Professional and Technical Writing 36
ENG 1133 Specialized Communications for Technology Students 3
ENG 1710 Introduction to Language and Technology 4
ENG 2700 Introduction to Professional and Technical Writing 4
ENG 2720 Writing with New Media 4
ENG 2730 Professional Editing and Revising 4
ENG 3760 Digital Storytelling 4
ENG 3790 Information Architecture 4
LIB 1201 Research and Documentation for the Information Age 3
COM 3401 Business and Professional Communication 3
HIS 3209 History of Technology 3

Specialization 18
To provide depth in a content area, students must complete a minimum of 18 credits in a single professional, scientific, or technical discipline. Upon individual evaluation, students may be able to meet this requirement by using credits earned, for example, in an associate degree program.

ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES (12 CREDITS) 6
ENG 3770 Advanced Professional Writing 4
ENG 3775 Advanced Technical Writing 4
ENG 3780 Planning and Testing User Documents 4
CST 3559 Technical Documentation 4
ENG 4700 Special Topics in Professional and Technical Writing 4
ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
ENG 1121 English Composition II Met as GenEd
Internship Course
ENG 4900  Professional and Technical Writing Internship  4
Free Elective Credits (including surplus GenEd credits above 42)  8
TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES  78
COMMON CORE  42 1
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE  120

1 For purposes of advisement, specific courses listed are “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. Students are not required to take these courses to meet their GenEd requirements; however, making a different choice may result in additional credits needed to complete the degree.
2 Students intending to specialize in a STEM area are advised to take a STEM variant mathematics course.
3 Students intending to specialize in a STEM area are advised to take a STEM variant science course.
4 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing-intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
5 Students who have already met this requirement may choose any other liberal arts and science course in its place.
6 Students must complete 12 upper-level credits in the major.
7 Total LAS credits, including electives and additional required courses, exceed 60.

Program in ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESOL)

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The program in English as a second language offers specialized courses in the areas of reading, writing (composition/grammar) and speaking skills for non-native speakers. Students are identified as appropriate for courses in ESOL on the basis of the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW) and in Reading (ACT) and personal interviews at initial advisement. Those who meet the placement criteria on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing and Reading or are exempt but feel they need additional preparation for college work in English are welcome to inquire about taking these courses as well. The speaking skills course, ESOL 1300, is a credit-bearing course. Courses in writing (composition/grammar) and reading skills do not carry credit, but do help prepare students for the CUNY Assessment Tests in Writing and Reading as well as for general academic work.

A minimum score of 32 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing is required for admission to the ESOL program. Students taking ESOL courses are enrolled in regular full- or part-time College programs. ESOL students with a score less than 32 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing will automatically be referred to the CUNY Language Immersion Program (CLIP), where students work full-time on English language skills without being enrolled in College courses.

ESOL courses in writing (composition/grammar) and reading are offered at three levels. Entering students are placed in one of the first two levels of each discipline on the basis of their CUNY Assessment Test scores in Writing and Reading, and then advance to the next level in that discipline as they pass each course. The third level may be entered only by passing the preceding second-level course. Retests in writing and reading are offered at the end of the third-level courses to all students in those courses whose attendance and performance have been satisfactory. Retests may be offered at the end of the second-level courses, by recommendation of the instructor and at the discretion of the ESOL Coordinator, to students whose attendance and performance in those courses has been excellent. Retests are not offered in the first-level courses. Retests are also offered in inter-semester University Summer Immersion Program (USIP) courses and in CLIP. Students exiting those courses are placed in ESOL courses on the basis of their CUNY Assessment Test scores. Students who meet the CUNY placement criteria in both writing and reading are eligible to take the credit-bearing ENG 1101, English Composition I, required of all students.

Information about course numbering and class hours is summarized below:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Level I</th>
<th>Level II</th>
<th>Level III</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Composition/</td>
<td>ESOL 011W</td>
<td>ESOL 021W</td>
<td>ESOL 031W</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grammar</td>
<td>6 hrs</td>
<td>6 hrs</td>
<td>3 hrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading</td>
<td>ESOL 012R</td>
<td>ESOL 022R</td>
<td>ESOL 032R</td>
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<td>3 hrs</td>
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ESOL 1300, Oral Communications Skills for English Language Learners may be taken by any student who is taking any ESOL course, with either reading proficiency or departmental approval. Students in ESOL 1300 will be evaluated by ESOL faculty, and those with near-native speaking skills may be referred to a comparable course for native speakers.
COURSES:

ENG 090R  Developmental Reading  
Level I and II  
5 cl hrs, 0 cr  
The first half of the course focuses on basic reading comprehension, vocabulary skills, the use of the dictionary, note taking and study skills. The second half focuses on improving reading comprehension to meet the demands of college-level reading assignments.  
Prerequisite: A score of 59 or below on the CUNY Assessment Test in Reading (ACT)

ENG 092R  Developmental Reading  
Level II  
3 cl hrs, 0 cr  
Designed to improve reading comprehension to a level adequate for successfully meeting the demands of college-level reading; uses excerpts from college textbooks, timed reading exercises and supplementary books and periodical materials for literal and interpretive comprehension. CUNY proficiency in reading is the exit criterion for this course.  
Prerequisite: A score of 60-69 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Reading (ACT) or Satisfactory in ENG 090R without reading proficiency  
ENG 092R.1 and ENG 092W.1 are combined Developmental Reading Level II and Developmental Writing II courses for students not proficient in both reading and writing. 6 cl hrs, 0 cr. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENG 092W and ENG 092R

ENG 090W  Developmental Writing  
I and II  
6 cl hrs, 0 cr  
The first half of the course focuses on instruction in varied sentence patterns, basic grammar and punctuation, spelling, the use of the dictionary and in composing paragraphs that are organized and support a main idea. The second half focuses on the composing of essays that are developed, organized and correct. Short readings will be studied as models to illustrate methods of development and organization.  
Prerequisite: A score of 32-45 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW)

ENG 092W  Developmental Writing II  
3 cl hrs, 0 cr  
An intermediate course in writing skills focusing on composing the short essay including revision and proofreading. Emphasis on instruction in advanced and varied sentence patterns, appropriate punctuation and grammar and the use of the dictionary to investigate word formation and develop vocabulary. Short readings are used as models to illustrate methods of development and organization.  
Prerequisite: A score of 46-55 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW) or a score of 40-45 if the student's reading score is 65 or higher or Satisfactory in ENG 090W without writing proficiency  
ENG 092R.1 and ENG 092W.1 are combined Developmental Reading Level II and Developmental Writing II courses for students not proficient in both reading and writing. 6 cl hrs, 0 cr. Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENG 092W and ENG 092R

ENG 1101  English Composition I  
Pathways required core:  
English Composition  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A course in effective essay writing and basic research techniques including use of the library. Demanding readings assigned for classroom discussion and as a basis for essay writing.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ENG 1121  English Composition II  
Pathways required core:  
English Composition  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An advanced course in expository essay writing that requires a library paper. Further development of research and documentation skills (MLA style). Assigned literary and expository readings.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1133  Specialized Communications  
for Technology Students  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Academic as well as occupational writing such as lab reports and bids, emphasis on the documented report, summarizing material and writing letters. Written presentations frequently utilize visual aids such as graphics, maps and charts.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1141  Creative Writing  
Pathways: Creative Expression  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Techniques and skills in writing poetry, drama, the short story and the essay. Emphasis on the student's awareness of creative potential.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1151  Introduction to Journalism  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An introduction to the history and principles of journalism and to basic news writing and editing.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1161  Language and Thinking  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A study of communication designed to increase understanding and control of language on both the individual and social levels. Class work includes reading and discussion of elements of semantics and psycholinguistics and guided practice in effective thinking.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1170  Introduction to Language and Technology  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
An introduction to the relationship between language and technology by reviewing the history of various technologies of the word, including writing, printing, and digital media. The course explores the history of rhetoric and its relationship to traditional, print-based technologies, as well as new forms and meanings of digital literacy.  
Pre-or corequisite: ENG 1121

ENG 1172  Weird Science: Interpreting and Redefining Humanity  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This writing-intensive interdisciplinary course will allow students to explore the literature of shifting and expanding definitions of humanity and post-humanity from the perspectives of the natural and social sciences, technology and engineering, incorporating digital media.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101, CUNY proficiency in mathematics; students must also have a level of computer competency necessary for taking an online course.

ENG 1180  Perspectives in Literature  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Readings in and writings about literature across genres, eras and locales. Themes include family, the individual and society, good and evil, gender, faith and “the human heart in conflict with itself.” Essays and exams based on readings.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 1190  Introduction to Women Writers  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Introduction to the writings of selected women writers, both major authors and less well-known women writers. A variety of genres including essays, fiction, poems and plays will be explored.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2100  English Literature I  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr (fall only)  
The literature of England from Anglo-Saxon times through the 18th century. Exams and essays based on readings.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2101  English Literature II  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr (spring only)  
English literature from the beginning of the 19th century to the present. Exams and essays based on readings.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2150  Introduction to American Literature I  
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr (fall only)  
American writing from the Colonial beginnings to the middle of the 19th century, with emphasis on the
literature as an expression of the cultural and intellectual life of the times. Exams and essays based on readings.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2201 American Literature I

Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cr hrs, 3 cr (spring only)

American writing from the late 19th through the 20th century, with emphasis on the literature as an expression of the cultural and intellectual life of the times. Exams and essays based on readings.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2250 Asian American Literature and Culture

Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

This survey course introduces students to representative Asian American literary and cultural productions including fiction, poetry, drama and autobiography by writers across generations. Diverse as these writers are in style and ethnicity, their works, depicting the Asian experience as immigrants and minorities in North America, echo each other. Course analyzes thematic and formal elements such as immigration, cultural assimilation, gender characterization, racial relocation and identity displacement in order to establish an intertextual and coherent understanding of this literary tradition.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2200 Great Works of Literature I

Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cr hrs, 3 cr (fall only)

Representative readings, many in translation, from the great books of Western culture from ancient times to the Middle Ages and the Renaissance. Exams and essays based on readings.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2201 Great Works of Literature II

Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cr hrs, 3 cr (spring only)

Representative readings, many in translation, from the great books of Western culture from the 18th century to the present. Exams and essays based on readings.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2400 Films from Literature

Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

This course will allow students to examine the relationship between film and their literary sources. Through classroom discussions and out-of-class assignments, students will analyze classic and contemporary literary texts and their cinematic versions. Students will examine the relationship between film and literature, with specific focus on the techniques used in fiction, drama and film and the influences of censorship and society. Students will focus on the similarities and differences of literary works adapted into films.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2401 Law through Literature

Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

An exploration of concepts of justice, higher law, customary law and written law expressed through works of fiction and non-fiction. The course seeks to enhance the student's sensitivity to issues of ethics, gender bias and class consciousness as they affect the administration of justice. Readings improve communication skills and strengthen legal skills of identifying, articulating and locating problems in the context of underlying legal issues. Written assignments emphasize expository writing skills.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2402 Topics in Literature

Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

Specific critical and thematic approaches to selected works in literature written in English. Selected works are studied in relation to a special theme, technique, theoretical issue, or cultural consideration. Possible topics: the geographical journey as a metaphor for maturation; stream of consciousness as a literary technique for heightening reality; the role of Shakespeare as a Tudor propagandist; the issue of how culture shapes identity, as depicted in diverse works of fiction.

Prerequisite: ENG 2700

ENG 2403 One Major Writer

Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

The works of one English-language author are studied in the context of the author's life, career and historical and cultural background, and may be considered from cross-cultural and cross-disciplinary perspectives. Authors studied may include such major figures as Austen, Baldwin, Crane, Dickinson, Faulkner, Henry James, Melville, Milton, Morrison, Shakespeare, Mark Twain, Walker, Whitman, Woolf.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)

ENG 2404 The Literature of Illness and Care

Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cr hrs, 3 cr

An in-depth study of the literature of illness and care through reading and writing about memoirs, fiction, essays and poetry.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)

ENG 2405 Gothic Literature and Visual Culture

3 cr hrs, 3 cr

Students critically read, analyze, and write about the popular genre of the Gothic. As represented in both literary and visual terms, in both Europe and the United States beginning in the late-18th century to today. Key concepts include horror, haunting, madness, and monsters.

Prerequisites: ENG 1101 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)

ENG 2700 Introduction to Professional and Technical Writing

4 cr hrs, 4 cr

An introductory course in effective professional and technical writing techniques and concepts. Students use digital media to communicate professional and technical information to a variety of audiences via written and oral presentations. Students also analyze a wide range of documents, study appropriate models, and practice collaborative research, writing, and presentation.

Prerequisite: ENG 1101

ENG 2701 Advanced Professional Writing

4 cr hrs, 4 cr

Focusing on both print-based and digital presentations, this course prepares students for participation in contemporary writing fields. Emphasis is on document design and content execution in current publication media and a variety of industries including publishing, education, health care, and other industries. By exploring process,
from writing to publication, students become familiar with the demands of writing in the workplace.

Prerequisite: ENG 2700

ENG 3771
Advanced Career Writing
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An advanced course in communications skills emphasizing writing used in business and industry, business letters, memoranda, minutes, process papers and reports.

Prerequisite: ENG 1121 or ENG 1133

ENG 3773
Advanced Technical Writing
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
(Students in the BS program in Professional and Technical Writing must register for ENG 3775, not 3773.)

Students communicate technical and scientific information to a variety of audiences through written and oral presentations, using electronic media such as the Internet, Power Point and graphics programs. Students also analyze readings in science and technology, study technical writing models and practice collaborative research and presentation.

Prerequisite: ENG 1121

ENG 3775
Advanced Technical Writing
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
(For students enrolled in the BS program in Professional and Technical Writing only. All other students should take ENG 3773.)

With an emphasis on digital media platforms to communicate technical information to a variety of professional audiences, this advanced course focuses on effective technical writing applications in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Students analyze a wide range of technical deliverables, practice advanced online research methods, and develop both individual and collaborative writing projects and presentations.

Prerequisite: ENG 2700

ENG 3780
Planning and Testing User Documents
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
This course covers strategies for planning, conducting, and analyzing a usability test, as well as identifying and solving problems related to document design via research and practice usability testing. Using instructional design principles as part of documentation, teams perform tests and report results in a usability lab.

Pre- or corequisite: ENG 3775

ENG 3790
Information Architecture
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
This theory and practice-based course provides a theoretical overview of the concepts and practices of information architecture: organization, labeling, navigation, search, and metadata. Students develop practical skills through the study of human-computer interaction.

Prerequisite: ENG 2700

ENG 4700
Special Topics in Professional and Technical Writing
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
As an advanced course in theories and practices of communication for new media, the course explores relationships between communication theories and technologies from social, cultural, historical, and practical perspectives and the implications of these for communication projects in new media environments.

Prerequisites: ENG 1710, ENG 2720

ENG 4900
Professional and Technical Writing Internship
2 cl hrs, 120 field hrs, 4 cr
Students complete a 120-hour internship. In-class meetings provide an opportunity for presentations and electronic portfolio development to enrich the learning experience. Students write weekly status reports. Supervision is by both the faculty and the job supervisor.

Prerequisite: Internship Coordinator approval and ENG 3780 or ENG 4700

LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

LNG 1100
Language, Culture and Society
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the study of language and linguistics.

Students explore the diversity of world languages and develop an understanding of the genetic and geographical ties among them. They learn to appreciate language as an object of scientific study and to apply their new knowledge to everyday social interactions in their own lives and communities. They examine the relationship of linguistic variation to social and cultural identity. Topics include multilingualism, language learning and preservation, spelling reform, and language policy.

Prerequisite: CUNY reading proficiency. CUNY writing proficiency, or concurrent enrollment in ENG 092W, ESOL 021W, or ESOL 031W

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

ESOL 011W
Elementary Writing in College ESOL
6 cl hrs, 0 cr
Basic grammatical structures of English and composing skills necessary for effective written communication in an academic context using tasks of low-intermediate difficulty. Grammatical mechanisms and lexical choices, basic rhetorical strategies, editing and other writing conventions. Clear development and expression of an idea using fairly simple sentences. The fundamentals of crafting sentences, paragraphs and simple texts.

Prerequisite: A score of 32-45 on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW), Corequisites: ESOL 012R, ESOL 1300, or department approval

ESOL 012W
Intermediate Writing in College ESOL
6 cl hrs, 0 cr
Principles of effective communication through writing in an academic context, using tasks of high-intermediate to advanced difficulty. Discrete skills addressed include grammatical and lexical mechanisms, rhetorical strategies and other writing conventions more advanced than those taught in ESOL 011W. The level of composition moves to more complex sentences and multi-paragraph texts.

Prerequisite: A score of 46-SS on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW) or a score of 40-45 if the student has a reading score of 65 or higher, or Satisfactory in ESOL 011W without writing proficiency; Corequisite: ESOL 022R or department approval

ESOL 021W
Intermediate Writing in College ESOL
6 cl hrs, 0 cr
College-level academic reading and study skills through academic texts of low-intermediate to intermediate difficulty. Discrete skills include analysis of content, analysis of structure, vocabulary development, and test-taking skills. These objectives are pursued through a variety of activities involving both reading and writing, such as simple outlining and summarizing.

Prerequisite: A score of 32 or higher on the CUNY Assessment Test in Reading (ACTW), Corequisites: ESOL 011W, ESOL 1300, or department approval

ESOL 022R
Intermediate Reading in College ESOL
3 cl hrs, 0 cr
For students who have attained the level of competency and fluency in reading required in ESOL 022R, but who need to develop and improve this linguistic skill. Reading assignments are of an academic nature, emphasizing understanding of both content and structure, and helping students to move toward meeting University proficiency requirements as well as ENG 1101 entrance criteria.

Prerequisite: ESOL 022R

ESOL 023W
Intermediate Writing in College ESOL
6 cl hrs, 0 cr
College-level academic reading and study skills through academic texts of high-intermediate to advanced difficulty. Competencies addressed in ESOL 023W are pursued at a more advanced level. Discrete skills addressed include analysis of content, analysis of structure, vocabulary development, study and test-taking skills, recognizing stylistic devices and understanding texts in their historical, cultural and social contexts. These objectives are pursued through a variety of activities that integrate reading and writing skills including advanced outlining and summarizing, and working with study guides.

Prerequisite: ESOL 012R or department approval or CUNY Assessment Test in Reading (ACT) score of 60-69; Corequisite: ESOL 021W or department approval or Satisfactory in ESOL 090W without writing proficiency

ESOL 032R
Advanced Reading in College ESOL
3 cl hrs, 0 cr
For students who have attained the level of competency and fluency in reading required in ESOL 022R, but who need to develop and improve this linguistic skill. Reading assignments are of an academic nature, emphasizing understanding of both content and structure, and helping students to move toward meeting University proficiency requirements as well as ENG 1101 entrance criteria.

Prerequisite: ESOL 022R

ESOL 031W
Advanced Writing in College ESOL
3 cl hrs, 0 cr
For students who have attained the basic level of competency in grammar and writing skills required in ESOL 012W, but who need to develop and improve these linguistic skills. Writing tasks are of an academic nature and help students to move toward meeting University proficiency requirements as well as ENG 1101 entrance criteria.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory in ESOL 021W without writing proficiency
ESOL 1300
Oral Communication Skills for English Language Learners
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A course designed specifically to improve the pronunciation and listening skills of non-native speakers of English. Emphasis is on distinguishing and producing the sounds, stress and intonation patterns of American English.
Prerequisites: A score of 32 or higher on the CUNY Assessment Test in Writing (CATW); and CUNY proficiency in reading or department approval. Students who have earned credit for COM 1320 may not obtain degree credit for ESOL 1300.
The Humanities focus on those elements of human culture that spring from the rational and artistic creativity of the human spirit. In every society, creativity expresses itself in art, language, music and the performing arts. Both the creation of these forms of expression and the developed ability to comprehend them provide a deeply enriching and ennobling influence on one’s life.

Communication, theatre and performing arts courses offered in the department provide students with both the oral communication skills necessary for academic, career and personal advancement and the aesthetic awareness derived from study of the theory and practice of the performing arts.

Most courses offered in the Humanities Department are part of degree-granting programs. Courses are offered in foreign languages, art history, music, performing arts, speech and theatre. These courses may be taken to fulfill core requirements in foreign languages, communications (COM), aesthetics (AES) or as electives. Courses in Latin American studies are also offered. These courses fulfill the core requirements in behavior science (BS), social sciences (SS) or literature (LIT).

**COURSES:**

**FOREIGN LANGUAGES**

**ARB 1101**
**Elementary Arabic I**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The course is designed for students who have had no previous background in Arabic. It focuses on four essential components: listening, speaking, reading and writing Modern Standard Arabic, through studying a range of intermediate-level texts which focus on Arabic culture, ideas and history.
Prerequisite: Department approval

**ARB 1102**
**Intermediate Arabic I**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
(fall only)
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed for students who have taken Elementary Arabic I or have permission from the Humanities Department. Adopting the communicative approach in teaching Modern Standard Arabic (MSA), this course will continue to focus on the four essential language skills: listening, speaking, reading (both oral and comprehension) and writing, and integrate cultural and social components with the language-learning experience. Through audio and video materials, students will be exposed to contemporary Arab society, literature and culture.
Pre- or corequisite: ARB 1101 or department approval

**ARB 2201**
**Intermediate Arabic II**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed for students who have taken Intermediate Arabic I or have permission from the Humanities Department. Through the four essential language skills, listening, speaking, reading (both oral and comprehension) and writing in Modern Standard Arabic (MSA), this course will introduce students to more complex grammatical forms and structures, expand their knowledge of Arabic words, idiomatic expressions. Students will begin to learn the variation in register through the use of authentic texts (journalistic, poetic, Qur’anic), and also learn about Islam, literature, Arab history and the diverse cultures of the Arab world.
Pre- or corequisite: ARB 2201 or department approval

**ARB 2202**
**American Sign Language II**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This is a continuing course for students who have acquired basic knowledge in American Sign Language (spring only)
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
ASL 2202 is a continuation of ASL 2201. The development of significantly more advanced language skills and more complex interactions with the deaf and hard of hearing is stressed. Emphasis will continue to be placed on the use of the face and body for visually based communication, and on the understanding of the structure and vocabulary of American Sign Language.
Prequisite: ASL 1102 or department approval

**CHN 1101**
**Elementary Chinese I**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This introductory course is designed for students with no or minimal proficiency in Chinese (non-heritage speakers). Mandarin Chinese, the official language spoken by the majority of the world’s Chinese population, will be taught in Romanized form (pinyin). The emphasis is on speaking, listening comprehension and basic conversational skills. Students will also be exposed to the Chinese writing system and learn Chinese characters.
Prerequisite: Department approval

**CHN 1102**
**Elementary Chinese II**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
(fall only)
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Concentrating on the expansion of vocabulary and grammar, the course aims at further upgrading students’ Mandarin proficiency. Intensive practice in reading, pronunciation and listening will be emphasized. To reinforce students’ comprehension of the language, aspects of the Chinese culture such as history, art, calligraphy and social custom will be incorporated into the lessons.
Prerequisite: CHN 1101 or department approval

**CHN 2201**
**Intermediate Chinese I**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This is a continuing course for students who have acquired basic knowledge in Elementary Chinese (CHN 1102). Designed to further the development of language skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing, this course emphasizes students’ Mandarin proficiency through comprehensive
oral and written exercises (traditional characters). Social customs and cultural aspects of everyday situations are introduced.
Pre-or corequisite: CHN 1102 or department approval

CHN 2202 Intermediate Chinese II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This is a continuing course for students who have acquired basic knowledge in Intermediate Chinese I (CHN 2201). Designed to improve students’ ability in listening, speaking, reading (traditional characters) and writing, this course focuses on achieving a higher level of proficiency in Mandarin with a particular emphasis on oral exercise and writing practice. Various cultural aspects including history, social customs and the arts will be incorporated into the class.
Pre-or corequisite: CHN 2201 or placement examination

FREN 1101 Elementary French I
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This is a course for beginning students focused on developing all language skills (listening/speaking/reading/writing). An appreciation of Francophone culture is integrated into each lesson. Students learn basic grammatical structures (simple sentence construction, conjugation of regular/irregular verbs) and vocabulary of everyday life. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: Department approval

FREN 1102 Elementary French II
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
As a continuation of French I, students learn new grammatical structures (object pronouns, preterit and imperfect indicative) and increase vocabulary concerning everyday activities as they are gradually introduced to the cultural component of the language. Students build on their previous acquisition and strengthen their speaking, reading and writing skills. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: FREN 1101 or department approval (placement test)

FREN 2201 Intermediate French I
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students complete the acquisition of fundamental grammatical structures (indicative, imperative, subjunctive and conditional moods; simple and compound sentences), and increase their working vocabulary while they develop their communication skills. Students are also required to read a selection of texts that illustrate the diversity of Francophone culture. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: FREN 1102 or department approval (placement test)

FREN 2202 Intermediate French II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students build on the language structures and vocabulary acquired in previous semesters, developing proficiency in conversation, reading, and writing. Special attention is given to the Francophone world experience. Activities include reading and class discussion of selected texts. Conducted largely in French.
Prerequisite: FREN 2201 or department approval (placement test)

SPA 1101 Elementary Spanish I
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This is a beginning course focused on developing students’ language skills (listening/speaking, reading/writing). An appreciation of Hispanic culture is integrated into each lesson. Students learn basic grammatical structures such as the present tense of regular and irregular verbs, vocabulary used in everyday activities. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: Department approval

SPA 1102 Elementary Spanish II
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students learn new grammar structures (preterit and imperfect indicative) and more extensive vocabulary concerning everyday activities, and are gradually introduced to the cultural component of the language. Students build on their previous knowledge and strengthen their listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: SPA 1101 or department approval (placement test)

SPA 1301 Spanish for Native/Heritage Speakers
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An intermediate course intended for students who were immersed in or exposed to the language while growing up, but who have received little or no formal instruction in Spanish. Strengthens students’ competence in the oral and written standard varieties of Spanish by building on their previous knowledge to expand their vocabulary, strengthen their command of grammar, and achieve more confidence and fluency in speaking and writing while learning about the diversity of the Hispanic cultures. The skills acquired in this course will help reinforce students’ bilingual abilities and cultural competence.
Prerequisite: SPA 1101 or departmental approval (placement test)

SPA 2201 Intermediate Spanish I
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students complete the acquisition of fundamental grammatical structures (indicative, imperative, subjunctive and conditional moods; simple and compound sentences) and increase their working vocabulary while they develop their communication skills. Students are also required to read a selection of texts that illustrate the diversity of Hispanic culture. Class activities are complemented by required online assignments.
Prerequisite: SPA 1102 or SPA 1301 or department approval (placement test)

SPA 2202 Intermediate Spanish II
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students build on the language structures and vocabulary acquired in previous semesters and develop proficiency in conversation, reading, listening comprehension, and writing. Special attention is given to Hispanic world culture. Class activities include group dynamics, readings, and class discussion of selected texts. Conducted largely in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPA 2201 or department approval (placement test)

ART HISTORY

ARTH 1100 History and Appreciation of Photography
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to photography as a fine art and communications medium, from the publication of its invention in 1839 to the present, among Western practitioners. Illustrated lectures and discussions appraise diverse overlapping functions of photographs and view camera work within the history of art and culture. Changing styles, purposes and techniques are outlined chronologically.
Prerequisite: CU/NT proficiency in reading and writing
## ARTH 1101
### History of Art: Prehistoric to Gothic
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Art from prehistoric time to the 14th century. Illustrated lectures and discussions (including architecture, sculpture and painting).
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1102
### History of Art: Renaissance to Modern
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Art from the Renaissance to Impressionism. Illustrated lectures and discussions.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1103
### Survey of Art History
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to art and architecture from ancient Egypt to modern times. Classes sometimes meet at a New York City museum.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1104
### Art of the United States
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of American artistic heritage, the artistic personalities and national characteristics that have shaped this legacy, from Native American, European and colonial origins to the present including Asian, African and Latin American influences.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1106
### Modern Art
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, Fauvism, Expressionism, Cubism, Futurism, Non-Objective Art, Dadaism, Surrealism, Abstract Expressionism, Pop, Op, Minimalism, Color Field Kinetics, Conceptual and Artificial Realism.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1108
### Art of Asia
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Architecture, sculpture, painting and the minor arts of India, China, southeast Asia, Indonesia, Korea and Japan. Slide lectures, discussion and museum trips.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1110
### Islamic Art
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A historical survey of the art and architecture of the Islamic world from the 7th to the 17th century. Covers both Eastern and Western Islamic regions.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 1111
### Introduction to Film
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the history of film from its beginnings in the late nineteenth century to the present. Through illustrated lectures, selected screenings, and discussion, students develop a historical appreciation of film genres including narrative, documentary, and experimental, and of the legacy of major filmmakers. Changing styles and techniques are outlined chronologically to examine the relationship between film and the visual arts.
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## ARTH 2212/ARCH 2221
### History of Architecture: 1900 to the Present
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A comprehensive study of modern architectural movements from the 1900’s to present day. Architects and their buildings will be explored in relationship to their cultural, artistic, philosophical, historical and technological contexts.
Prerequisites: ENG 1101; and one of the following: ARTH 1101 or ARTH 1102 or ARTH 1103 or ARCH 1104 or ARCH 1121

## MUS 1201
### Musical Concepts: A Guide to Listening
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Provides a basic understanding of the creative musical process and develops and enhances listening awareness, sensitivity and perception.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## MUS 1202
### Fundamentals of Musicianship
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An applied course dealing concretely with such musical elements as notation, metric patterns, rhythmic designs, intervals, melody, tonality, etc., with intensive training and drill in rhythm, intervallic and melodic dictation, sight singing and ear training.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## MUS 1210
### Musical Styles
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Major musical contributions to Western civilization including symphonic, choral, chamber and operatic compositions.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## MUS 1211
### Music of Latin America
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the music of Latin America including African, Native American and European cultural influences. Melodic patterns, rhythms and harmonic structures of the music, as well as the influence of social settings and religious rituals are examined and discussed.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

## MUS 1206
### Jazz
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Jazz as it relates to the development of folk art and its influence on contemporary composition. The cultural and social climate and conditions which shaped the emergence of jazz as an art form from its earliest beginnings to the advanced stages found today. Aesthetic considerations and critiques of all art forms are discussed with reference to their application to the field of jazz.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

## MUS 2207
### Twentieth Century Music
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Innovations in music since the turn of the century. The contributions of Debussy, Bartok, Stravinsky, Schoenberg, Webern, Varese and others are reviewed and discussed. The traditional musical landmarks of the past studied in terms of recent aesthetic considerations. The structural foundations which served the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries are considered in terms of how contemporary composers have altered and reshaped them. The avant-garde ideas of musique concrete, electronic and aleatoric music are treated in depth.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

## PERFORMING ARTS
### PERF 1120
#### Drama Workshop
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
The techniques needed to convey character in various styles of acting are approached through self-exploration and a heightened awareness of senses and emotions.
Techniques of analysis: training in the use of objective information that one receives from society and environment to make artistic statements; training the voice and body to make better use of the tools of the theatre.
Prerequisite: None

PERF 1130
Music Workshop: Piano I
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
An applied course for students without previous background in music who want to learn the fundamentals of playing the piano. Students are taught musical notation and basic technique that enable them to play simple melodies and accompaniments in folk, popular and classical styles. Music theory includes major and minor scales, keys and chords used in harmonizing simple melodies and elementary improvisation. The ultimate goal of the workshop is informal solo, duet and ensemble performance by students.
Prerequisite: None

COM 1330
Public Speaking
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Fundamental principles of speaking in public situations and the preparation and delivery of informative and persuasive presentations. Subjects include ethics in public speaking, audience analysis, selecting and researching speech topics, constructing well-reasoned arguments, extemporaneous delivery, and peer evaluation. Students are expected to develop outlines and speaking notes, use visual aids, and improve on verbal and nonverbal delivery skills.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

COM 1335
Group Communication
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Small group decision-making. Reviews research on communication in small groups, focuses on argumentation, leadership, group roles and norms as they affect critical thinking, communication, and being goal oriented in groups.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

COM 1340
Oral Interpretation of Literature
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Analyzing and interpreting literature within the distinct dimension of speech discourse. Students identify rhetorical and lyrical structures, allusions, narratives, and potential ambiguities in order to articulate an intention and learn how meanings can be enhanced or altered through delivery techniques. Materials drawn from classical and modern poetry, prose, and dramatic literature.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

COM 2401
International Communication
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This class examines the role of communication in international relations. Topics include a number of key nation-to-nation concerns: the flow of news and information, media systems, power, war, trade, economics, the role of multinational bodies, technology, and issues such as, terrorism, human rights, social justice, and the preservation of peace. This course examines the people, groups, and organizations that are involved in international relations, paying close attention to social, cultural, historical and contemporary perspectives, events, and theoretical approaches
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

THE 2380
Play Analysis: Texts and Contexts
Pathways: Creative Expression
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The analysis of play scripts for literary structure, aesthetic elements necessary for their effective theatrical realization, and an appreciation of stylistic approaches to plays from various historical and theatrical genres.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101
The Latin American Studies program (PRS courses) offers students a multidisciplinary curriculum taught by a faculty whose expertise encompasses psychology, anthropology, history, literature, political science and sociology, with specific application to Hispanic culture both in the United States and in Latin America. This approach prepares students for specializing in Puerto Rican and Latin American studies at upper-division colleges and for interacting with Puerto Ricans and other Latin Americans in their chosen careers, particularly if their field involves working with Hispanic/Latino constituents. Those who plan to go into careers in social work, law, teaching, health sciences and government work with community or federal agencies will find a foundation in Puerto Rican and Latin American studies useful. The courses are open to all students at the College.

**COURSES:**

**PRS 1461**  
*Latin American History*  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
A study of Latin America with emphasis on the development of institutionalized political processes. Particular attention is paid to Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico and Cuba. Centered around such issues as the Spanish political colonial heritage, the modern quest for legitimacy and stability in government, economic dependency, dictatorship, militarism and nationalism. Emphasis is also placed on domestic issues and on foreign policy, particularly as they affect inter-American relations.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**PRS 1462**  
*History of Puerto Rico*  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
The historical forces shaping the development of Puerto Rico to the 20th century. The pre-Columbian period, the discovery, the Spanish conquest and colonization. Indian and European influences and contributions are examined as well as the impact of the United States as successor to Spain in Puerto Rico's 20th century development. Contemporary politics and government of Puerto Rico including the statehood, commonwealth, independence issues are also reviewed.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**PRS 2202**  
*Latin American Literature*  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
Literature of Latin America from 15th to 20th centuries. Special attention is given to 19th and 20th century authors.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

**PRS 2211**  
*Puerto Rican Literature*  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
Puerto Rican identity expressed in the various forms of Puerto Rican literature. Provides experience in the use and analysis of the Spanish language in its various stylistic manifestations as expressed in the literature of Puerto Rico. Offered in English.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

**PRS 2501**  
*The Puerto Rican and Latin American in New York and Urban America*  
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
An overview of Puerto Rican and Latin American culture and society and its significant historical events. Factors in migration to the United States; demographic characteristics; patterns of family life and other secondary institutions; marginality and biculturalism; New York City Puerto Ricans and Latinos as they relate to established institutions (police, schools, hospitals, the economy, etc.); bilingualism; and Puerto Rican and Latino identity, life and direction.  
Prerequisite: SOC 1101
Learning Outcomes

- Effective oral and written communication skills
- Team work and problem solving skills
- Foundations in computer and information literacy, with critical thinking skills, for lifelong learning
- Improved ability to communicate in a foreign language and fundamental knowledge of the culture of native speakers
- Fundamental knowledge of history
- Fundamental knowledge of the behavioral and social sciences
- Fundamental knowledge of philosophy
- Fundamental knowledge of the humanities
- Fundamental knowledge of literature
- Fundamental knowledge of a physical or biological science
- Fundamental quantitative literacy through the study of mathematics

Academic Advisement

Academic advisement for first semester students takes place in the New Student Center, located in the Namm Building, room N 104. All other students receive advisement through the Office of Liberal Arts, located in the Pearl Building, room P 616. Students are strongly urged to consult with an academic advisor before registering for classes.

Pathways to Baccalaureate Programs

Graduating LAA students can readily transfer into most baccalaureate degree programs. Transfer of 60 credits to all colleges within The City University of New York system is assured for graduates of City Tech’s associate in arts degree program. For information on transfer into City Tech’s programs in human services, career and technology teacher education, or facilities management, after earning the LAA degree, contact the appropriate department, or go to http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/academics/deptsites/liberalartsandsciences/laa.pdf

Performance and Academic Standards

- Students must complete ENG 1101 with a “C” or better to graduate.
- Prior to enrolling for the first time in a foreign language, students must meet with a foreign language advisor in the Humanities Department, Atrium Building, room A 630, for placement. Placement is determined by a brief placement examination. Students who begin a foreign language with a course number of FL 2202 (SPA 2202, FREN 2202, etc.) or higher need only complete 6 credits of foreign language (two courses FL 2202, FL 3301 or FL 3302). The remaining 3 foreign language credits normally needed for graduation become electives.
- Students must complete one of the following to fulfill their mathematics requirement: MAT 1190, MAT 1275, MAT 1375, MAT 1475, MAT 1575 or MAT 2675. MAT 1175, Fundamentals of mathematics may be taken for elective credit.
Degree Requirements
The College will grant an associate in arts degree (AA) upon satisfactory completion of the required 60 credits as indicated:

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**  
**30-35 CREDITS**

**I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 12-15 CREDITS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning** (1 course, 3-4 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course</td>
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**Life and Physical Sciences** (1 course, 3-5 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18-20 CREDITS)**

Select one course from each of the following areas plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course</td>
<td>18</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**World Cultures and Global Issues**

**US Experience in its Diversity**

**Individual and Society**

**Creative Expression**

**Scientific World**

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**  
**25-30 CREDITS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone from approved list</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Electives</td>
<td>4-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  
**25-30**

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS**  
**30-35**

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  
**60**

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1. Students must complete ENG 1101 with a “C” or better to graduate.
2. Students who take higher level MAT or STEM Variant courses will have 31-35 general education credits, thus reducing the elective credits.
3. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

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**Associate in Science in LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES (LAS)**

The associate in science degree is a comprehensive liberal arts and sciences curriculum emphasizing the application of scientific knowledge and mathematics for problem-solving. The graduating student receives preparation for continuing education in the sciences, engineering and mathematics as well as the professional world. The curriculum also includes courses in literature, communication and the social and behavioral sciences. Students are encouraged by the faculty to take part in research projects which may lead to presentations at scholarly conferences. The capstone course (options are listed in the table at the end of this section) serves as a culminating academic experience requiring the use and integration of oral and written communication, critical thinking and analysis. An option in Physics is available. For details, please refer to the Physics Department catalog description.

A maximum of 11 elective credits required for the degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences (LAS) may be chosen from courses offered by the Schools of Technology and Design or Professional Studies, with permission from the Dean of Arts and Sciences, the Namm Building, room N 805, at 718.260.5008, and the Director of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Pearl Building, room P 616, at 718.260.5014.

**Learning Outcomes**

- Effective oral and written communication skills
- Team work and problem solving skills
- Foundations in computer and information literacy, with critical thinking skills, for lifelong learning
- Foundations of scientific research including testing and validation of scientific theories, and application of scientific reasoning.
- Fundamental, interdisciplinary knowledge of the natural sciences
- Quantitative literacy through the study of calculus
- Fundamental knowledge of the behavioral and social sciences
- Fundamental knowledge of philosophy
- Fundamental knowledge of literature

**Academic Advisement**

Academic advisement for first semester students takes place in the Academic Advisement for first semester students takes place in the New Student Center located in the Namm Building, room N 104. All other students receive advisement through the Office of Liberal Arts, located in the Pearl Building, room P 616. Students are strongly urged to consult with their academic advisor before registering for classes.

**Pathways to Baccalaureate Programs**

Graduating LAS students can readily transfer into most baccalaureate degree programs. Transfer of 60 credits to all colleges within The City University of New York system is assured. For information on transfer into City Tech’s programs in Applied Math (AFB, ASB), Math Education, Biomedical Informatics, Computer Engineering and Baruch's Zicklin School of Business after earning the LAS degree, contact Prof. Urmi Ghosh-Dastidar, Director of Liberal Arts and Sciences.
Advisement, the Pearl Building, room P 616, at 718.260.5014, or go to http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/academics/deptsites/liberalartsandsciences/lonlas.pdf.

Performance and Academic Standards
- Students required to take the prerequisites MAT 1175, MAT 1275 and/or MAT 1375 will need an additional 4, 8 or 12 credits, respectively, to graduate.

For information about the articulation agreement with the Physicians Assistant program at SUNY Downstate Medical Center of Health Related Professional, please contact the Biological Sciences Department.

Degree Requirements
The College will grant an associate in science degree (AS) upon satisfactory completion of the required 60 credits as indicated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE ¹</th>
<th>33-35 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I – REQUIRED CORE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 Calculus I or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4-5 credits)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1110/ CHEM 1110L General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1101/ BIO 1101L Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311/ BIO 2311L Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1117/ PHYS 1117L Astronomy I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433/ PHYS 1433L General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441/ PHYS 1441L General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 19-20 CREDITS) |      |
| Select one course from each of the following areas; plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. | 19-20 |
| World Cultures and Global Issues | 3 |
| US Experience in its Diversity | 3 |
| Individual and Society | 3 |
| Creative Expression | 3 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific World</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1210/ CHEM 1210L General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 1201/ BIO 1201L Biology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1118/ PHYS 1118L Astronomy II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434/ PHYS 1434L General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442/ PHYS 1442L General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311/ BIO 2311L Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2312/ BIO 2312L Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3302/ BIO 3302L Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3350/ BIO 3350L Bioinformatics I</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Writing Intensive Requirement ²
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS</th>
<th>25-27 CREDITS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Four Lab Science Courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science IA and IB</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credits met as General Education requirements in Life and Physical Sciences and Scientific World</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science IIA and IIB (8-10 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Select from the following</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science IIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1110/ CHEM 1110L General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 1101/ BIO 1101L Biology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1117/ PHYS 1117L Astronomy I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433/ PHYS 1433L General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1441/ PHYS 1441L General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 2311/ BIO 2311L Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2223/ CHEM 2223L Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3312/ CHEM 3312L Analytical Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 3412/ CHEM 3412L Instrumental Methods of Analysis</td>
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<td>BIO 3302/ BIO 3302L Microbiology</td>
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<td>Science IIB</td>
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<td>CHEM 2323/ CHEM 2323L</td>
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<td>BIO 3352/ BIO 3352L</td>
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<td>BIO 3620/ BIO3620L</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematics</strong> (4 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 Calculus I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1575 Calculus II <em>or</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT1372 Statistics with Probability <em>and</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1476L Calculus Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capstone (select from approved list)</td>
<td>3-4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free/Unrestricted Electives</td>
<td>7-12 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physics Option

Students wishing to take the Physics Option should include any 2 of the following:

| PHYS 1118/ PHYS 1118L | Astronomy | 4 |
| PHYS 2605/ PHYS 2605L | Introduction to Laser Physics and Photonics | 4 |
| PHYS 2443/ PHYS 2443L | Physics 3.3 | 4 |

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 25-27

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS** 33-35

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 60

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1. This program has received a waiver to specify particular courses students must take in some areas of the common core. If students take different courses in these areas, they will be certified as having completed the common core areas, but it may not be possible for them to finish their degree program within the regular number of credits.

2. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 will be required to take MAT 1175, MAT 1275, and/or MAT 1375 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12 credits.

3. A semester-specific list of **writing intensive** courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 2612</td>
<td>Africana Philosophy and Religion</td>
<td>ENG 1101, Background in Humanities and Social Science and department approval required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 3401</td>
<td>Italian Renaissance Art and Architecture</td>
<td>ENG 1101 and one of the following: ARTH 1101, ARTH 1102, ARTH 1103, or ARCH 1121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3350</td>
<td>Elements of Bioinformatics</td>
<td>MAT 1275, BIO 1101 and CUNY proficiency in reading and writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3601</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>ENG 1101, MAT 1275, BIO 1101 and CHEM 2223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1773</td>
<td>Weird Science: Interpreting and Redefining Humanity</td>
<td>ENG 1101, CUNY proficiency in mathematics, computer competency necessary for taking an on-line course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2223</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>CHEM 1210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2323</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>CHEM 2223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3401</td>
<td>Law through Literature</td>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3402</td>
<td>Topics in Literature</td>
<td>ENG 1121 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3403</td>
<td>One Major Writer</td>
<td>ENG 1121 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3404</td>
<td>Literature of Illness and Care</td>
<td>ENG 1121 or any 2000-level literature course (AFR, ENG, PRS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2403</td>
<td>Labor Management Relations</td>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOV 2401</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
<td>LAW 1201 or GOV 1101 or GOV 1102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 3208</td>
<td>US Immigration History</td>
<td>ENG 1101 and any previous history course in America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 3209</td>
<td>History of Technology</td>
<td>ENG 1101 and any previous history course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 3402</td>
<td>Topics in Modern World History, 1945-Present</td>
<td>ENG 1101 and any previous history course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2580</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2680</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3209</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td>One previous Philosophy course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3210</td>
<td>Existentialism and Contemporary Life</td>
<td>One previous Philosophy course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3211</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>One previous Philosophy course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3400</td>
<td>Environmental Philosophy</td>
<td>One previous Philosophy course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2601</td>
<td>Introduction to Research</td>
<td>MAT 1375, ENG 1101 and one semester of a college science course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2605</td>
<td>Introduction to Laser Physics and Photonics</td>
<td>PHYS 1434 or PHYS 1442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2300</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2301</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2302</td>
<td>Psychology of Adolescence and Adulthood</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2303</td>
<td>Psychology of Aging</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2401</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2402</td>
<td>Psychology of Personality</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2403</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2404</td>
<td>Personnel and Organizational Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 3405</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
<td>ENG 1101, PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 3407</td>
<td>Psychology of Visual Perception</td>
<td>ENG 1101, PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 2401</td>
<td>Society, Technology and Self</td>
<td>SOC 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 2403</td>
<td>Law and Society</td>
<td>SOC 1101 or PSY 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 3301</td>
<td>The Emerging Global Society</td>
<td>ENG 1101 and one of the following: any Sociology (SOC) course, ECON 1101 or HIS 1102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 3402</td>
<td>Sociology of Social Problems</td>
<td>SOC 1101, ENG 1101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 3401</td>
<td>Business and Professional Communication</td>
<td>ENG 1121 or higher or department approval or COM 1330 or higher</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The mathematics education baccalaureate degree program is designed for students who wish to teach mathematics in elementary school or high school. The program provides students with a strong mathematics background as well as the education courses that are required for teaching certification.

Employers value computer science and mathematics graduates, not just for their specific technical skills, but for the broad analytic and problem-solving abilities that are developed in the study of these subjects. Both computer science and mathematics programs feature internship opportunities, where students can earn credits while working for an actual real world employer. There are also opportunities to work with faculty on research projects, attend seminars, present at conferences, and engage in social activities with other students with similar interests through the student run math club. Special scholarship programs are available for qualified students, sponsored by the National Science Foundation and other organizations.

**Associate in Science in COMPUTER SCIENCE**

The Computer Science associate degree program provides students with the first two years of study leading to a baccalaureate degree in computer science, computer information science, computer systems technology, computer engineering technology or applied mathematics. The language of mathematics is used to translate the solutions of real-world problems into algorithms. Constructing efficient and effective algorithms to solve a particular problem is the business of computer science. An algorithm is a step-by-step procedure that tells a computer what to do. Algorithms search, sort, evaluate, analyze, transfer, code and decode information. The focus of this program is on problem-solving with a heavy emphasis on applied mathematics.

Computer science is an excellent field of study for those seeking career opportunities in the worlds of business, education, government and industry. Employers value computer science graduates, not just for their specific technical skills, but for the broad analytic and problem-solving abilities that are developed in the study of computer science.

Medical, pharmaceutical and financial disciplines as well as the information and design industries depend heavily on computer science graduates. In addition, the massive amount of information generated by business, industry, government, science and communications requires algorithms to maintain, control, mine, warehouse and secure data.

The Computer Science program is sponsored by the Mathematics Department. The curriculum consists of a broad spectrum of mathematics, science, general education, computer science and computer engineering courses. The program is designed to prepare the student for the more advanced work required for the baccalaureate degree.

The first two years are devoted to establishing mathematical sophistication, constructing and analyzing algorithms, learning to write object-oriented programs and becoming familiar with the architecture of a computer. Internships are available to give students work experience.
To be eligible for admission into the Computer Science program, students must be CUNY-proficient in reading and mathematics. In order to begin the full first semester sequence of courses, students must have also completed MAT 1375 or the equivalent. Students not prepared to take MAT 1475 will be required to take up to an additional 12 credits of the mathematics prerequisites, MAT 1175, MAT 1275 and MAT 1375.

Learning Outcomes for Computer Sciences Majors
Computer Science graduates will:
- Demonstrate a working knowledge and understanding of statistics, calculus, linear algebra and mathematical applications
- Develop programming and logical reasoning skills
- Exhibit an ability to perform mathematical manipulations and calculations using available technology
- Show an ability to integrate discrete mathematical structures and algorithms into a programming environment
- Develop improved competence at abstract conceptual reasoning
- Demonstrate intellectual curiosity, critical evaluation skills and the ability to reach and justify conclusions
- Become a more effective and persuasive communicator
- Demonstrate knowledge of science, literature and economics

Degree requirements
The College will grant an associate in science (AS) degree with a major in Computer Science upon satisfactory completion of the required 60 credits listed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE¹</th>
<th>33-34 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 15 CREDITS)

#### English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
| ENG 1101 | English Composition I | 3 |
| ENG 1121 | English Composition II | 3 |

#### Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
| MAT 1475 | Calculus I | 4 |

#### Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 5 credits)
| PHYS 1441/PHYS 1441L | General Physics I: Calculus Based | 5 |

### II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18-19 CREDITS)
In addition to the required course listed below, select one course from each of the following four areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 15

#### World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course

#### US Experience in its Diversity
Any Approved Course

| ECON 1101 | Macroeconomics (recommended) | 3 |

Individual and Society
Any Approved Course

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course

Scientific World
| MAT 1372 | Statistics with Probability | 3 |
| MAT 2572 | Probability and Mathematical Statistics I | 4 |

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

### ELECTIVES
Select from approved elective list to meet or exceed 60 credits. These choices should be made in consultation with an academic advisor

| BIO 1101 | Biology I | 4 |
| BIO 2311 | Human Anatomy and Physiology I | 4 |
| BIO 2312 | Human Anatomy and Physiology II | 4 |
| BIO 3350 | Elements of Bioinformatics | 4 |
| CHEM 1110 | General Chemistry I | 4 |
| CHEM 1210 | General Chemistry II | 4 |
| CHEM 2223 | Organic Chemistry I | 5 |
| CHEM 2323 | Organic Chemistry II | 5 |
| COMD 2450 | Web Design I | 2 |
| COMD 3551 | Web Design II – Advanced XHTML and CSS | 3 |
| COMD 3652 | Web Design III – Design Studio | 3 |
| CST 1204 | Database Systems | 3 |
| CST 2307 | Networking Fundamentals | 3 |
| CST 3504 | Database Design | 3 |
| CST 3603 | Object-Oriented Programming | 3 |
| ECON 2301 | Money and Banking | 3 |
| MAT 2588 | The Mathematics of Finance | 3 |
| MAT 2572 | Probability and Mathematical Statistics I | 4 |
Bachelor of Science in APPLIED MATHEMATICS

The Applied Mathematics program is designed for students with an interest in mathematics and real-world problem-solving.

An applied mathematics degree is quite versatile, and graduates will have the skills needed to adapt to a rapidly changing work environment. Upon graduation, students can begin careers in the financial, information, pharmaceutical and related industries. The program contains three options: information science, financial science and science. Students must complete a set of common required courses as well as one of the three sequences. A two-semester internship is also required, which is essential for finding employment.

Learning Outcomes for Applied Mathematics Majors

Applied mathematics graduates will be able to:

• Organize and analyze data
• Formulate problems mathematically and choose appropriate methods to solve them
• Make detailed logical arguments
• Use technology effectively in the solutions to mathematical problems when it is appropriate
• Communicate clearly and persuasively
• Make professional presentations
• Be prepared to enter the workforce or pursue a Master's degree

Concentration 1: (AIB) Applied Mathematics – Information Science

Graduates can work as analysts in the information industries with job titles that include data analyst, network engineer and IT specialist. These analysts use computer-based mathematical models to optimize communication networks. The program includes hands-on experience in designing telecommunication systems and the mathematical tools needed to analyze them.

Concentration 2: (AFB) Applied Mathematics – Financial Science

Job titles for graduates from this option include financial analyst, statistician and quantitative programmer. Analysts in the financial industries use computer-based mathematical models to analyze securities (such as stocks) in order to project future prices and provide assessment of risk. They help businesses and individuals to make investment decisions. The curriculum places a heavy emphasis on statistics and on the computer programming skills needed in applications.

Concentration 3: (ASB) Applied Mathematics – Science

This concentration is designed for those interested in applying mathematics to medical and related industries. There is an emphasis on statistics, biology and chemistry. There are many options for graduates including scientist, research analyst, scientific programmer and statistician. The applications of mathematics in this industry include designing experiments to test drug safety and effectiveness, creating computer-based models of the spread of disease and assessing the risks of different medical treatments.
Admission into the Program in Applied Mathematics

Students applying for admission must meet the College standards for admission into a baccalaureate program and must be eligible to enroll in MAT 1475. Prospective transfer students should consult with the Mathematics Department at the earliest possible point to be certain that they gain maximum transfer credit and that they enter the program with the requisite background. Current City Tech students seeking to enter the program must secure they enter the program with the requisite background. Current City Tech students seeking to enter the program must secure the approval of the Mathematics Department to file a change of curriculum request with the Office of the Registrar. Students may be obliged to complete prerequisites before beginning their upper-level coursework in applied mathematics. This may add to the credits required for graduation.

The College will grant a bachelor of science degree in Applied Mathematics upon a student’s successful completion of the 120 credits of the degree requirements.

### BS APPLIED MATHEMATICS – INFORMATION SCIENCE

#### GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE  
42 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I – REQUIRED CORE ¹ (4 COURSES, 13-15 CREDITS)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition  (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning  (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 Calculus I or higher meets a degree requirement</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based (recommended)</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>II – FLEXIBLE CORE  (6 COURSES, 18-20 CREDITS)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101 Macroeconomics (recommended)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific World</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based (recommended)</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional course from any group</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I (recommended)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT ² (7-12 CREDITS)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• One course in Speech/Oral Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  
78 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS</th>
<th>78 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403 C++ Programming I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 3503 C++ Programming II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 1222 Circuit Analysis II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 1240 Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2140 Communications Electronics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2162 Digital Electronics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1476L Calculus Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575 Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2572 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2580 Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2630 Applied Mathematics Technology – Numerical Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2675 Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3770 Mathematical Modeling I – Optimization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 4880 Mathematical Modeling II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 4900 Internship I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 4901 Internship II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2102 Analog and Digital Telephony</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2242 Microcomputer Interfacing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3102 Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives (select as needed to add up to 78 ¹)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ELECTIVES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 2307 Networking Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 3507 Advanced Single-LAN Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2540 Discrete Structures and Algorithms II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2680 Differential Equations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3672 Probability and Mathematical Statistics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3772 Stochastic Models</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3777 Applied Mathematics – Applications of the Wave Equation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3787 Applied Mathematics – Finite Fields</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3788 Applied of the Heat Equation for Financial Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 3880 An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations using Mathematical Methods in Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 4672 Computational Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 4872 Probability and Mathematical Statistics III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 78
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 42
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 120

1 Students are advised to consult the program-specific requirements for “double-duty” courses: program-specific requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. If students take different courses in these areas, they will be certified as having completed the Common Core areas, but it may not be possible for them to finish their degree program within the regular number of credits.

2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

3 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 must take MAT 1175, MAT 1275, and/or MAT 1375 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12.

4 Some program-specific required courses might also satisfy the General Education Common Core. For example, a student satisfies quantitative reasoning by taking MAT 1475 Calculus I for 4 credits. The student could then take MAT 4872 as a 4 credit elective.

BS APPLIED MATHEMATICS – FINANCIAL SCIENCE

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 42 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 13-15 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning 2 (1 course, 4 credits)
MAT 1475 Calculus I or higher meets a degree requirement 4

Life and Physical Sciences
PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based (recommended) 3-5

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18-20 CREDITS)

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any approved course 3

US Experience in its Diversity
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics (recommended) 3

Individual and Society
3

Creative Expression
3

Scientific World
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based (recommended) 3-5

One additional course from any group 3
MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I (recommended)

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 3 (12 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher 3

• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  Any approved course 3

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated Wi for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated Wi for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 78 CREDITS

CST 1204 Database Systems 3
CST 2403 C++ Programming I 3
CST 3503 C++ Programming II 3
CST 3504 Database Design 3
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics 3
ECON 2301 Money and Banking 3
MAT 1475 Calculus I 4
MAT 1476L Calculus Laboratory 1
MAT 1575 Calculus II 4
MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I 3
MAT 2572 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I 4
MAT 2580 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4
MAT 2630 Applied Mathematics Technology – Numerical Methods 3
MAT 2675 Calculus III 4
MAT 2680 Differential Equations 3
MAT 3672 Probability and Mathematical Statistics II 4
MAT 3770 Mathematical Modeling I – Optimization 3
MAT 3772 Stochastic Models 3
MAT 3788 Applications of the Heat Equation for Financial Mathematics 3
MAT 4672 Computational Statistics with Applications 3
MAT 4788 Financial Risk Modeling 3
MAT 4900 Internship I 2
MAT 4901 Internship II 2
PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based 5

Electives (select as needed to add up to 78 ¹)
MAT 2540 Discrete Structures and Algorithms II 3
MAT 3787 Applied Mathematics – Finite Fields 3
MAT 3880 An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations using Mathematical Methods in Biology 3
MAT 4872 Probability and Mathematical Statistics III 4
CST 3603 Object Oriented Programming 3
CST 3604 Quality Database Implementation 3
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based 5

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 78
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 42
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 120

¹ Students are strongly urged to consult degree requirements for “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.
² Applied Mathematics is a STEM degree program, requiring 4 or 5 credit courses in mathematics and science. Students may elect to use their required 4 or 5 credit Math or science courses to meet Common Core requirements.
³ Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
⁴ Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 must take MAT 1175, MAT 1275 and/or, MAT 1375 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12.
⁵ Some program-specific required courses might also satisfy the General Education Common Core. For example, a student satisfies quantitative reasoning by taking MAT 1475 Calculus I for 4 credits. The student could then take MAT 4872 as a 4 credit elective.

BS APPLIED MATHEMATICS – SCIENCE

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 42 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE ¹ (4 COURSES, 13-14 CREDITS)
English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3
Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
MAT 1475 Calculus I or higher meets a degree requirement 4
Life and Physical Sciences
CHEM 1110 General Chemistry I (recommended) 3-4

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18-19 CREDITS)
World Cultures and Global Issues
Any approved course 3
US Experience in its Diversity
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics (recommended) 3
Individual and Society 3
Creative Expression 3
Scientific World
CHEM 1110 General Chemistry II (recommended) 3-4
One additional course from any group 3
MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I (recommended)

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT ² (9-12 CREDITS)
• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  Any approved course
• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 78 CREDITS

BIO 1101 Biology I 4
BIO 2311 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4
CST 1101 Problem Solving with Computer programming 3
CST 2403 C++ Programming I 3
CST 3503 C++ Programming II 3
CHEM 1110 General Chemistry I 4
CHEM 1210 General Chemistry II 4
Bachelor of Science in MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

The mathematics education baccalaureate degree program is designed to prepare middle school and high school mathematics teachers. Our program will equip mathematics teachers with a solid pedagogical foundation that is complemented by an extensive mathematical background. Graduates of the program will be very competitive in finding teaching positions in New York State. They will also be well prepared for graduate school in mathematics education or pure mathematics. In addition, the strong mathematical training provided by this program makes graduates desirable to business, government, and industry.

**Learning Outcomes for Mathematics Education Majors**

Mathematics education graduates will be able to:

- Create instructional plans to promote and enhance critical thinking, and problem solving abilities.
- Create instructional plans that accommodate diverse needs of adolescent learners.
- Use technology appropriate to the teaching and learning situations.
- Develop a variety of formative and summative assessment instruments.
- Self-reflect on professional practices and develop plans for continuous professional development.
- Develop instructional plans based on current adolescent development and learning theories.
- Teach mathematics through integration of content to other disciplines and application to real-world settings.
- Create a classroom management plan and maintain a positive learning environment.
- Plan, implement, and evaluate effective instruction in the middle and secondary school classroom.
- Demonstrate collaborative relationships with educators, parents, and administration.
- Make professional presentations.
- Enter a Master's degree program in pure mathematics or mathematics education.

**Admission into the Program in Mathematics Education**

Students applying for admission must meet the College standards for admission into a baccalaureate program and must be eligible to enroll in MAT 1475. Prospective transfer students should consult with the Mathematics Department at the earliest possible point to be certain that they gain maximum transfer credit and that they enter the program with the requisite background. Current City Tech students seeking to enter the program must secure the approval of the Mathematics Department to file a change of curriculum request with the Office of the Registrar. Students should be aware that the program requires a high level of math proficiency and that those unprepared for the rigorous coursework may be obliged to complete prerequisites before beginning their upper-level coursework in mathematics. This may add to the credits required for graduation.

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### Bachelor of Science in MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

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<td>MAT 2580</td>
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<td>Stochastic Models</td>
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**Electives (select as needed to add up to 78**) |

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**Total Program-Specific Required and Elective Courses: 78**

**Total NYSED Liberal Arts/Science Credits: 42**

**Total Credits Required for the Degree: 120**

1. Students are advised to consult the program-specific requirements for “double-duty” courses: program-specific requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. If students take different courses in these areas, they will be certified as having completed the Common Core areas, but it may not be possible for them to finish their degree program within the regular number of credits.

2. Complete lists of liberal arts sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 must take MAT 1175, MAT 1275 and/or, MAT 1375 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12.

4. Some program-specific required courses might also satisfy the General Education Common Core. For example, a student satisfies quantitative reasoning by taking MAT 1475 Calculus I for 4 credits. The student could then take MAT 4872 as a 4 credit elective.
Students in the bachelor of science in Mathematics Education must satisfy a foreign language requirement. The foreign language requirement may be met in any one of the following ways:

- Successful completion of a 3-credit foreign language course at City Tech or transferred from another college.
- Earning a score of 85 or higher on the New York State Regents examination in a foreign language.
- A score of 4 or better on the advanced placement examination in a foreign language.
- Satisfactory completion of a College Level Examination Program (CLEP) test in a foreign language.
- Graduation from a higher education institution with a bachelor's degree or its equivalent, in which the language of instruction was other than English.

Students who meet the foreign language requirement with a 3-credit college course will be required to complete 3 fewer credits within the mathematical applications component of the bachelor of science in Mathematics Education.

The College will grant a bachelor of science degree in Mathematics Education upon a student's successful completion of the 120 credits of the degree requirements.

### III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT ² (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher  3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any approved course  3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language

### Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  77 CREDITS

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**Free Elective Credits (including 3 surplus GenEd credits above 42)**  7

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**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE  43-47 CREDITS**

**I – REQUIRED CORE ¹ (4 COURSES, 13-15 CREDITS)**

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**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18-20 CREDITS)**

**World Cultures and Global Issues**

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**Scientific World**

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<tr>
<td>MAT 2580</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra (recommended)</td>
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**III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT**

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher  3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any approved course  3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**  77 CREDITS

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**Free Elective Credits (including 3 surplus GenEd credits above 42)**  7
Applied Mathematics Component (Select up to 11 credits to make 120)

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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2605</td>
<td>Introduction to Laser Physics and Photonics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1117</td>
<td>Astronomy I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CET 3510</td>
<td>Microcomputer Systems Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CET 3525</td>
<td>Electrical Networks</td>
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<td>CET 3625</td>
<td>Applied Analysis Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>CET 3640</td>
<td>Software for Computer Control</td>
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<td>CET 4705</td>
<td>Component and Subsystem Design I</td>
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<td>CET 4773</td>
<td>Inter-networking Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CET 4805</td>
<td>Component and Subsystem Design II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 1101</td>
<td>Problem Solving with Computer Programming</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Introductory C++ Programming Language Part I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 3503</td>
<td>C++ Programming Part II</td>
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<td>MAT 2675</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
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<td>MAT 2680</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 3672</td>
<td>Probability and Mathematical Statistics II</td>
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<td>MAT 3770</td>
<td>Mathematical Modeling I – Optimization</td>
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<td>MAT 4880</td>
<td>Mathematical Modeling II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDU 2901</td>
<td>Peer Leader Training in Mathematics</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 76

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS** 44

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 120

1. Students are advised to consult the program-specific requirements for “double-duty” courses: program-specific requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. If students take different courses in these areas, they will be certified as having completed the Common Core areas, but it may not be possible for them to finish their degree program within the regular number of credits.

2. Students who lack the requisite math background for MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 117 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending upon initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

3. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

4. Course may be taken in the Flexible Core

5. Course may be taken in the College option

6. Total LAS credits, including electives and additional mathematics courses, exceed 60.

### Department of Mathematics General Education Program

The Mathematics Department seeks to provide students with the firm foundation in mathematics necessary for their careers as well as for today’s increasingly technological society. It is the goal of the department to provide the student with an understanding of the methodology of mathematical thought.

The department offers a full range of courses, from non-credit courses for students whose mathematics preparation is insufficient for credit-level work, to courses designed for students in all degree programs at the College. Initial placement in mathematics courses is determined by the student’s score on the CUNY mathematics placement test. All incoming and readmitted students must meet CUNY proficiency requirements in mathematics, as indicated by a passing score on the placement test. Students who are not proficient must successfully complete MAT 0630, MAT 0650, or MAT 0670 before enrolling in any other mathematics course.

All students are required to satisfy the mathematics component of the College’s general education core curriculum. Students should consult the statement of requirements of their major department before selecting courses, since the mathematics requirements may vary from department to department. Note that these statements list only the minimum requirements in mathematics. Normally, students should enroll in the highest course for which they are eligible, as shown on their advisement forms. Students who have completed mathematics courses at other colleges should consult with their major department advisor or a Mathematics departmental advisor to see if they are eligible for transfer credit. This should be done before enrolling in any mathematics course.

In addition to the textbook(s), most mathematics courses require a scientific calculator. Some may also require a graphing calculator. Students who purchase calculators other than those recommended by the instructor are responsible for learning how to operate them on their own.

Some sections of various courses integrate the use of the computer into the curriculum. Students enrolled in these sections will have computers available in open computer lab or learning centers for use in the completion of assignments.
MAT 0630
Elementary Algebra with Basic Mathematics Review
7 cl hrs, 0 cr
Fundamentals of elementary algebra with an integrated review and reinforcement of arithmetic skills. Topics include the real number system, numerical evaluation, algebraic operations, algebraic and graphical solutions of one and two variable linear equations, word problems, algebraic fractions, and quadratic equations. For students with a limited knowledge of elementary algebra. Prerequisites: For New Students, a score of 34 or less on Pre-Algebra part or from 15 to 21 on Algebra part of the CUNY Assessment Test in Mathematics. For Continuing Students, an R or withdrawal grade in MAT 0630.

MAT 0650
Elementary Algebra
5 cl hrs, 0 cr
Topics include the real number system, numerical evaluation, algebraic operations, algebraic and graphical solutions of one and two variable linear equations, word problems, algebraic fractions, quadratic equations and the Pythagorean Theorem. For students with partial knowledge of elementary algebra. Prerequisite: For New Students, a score of 34 or less on the Pre-Algebra part or a score from 22 to 39 on the Algebra part of the CUNY Assessment Test in Mathematics. For Continuing students, an R or withdrawal grade in MAT 0650.

MAT 0670
Elementary Algebra Review
2 cl hrs, 0 cr
A review of elementary algebra for students who came close to passing MAT 0630 or MAT 0650. Offered during the intersession periods. Prerequisites: Department approval required and recommendation of instructor in MAT 0630 or MAT 0650.

MAT 1175
Fundamentals of Mathematics*
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
Topics include linear and quadratic functions, equations of lines, parallel and perpendicular lines, intermediate algebra, plane geometry and trigonometry of the right triangle. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in math.

MAT 1180
Mathematical Concepts and Applications*
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
Topics are selected from algebra, geometry, graphs of functions, inequalities, probability and statistics. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and mathematics. Students who are not CUNY proficient must first take and pass MAT 0630 or MAT 0650 or MAT 0670. *Credit will not be given for both MAT 1175 and MAT 1180.

MAT 1190
Quantitative Reasoning
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students develop and apply mathematical, logical, critical thinking, and statistical skills to solve problems in real-world contexts. They acquire skills in the fields of algebra, geometry, probability, statistics, and mathematical modeling. The course incorporates opportunities within the classroom to develop students’ reading, writing, oral, and listening skills in a mathematical context. Prerequisite: CUNY Proficiency in reading and mathematics. Corequisites: None.

MAT 1215
Technical Mathematics with Applications I
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
The first of a two-semester sequence of intermediate algebra and trigonometry with applications. Topics include exponents, equations, trigonometric functions, vectors, polynomials, rational expressions, equations and complex numbers. This course is open to students in the Verizon program only. Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in mathematics and two years of high school mathematics.

MAT 1275
College Algebra and Trigonometry
Pathways: Scientific World
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
An intermediate and advanced algebra course. Topics include quadratic equations, the distance and midpoint formula, graphing parabolas and circles, systems of linear and quadratic equations, an introduction to exponential and logarithmic functions. Topics from trigonometry including basic trigonometric functions, identities, equations and solutions of triangles. Prerequisites: MAT 1175 or OR for New Students, scores of at least 45 on the Pre-Algebra part and 45 on the Algebra part of the CUNY Assessment Text in Mathematics.

MAT 1280
Quantitative Mathematics
Pathways: Scientific World
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
Topics include probability, statistics, mathematics of finance, matrices, linear programming and optimization. Prerequisite: MAT 1180 or higher.

MAT 1315
Technical Mathematics with Applications II
Pathways: Scientific World
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
The second of a two-semester sequence of intermediate algebra and trigonometry with applications. Topics include law of sines, law of cosines, logarithmic and exponential equations, absolute values and inequalities, advanced trigonometric graphs, exponents and radicals, introduction to statistics and graphical analysis. This course is open to students in the Verizon program only. Prerequisite: MAT 1215.

MAT 1372
Statistics
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to statistical methods and statistical inference. Topics include descriptive statistics, random variables, distributions, sampling, estimation and inference, t-tests, chi-square tests and correlation. Prerequisite: MAT 1180 or higher. Not open to students who have completed MAT 1372 or MAT 2572.

MAT 1375
Statistics with Probability
Pathways: Scientific World
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Topics include sample spaces and probabilities, discrete probability distributions (Binomial, Hypergeometric), expectation and variance, continuous probability distributions (Normal, Student, Chi-Square), confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, and correlation and regression. Spreadsheets are used throughout the semester. Prerequisite: MAT 1180. Not open to students who have completed MAT 2572.

MAT 1376
Introduction to Proofs and Logic
4 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
The course is designed to prepare students for an advanced mathematics
curriculum by providing a transition from Calculus to abstract mathematics. The course focuses on the processes of mathematical reasoning, argument, and discovery. Topics include propositional and first order logic, learning proofs through puzzles and games, axiomatic approach to group theory, number theory, and set theory, abstract properties of relations and functions, elementary graph theory, sets of different cardinalities, and the construction and properties of real numbers. 

Pre-or corequisite: MAT 1575

MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I
Pathways: Scientific World
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the foundations of discrete mathematics as they apply to computer science, focusing on providing a solid theoretical foundation for further work. Topics include functions, relations, sets, simple proof techniques, Boolean algebra, propositional logic, elementary number theory, writing, analyzing and testing algorithms. 

Prerequisites: (MAT 1375 or higher) and (CST 1201 or CST 2403)

MAT 2540 Discrete Structures and Algorithms II
Pathways: Scientific World
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course continues the discussion of discrete mathematical structures and algorithms introduced in MAT 2440. Topics in the second course include predicate logic, recurrence relations, graphs, trees, digital logic, computational complexity and elementary computability. 

Prerequisite: MAT 2440

MAT 2572 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I
Pathways: Scientific World
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
The study of discrete and continuous probability distributions including the Binomial, Poisson, Hypergeometric, Exponential, Chi-Squared and Normal Distribution. Conditional distributions, covariance and correlation, confidence intervals, least square estimation, chi-square goodness of fit distribution and test for independence and randomness. Ends with an application to queuing. 

Prerequisite: MAT 1575

MAT 2580 Introduction to Linear Algebra
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introductory course in Linear Algebra. Topics include vectors, vector spaces, systems of linear equations, linear transformations, properties of matrices, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. 

Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1575

MAT 2588 The Mathematics of Finance
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The study of financial derivatives including options, futures and forward contracts and the mathematical models used to price them. 

Prerequisites: ECON 1101, MAT 1475; Pre- or corequisites: ECON 2301, MAT 2572 or Prerequisite MAT 1372

MAT 2630 Applied Mathematics Technology – Numerical Methods
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to solving mathematical problems on the computer using a symbolic algebra program with applications drawn from science and engineering. Topics include roots of non-linear functions, interpolation, numerical differentiation and numerical integration. 

Prerequisites: MAT 1575, MAT 2580 and one of the following: CST 1101 or higher or MAT 1475H or MAT 1476L

MAT 2675 Calculus III
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
A continuation of MAT 1575. Topics include polar and parametric equations, vectors, solid analytic geometry, partial derivatives, multiple integrals, vector fields, line integrals and Green’s Theorem. 

Prerequisite: MAT 1575

MAT 2680 Differential Equations
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Topics include methods of solving ordinary differential equations and applications to various problems. 

Prerequisite: MAT 1575

MAT 2899 Independent Research Project – Computer Science
AS Degree
4 cl hrs, 2 cr
Students work with faculty to develop and complete a semester project for presentation. Assignments include identifying and clearly stating a problem; writing a proposal on alternative ways to tackle the problem; estimating the time and materials needed to solve the problem; outlining a step-by-step procedure that can be used to solve the problem; writing the algorithms needed to solve the problem; proving the problem has been solved (or is impossible to solve); and testing the efficiency of the algorithm using inductive arguments. A final oral presentation will be required. 

Prerequisites: Department approval

MAT 2900 Internship – Computer Science
AS Degree
120 field hrs, 2 cr
A student will either find an employer who can employ his or her computer skills or a list of potential employers will be assigned to the student. The student’s objective is to make a favorable impression on the employer and to identify and explain the job description. The student will keep a log/journal of each day’s activities including objectives and progress towards those objectives. A faculty supervisor and job supervisor will actively consult on the progress of the internship. The final grade will be based on the completeness and quality of the journal, the job supervisor’s evaluation and the intern’s ability to make a final oral presentation. 

Prerequisites: Department approval

MAT 3021 Number Theory
4 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
This course is an introduction to number theory. Topics include Divisibility (Division algorithm, GCD, etc), primes, congruences, the fundamental theorem of arithmetic, quadratic reciprocity, number theoretic functions and Fermat’s little theorem. Some applications will be done, which can be computer based, to encourage students to propose and test conjectures. 

Prerequisite: MAT 2071

MAT 3050 Geometry I
4 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
This course will cover Euclidean geometry in two dimensions from a synthetic point of view. It will cover classical theorems as well as groups of transformations. 

Prerequisite: MAT 2071; Pre-or corequisite: MAT 3080

MAT 3075 Introduction to Real Analysis
4 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
This course is an introduction to analysis of real functions of one variable with a focus on proof. Topics include the real number system, limits and continuity, differentiability, the mean value theorem, Riemann integral, fundamental theorem of calculus, series and sequences, Taylor polynomials and error estimates, Taylor series and power series. 

Prerequisite: MAT 1575, MAT 2071

MAT 3080 Modern Algebra
4 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
An introductory course in modern algebra covering groups, rings and fields. Topics in group theory include permutation groups, cyclic groups, dihedral groups, subgroups, cosets, symmetry groups and rotation groups. In ring and field theories topics include integral domains, polynomial rings, the factorization of polynomials, and abstract vector spaces. 

Prerequisite: MAT 2580, MAT 2071

MAT 3072 Probability and Mathematical Statistics II
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
The study of multivariate normal distribution, the distribution of transformed vectors and order statistics. Includes generating functions, t- and F-distributions, central limit theorem, hypothesis testing, multiple regression, statistical inference for regression, diagnostic testing and design of experiments. 

Prerequisites: MAT 2572, MAT 2580, MAT 2675

MAT 3770 Mathematical Modeling I – Optimization
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The study of different types of optimization problems arising in different fields of business and industry. Examples are provided on sensitivity analysis of parameters of a model and calculating shadow prices. 

Prerequisites: MAT 2580, MAT 2675, CST 1101

MAT 3772 Stochastic Models
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The use of discrete and continuous distributions to construct deterministic and stochastic simulation models. Stochastic simulations may include Markov Processes, M/G/1 Queueing Systems, Monte Carlo Simulation and Analytic Simulation. 

Prerequisite: MAT 2572
MAT 3777
Applied Mathematics: Applications of the Wave Equations
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The study of Laplace and Fourier transforms and their applications to analysis of continuous and discrete time signal processing. The sampling theorem and real-world digital-to-analog conversion.
Prerequisites: MAT 2580, MAT 2675

MAT 3787
Applied Mathematics – Finite Fields
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The fundamentals of applied coding theory and various techniques in cryptography. Topics include: public-key cryptography, elliptic curves, digital signatures, error correcting codes and BCH codes.
Prerequisites: MAT 2580, MAT 2675, CST 2403

MAT 3788
Applications of the Heat Equation for Financial Mathematics
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Focuses on the Black-Scholes Model. Includes risk measures in a portfolio of financial assets: The Greek Letters and Value at Risk. Computer models will be used.
Prerequisites: MAT 2630, MAT 2572, MAT 2675, CST 3503

MAT 3880
An Introduction to Partial Differential Equations using Mathematical Models in Biology
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Topics include functions of several variables, Conservation Equation, Convection, Diffusion, and Attraction, Population dispersion models, Steady States and Traveling Waves, Applications of partial differential equations.
Prerequisite(s): MAT 2675 and MAT 2680

MAT 4050
Geometry II
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will cover Euclidean and hyperbolic geometry in two dimensions including group actions on these spaces by groups of transformations. The complex plane will be introduced in rectangular and polar coordinates and classical theorems of geometry will be covered in this setting.
Prerequisite: MAT 3050, MAT 3080

MAT 4672
Computational Statistics with Applications
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course aims to provide an overview of the main concepts underlying the analysis of financial risk and to show how these concepts can be implemented in practice. The topics that are covered include the Black-Scholes-Merton model and the Greeks, Numerical Procedures with Monte Carlo simulations, Estimating Volatilities and Correlations, Volatility Smiles, Value at Risk and Credit Risk. Computer models are used throughout the course.
Prerequisite: MAT 3762

MAT 4788
Financial Risk Modeling
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course explores a wide variety of teaching and learning strategies used in mathematics. These strategies include oral and written communication, qualitative literacy, soft competencies, collaborative learning, critical thinking, library research and use of technology. Students will also explore theories of teaching and learning processes and motivation. Strategies to address students’ learning difficulties in mathematics will be developed based on emotional intelligence, learning styles and other theories. Active learning through the arts of observing, listening and questioning will be explored. Teacher candidates will examine ways in which students’ previous knowledge can be used to stimulate intellectual curiosity.
Prerequisite: MAT 3762

MAT 4900
Internship I
120 field hrs, 2 cr
This is part 1 of a two-semester sequence. Students will complete 120 hours within an internship program. A student log/journal will be kept. Employer's evaluation will indicate that the student is eligible for MAT 4901.
Prerequisite: Department approval

MAT 4901
Internship II
120 field hrs, 2 cr
This is part 2 of a two-semester sequence. Students will complete 120 hours after completing MAT 4900. Students provide a portfolio for their internship program. A student log/journal will be kept. The employer's evaluation, the student's log/journal, a written report and an oral presentation will determine the course grade.
Prerequisite: Department approval

MEDU 1010
Foundations of Mathematics Education
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course examines the historical, philosophical, and sociological foundations underlying the development of American educational institutions. The role of the schools, the aims of education, diverse learners, the mathematics curriculum in New York State, legal principles that affect education, and the role of state, local, and federal agencies will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

MEDU 1021
Teaching and Learning Strategies for Mathematics Teachers
2 cl hr, 2 lab hours, 3 cr
Students explore a wide variety of teaching and learning strategies used in mathematics. These strategies include oral and written communication, quantitative literacy, soft competencies, collaborative learning, critical thinking, library research and use of technology. Students will also explore theories of teaching and learning processes and motivation. Strategies to address students’ learning difficulties in mathematics will be developed based on emotional intelligence, learning styles and other theories. Active learning through the arts of observing, listening and questioning will be explored. Teacher candidates will examine ways in which students’ previous knowledge can be used to stimulate intellectual curiosity.
Prerequisite: MAT 1475, MEDU 1021

MEDU 1031
Methods of Teaching Middle School Mathematics
4 cl hrs (= 8 field hours/week), 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
Students will examine the development of curriculum for grades 7-9, aligning with state and national standards and incorporating appropriate teaching and learning strategies and assessment techniques. Focus will be on the needs of individual learners including English language learners and those with disabilities and special health needs, group instruction techniques, the development of literacy in the mathematics classroom, roles of the teacher in the classroom, and planning both curriculum and individual lessons. Includes 6 hours per week for 10 weeks of preservice field experience in middle schools.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101, MAT 1275

MEDU 2010
Technology in Mathematics Education
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Students examine the rationale and pedagogy for the effective use of technology in the middle and high school mathematics classrooms. The technologies considered may include graphing calculators, computer algebra systems, spreadsheets, and dynamic geometry software.
Prerequisite: MAT 1475, MEDU 1021

MEDU 2901
Peer Leader Training in Mathematics
1 cl hr, 0 lab hrs, 1 cr
This course trains students to be peer leaders for a mathematics workshop. Peer leaders learn to lead a group of students by focusing on communication, group dynamics, motivation, learning styles and other process issues, to help participants actively engage with course material. Reflective journals revealing the development of workshop practices will be required.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101, MAT 1275

MEDU 2011
Methods of Teaching Secondary School Mathematics
3 cl hrs (= 6 field hours/week), 0 lab hrs, 4 cr
Students will examine the development of curriculum for grades 10-12, aligning with state and national standards and incorporating appropriate teaching and learning strategies and assessment techniques. Focus will be on the needs of individual
learners including English language learners and those with disabilities and special health needs, group instruction techniques, the development of literacy in the mathematics classroom, roles of the teacher in the classroom, and planning both curriculum and individual lessons. Includes 6 hours per week for 10 weeks of preservice field experience in high schools.

Pre- or corequisite: MEDU 3011

**MEDU 3030**
**Assessment Techniques in Mathematics**
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students will explore essential classroom assessment concepts and major assessment issues including those pertaining to district, state, and national assessment. A variety of assessment techniques will be examined in theory and practice, including affective assessment, portfolio assessment, and formative and summative performance-based assessment. The distinction between assessment and evaluation will be discussed. Test and rubric construction, designing questions to promote thinking, and the role of standardized tests will also be included.

Pre- or corequisite: MEDU 3011

**MEDU 4010**
**Supervised Student Teaching and Seminar in Middle School Mathematics**
1 cl hr (= 9 field hours/week),
0 lab hr, 3 cr
The course consists of a field-based, student teaching experience and a seminar component. The field-based experience involves 20 days or 120 hours of supervised student teaching in grades 7 through 9. Under the guidance and supervision of an experienced teacher and a faculty member, students will implement and refine pedagogical strategies, classroom management techniques, and assessment approaches. The seminar component provides a discussion forum for students, guided by a faculty member, to address and resolve pedagogical issues that students face during the concurrent field placement.

Prerequisite: MEDU 3011 and department permission (one semester in advance).

**MEDU 4020**
**Supervised Student Teaching and Seminar in Secondary School Mathematics**
1 cl hr (= 9 field hours/week),
0 lab hr, 3 cr
The course consists of a field-based, student teaching experience and a seminar component. The field-based experience involves 20 days or 120 hours of supervised student teaching in grades 10 through 12. Under the guidance and supervision of an experienced teacher and a faculty member, students will implement and refine pedagogical strategies, classroom management techniques, and assessment approaches. The seminar component provides a discussion forum for students, guided by a faculty member, to address and resolve pedagogical issues that students face during the concurrent field placement.

Prerequisite: MEDU 3020 and department permission (one semester in advance).
Physics

Professor Roman Kekerashvili, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 811
718.260.5276
email: rkezerashvili@citytech.cuny.edu

FACULTY:

Professors: Kekerashvili
Associate Professor: Blake, Berman, Boyko, Gelman, Leng, Maller, Ossola, Vazquez-Poritz
Assistant Professors: Acquaviva, Ferroglia, Grigorenko, Kolmakov, Krym, Kulkarni, Mongroo

Senior CLT: Grace, Kiezik

PHYSICS

Physics is an essential component in the education of a scientifically literate individual in an advanced society. The study of physics gives the student an opportunity to learn the fundamental theories that will be needed to explore how the world functions as well as the discoveries behind technological advances.

The department offers courses in physics, astronomy and general science where students develop an appreciation and understanding of nature and the underlying laws which govern our universe. Coursework develops comprehension of basic physical principles, competence in using logical procedures in problem-solving and an awareness of historical advances and future potential in the field of science.

Courses offered in the department serve the needs of the entire College community. Specific courses are required in some degree programs. Students may use courses offered by the department to satisfy the general education science requirement or as electives. Students who have taken or are taking calculus are encouraged to take PHYS 1441 and PHYS 1442 rather than PHYS 1433 and PHYS 1434.

Option in Physics

Add a specialty to your associate degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences with an option in Physics. An option is an area of concentrated study in an associate degree program. This option will enable the student to develop a deeper understanding of physics.

To learn more about City Tech’s articulation agreement to the BA in Physics at Hunter College see:
http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/academics/deptsites/physics/resources.aspx

COURSES:

PHYS 1000
The Physical Universe
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to introduce the physical concepts that explain the workings of the universe to non-science majors. The use of mathematics is limited and subordinate to the physical concepts being addressed. Examples from daily life are used to both illustrate the physical concepts and make them relevant to students. Laboratory exercises are performed in the classroom to explain the scientific method and to allow students to learn how to perform experiments and compose a lab report.
Pre- or co-requisite: MAT 1175 or higher

PHYS 1002
Introduction to the Physics of Natural Disasters
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This geophysics course for non-science majors focuses on natural disasters and the dynamic Earth processes that control them. It integrates the principles of geology, meteorology, climatology, oceanography, and astronomy to provide rudimentary understanding of geophysics. Students learn about the nature, causes, risks, impacts, and prediction of natural disasters including earthquakes, volcanoes, tsunamis, and climate change. Laboratory exercises are incorporated with class work to illustrate and supplement the lecture material.
Pre- or co-requisite: MAT 1175 or higher

PHYS 1100
Principles of Science I
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
Conceptual physics for non-science students. Topics include: Newton’s laws of motion and law of universal gravity, heat and temperature, electricity and magnetism, light, relativity and elements of modern physics. Special emphasis is placed upon scientific principles with applications taken from everyday experiences. Laboratory work illustrates and supplements the lecture material.
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing; Pre- or co-requisite: MAT 1175

PHYS 1112
Principles of Science II
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
A study of physical science as related to humans and society. Topics include: earth sciences, the solar system, physical chemistry, geology, oceanography, the water cycle and global warming.
Prerequisite: PHYS 1111

PHYS 1117
Astronomy I
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
Astronomical history is presented including an introduction to the mechanics and optics of Galileo and Newton. Radiation laws and astronomical tools including the telescope are considered. The solar system is presented in detail as it is a history of human space travel.
Prerequisite: Proficiency in reading and writing; Pre- or co-requisite: MAT 1175

PHYS 1118
Astronomy II: Stars, Galaxies, Cosmology
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
Stellar astrophysics is considered including star formation, planetary systems formation; and star properties, groupings and evolution. Galaxy properties and evolution are discussed. Following an introduction to relativity, aspects of quantum mechanics and cosmology are introduced. The search for and consequences of extraterrestrial life are considered. Laboratory experiments supplement and illustrate lecture material.
Pre- or co-requisite: PHYS 1117

PHYS 1420
Principles of Physics
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
Basic concepts and principles of mechanics, heat, electricity, magnetism and optics. Laboratory work illustrates and supplements the lecture material. Laboratory experiments are computer-based and illustrate and supplement the lecture material. This course is open to the Verizon program only.
Prerequisite: MAT 1275 or equivalent

REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>Calculus-Based University Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
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<tr>
<td>Choose two of the following courses:</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1117</td>
<td>Astronomy I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1118</td>
<td>Astronomy II: Stars, Galaxies, Cosmology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2443</td>
<td>Modern Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PHYS 2605</td>
<td>Introduction to Laser Physics and Photonics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1422</td>
<td>Foundations of Physics</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2243</td>
<td>Physics 3.3</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2601</td>
<td>Introduction to Research</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2603</td>
<td>Physical Principles of Medical Imaging</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2605</td>
<td>Introduction to Laser Physics and Photonics</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2607</td>
<td>Introduction to Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2609</td>
<td>Introduction to Quantum Computing</td>
<td>4 cl hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 1000</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematics and Science Technologies</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Social Science

Professor Jean Hillstrom, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 611
718.260.5080
e-mail: jhillstrom@citytech.cuny.edu

FACULTY:

Professors: Cuordileone, Derringh, Gerardi, Nalven, Panayotakis
Associate Professors: Professors: Brand, Catapano, MacDonald, McDonald, Pagano, Parides, Park, Sisco, Zylstra
Assistant Professors: Almond, Bayaz Ozturk, Boyle, Capruso, Castillo, Hannum, Her, Hillstrom, Kao, MacDougall, Mincyte, Parnes, Pope Fischer, Rodriguez

SOCIAL SCIENCE

The Department of Social Science offers courses in anthropology, economics, geography, government, history, philosophy, psychology and sociology. Students do not apply for admission to the Social Science department. The courses in the department are part of degree-granting programs. They also satisfy requirements for general education. Students should be guided in selecting courses in the department by the statement of requirements for the specific programs in which they are enrolled.

The mission of the department of Social Science is to stimulate intellectual curiosity and critical thinking skills by studying the social scientist's view of problems which confront the individual, the community, the nation and the world. Students are encouraged to discuss, question and debate the ideas and theories they encounter in various Social Science disciplines, and to form conclusions through careful reading and critical analysis of evidence. In doing so they will develop a deeper understanding of the complexity of society and of the many demands it makes on each of us as well as our communities. By gaining insight into the ways in which social scientists analyze the world and the intricate relationships that govern it, the student can ultimately step with confidence into the responsibilities of citizenship and enhance intellectual and personal growth in his/her chosen career.

COURSES:

ANTH 1101
Introductory Anthropology
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Physical and cultural components of humanity's evolution. Included are discussions of cultural universals such as marriage, religion, kinships and economic and political systems. Ethnographic data from Africa, Meso-America, Australia and Asia are presented.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ANTH 1102
Comparative Religions
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Focuses on myth and ritual as component parts of religious systems. Also deals with religion and magic, healing and religious practitioners. Students must be prepared to look at both literate and pre-literate ritual systems. Non-Western systems are contrasted with religions of the Western world. Cross-cultural analysis of structures, forms and functions, and philosophies of religions in their cultural contexts are included.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ANTH 1103
Contemporary Women: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Study of the Female
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Female development from a historical, economic, sociological, psychological and anthropological perspective. Focus is on readings and research concerning women with an analytical emphasis on biological versus cultural orientations in the literature.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ECON 1101
Macroeconomics
Pathways: US Experience in its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Fundamental economic ideas and the operation of the economy on a national scale. Production, distribution and consumption of goods and services, the exchange process, the role of government, the national income and its distribution, GDP, consumption function, savings function, investment spending, the multiplier principle and the influence of government spending on income and output. Analysis of monetary policy including the banking system and the Federal Reserve System.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ECON 1401
Microeconomics
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Demand, supply and elasticity, the costs of production and how these costs are determined under perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly, factors of production under perfect competition and the various forms of monopoly.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

ECON 2301
Money and Banking
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The importance of money and banking to economic activity on the national and international level. The definition of money and the different financial institutions that help circulate money through the system. Deposit creation, a brief history of the banking system in the U.S. prior to the creation of the Federal Reserve system, and a detailed study of the Federal Reserve banking system. The relationship between money and banking in international trade and finance.
Prerequisite: ECON 1101
### ECON 2403
**Labor Management Relations**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Economic and social problems relating to the labor management field. Development and functions of labor and employer organizations, regulatory law and protective labor legislation, collective bargaining and dispute settlement, the laws on wages, hours, working conditions, social security, elimination of discrimination and health hazards.
Prerequisite: ECON 1101

### ECON 2505
**Environmental Economics**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course examines current environmental issues from a macroeconomic perspective, focusing on both the long- and short-term economic viability of various proposals to address current environmental challenges. Traditional goals of economic efficiency are examined in the context of the need to expand renewable energy sources, green design, sustainable construction and resource allocation and other efforts to combat climate change on a global scale.
Prerequisite: ECON 1101 or ECON 1401

### ECON 2705/HIS 2705
**US Economic History**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of American economic history from the Industrial Revolution to the present. The evolution and influence of agriculture, trade, manufacturing, the banking system, transportation, communication, technological change, immigration, labor unions, wars and recessions, and depressions and inflation are all examined as central to the dynamics of economic and social change.
Prerequisite: Any one of the following: ECON 1101; ECON 1401; HIS 1110; HIS 1111

### GEOG 1101
**Elements of Physical Geography**
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey of key elements of physical geography presented in the context of human activity and its relation to the physical world. Topics include world surface features, climate and weather, the seas, and natural resources.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### ECON 1101
**American Government**
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the structure and characteristics of the American political system. Topics include the branches of government, the Constitution and civil liberties, political parties, interest groups, citizen participation, and the relationship between the national and state governments.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### ECON 1102
**State and Local Government**
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A contemporary perspective on the powers and responsibilities of the various branches of state and local government. This course will also focus on the issue of federalism and the various ways that state and local governments both cooperate and come into conflict with the national government. Special emphasis is placed on New York City and State government.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### ECON 2401
**US Constitutional Law**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of the U.S. Constitution's structure and the Supreme Court's evolving interpretations of its meaning and authority. The course is taught using the technique of analyzing case law briefs.
Prerequisite: GOV 1101 or GOV 1102 or LAW 1201

### HIS 1101
**The Origins of Western Civilization**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey of Western civilization from the dawn of human civilization to the eve of the Renaissance, emphasizing the following events: the ancient civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece, and Rome; the rise of Judaism, Christianity and Islam; Western Europe in the Middle Ages; feudalism, the medieval worldview, the Crusades and the crises of the late middle ages.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### HIS 1102
**The Foundations of Modern Western Civilization**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey of Western civilization from the Renaissance to the mid-19th century, emphasizing the following events: the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Counter-Reformation and ensuing religious wars; the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment; European colonization of the New World; the Industrial Revolution, the French Revolution, and post-Napoleonic Europe.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### HIS 1103
**Modern Western Civilization**
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A survey of Western civilization from the mid-19th century to the present, emphasizing the following events: the rise of nationalism in Europe and the race for empire in the late 19th century, the First World War, the interwar years, the Second World War, the Cold War, the post-Cold War world and the effects of globalization.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

### HIS 2105
**History of Foodways in America**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The course traces the historical development and social dynamics of food production, distribution, preparation, and consumption in America from the pre-colonial period to the present. This course provides an understanding of the evolution of the American palate from economic, social, cultural and political perspectives.
Prerequisites: ENG 1101 and a previous history course (HIS 1000 series, AFR 1460, APR 1461, APR 1465, AFR 1466, or PRS 1462)
HIS 2705/ECON 2705  
**US Economic History**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of American economic history from the Industrial Revolution to the present. The evolution and influence of agriculture, trade, manufacturing, the banking system, transportation, communication, technological change, immigration, labor unions, wars and recessions, and depressions and inflation are all examined as central to the dynamics of economic and social change.  
Prerequisite: Any one of the following: ECON 1101; ECON 1401; HIS 1110; HIS 1111

HIS 3208  
**US Immigration History**  
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of American immigration from the colonial period to the present. Emphasis is placed on examining the way race, ethnicity, class, gender and religion have shaped the lives of immigrants and their communities.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101 and a previous history CORE course or a constructive force in environmental systems that have accompanied historical changes in culture, society, economics, politics, and technology.

PHIL 3402  
**Topics in Modern World History, 1945-Present**  
Pathways: World Cultures and Global Issues  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A seminar-based exploration of selected topics in modern world history from 1945 to the present. Students in this course are expected to keep abreast of current trends in various parts of the world and to be familiar with popular sources of information. The topic for each section will be selected by the instructor.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101 and a previous history CORE course (which includes HIS 1000 series or AFR 1460 or AFR 1461 or AFR 1465 or AFR 1466 or PRS 1462)

HIS 3209  
**History of Technology**  
Pathways: Scientific World  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of technology in North America from Native American inhabitation to the present. Focusing on the relationship between technology and cultural value systems, this course addresses the historical development of our current technological society. Topics include the relationship of technological change to class, gender and racial divisions, the creation of large-scale technological systems, and ethical debates regarding the appropriate use of technology.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101 and a previous history CORE course (which includes HIS 1000 series or AFR 1460 or AFR 1461 or AFR 1465 or AFR 1466 or PRS 1462)

PHIL 2101  
**Introduction to Philosophy**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Philosophy as the rational analysis and justification of basic cultural beliefs about religion, politics, morality, knowledge, art, technology, etc. Students are encouraged to formulate and defend their views.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2102  
**Logical Thinking**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Development of critical thinking skills. Topics include structure of arguments, nature of an inference, types of inductive and deductive arguments, common fallacies and other errors and deceptions in reasoning.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2103  
**Ethics**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of the major ethical theories on what is morally right and wrong, and the meaning of moral concepts (e.g., the concepts of moral obligation, right, duty). Focus is upon ethical problems such as capital punishment, aid to the needy, treatment of animals and plants, etc.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101; Note: Student may take PHIL 2103 or PHIL 2203 but not both for credit

PHIL 2104  
**Ancient Philosophy**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The history of philosophy from ancient to medieval times: Pre-Socratics to St. Thomas Aquinas.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2105  
**Modern Philosophy**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The history of modern philosophy from the seventh century to this century; rationalism, empiricism, idealism, pragmatism and more recent movements including figures such as Descartes, Locke, Hegel and Dewey.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2106  
**Philosophy of Technology**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A philosophical evaluation of the goals, methods, standards and values of technology. How technology has altered the quality of human life. Ethical and political implication of technology. Its role in work, leisure, power and ecology. Whether technology is a threat to freedom, religion, imagination and nature or a constructive force in promoting equality, democracy, rational thinking and economic progress.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2107  
**Philosophy and Women**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A study of the views of major philosophers from classical to modern times on the nature of women and their role in society, on sexual equality and sexual morality, Feminist theories and their practical implications.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2108  
**Philosophy of Art and Beauty**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of the standards of aesthetic criticism, the meaning of aesthetic concepts, beauty in nature, the different kinds of art and their contribution to personal and societal development.  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

PHIL 2109  
**Political Philosophy**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Study of meaning of “God”; Is faith justifiable? Proofs of God’s existence or non-existence; types of religious experience; and the relation of religion to science, ethics and contemporary life.  
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 2203  
**Health Care Ethics**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of the major ethical theories on what is morally right and wrong, and the meaning of moral concepts (e.g., the concepts of right and duty). Focus is on ethical problems associated with the practice of medicine and biomedical research. (Available to health science students as an alternative to PHIL 2103).  
Prerequisite: ENG 1101; Note: Students may take PHIL 2103 or PHIL 2203 but not both for credit

PHIL 2208  
**Political Philosophy**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of interrelationships between individuals and society, viewed from human nature, the social contract, alienation as a social problem, justifiability of government, limits to governmental power.  
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 2209  
**Philosophy of Religion**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Study of meaning of “God”; Is faith justifiable? Proofs of God’s existence or non-existence; types of religious experience; and the relation of religion to science, ethics and contemporary life.  
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 2210  
**Existentialism and Contemporary Life**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Origins and development of existentialist philosophy and its impact on religion, literature, psychology and social issues. The frequent description of existentialism as a philosophy of extreme pessimism. Influence of existentialism on modern thought.  
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 2211  
**Philosophy of Law**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of the concepts and classifications used in and about legal systems; problems of legal reasoning and judicial decision-making; and the evaluation of philosophical and legal arguments in the areas of justice, liberty and responsibility on such issues as civil disobedience, capital punishment, censorship and pornography, reverse discrimination, theory of torts and contracts.  
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval
PHIL 3212
Engineering Ethics
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will involve a philosophical evaluation of the goals, methods, standards and values involved in engineering. It will cover the ethical and political implications of engineering and its role in work, leisure and in transforming the environment. The course will concentrate on analysis and case studies involving problematic moral situations with relevance to engineering, or involving engineering decisions.
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 3400
Environmental Philosophy
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Study of selected global environmental issues (e.g., population, planetary warming, bio-diversity loss, world hunger, sustainable development, pollution, etc.) by means of philosophical analysis of the concepts, arguments and values involved in their discussion.
Prerequisite: Previous philosophy course or department approval

PSY 1100
Psychology of Adjustment
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
General theories and methods of psychology, individual differences, failure of adjustment, psychological stress and coping mechanisms, personality, learning, mental health and mental hygiene, therapeutic techniques, behavior in work situations and current views of psychological problems.
Prerequisite: None; Note: This course may be used for elective credit for students in associate degree programs but may not be used as a prerequisite for additional psychology courses or as a substitution for PSY 1101. Students who have passed both the CUNY reading and writing exams should not register for this course.

PSY 2300
Developmental Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The various aspects of physical, social, cognitive and emotional development of the human being from conception until death. A comprehensive review of each stage of development (including growth, maturation and learning). The major factors influencing behavior throughout the life span. Findings from studies in experimental, clinical and cross-cultural research.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101; Note: A student who takes and passes PSY 2300 may not take for degree credit PSY 2301, PSY 2302 or PSY 2303. Similarly, any student who takes and passes one or more of these three courses may not obtain degree credit for PSY 2300.

PSY 2301
Child Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Physical, social, cognitive and emotional development of the child from conception through middle childhood and the major factors influencing the child’s total behavior.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2302
Psychology of Adolescence and Adulthood
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Developmental psychology of the individual, beginning with adolescence, continuing through early and middle adulthood, through retirement, old age and death. All aspects of development are considered: physical, cognitive, emotional and social.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2303
Psychology of Aging
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Definitions of the aging processes, theoretical aspects, genetic and environmental interactions, the functional aspects of aging, personality and the adjustment processes, psychopathology, social aspects, creativity and aging, death and dying.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2401
Social Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The basic psychological principles involved in the scientific study of individual behavior in social and group situations are examined.

Emphasis is placed on understanding attitude formation and change, conformity, group interaction, leadership roles, altruism, aggression and prejudice.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2402
Psychology of Personality
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Methodology and research practices used to measure personality, reviews of the major theories which attempt to explain the development of personality including Freudian and Neo-Freudian theories of personality, Trait Theories and Humanistic Theories. Also covered are the biological influences of personality and behavioral aspects of personality.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2403
Abnormal Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the field of abnormal psychology: major theories, research and techniques. Varying concepts of abnormality throughout history including whether or not various behaviors are truly abnormal. Use of case history data to discuss the etiology, diagnosis, treatment and possible prevention of various psychological and behavioral disorders. Consideration of the point of view of leading theoretical approaches.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2404
Personnel and Organizational Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Theory and techniques of personnel problems in industry and business. Dynamics of individual and group behavior in work situations, selection, evaluation methods, interviewing and leadership development. The psychological implications of mechanization and automation are considered.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101

PSY 2501 or EDU 2610
Child and Adolescent Development
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Exploration of variables underlying effective instruction. Analyses of learning theories and principles in the areas of classical conditioning and instrumental learning, generalization and discrimination, verbal learning and transfer, short-term and long-term memory; reward and punishment, and the effect of motivation on learning.
Prerequisites: PSY 1101, ENG 1101

PSY 3405
Health Psychology
Pathways: Individual and Society
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of existing psychological and epidemiological findings on the relationship between behavior and disease. The course explores how behavior, emotion and cognition can influence disease processes and examines the impact of stress and personal control on specific coronary, immune and infectious disease symptoms. Social support, referral and interventions for optimal physical and mental health are introduced.
Prerequisite: PSY 1101, ENG 1101

PSY 3407
Psychology of Visual Perception
Pathways: Scientific World
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The physiological, psychophysical and cognitive perspectives that guide the contemporary understanding of human visual sensation and perception are explored. Students are provided with the opportunity to test various theoretical perspectives covered by using the experimental method. Topics covered include object perception, depth perception, motion perception, size perception and color perception.
Prerequisites: PSY 1101, ENG 1101

PSY 3502 or EDU 3610
Human Learning and Instruction
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Exploration of variables underlying effective instruction. Analyses of learning theories and principles in the areas of classical conditioning and instrumental learning, generalization and discrimination, verbal learning and transfer, short-term and long-term memory; reward and punishment, and the effect of motivation on learning.
Prerequisites: PSY 1101, ENG 1101

SBS 2000
Research Methods for the Social and Behavioral Sciences
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the research methodologies utilized in the social and behavioral sciences, beginning with the fundamentals of research design, through data collection, analysis, interpretation, and the final reporting of results. Both quantitative and qualitative designs are examined using software to aid in inquiry and analysis.
Prerequisite: Any introductory ANTH, ECON, GEOG, GOV, HIS, PSY,
SOC, or any AFR or LTAM 1400 series course, or AFR 1501, 1502, 2402, or 3000, or COMM 2402, or 3401 and MAT 1180 or higher; COMD students will also need the prerequisite of PSY 3407.

**SOC 1101**

**Elements of Sociology**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Perspectives on sociology as an analytical science. The emphasis is on concepts, hypotheses and theories which explain social behavior and social change.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

**SOC 1102**

**Urban Sociology**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A sociological perspective on the nature and origins of the modern city, and the community of life in relation to the urban metropolis.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

**SOC 1103**

**The Family**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The family viewed as an institution and social group. Emphasis on family as a social system in changing society.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

**SOC 1104**

**Race and Ethnic Relations**  
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The impact of race and ethnicity on social relationships. Primary focus is on American society. Analysis of human relations from both social-structural and social-psychological perspectives.  
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing.

**SOC 2201**

**Sociology of Aging**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course provides an analytical understanding of growing old in the United States of America. Topics center around the effects of social, political and economic inequity upon the elderly. It will also concentrate on the roles the elderly play within such social institutions as religion, community and the family.  
Prerequisite: SOC 1101.

**SOC 2401**

**Society, Technology and Self**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course analyzes the social relationship between society, technology and self from a sociological perspective. The emphasis of this course is on technology as the principal form of social interaction, and as a determinant of the reconstitution of the character and personality structures.  
Prerequisite: SOC 1101.

**SOC 2403**

**Law and Society**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Since the legal system was codified, there has been an interaction between society and the law. Investigates the dynamic interplay between social systems and legal systems. Included are discussions of historical and contemporary legal systems, and an analysis of the function of the law (as a profession and as a system of social control).  
Prerequisite: SOC 1101 or PSY 1101.

**SOC 2404**

**The Sociology of Social Problems**  
Pathways: Individual and Society  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A sociological inquiry into the interrelationships among social issues and problems. The emphasis is on resolution and prevention of contemporary intergroup problems in the United States of America.  
Prerequisites: SOC 1101, ENG 1101.

**STS 3401**

**Science, Technology and Society: The Relationship Between Society and Modern Technology**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An interdisciplinary course designed to analyze the relationship between humans and modern technology. People are alienated by technology from traditional opportunities to contribute their individuality to society. However, new opportunities exist as a result of technology for people to improve society. The individual makes use of the social sciences, humanities and sciences to build an analytic framework for understanding the understanding of the challenges facing the educated person in an ever-changing technological world. This course will build upon prior exposure to principles and techniques of arts, sciences and technologies.  
Prerequisite: Completion of associate degree core or department approval required.
SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

David B. Smith, Interim Dean of the School of Professional Studies
Namm Hall, room N 621
718.260.5345
e-mail: dsmith@citytech.cuny.edu

Delorise Finerson, Assistant to the Dean
e-mail: dfinerson@citytech.cuny.edu

Liza Linton, Secretary
e-mail: llinton@citytech.cuny.edu

Departments:
Business (Accounting and Marketing)  Career and Technology Teacher Education  Dental Hygiene
Hospitality Management  Health and Human Services  Law and Paralegal Studies
Nursing  Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging  Vision Care Technology
Restorative Dentistry

Degree Programs:
Bachelor of Science (BS)
Career and Technical Teacher Education  Health Services Administration  Human Services
Legal Assistant Studies  Nursing  Technology Teacher Education
Radiological Science

Bachelor of Technology (BTech)
Hospitality Management

Associate in Applied Science (AAS)
Accounting  Dental Hygiene  Dental Laboratory Technology
Fashion Marketing  Hospitality Management  Human Services
Legal Assistant Studies  Marketing Management and Sales  Nursing
Ophthalmic Dispensing  Radiologic Technology

Certificate Programs:
Technology Teacher Education Transitional C Certificate

Mission
The mission of the School of Professional Studies is to prepare students for careers working with patients, clients and students. Programs focus on health care, business, the legal system, hospitality and career education.

 Majors combine the liberal arts with professional courses to prepare students for licensure and employment. Technology, technical skills, professional ethics and concern for patients and clients, are hallmarks of the curricula.

 Baccalaureate degree programs are scheduled with evening, weekend and partially online courses, to accommodate the needs of students who are working while attending school.

 Students enrolled in the School of Professional Studies want to make a difference in the lives of patients, clients and students. They want to begin or advance careers in the world of business, law, or hospitality.
Business

Professor Anne Zissu, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 1012
718.260.5773
e-mail: azissu@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Accounting/AAS
Fashion Marketing/AAS
Marketing Management and Sales/AAS

FACULTY:
Professors: Carroll, Zissu
Associate Professor: Dixon
Assistant Professors: Bernard, Cheng, Iraggi, Maklan-Zimberg, Reinig, Singh, Zimmerman
Lecturer: Salisbury

Associate in Applied Science in ACCOUNTING

The Accounting program equips students with accounting skills that will make them immediately employable upon graduation with the associate degree. Graduates will also be able to transfer to accounting programs at other senior colleges within The City University of New York through existing articulation agreements. Students should consult City Tech’s Career and Transfer Office, the Namm Building, room N 105 for additional information.

Accounting graduates are employed in all facets of industry, holding responsible positions in major corporations and not-for-profit groups such as hospitals, service organizations and governmental agencies. Some of these employers include Long Island College Hospital, the Brooklyn Hospital, Brookdale Hospital, Downstate Medical Center, NYU Medical Center, the New York City Department of Finance, the Internal Revenue Service, H & R Block, the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance, the New York City Department of Housing, Astoria Federal Savings Bank, TD Bank, JPMorgan Chase, HSBC Bank, Wachovia Bank, Ernst & Young, ConEdison and National Grid.

**Learning Outcomes in Accounting**

The Accounting program at City Tech will help students:

- To acquire effective business communication skills, via group reports;
- To understand the components of financial statements;
- To be proficient in the use of computer spreadsheets and integrated accounting systems;
- To understand how management uses information from the accounting system to operate business enterprises;
- To acquire knowledge of the accounting cycle.

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**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE** 25 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I – REQUIRED CORE 2 (3 COURSES, 10 CREDITS) *</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>English Composition</strong> (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</strong> (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375 or higher 3 Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life and Physical Sciences</strong> (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS) *</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course each from any two of the other three areas.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>World Cultures and Global Issues</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>US Experience in its Diversity</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Individual and Society</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1401 Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Creative Expression</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scientific World</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Writing Intensive Requirement 4</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS** 38 CREDITS *

| ACC 1101 Principles of Accounting I | 4 |
| ACC 1201 Principles of Accounting II | 4 |
| ACC 2301 Intermediate Accounting | 3 |
| ACC 2311 Cost Accounting I | 3 |
| ACC 2322 Taxes | 3 |
| ACC 2401 Intermediate Accounting II | 3 |
| ACC 2411 Cost Accounting II | 2 |
| BUS 1122 Business Law | 3 |
| BUS 2339 Financial Management | 3 |
| BUS 2341 Financial Forecasting | 3 |
| BUS 2425 Business Management | 3 |
| CST 2206 Introduction to Information Systems and Technologies | 4 |
| ENG 1101 English Composition I | Met as GenEd |
| MAT 1375 Precalculus | Met as GenEd |
Learning Outcomes in Marketing Management and Sales
The Marketing Management and Sales program at City Tech will help students learn:

- How to be prepared for a wide range of business opportunities in marketing’s fast paced and highly competitive world.
- How to obtain a career in fields such as marketing management, marketing research, professional selling and advertising.
- Hands on experience through field trips and special tours that enhance the overall learning experience.
- How to further your college career by transferring to a senior college to acquire a baccalaureate degree.

| ECON 1401 | Microeconomics | Met as GenEd |
| COM 1330 or higher | Public Speaking | Met as GenEd |

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 38

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS** 22

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 60

1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category.

3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175, and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

4. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

* The sum of all credits for the degree must add up to at least 60.

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**Associate in Applied Science in MARKETING MANAGEMENT AND SALES**

The Marketing program is designed for the student interested in dynamic careers in the 21st century. Today’s marketing student must prepare for tomorrow’s business opportunities and be educated and sensitive to cultural diversity, environmental concerns, technological changes and ethical issues to facilitate the exchange of goods and services in the global marketplace.

Students in management and sales are introduced to careers in marketing management, professional selling, sales management, market research, supply chain management, direct marketing, entrepreneurship and advertising. In addition to the specialized courses, the curriculum offers general business subjects to broaden the students’ competence required in business and industry today. Among the employers of graduates of this program are: General Foods Corporation, Prudential Financial Services, New York Life Insurance Company, Gallo Wine, Procter and Gamble, TD Bank, JPMorgan Chase, United Parcel Service, Staples, Virgin Atlantic Records, Crate and Barrel, Abercrombie and Fitch, PepsiCo, Essence Magazine, New York City Transit Authority and Sprint.

Graduates have a history of success in business including advancing to executive positions and/or becoming entrepreneurs of their own business. Many continue their education and receive baccalaureate degrees.

**Learning Outcomes in Marketing Management and Sales**
The Marketing Management and Sales program at City Tech will help students learn:

- How to be prepared for a wide range of business opportunities in marketing’s fast paced and highly competitive world.
- How to obtain a career in fields such as marketing management, marketing research, professional selling and advertising.
- Hands on experience through field trips and special tours that enhance the overall learning experience.
- How to further your college career by transferring to a senior college to acquire a baccalaureate degree.

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

**I – REQUIRED CORE (3 COURSES, 9-10 CREDITS)**

- English Composition (1 course, 3 credits)
  ENG 1101  English Composition I  3

- Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)
  MAT 1190  Quantitative Reasoning or MAT 1375  Precalculus (MAT 1375 strongly recommended)  3-4

- Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)
  Any Approved Course  3

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)**
In addition to the two required courses listed below, select one course each from any two of the other four areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

- World Cultures and Global Issues
  Any Approved Course

- US Experience in its Diversity
  Any Approved Course

- Individual and Society
  ECON 1401  Microeconomics  3
  COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher  3

- Creative Expression
  Any Approved Course

- Scientific World
  MAT 1272  Statistics  3

**Writing Intensive Requirement**
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

| ACC 1162 | Elements of Accounting | 3 |
| ACC 1101 | Principles of Accounting | 4 |
| BUS 1122 | Business Law | 3 |
| BUS 2339 | Financial Management | 3 |
| BUS 2341 | Financial Forecasting | 3 |
| BUS 2425 | Business Management | 3 |
MKT 1100 Essentials of Marketing 3
MKT 1102 Principles of Selling 3
MKT 1210 Marketing Research 3
MKT 1212 Consumer Behavior 3
MKT 2300 Direct Marketing and Interactive Marketing or
MKT 2327 Entrepreneurship 3
MKT 2373 Supply Chain Management or
MKT 2410 Marketing Management 3
MKT 2414 Sales Management 3
ECON 1401 Microeconomics Met as GenEd
ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or
MAT 1375 Precalculus Met as GenEd
COM 1330 Public Speaking Met as GenEd

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE 3 COURSES 39-40
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 20-21
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.
2 Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category.
3 Students who choose to take a more advanced mathematics course, e.g., MAT 1375, may increase their total number of credits for the degree by at least 1 credit. In addition, students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175, and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.
4 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
5 The number of elective credits will vary depending upon students' choices in the General Education Common Core and Accounting.

* The sum of all credits for the degree must add up to at least 60.

The Fashion Marketing program is designed for the student interested in the dynamics of fashion, both as a business and as an expression of contemporary culture.

The study of fashion begins with the fundamentals of business, marketing and merchandising of fashion goods and technical product information. Through the core curriculum the student gains insight into many subjects that help to explain sociological and psychological factors which influence fashion interest and demand in today's global market.

Students in fashion marketing are introduced to buying and management careers in fashion-related manufacturing firms, showrooms, retail stores and electronic commerce. Graduates are employed in business organizations in the United States and Europe as executive or administrative trainees in the growing field of fashion marketing and business management. Some establish and operate their own businesses. Among the employers of graduates are Saks, Macy’s, J.C. Penney, ENYCE, the Gap, Bloomingdale’s, Dolce & Gabana, Mary Kay Cosmetics, Victoria’s Secret and Models.com. Graduates have a history of success in the industry and many advance to higher executive positions. Many continue their education and receive baccalaureate degrees.

Learning Outcomes in Fashion Marketing
The Fashion Marketing program at City Tech will help students learn:

- Theoretical knowledge and practical skills necessary for career success and professional advancement in fashion marketing.
- How to meet the professional employment needs and obtain a career in fields such as fashion merchandising, merchandise planning and control, textiles, and fashion buying.
- Hands-on experience through field trips to fashion markets, showrooms and trade shows that enhance the overall learning experience.
- How to further your college career by transferring to a senior college to acquire a baccalaureate degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1</th>
<th>21 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I – REQUIRED CORE 2 (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or higher</td>
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<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)** | In addition to the required course listed below, select one course each from two of the other four areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. | 6 |
World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course

US Experience in its Diversity
Any Approved Course

Individual and Society
ECON 1401 Microeconomics 3
COM 1330 Speaking or higher 3

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course

Scientific World
Any Approved Course

Writing Intensive Requirement 3
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 39 CREDITS
MKT 1100 Essentials of Marketing 3
MKT 1102 Principles of Selling 3
MKT 1210 Marketing Research 3
MKT 1214 Advertising 3
MKT 1246 Textiles (Spring only) 3
MKT 1255 Merchandising Planning and Control (Fall only) 3
MKT 2300 Direct Marketing and Interactive Marketing 3
MKT 2327 Entrepreneurship 3
MKT 2335 Fashion Merchandising (Fall only) 3
MKT 2401 Fashion Buying (Spring only) 3
BUS 1122 Business Law 3
BUS 2339 Financial Management 3
BUS 2425 Business Management 3
ENG 1101 English Composition Met as GenEd
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning Met as GenEd
ECON 1401 Microeconomics Met as GenEd
COM 1330 Speaking or higher Met as GenEd

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 39
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 21
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category.

3. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

COURSES:

ACC 1101 Principles of Accounting I
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
The accounting cycle including journalizing, posting, preparation of trial balance, worksheet, adjusting entries, financial statements, closing entries and preparation of a post-closing trial balance. Special journals, subsidiary ledgers and accounting principles. Special emphasis given to cash, accounts receivable, notes, inventories and plant assets, internal control. For all students in Business Department majors, a grade of C is required to progress into subsequent accounting courses.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and mathematics

ACC 2301 Intermediate Accounting I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the entire accounting process including the development of accounting theory and practices, the accounting cycle and analysis, the recommendations and pronouncements of the various accounting bodies, accounting for and controlling cash, marketable securities and receivables. The concept of present value is also discussed.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 2311 Cost Accounting I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Fundamental principles of accounting in manufacturing. Manufacturing statements are introduced and related to the overall financial statements. Cost information systems, job order and process cost accumulation procedures are thoroughly analyzed. Planned, applied and actual factory overhead are discussed. Throughout the course, cost accounting is treated as a reporting and analytical function for management planning and control.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 2322 Taxes
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An in-depth analysis of taxation of the individual and the appropriate federal tax forms. Taxation of partnerships and corporations is also discussed.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 1123 Business Mathematics
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Mathematics of business including such topics as percentages, ratio analysis, retail markups and markdowns, inventory valuations, notes and interest, depreciation, present value and annuities.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and mathematics

ACC 1162 Elements of Accounting
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Journals, ledgers and the salient features of the accounting cycle. Preparation and interpretation of financial statements, cash and bank reconciliations. This course is not available to accounting or computer systems technology majors.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and mathematics

ACC 2301 Intermediate Accounting I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the entire accounting process including the development of accounting theory and practices, the accounting cycle and analysis, the recommendations and pronouncements of the various accounting bodies, accounting for and controlling cash, marketable securities and receivables. The concept of present value is also discussed.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 2311 Cost Accounting I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Fundamental principles of accounting in manufacturing. Manufacturing statements are introduced and related to the overall financial statements. Cost information systems, job order and process cost accumulation procedures are thoroughly analyzed. Planned, applied and actual factory overhead are discussed. Throughout the course, cost accounting is treated as a reporting and analytical function for management planning and control.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 2322 Taxes
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An in-depth analysis of taxation of the individual and the appropriate federal tax forms. Taxation of partnerships and corporations is also discussed.
Prerequisite: ACC 1201

ACC 1201 Principles of Accounting II
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
The accounting cycle including a practice set, payroll accounting, partnership accounting and accounting for corporations, nature and formations of corporations, capital stock, retained earnings, long-term liabilities and investments, additional managerial internal reports, statements of cash flows and statement analysis, responsibility accounting such as departmental accounting and manufacturing accounting. Accounting principles are reviewed thoroughly.
Prerequisite: ACC 1101; Pre- or corequisite: Eligibility for MAT 1275

ACC 2401 Intermediate Accounting II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An examination of the problems of accounting for and reporting on a firm’s current and contingent liabilities and its investment in productive resources: inventories, plant and equipment and intangible assets; accounting for long-term debt (bonds, notes, mortgages and early extinguishments of debt). Revenue recognition is explored via alternative accounting for long-term contracts.
Prerequisite: ACC 2301
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 2411</td>
<td>Cost Accounting II</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 2 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1122</td>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2425</td>
<td>Business Management</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2426</td>
<td>Consumer Behavior</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 3525</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1100</td>
<td>Essentials of Marketing</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1102</td>
<td>Principles of Selling</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1210</td>
<td>Marketing Research</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1212</td>
<td>Consumer Behavior</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1214</td>
<td>Advertising</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1235</td>
<td>Fashion Merchandising</td>
<td>(fall only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 2352</td>
<td>Principles of Supervision</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 2373</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
<td>3 cl hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 2381</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 2397</td>
<td>Financial Forecasting</td>
<td>2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 2401</td>
<td>Fashion Buying</td>
<td>(spring only)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ACC 2411 Cost Accounting II**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**BUS 1122 Business Law**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 2311

**BUS 2425 Business Management**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**BUS 3525 Strategic Management**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**MKT 1100 Essentials of Marketing**
- **Prerequisites:** BUS 2425

**MKT 1102 Principles of Selling**
- **Prerequisites:** BUS 2425

**MKT 1210 Marketing Research**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 1212 Consumer Behavior**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1100, MKT 1102; Pre- or corequisite: ENG 1101

**MKT 1214 Advertising**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 1235 Fashion Merchandising**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 2352 Principles of Supervision**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 2373 Supply Chain Management**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**BUS 2426 Business Management**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**BUS 2339 Financial Management**
- **Prerequisites:** CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**BUS 2341 Financial Forecasting**
- **Prerequisites:** CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**MKT 1212 Consumer Behavior**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**MKT 1214 Advertising**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 1235 Fashion Merchandising**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 2352 Principles of Supervision**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**MKT 2373 Supply Chain Management**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214

**BUS 2339 Financial Management**
- **Prerequisites:** CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**BUS 2341 Financial Forecasting**
- **Prerequisites:** CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

**MKT 1212 Consumer Behavior**
- **Prerequisites:** ACC 1101 or ACC 1162

**MKT 1214 Advertising**
- **Prerequisites:** MKT 1210, MKT 1214
MKT 2410  
Marketing Management  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Integration of the various marketing activities through sound management decisions; formulation of plans and policies relating to product, price, market research, promotion, advertising, distribution and sales.  
Prerequisite: MKT 2300 or MKT 2327

MKT 2414  
Sales Management  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The application of sales management principles to specific cases. Includes recruiting, selecting, training, motivation, compensation, sales forecasting, territorial development and budgeting.  
Prerequisite: MKT 2300 or MKT 2327
Career and Technology Teacher Education

Professor Thomas Wilkin, Chair
Midway Building, room M 201
718.260.5373
e-mail: twilkin@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Career and Technical Teacher Education/BS in Ed
Technology Teacher Education/BS in Ed

FACULTY:
Professor: Nwoke
Assistant Professors: Roberts, Teo, Trinidad, Wilkin

Bachelor of Science in CAREER AND TECHNICAL TEACHER EDUCATION

The Career and Technical Teacher Education program provides students with the required professional knowledge and skills as career, technical and trade subject teachers leading to the initial and professional New York State certifications, New York City licensure and the bachelor’s degree in education. Men and women with career and technical backgrounds in such diverse fields as aviation and aerospace maintenance, electrical/electronics, computer technology, graphic arts, construction technology, restorative dentistry, vision care technology and culinary arts, among many others, can complete the baccalaureate program to prepare for teaching positions in public, career and technical education (CTE) and comprehensive high schools, Boards of Cooperative Education Services (BOCES), correctional institutions, private trade schools and for a variety of training positions in industry.

Graduates of the program who wish to advance to supervisory and administrative positions in education can pursue graduate degrees in various areas of education, which are available in The City University of New York and elsewhere.

Several colleges and universities across the country also offer graduate programs for baccalaureate degree holders in career and technical teacher education who wish to pursue careers in college and university teaching. Because entrance requirements differ from one institution to another, those interested in further education should discuss their educational plans with an academic advisor at the earliest opportunity.

Program Mission and Outcomes
Our mission, as urban educators, is to prepare professionally competent, reflective and caring technical educators for a world of technology and diversity. Therefore, every graduate of the program is prepared to demonstrate:

• General Knowledge – based on a strong foundation in the liberal arts and sciences that forms the basis for our shared values, understandings and responsibilities in a democracy.

• Technical Competency – including knowledge and skill in career and technical education content areas to enable students to achieve high standards of learning and performance.

• Professional Competency – based on knowledge of students and proficiency in designing instruction appropriate for their developmental levels and needs; proficiency in designing, planning, implementing and managing the instructional process in a safe and nurturing environment; and using a variety of methods, assessment techniques and resources.

• Competency in the Use of Technology – ability to use modern computer technology and the Internet to facilitate and enhance the instructional process and student learning.

• Caring Dispositions – personal and interpersonal characteristics that build upon and enhance dispositions to be caring professionals who have respect for learners of every age and background.

• Reflective Practice – critical analysis, evaluation and continuous improvement of professional practice and life-long learning.

• Sensitivity to Diversity – awareness of the diverse cultures that make up our urban schools, communities and our global society; and the basis for practices that support and meet students’ learning needs.

Admission into the Career and Technical Teacher Education Program

Students may enter the program as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria in Admissions. Alternatively, they may transfer from one of the City Tech AAS programs before or after completing the associate degree. Students from other colleges may also apply for admission as transfer students if they meet College criteria for transfer admission. Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions. An associate degree in career and technical teacher education is not required for admission to the BS in Ed program. Students transferring from other colleges or from programs within City Tech will have their academic records evaluated to determine their appropriate placement in the program. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 is required for transfer.

Regardless of the mode of admission, prospective students must meet CUNY proficiency requirements. To be admitted to teacher education, all applicants must write an essay and must be interviewed by program faculty to determine their eligibility for state certification and potential for success in the program.

Occupational Experience Verification and Competency Validation

All prospective students of the program must be prepared to provide documentation of appropriate work experience in the occupational area for which they will ultimately seek state teaching certification. The duration of occupational experience that will be required depends on the student’s previous educational background as follows: high school diploma or equivalent – four years; associate degree in appropriate occupation – two years.
Students who do not meet the work experience requirement but who received appropriate occupational training through a CTE high school or an associate degree program will be required to have a plan for acquiring the required work experience prior to applying for the initial certificate.

Degree-seeking students must also satisfy the occupational competency requirement in order to be eligible for graduation. The occupational competency requirement may be satisfied in any of the following ways:

• Possessing an approved national or state license in the relevant career or technical specialty (for example, NYS Registered Nursing license, NYS Dental Assisting license and the FAA Airframe and Power Plant licenses); or
• Passing the performance and written tests of the National Occupational Competency Testing Institute (NOCTI) in the relevant occupation; or
• Completing at least 30 credits of college coursework at the associate or baccalaureate level in a relevant career or technical specialty.

Program Completion and Certification
Students must receive a grade of “B” or better in each course taken in the major. They must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 in order to continue in the program beyond 12 credits and enroll in student teaching. Student teaching is required for program completion and a college recommendation for New York State certification. Student teaching applications must be submitted to the teacher education faculty no later than November 30 for student teaching in the spring semester and April 30 for student teaching in the fall semester. A minimum grade point average of 2.7 is required for graduation. Applicants for the New York State teaching certificate must meet the following requirements:

• Initial Certificate – Associate degree or its equivalent in the career, technical, or trade subject area; and passing the New York State Teacher Certification Examinations (NYSTCE)
• Professional Certificate – the Initial Certificate, 45 additional college credits and passing the NYSTCE examinations.

(See the department chair for further information concerning certification examinations.)

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 44 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 13 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1111</td>
<td>Principles of Science I or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 19 CREDITS)
In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the other three areas; plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific World</td>
<td>PHYS 1112</td>
<td>Principles of Science II or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 2 (12 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course (any approved course)

• Two additional liberal arts courses to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language. 6

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 61 CREDITS
Pedagogical Core (31 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2510</td>
<td>Orientation to Career and Technical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2520</td>
<td>Occupational Analysis and Curriculum Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2353</td>
<td>Laboratory Organization and Management of Instruction</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2362</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3630</td>
<td>Assessing Student Learning Outcomes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3640</td>
<td>Computers in Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3650</td>
<td>Mainstreaming in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3670</td>
<td>Methods of Literacy Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3660</td>
<td>Internship in Career and Technical Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4600</td>
<td>Professional Development Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4870</td>
<td>Supervised Student Teaching in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Content Core (30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3700</td>
<td>Practicum in Occupational Competency: Performance</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3720</td>
<td>Practicum in Occupational Competency: Written</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program-specific Liberal Arts and Sciences Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1272</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1111</td>
<td>Principles of Science I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1112</td>
<td>Principles of Science II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2501/</td>
<td>Child and Adolescent Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2610</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 3502/</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3610</td>
<td>Human Learning and Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 2401</td>
<td>Society, Technology and Self</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARB, ASL, CHN, FREN, or SPA (Intermediate) 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIB 1201</td>
<td>Research and Documentation in the Information Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 61

TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 62

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 123

1 This program has received a waiver to require particular courses in the Common Core. Students who do not take these courses to meet their GenEd requirements may not be able to complete the degree program within the regular number of credits.

2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing-intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

3 Students can choose to take introductory language courses to satisfy some areas in the Flexible Core/College Option areas. Those who do not may need 3-6 additional credits to complete the degree program.

Bachelor of Science in Education in TECHNOLOGY TEACHER EDUCATION

Technology Teacher Education is a comprehensive hands-on program designed to enable students in kindergarten through 12th grade to develop technological literacy. Technological literacy is the ability to develop, use, manage, understand and assess technology. In technology teacher education, prospective teachers are prepared to develop the knowledge, skills and dispositions required to teach technology education in kindergarten through 12th grade.

Although the primary goal of the Technology Teacher Education program is to prepare competent technology teachers, alternate career opportunities exist for graduates of the program. Many graduates have established careers in business and industry, taking advantage of their technical expertise and their liberal arts and professional education with its emphasis on human development and learning. The master's degree is required for the New York State professional certificate as a technology teacher. Graduates of the baccalaureate program in technology teacher education have the opportunity to pursue a master's degree in instructional technology, educational administration and supervision, special education, or other education specialties that are offered in The City University and elsewhere in the country.

Program Mission and Outcomes

Our mission, as urban educators, is to prepare professionally competent, reflective and caring technical educators for a world of technology and diversity. Therefore, every graduate of the program is prepared to demonstrate:

- General Knowledge – based on a strong foundation in the liberal arts and sciences that forms the basis for our shared values, understandings and responsibilities in a democracy.
- Technical Competency – including knowledge and skill in career and technical education content areas to enable students to achieve high standards of learning and performance.
- Professional Competency – based on knowledge of students and proficiency in designing instruction appropriate for their developmental levels and needs; proficiency in designing, planning, implementing and managing the instructional process in a safe and nurturing environment; and using a variety of methods, assessment techniques and resources.
- Competency in the Use of Technology – ability to use modern computer technology and the Internet to facilitate and enhance the instructional process and student learning.
- Caring Dispositions – personal and interpersonal characteristics that build upon and enhance dispositions to be caring professionals who have respect for learners of every age and background.
- Reflective Practice – critical analysis, evaluation and continuous improvement of professional practice and life-long learning.
- Sensitivity to Diversity – awareness of the diverse cultures that make up our urban schools, communities and our global society; and the basis for practices that support and meet students' learning needs.
Admission into Technology Teacher Education

Students may enter the Students may enter the bachelor of science in education (BS in Ed) degree program as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria for baccalaureate admissions. Click here for more information. They may transfer in from one of the City Tech AAS, AA or AS programs before or after completing the associate degree. Students may transfer from other colleges if they meet College criteria for transfer admissions. Applicants with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions. It is not necessary to have earned an associate degree before transfer into the program. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the degree. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 is required for transfer into the program.

Regardless of the mode of admission, prospective students must meet CUNY proficiency requirements. To be admitted to teacher education, all applicants must write an essay and must be interviewed by program faculty to determine their eligibility for state certification and potential for success in the program.

Students currently enrolled in or graduates of programs in the technologies who are interested in pursuing a teaching career are well suited to progression in technology teacher education. Please consult the department chair for further information.

Program Completion and Certification

Students must receive a grade of “B” or better in each course taken in the major. They must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 in order to continue in the program beyond 12 credits and to enroll in student teaching. Student teaching is required for program completion and a college recommendation for New York State certification. Student teaching applications must be submitted to the teacher education faculty no later than November 30 for student teaching in the spring semester and April 30 for student teaching in the fall semester. A minimum grade point average of 2.7 is required for graduation. The proposed curriculum requires successful completion of a total of 123 credits distributed as follows: 58 credits of general education (arts and sciences core) courses, 36 credits of technology education content core courses and 29 credits of pedagogical core courses. Students who complete the degree program of study are recommended for the New York State initial teaching certificate. By completing the degree program of study, students also fulfill the NYSTCE requirements. (See the department chair for further information.)

The Transitional C Certificate Program in Technology-Education

The Technology Teacher Education curriculum prepares prospective teacher candidates for the initial teaching certificate through the Students may enter the bachelor of science in education degree program or the professional certificate through the Transitional C Certificate program. The Transitional C program is offered for career changers and others who hold an appropriate graduate academic or professional degree and have been issued a Transitional C certificate. The Transitional C certificate is issued only to candidates who have a written commitment from a hiring school district, which must provide mentoring to the candidate during the first two years of teaching. Candidates must enroll in the intensive program leading to the professional certificate in technology education. In order to receive the professional certificate, candidates must complete three years of teaching and up to 20 semester hours of coursework in the technology education pedagogical core after receiving the Transitional C certificate. They must pass all three New York State Teacher Certification Examinations to qualify for the professional certificate.

The Technology Teacher Education program at New York City College of Technology is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and nationally recognized by the International Technology Education Association-Council on Technology Teacher Education (ITEA-CTTE).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE ¹</th>
<th>45-47 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101  English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121  English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275  College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher ²</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4-5 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1111  Principles of Science I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433  General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441  General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 19-20 CREDITS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific World</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1112  Principles of Science II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434  General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442  General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Click here for more information.
III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT ¹ (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  (any approved course) 3
- Two additional liberal arts courses to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language. 6

Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  59 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pedagogical Core (26 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2600  Internship in Classroom Teaching I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2362  Methods of Teaching in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3410  Technology Education Foundations and Curriculum Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3600  Internship in Classroom Teaching II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3630  Assessing Student Learning Outcomes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3640  Computers in Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3650  Mainstreaming in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3670  Methods of Literacy Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4600  Professional Development Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4870  Supervised Student Teaching in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Content Core (33 credits)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 1400  Design and Drafting I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 1420  Construction Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2400  Design and Drafting II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2410  Survey of Technological Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2440  Manufacturing Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2460  Communications Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3400  Technological Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3420  Electronic Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3440  Transportation Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4480  Principles of Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4440  Electronic and Robotic Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403  Introductory C++ Programming Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program-Specific Liberal Arts and Science Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus ¹</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1111</td>
<td>Principles of Science I or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1112</td>
<td>Principles of Science II or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based Met as GenEd</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2501/</td>
<td>Child and Adolescent Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2610</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 3502/</td>
<td>Society, Technology and Self</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3610</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 2401</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3670</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARB, ASL, CHN, FREN, or SPA (Intermediate) ⁵</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIB 1201</td>
<td>Research and Documentation in the Information Age</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES  59
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS  64-66
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE  123-125

¹ This program has received a waiver to require particular courses in the Common Core. Students who do not take these courses to meet their GenEd requirements may not be able to complete the degree program within the regular number of credits.

² Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 must take MAT 1175 in preparation; this will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4.

³ Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

⁴ Students who have already satisfied this requirement may take any elective course to reach a minimum of 123 credits.

⁵ Students can choose to take introductory language courses to satisfy some areas in the Flexible Core/College Option areas. Those who do not may need 3-6 additional credits to complete the degree program.
### Transitional C Certificate Program in TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2362 Methods of Teaching in Career and Technology Education I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2455 Methods and Materials for Special Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2610 Child and Adolescent Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3410 Technology Education Foundations and Curriculum Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3640 Computers in Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4600 Professional Development Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4870 Supervised/Student Teaching in Career and Technology Education</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Certificate in CAREER AND TECHNICAL TEACHER EDUCATION

The 12-credit program consists of four courses that are part of the baccalaureate degree programs in Career and Technical Teacher Education. Completers of the certificate program will be able to apply for the New York State Initial Certification through the individual evaluation pathway.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2362 Methods of Teaching I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2610 Child and Adolescent Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2455 Methods and Materials for Special Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ELECTIVE COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Choose one from the following for 3 credits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2510 Orientation to Career and Technical Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2353 Laboratory Organization and Management of Instruction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 2520 Occupational Analysis and Current Organization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3410 Technology Education Foundations and Curriculum Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3610 Human Learning and Instruction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3630 Assessing Student Learning Outcomes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3640 Computers in Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3650 Mainstreaming in Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3680 Internship in Career and Technical Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE**: 12
COURSES:

EDU 1400
Design and Drafting I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Use of drafting tools and techniques in the design process. Orthographic projection, sectional views, auxiliary views, basic pictorial drawing, introduction to working drawings, geometric constructions, development of drawing skills and introduction to two-dimensional CAD. Prerequisite: EDU 1400

EDU 2410
Survey of Technological Development
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A hands-on study of the development of technology as related to the advancement of civilization. Activities include research, modeling and/or construction of significant technological systems and devices of the past, present and future. Prerequisite: EDU 1400

EDU 2420
Manufacturing Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to give the student an understanding of manufacturing systems. Laboratory activities include layout techniques, hand and machine cutting, forming, joining, measuring, fabricating and basic machine tool operations. Prerequisite: EDU 1400

EDU 2455
Methods and Materials for Special Needs Students
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A review of current methods and materials in working with special needs students. Content includes developmental psychology pertaining to the student population and preparation of individual education plans. Prerequisite: None (open to CTTE majors only)

EDU 2470
Communications Systems
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
A study of communications systems including photo-offset lithography, desktop publishing, audio production, video production and editing. Cold type composition, silk screen and use of the microcomputer in communications. Prerequisite: None (open to CTTE majors only)

EDU 2510
Orientation to Career and Technical Education
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introductory course providing an overview of career and technical education. Focus on delivery systems, purposes, historical developments and changing occupational patterns. Prerequisite: None (open to CTTE majors only)

EDU 2520
Occupational Analysis and Curriculum Organization
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Techniques and applications of analysis, providing a basis for translating occupational knowledge, skills and attitudes into effective teacher-student activities. Prerequisite: None (open to CTTE majors only)

EDU 2600
Internship in Classroom Teaching I
1 cl hr, 6 field hrs, 1.5 cr
The first of two semester-long internship experiences designed to expose the pre-service teacher to the classroom environment and to the daily routines of classroom teaching. A minimum of 90 hours of classroom experience in a middle school (grades 5-8) setting including 15 hours working with students with disabilities (with IEPs) is required. Interns must complete a minimum of 6 hours of classroom experience spread over two days per week. The field experience is accompanied by written reports, reflective essays, and scheduled seminars. Prerequisites: EDU 2362 and department approval is required one semester in advance

EDU 2700 or PSY 2501
Child and Adolescent Development
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Exploration of childhood and adolescent development. Analyses of developmental theories and principles in the areas of perception, cognition, language, personality, social relations, moral behavior and developmental disorders. Emphasis is placed on application of findings in educational settings. Prerequisite: PSY 1101

EDU 3400
Technology Systems
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Study of electricity and electronics including D.C. and A.C., sources, components, circuits, communication and information systems. Techniques for instruction, lab setup, simple lab projects and activities in middle and high school are emphasized. Prerequisite: EDU 3400

EDU 3600
Internship in Classroom Teaching II
1 cl hr, 6 field hrs, 1.5 cr
Second field experience is designed to provide further familiarity with the classroom environment prior to student teaching. A minimum of 90 hours of classroom experience at the adolescent education level (grades 7-12) including 15 hours working with students with disabilities (with IEPs) is required. Interns must complete a minimum of 6 hours of classroom experience spread over two days per week. The field experience is accompanied by written reports, reflective essays, and scheduled seminars. Prerequisites: EDU 2362 and department approval is required one semester in advance
EDU 3610 or PSY 3502
Human Learning and Instruction
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Exploration of variables underlying effective instruction. Analyses of learning theories and principles in the areas of classical conditioning and instrumental learning, generalization and discrimination, verbal learning and transfer, short-term and long-term memory, reward and punishment and the effect of motivation on learning. Prerequisite: PSY 1101

EDU 3620
Assessing Student Learning Outcomes
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of traditional and alternative assessment techniques. Provides hands-on experiences on development and administration of assessment instruments and interpretation of assessment data. Using assessment and analysis results to improve instruction. Prerequisite: EDU 2362

EDU 3640
Computers in Education
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
A hands-on computing literacy course on how microcomputers can improve teaching and learning environments. Emphasis is placed on the process of planning, designing and implementing pedagogical techniques that best facilitate student learning. Topics include word processing, spreadsheet and database management systems, interactive multimedia software, Internet and World Wide Web. Prerequisite: EDU 2362

EDU 3650
Mainstreaming in Career and Technology Education
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of topics, issues and legislation concerning the mainstreamed student within career and technology education settings. Prerequisite: EDU 2362

EDU 3670
Methods of Literacy Instruction in Career and Technology Education
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course prepares teacher candidates for literacy instruction in career and technology content areas. Emphasis is on designing and adapting content materials and assessments to help students develop literacy skills and learning strategies. Prerequisites: ENG 1121, EDU 2362, EDU 2610

EDU 3680
Internship in Career and Technical Education
2 cl hrs, 12 field hrs, 3 cr
A field-based internship experience designed to provide reinforcement for pre-service teacher candidates. Interns must spend at least 15 hours working with students with disabilities.

Students attend scheduled instructional seminars very early in the semester and are observed at a school site on at least three occasions by a college supervisor. A mentor teacher provides on-going support and guidance between observations. Emphasis is placed on developing valid lesson objectives, effective questioning techniques, and the fundamentals of lesson planning and delivery. Monthly logs, reflective essays, participation in seminars, a comprehensive assignment based on field experiences are required. Prerequisites: EDU 2520, EDU 2353, EDU 2362, Corequisite: EDU 4620 or department approval

EDU 3700
Practicum in Occupational Competency: Performance
1 lab hr, 15 cr
Students are required to demonstrate a sufficient level of occupational competency by satisfactorily passing a performance examination in the occupational area for which they are seeking certification. Students can receive only the grade of “Satisfactory” or “Unsatisfactory.” Prerequisite: Appropriate and documented occupational experience and department approval required

EDU 3720
Practicum in Occupational Competency: Written
1 lab hr, 15 cr
Students are required to demonstrate a sufficient level of occupational competency by satisfactorily passing a written examination in the occupational area for which they are seeking certification. Students can receive only the grade of “Satisfactory” or “Unsatisfactory.” Prerequisite: Appropriate and documented occupational experience and department approval required

EDU 4440
Electronics and Robotics
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the study of robotics and industrial automation. This course will provide theoretical and hands-on experience in the areas of design, programming, debugging, set-up and interfacing of industrial robotic applications. Prerequisites: EDU 2910, EDU 3400, EDU 3420

EDU 4480
Principles of Engineering
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This is a laboratory-based capstone course designed to enable the student teacher to study the relationship among mathematics, science and engineering. Focus is on the integration of the content of these disciplines into the secondary school technology curriculum and to stimulate student interest in pursuing engineering and technology careers. Prerequisites: MAT 1375, PHYS 1112 or PHYS 1434

EDU 4580
Coordination of Work-Based Learning I: Organization
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Evaluative, procedural and conceptual approaches to organizing a Diversified Cooperative program within school systems. Emphasis on coordinator’s role in construction of training outlines, legal issues and community support. Prerequisite: Approval of department chair

EDU 4590
Coordination of Work-Based Learning II: Operations
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Implementation of effective program of Diversified Cooperative Work-Study, focusing on student recruitment, placement and supervision, as well as development of employability skills and attitudes. Prerequisite: Approval of department chair

EDU 4600
Professional Development Seminar
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
A series of seminars that accompany the student teaching experience. Seminar topics focus on both the student teaching experience and a broad range of educational issues which form the basis for student reports and reflective essays. The course provides the forum for instruction on special topics mandated in the Regents standards for preparing classroom teachers including identifying and reporting suspected child abuse or maltreatment; preventing child abduction; preventing alcohol, tobacco and other drug abuse; providing safety education; and providing instruction in fire and arson prevention. Prerequisites: EDU 3600 or EDU 3680, EDU 2362; Corequisite: EDU 4870

EDU 4870
Supervised/Student Teaching in Career and Technology Education
18 field hrs/wk, 6 cr
A field-based supervised/student teaching experience mandated in the Regents standards for preparing classroom teachers. This professional experience is designed to improve and reinforce individual strategies developed during previous field experiences. Emphasis is on instructional planning, implementation, and assessment. Must be accompanied by the professional development seminar, EDU 4600. Requires a minimum of 270 hours of supervised classroom experiences (or 18 hours per week). Prior approval of departmental faculty must be obtained one semester in advance. Prerequisites: EDU 2610, EDU 3610, EDU 2362, EDU 3680, EDU 4620 and department approval is required one semester in advance; Corequisite: EDU 4600

EDU 4880
Practicum in Occupational Competency: Skills
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A hands-on experience and department approval is required one semester in advance; Corequisite: EDU 4600.
Dental Hygiene

Professor Joycelyn Dillon, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 201
718.260.5070
email: jdillon@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAM:
Dental Hygiene/AAS

FACULTY:
Professors: Cohen-Brown, Friedman
Associate Professors: Archer, Cortell, Dillon, Dreyer, Lam
Assistant Professors: Bilello, Davide, Flamer-Caldera, Matthews, Nilsen-Kupsch
Lecturer: Childs-Williams

Senior CLT: Mahalko

Associate in Applied Science in DENTAL HYGIENE

A dental hygienist is a licensed member of the dental health team who provides educational, clinical and therapeutic services to the public, according to the individual state Dental Hygiene Practice Act. Patient care provided by the dental hygienist includes collection and assessment of pertinent data, planning and implementation of care and evaluation of the results of treatment.

Dental hygiene students are taught responsibility for professional judgment, ethical conduct and infection control. They learn to develop an effective and responsible style of communication which enables them to involve the patient as a partner in care as a necessary condition for restoring and maintaining the patient’s oral health. Students treat a broad range of patients with varied characteristics and health conditions and are given the opportunity to work in a variety of health-care settings with different population groups.

The program includes theory, laboratory and clinical practice and general education courses. Students gain proficiency in clinical skills by treating patients in our on-campus dental hygiene clinic. Satisfactory performance in off-campus affiliated clinics may be required of each candidate for the associate in applied science degree with a major in Dental Hygiene. Computer experience related to dental hygiene practice is also offered. Prior to beginning clinical assignments, students must complete a departmental medical form, provide proof of required immunizations, malpractice insurance and Health Care Provider CPR certification.

Students must complete all requirements for the AAS degree within five years of the date of their matriculation into the dental hygiene curriculum.

In order to practice dental hygiene, graduates are required to pass a National Board Examination on the theory of dental hygiene and a Regional Board Examination on the clinical practice of dental hygiene. Application for licensure must be made to the individual state(s) where the applicant intends to practice.

Among the employers of the graduates of this program are private dental practices, public and private health agencies, hospitals, industrial clinics, government agencies, U.S. Armed Services, schools of dentistry and dental hygiene and dental supply companies.

The following are the dental hygiene program goals:

- Prepares students to become competent oral health clinicians who apply current scientific knowledge and skills toward the prevention of oral diseases.
- Prepares students to be perceptive oral health professionals who motivate clients toward the attainment and maintenance of optimal oral health.
- Encourages students to exercise critical thinking in the development and implementation of patient care.
- Prepares students to serve as dental resource personnel and to assume professional leadership roles in the community.
- Provides opportunities for students to develop interest and participate in professional organizations.
- Encourages students to continue life-long personal, professional and educational growth.
- Provides opportunities for students to transfer to baccalaureate degree programs in dental hygiene and related disciplines.
- Mandates that students apply accepted infection control protocols for prevention of disease transmission in the dental environment and community.
- Provides students with skills to communicate clearly in oral and written presentations.

Criteria for Admission into and Progression within the Dental Hygiene Curriculum

All new and transfer students who do not meet the admissions criteria for direct entry into the clinical program will be classified as pre-clinical dental hygiene students taking introductory courses. During the introductory courses sequence, students will be programmed for developmental skills courses as needed and credit courses in general education and science, which are required for the degree in dental hygiene.

Students will be considered for acceptance into the clinical program each fall if they:

- Are CUNY proficient in writing and math and are proficient at or above the 12th grade level in reading, and
- Have completed all 22 required general education credits as delineated in the NYCTT college catalog and departmental literature with at least “C”s in biology and chemistry and a minimum combined average of 2.5. Grades in repeated courses will be averaged.

Completion of the introductory courses does not guarantee progression into the clinical program.

Because of capacity limitations, students who have completed the introductory phase with the minimum 2.5 index or higher will be numerically ranked each semester and seats will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative average in the introductory sequence, as space permits. Due to the high number of applicants to the clinical phase of the dental hygiene program in the past two years, the average GPA, for acceptance to the program has been approximately 3.0 or higher.
Progression from Pre-Clinical Dental Hygiene to Clinical Dental Hygiene

After satisfying the prerequisite proficiencies and the required 22 introductory course credits, as listed in the statement of requirements with a minimum grade of “C” in the sciences and a cumulative average of 2.5 or better, the student may be admitted to the clinical phase of the dental hygiene program as space permits. Students who have spent a minimum of one semester in introductory course studies at New York City College of Technology may be given preference.

The introductory courses must be completed in a maximum of four semesters after admission to the pre-clinical course sequence of the dental hygiene program. Available seats in the clinical program will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative academic averages in the required 22-credit sequence. Students accepted into the clinical program in the last two years had minimum GPAs of 3.2 and 3.36. Seats will be offered up to the limit authorized by the College. Students who do not meet the above requirements for progression from the pre-clinical sequence to the clinical program by the end of four semesters will be required to transfer out of the dental hygiene curriculum.

Progression in and Graduation from Dental Hygiene

A minimum grade of “C” in each course designated with the prefix DEN will be required for progression in and graduation from the dental hygiene program. DEN 1100 may not be repeated in the event of failure or a grade of D and the student will be required to choose another major. Special conditions of equipment and faculty availability govern the repeating of dental hygiene courses. Course repetition will be permitted only after all students meeting the entrance and progression requirements have been allotted seats. Students who withdraw will be considered for readmission on an individual basis and only if they withdraw in good standing (passing all courses at time of withdrawal).

As per College policy, no dental hygiene course may be repeated more than once. In addition:

• No more than two dental hygiene courses may be repeated during the entire course of study.
• A student may not fail more than one course in any one semester.
• If a student fails to meet any of these provisions, he/she will be required to withdraw from the dental hygiene curriculum.

Additional information on departmental regulations is available in the Dental Hygiene Student Handbook.

Approximate Additional Costs other than Tuition for Four Semesters

Board Examinations.......................................................... $975
N.Y. State License.............................................................. $120
Professional Memberships................................................. $120
Instruments and Supplies.................................................. $600
Textbooks........................................................................ $800
Uniforms.......................................................................... $140
Hygiene Pin........................................................................ $65

Tuition for Four Semesters

Preclinical Courses
BIO 2311 Human Anatomy and Physiology I Met as GenEd
BIO 2312 Human Anatomy and Physiology II Met as GenEd
CHEM 1000 Principles of Chemistry 4
ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning Met as GenEd
MAT 1375 or higher Precalculus 3-4
SOC 1101 Sociology Met as GenEd

Additional Program-Specific Degree Requirements
DEN 1100 Principles of Dental Hygiene Care I 4
DEN 1112 Oral Anatomy 2
DEN 1114 Histology and Embryology 1
DEN 1200 Principles of Dental Hygiene Care II 4
DEN 1217 Periodontics 2
DEN 1218 Dental Radiology 2
DEN 2300 Principles of Dental Hygiene Care III 5
DEN 2311 Oral Pathology 2
DEN 2315 Pharmacology 2
DEN 2318 Dental materials 2
DEN 2400 Principles of Dental Hygiene Care IV 5
DEN 2413 Public Health 2

N.Y. State License.................................................................... $120
Writing Intensive Requirement 3

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

Scientific World
BIO 2312 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)
MAT 1375 or higher Precalculus 3-4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4 credits)
BIO 2311 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 10 CREDITS)

Individual and Society
PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology 3
SOC 1101 Elements of Sociology 3

English Composition (1 course, 3 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3

English Composition I (3 credits)

Writing Intensive Requirement 3

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 46 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE (3 COURSES, 10-11 CREDITS)

English Composition (1 course, 3 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or

MAT 1375 or higher Precalculus 3-4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4 credits)
BIO 2311 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4
### COURSES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1100</td>
<td>Principles of Dental Hygiene Care I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>An introduction to the didactic concepts and clinical techniques and principles involved in the practice of dental hygiene. Emphasis is on the principles of optimal patient care including aseptic techniques, patient assessment, personal oral hygiene and plaque control, fundamentals of instrumentation and related body mechanics, principles of instrument sharpening and emerging modalities. Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics, department approval required; Corequisite: DEN 1112.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1218</td>
<td>Dental Radiology</td>
<td>2 cr</td>
<td>Dental radiology provides the student with the knowledge and experience necessary to work efficiently and safely with x-ray equipment and environment. This course is designed to perfect performance in specific intraoral radiographic techniques and interpretation skills. Prerequisites: DEN 1100, DEN 1112, DEN 1114; Corequisites: DEN 1200, DEN 1217.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 2300</td>
<td>Principles of Dental Hygiene Care III</td>
<td>5 cr</td>
<td>Advanced didactic material and clinical experience. The instructor serves as a group facilitator who assists the student in developing an appreciation for the concepts, topics and procedures related to the clinical experience and integrating the material into the practice of clinical oral hygiene. Prerequisites: DEN 1200, DEN 1217, DEN 1218, BIO 3302; Corequisites: DEN 2311, DEN 2318.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1112</td>
<td>Oral Anatomy</td>
<td>2 cr</td>
<td>A study of head and neck anatomy with an emphasis on the structures of the oral cavity. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Corequisite: DEN 1100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1114</td>
<td>Histology and Embryology</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
<td>Developmental and microscopic anatomy of the elementary tissues. Embryologic development of the teeth and oral cavity. Comprehensive study of teeth, their supporting tissues and microscopic anatomy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1200</td>
<td>Principles of Dental Hygiene Care II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>A continuation of the study of the principles and techniques involved in the practice of dental hygiene as introduced in DEN 1100L. All aspects of adult care will be presented in lectures and in clinical practice. Prerequisites: DEN 1100, DEN 1112, DEN 1114; Corequisites: DEN 1217, DEN 1218.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEN 1217</td>
<td>Periodontics</td>
<td>2 cr</td>
<td>Pharmacological action of drugs on functions of the body. Therapeutics of drugs commonly employed in dental practice. Prerequisites: DEN 1200, DEN 1217, DEN 1218.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are not required to make that choice but should be advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.

3 Students without the requisite math background for MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175, and/or MAT 1275, depending upon initial math placement, in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.

4 Students without the requisite science background for BIO 2311 will be required to take BIO 1101 in preparation. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by 4.

5 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
DEN 2310
Dental Materials
(fall only)
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
The study of sources, physical and chemical characteristics of materials used in dentistry.
Prerequisites: CHEM 1000, DEN 1200; Corequisite: DEN 2300, DEN 2311

DEN 2400
Principles of Dental Hygiene Care IV
(spring only)
2 cl hrs, 12 lab hrs, 5 cr
Continuation of the principles and techniques involved in the practice of dental hygiene as introduced in DEN 1100, DEN 1200 and DEN 2300. Using the knowledge and skills acquired in this and previous semesters, the student will assess each patient assigned, formulate a treatment plan, complete treatment and evaluate results.
Prerequisites: DEN 2300, DEN 2311, DEN 2315, DEN 2317, DEN 2318; Corequisites: DEN 2413, BIO 3524

DEN 2413
Introduction to Dental Public Health
(spring only)
2 cl hrs, 1 field consultation hr, 2 cr
The dental hygienist’s role as an educator and resource person in the field of public and community health is examined. Field experience and participation in dental education programs are included.
Prerequisite: MAT 1180; Corequisite: DEN 2400

DEN 2700
Dental Hygiene Internship
(spring only)
1 cl hr, 4 field hrs, 2 cr
An elective course offered in the spring semester for second-year dental hygiene students. Department approval required in order to be eligible to enroll in this course. The dental hygiene student will function as an intern for 60 field hours at an area hospital. Depending upon the availability of spaces and hospital selection, different internship sites will emphasize specific aspects of dentistry. As allowed by the New York State Dental Practice Act, the dental hygiene intern will observe and/or participate in the management of dental patients with complex medical or dental needs, such as dental implants, surgical extractions, biopsies of oral lesions, periodontal surgery and pediatric dental caries.
Prerequisite: Department approval required. Note: DEN 2700 is an elective course. It is not a course required for graduation from the dental hygiene department.

DEN 3100
Local Infiltration Anesthesia and Nitrous Oxide Analgesia
30 cl hrs, 15 lab hrs, 2 cr
This comprehensive course for dental hygienists in the State of New York will satisfy the statutory requirements for certification. It will cover the basic concepts of local infiltration anesthesia and nitrous oxide analgesia. In addition, there will be practice of the actual techniques for safe and effective administration and monitoring of local infiltration anesthesia and nitrous oxide analgesia on live patients under direct instructor and dental supervision. Thirteen lecture hours of required, prerequisite information for this course will be presented on-line. This course is given periodically as a continuing education course. It is not required for graduation for the associate degree program or dental hygiene licensure.
Prerequisite: NYS Dental Hygiene License

DEN 3520
Topics in Dental Hygiene
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of alternative career pathways for the graduate dental hygienist, reflective of the established industry needs. Students will explore opportunities within the industrial, educational and administrative arenas, as well as review emerging technologies and issues of patient advocacy. This is an advanced course not required for graduation for the associate degree program or dental hygiene licensure.
Prerequisites: DEN 2400, HSA 3510, HSA 4740 or department approval

DEN 3522
Advanced Clinical Practice Seminar
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will explore advanced concepts in dental hygiene theory and present current research and existing trends in several areas of clinical dental hygiene practice. This is an advanced course not required for graduation for the associate degree program or dental hygiene licensure.
Prerequisites: DEN 2400, HSA 4740

DEN 3524
Advanced Clinical Practice Seminar
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will explore advanced concepts in dental hygiene theory and present current research and existing trends in several areas of clinical dental hygiene practice. This is an advanced course not required for graduation for the associate degree program or dental hygiene licensure.
Prerequisites: DEN 2400, HSA 4740
Health and Human Services

Professor Christine Thorpe, Chair
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718.260.5135
e-mail: cthorpe@citytech.cuny.edu

Health Services Administration Program
Josef Bohm, Coordinator
Midway Building, room M 203
718.260.5957
jbohm@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Human Services/AAS
Human Services/BS
Health Services Administration/BS

FACULTY:
Professors: Ayala, Negron, Pawlukewicz
Associate Professors: Bohm, Bonsignore, Garfinkle, Shepard
Assistant Professors: Cho, Diaz, Fernandes, Thorpe
Lecturer: Powell, Rodriguez

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

The Department of Health and Human Services offers three degree programs. The associate of science in Human Services provides students with an introduction to the field of human services. The bachelor of science in Human Services prepares students for entry-level positions in human services organizations, as well as graduate school in fields such as social work and counseling.

The bachelor of science in Health Services Administration is a separate degree for students who have an associate degree plus license in a health profession, or who have an associate degree in another discipline plus work experience in the health care industry. This degree prepares students for management positions or graduate school in fields such as health administration, business, law, or health professional school.

Associate in Applied Science in HUMAN SERVICES

The associate degree program (AAS) in Human Services is designed to prepare students for entry-level career positions in a variety of human services occupations. The curriculum is based on a solid liberal arts background and includes a full range of human services courses. The program is offered day, evening and weekends.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

A mission of the Health and Human Services Department is to assist associate and bachelor students in acquiring a human service practice foundation. Graduates of our Human Service programs will be able to demonstrate the following:

• Understanding of the historical development of human services including its impact. Students will be able to analyze and interpret historical data for applications in advocacy and social change.

• Knowledge and application of the theories of the interaction of individual, interpersonal, group, family, organizational, community, and societal systems.

• Ability to analyze and apply theories, knowledge and skills to the scope of conditions that promote or inhibit human functioning to the range of populations served and needs addressed by human services.

• Knowledge and skills in systematic analysis of services and needs; selection of appropriate strategies, services, or interventions; and evaluation of outcomes.

• Knowledge and skills development in information management. Students will be able to analyze and apply information in the service of clients or client groups through development, design, implementation and evaluation of plans of action.

• Knowledge and skills in direct service delivery and appropriate interventions. Students will be able to demonstrate analysis and application of theory and knowledge bases.

• Interpersonal skills development such as conflict resolution, establishing rapport with clients, and ethical and professional behavior.

• Administrative skills necessary for services delivery such as strategic planning and evaluation, leadership, supervision, budgeting and monitoring, grant and contract negotiations, and compliance with regulatory issues.

• Demonstrate human services values and attitudes and understanding of human services ethics and their application in practice.

• Awareness of their own values, personalities, reaction patterns, interpersonal styles, and limitations.

Students are required to arrange their schedules to complete two semesters of field practicum (250 hours) during the day. (Evening and weekend internships are rare.) Students are expected to use the community-based agencies that have a valid educational contract with the HUS Department. They may use current human services employment, if the educational requirements/contracts are approved, in advance, by the Field Coordinator. Students must attend an orientation seminar during the semester prior to each field practicum course and complete a pre-placement contract for each field course.

Legal residence documentation, criminal background checks, child abuse registry checks, physical examinations, etc. may be required by the agency. The intern will be responsible for these costs if the agency does not pay or reimburse. The cost of travel...
is also the responsibility of the intern. See the Manual for Human Services Field and Internships for additional information. See the Manual for Human Services Field and Internships for additional information.

Students completing the associate degree program (AAS) in human services commonly find employment as assistant probation officers, social casework assistants, mental health aides, group residence workers, neighborhood outreach workers and job developers. Many graduates of the AAS degree program elect to continue their studies at New York City College of Technology, to earn the bachelor of science in Human Services.

The AAS program is accredited by the Council of Standards in Human Services Education. The Human Services Department is also a member of the National Organization for Human Services and the Mid-Atlantic Consortium of Human Services Education.

**Admissions to the Human Services AAS Degree Program:**

Students seeking admission to the human services AAS degree program must meet the standards established by the College for freshman or transfer admissions. Candidates are advised to complete the on-line Admissions Application on the college website: www.citytech.cuny.edu.

**Readmission/Transfer**

Students seeking readmission to the Human Services AAS program and those seeking to transfer to the program from another curriculum or college need to complete the appropriate forms with the Admissions Department of the College. Students are encouraged to seek advisement with a human services faculty advisor. All students seeking advisement must present the most current City Tech transcript and/or transcripts from other colleges. Courses not taken at the transfer college will be required for the AAS degree. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to the program.

**Criteria for Progression in the AAS Degree Program**

Students enrolling in courses with the prefix HUS and HEA must meet the CUNY proficiency requirement in reading and writing. Students must complete a minimum of 60 credits which include the Human Services course requirements to earn their degree.

A minimum grade of “C” in each course with the prefix HUS and HEA is required within the human services curriculum. A student who has earned a grade lower than “C” in any HUS or HEA course must contact the Chairperson in order to repeat that course. For all other courses, the student must contact the Registrar to obtain permission to repeat a course. A course may only be repeated once. Please note that a minimum grade point average of 2.0 is required both for progression within the human services curriculum and for enrollment in a field practicum course. Students who fall below a 2.0 grade point average are required to arrange a meeting with a Human Services Department faculty advisor to discuss plans to improve their academic standing. Advisement hours and other important information are sent to the student’s City Tech email regularly and can also be accessed at www.citytech.cuny.edu.

**Credit by Examination**

Students may apply for three employment credits via the Credit by Examination. If accepted, this would waive the HUS 2305 field practicum I course. Students must arrange a meeting with the Chairperson, at least one semester before meeting the prerequisites for Field Practicum I to discuss eligibility and requirements. Students must complete a Credit by Examination portfolio which includes verification of employment in a position for at least three years with Human Services responsibilities. The portfolio should follow HUS 2305 work which may include various Human Services reports: psychosocial, group summary, community needs assessment, service plan, case management, etc. Applications should be submitted on or by the sixth week of the spring semester in order to enter HUS 2405 Field Practicum II for the following semester. See the Manual for Human Services Field and Internships for additional information.

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1100</td>
<td>Human Biology or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I – REQUIRED CORE 2 (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1100</td>
<td>Human Biology or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)**

**World Cultures and Global Issues**

From the list of approved courses, students will select one 3-credit course from this category or from Creative Expressions.

**US Experience in its Diversity**

Select one of the following courses:

- GOV 1101 American Government or GOV 1102 State and Local Government

**Creative Expression**

From the list of approved courses, students will select one 3-credit course from this category or from World Cultures and Global Issues.

**Individual and Society**

- PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology
- SOC 1101 Elements of Sociology

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUS 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 1201</td>
<td>Elements of Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 1202</td>
<td>Community Mental Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 1203</td>
<td>Human Services Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 1206</td>
<td>Group Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 2305.4</td>
<td>Field Practicum I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 2307</td>
<td>Community Organization and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 2401</td>
<td>Introduction to Gerontology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUS 2405</td>
<td>Field Practicum II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following four courses:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HEA 1102</td>
<td>Community Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEA 2108</td>
<td>Women’s Health Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEA 2110</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEA 2400</td>
<td>HIV/AIDS for Health Care and Human Services Workers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1100</td>
<td>Human Biology or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOV 1101</td>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOV 1102</td>
<td>State and Local Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 1101</td>
<td>Elements of Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2301</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>36</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL PATHWAYS COMMON CORE CREDITS**  

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
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**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>60</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

4. See Credit by Examination.

---

### Bachelor of Science in HUMAN SERVICES

The baccalaureate program in Human Services prepares students for mid-level career positions in any social welfare agency. This includes positions such as case manager, social services supervisor, senior center director, job counselor, child welfare worker, group residence director/supervisor, information and referral specialist, outreach worker, public health worker, mental health associate, substance abuse counselor, vocational counselor, probation and parole officer.

**PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

A mission of the Health and Human Services Department is to assist associate and bachelor students in acquiring a human service practice foundation. Graduates of our Human Service programs will be able to demonstrate the following:

- Understanding of the historical development of human services including its impact. Students will be able to analyze and interpret historical data for applications in advocacy and social change.
- Knowledge and application of theories of the interaction of individual, interpersonal, group, family, organizational, community, and societal systems.
- Ability to analyze and apply theories, knowledge and skills to the scope of conditions that promote or inhibit human functioning to the range of populations served and needs addressed by human services.
- Knowledge and skills in systematic analysis of services and needs; selection of appropriate strategies, services, or interventions; and evaluation of outcomes.
- Knowledge and skills development in information management. Students will be able to analyze and apply information in the service of clients or client groups through development, design, implementation and evaluation of plans of action.
- Knowledge and skills in direct service delivery and appropriate interventions. Students will be able to demonstrate analysis and application of theory and knowledge bases.
- Interpersonal skills development such as conflict resolution, establishing rapport with clients, and ethical and professional behavior.
- Administrative skills necessary for services delivery such as strategic planning and evaluation, leadership, supervision, budgeting and monitoring, grant and contract negotiations, and compliance with regulatory issues.
- Demonstrate human services values and attitudes and understanding of human services ethics and their application in practice.
- Awareness of their own values, personalities, reaction patterns, interpersonal styles, and limitations.

In addition, graduates of the human services program are prepared to pursue graduate-level education in a number of professional areas. Students continue their professional development by applying to Master’s level programs in social work, counseling, gerontology, criminal justice, psychology, guidance, rehabilitation, occupational therapy, vocational therapy and public health and...
administration. Employers of human services graduates include but are not limited to state, city and community organizations.

The bachelor of science program is accredited and a member of the Council of Standards in Human Services Education, the National Organization for Human Services and the Mid-Atlantic Consortium of Human Services.

Requirements for Admission, Placement and Progression within the Human Services BS Degree Program

The City Tech BS degree in human services is the only such baccalaureate program offered at CUNY. Baccalaureate degree students study counseling skills, case management, group work practice, grants, funding, volunteerism and research as well as the health and counseling of specific populations including gerontology, disabilities, addictions, children and families.

Students are required to arrange their schedules to complete two semesters of internship (400 hours) during the day. (Evening and weekend internships are rare). Students are expected to use community-based agencies that have a valid educational contract with the Human Services Department. They may use current human services employment, if the educational requirements/contracts are approved, in advance, by the Field Coordinator. Students must attend an orientation seminar during the semester prior to each internship course and complete a pre-placement contract for each internship course. Legal residence documentation, criminal background checks, child abuse registry checks, physical examinations, etc. may be required by the agency. The intern will be responsible for these costs if the agency does not pay or reimburse. The cost of travel will also be the responsibility of the intern. See the Manual for Human Services Field and Internships for additional information.

A minimum grade of “C” in each course with the prefix HUS and HEA is required within the human services curriculum. A student who has earned a grade lower than “C” in any HUS or HEA course must contact the Chairperson in order to repeat that course. For all other courses, the student must contact the Registrar to obtain permission to repeat a course. A course may only be repeated once. Please note that a minimum grade point average of 2.0 is required for progression within the human services curriculum and for enrollment in a field practicum course. Students who fall below a 2.0 grade point average are required to arrange a meeting with a Human Services Department faculty advisor to discuss plans to improve academic standing. Advisement hours and other important information is sent to the student's City Tech email regularly and can also be accessed at www.citytech.cuny.edu.

Students may apply to enter the BS program in the following ways:

- As freshmen, if they meet college requirements for freshman admission into baccalaureate programs.
- Current Associate students can transfer their academic status to the HUS bachelor’s degree by completing a Change of Curriculum Form with a HUS faculty advisor. It is suggested that the change of curriculum from the AAS to the BS be completed prior to the student completing 45 credits.
- As transfers from another curriculum or college with an AAS degree in human services where 60 credits will be transferred and distributed into the HUS associate and baccalaureate required courses. Students should consult a faculty advisor to review course distribution in each of City Tech’s HUS programs. Students with an associate degree in human services can immediately register for HUS/HEA bachelor courses. Students will maintain their earned associate degree, and are not required to register for HUS/HEA courses in the associate degree. However, students are required to complete 120 credits towards the bachelor's degree, which includes various core/liberal arts requirements. Click here for BS core requirements.

- Transfer students with an AAS, AA or AS in another discipline may receive 60 credits towards the BS degree but will be required to complete HUS 2305 before enrolling in upper-division HUS courses. A Change of Curriculum Form and consultation with a HUS faculty advisor is required. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to the program.

Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions at 718.260.5500 or by email to admissions@citytech.cuny.edu. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated by the Transfer Office to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of science degree. Please consult with a HUS department faculty advisor for further information.

The College will grant a bachelor of science (BS) degree with a major in Human Services upon satisfactory completion of a minimum of 120/121 credits.

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**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**¹ 42 CREDITS

**I – REQUIRED CORE² (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Biology or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)**

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the other three areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 9

**World Cultures and Global Issues³**

Any Approved Course

**US Experience in its Diversity**

Select one of the following courses* 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State and Local Government</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Individual and Society**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Creative Expression**

Any Approved Course

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¹: Click here for BS core requirements.
²: Transfer students with an AAS, AA or AS in another discipline may receive 60 credits towards the BS degree but will be required to complete HUS 2305 before enrolling in upper-division HUS courses. A Change of Curriculum Form and consultation with a HUS faculty advisor is required. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for admission to the program.
³: Any Approved Course.
**Scientific World**

Any Approved Course

**One additional course from any Flexible Core area**

SOC 1101*  
Elements of Sociology  
3

**III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT**  (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication  
  COM 1330  
  Public Speaking or higher  
  3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course  
  Any approved course  
  3
- Two additional liberal arts courses or in BTech programs,  
  additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of  
  42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall,  
students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course  
or two sequential courses in a foreign language.  
6

PSY 2301*  
Child Psychology  
3

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two  
courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and  
one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the  
baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**  
66 CREDITS

**Associate-Level Courses**  (30 credits)

HUS 1101  
Introduction to Human Services  
3

HUS 1201  
Elements of Counseling  
3

HUS 1202  
Community Mental Health  
3

HUS 1203  
Human Services Seminar  
3

HUS 1206  
Group Dynamics  
3

HUS 2305  
Field Practicum I  
3

HUS 2307  
Community Organization and Development  
3

HUS 2401  
Introduction to Gerontology  
3

HUS 2405  
Field Practicum II  
3

Select one of the following four courses:

HEA 1102  
Community Health  
or

HEA 2108  
Women’s Health Issues  
or

HEA 2110  
Human Sexuality  
or

HEA 2400  
HIV/AIDS for Health Care and Human Services Workers

Select one of the following HUS/HEA 35XX courses for 3 credits:

HEA 3502  
Drugs and Personal Health  
or

HEA 3505  
Health Issues of Children and Adolescents  
or

HEA 3508  
Health and Mental Health Issues with Vulnerable Populations Across the Life Span  
or

HUS 3510  
Social Welfare Policy and Program  
3

HUS 3602  
Alcohol and Substance Abuse Treatment  
or

HUS 3605  
Child Welfare and Family Services  
or

HUS 3620  
Supervision in Human Services  
or

HUS 3608  
Human Services Practice with Vulnerable Populations Across the Life Span  
or

HUS 3609  
Human Services and the Criminal Justice System  
3

HUS 3610  
Research Methods in Human Services  
3

HUS 4700  
Professional Internship I  
3

HUS 4801  
Professional Internship II  
4

HUS 4802  
Volunteerism  
2

HUS 4803  
Resource Development in Human Services  
3

HUS 4804  
Management Concepts in Human Services  
3

**Additional Program-Specific Required Courses**

ENG 1101*  
English Composition I  
Met as GenEd

ENG 1121*  
English Composition II  
Met as GenEd

BIO 1100*  
Human Biology or other approved course  
Met as GenEd

GOV 1101  
American Government  
or

GOV 1102  
State and Local Government  
Met as GenEd

MAT 1190*  
Quantitative Reasoning  
Met as GenEd

MAT 1272  
Statistics  7

PSY 1101*  
Introduction to Psychology  
Met as GenEd

PSY 2301*  
Child Psychology  
Met as GenEd

SOC 1101*  
Elements of Sociology  
Met as GenEd

COM 1330*  
Public Speaking or higher  
Met as GenEd

Additional credits as needed to reach minimum of 120 total credits  
including 60 Liberal Arts and Sciences credits

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  
120

**TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES CREDITS**  
60

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  
120

* Courses required for AAS
1 The BS in Human Services is built on the AAS in Human Services using a 2+2  
model. Courses required for the AAS in Human Services at New York City College of Technology  
are indicated by *.

2 Requirements for transfer students from CUNY institutions will be governed by CUNY Pathways policy and existing articulation agreements. Transfers from outside of CUNY will be evaluated individually.

3 Students in the AAS program in Human Services are required to take one course in either World Cultures and Global Issues or Creative Expression.

4 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

5 Students in bachelor of science programs must take additional liberal arts and sciences courses to reach a minimum of 60 credits.

6 See Credit by Examination

7 These HEA courses and MAT 1272 meet NYS Liberal Arts and Sciences requirements.
Bachelor of Science in
HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

The bachelor of science (BS) in Health Services Administration prepares you to enter the challenging and fast-growing profession of health service management. The US Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics advises that employment in this field is expected to grow at a faster than average rate of 16% per year. Health care services administration integrates all aspects of health care with administrators often being responsible for the management of facilities and equipment budgets as well as hundreds of employees.

Health Services Administration Program Mission Statement
The New York City College of Technology's Health Service Administration program prepares students for entry-level administrative positions within health service organizations. Representing the interests of a diverse student body, the program gives to students the necessary knowledge, skills and competencies needed for successful career mobility and diversification. The faculty, staff and administration are committed to providing excellence in education through student focused active learning that promotes ongoing self development, ethical conduct, and leadership. The program offers a dynamic learning environment that prepares students for the rigors of employment, encourages their professional growth and inspires a commitment to graduate education and lifelong learning.

Program Description
The Health Services Administration program offers an upper-level interdisciplinary program designed to develop and expand the career opportunities of associate degree health professionals. The program builds upon the strengths and coursework of the associate degree programs such as dental hygiene, restorative dentistry, nursing, vision care technology, radiologic technology and medical imaging, surgical technology and respiratory therapy, as well as associate degree clinical health professionals in other areas.

Graduates of the Health Services Administration program will be able to:
- Articulate the role of supervisors, managers, directors and administrators in health services organizations.
- Demonstrate entry-level management skills to plan, organize, direct and control the function and processes of a health service organization.
- Apply budget information and financial analysis to making decisions within health service organizations.
- Evaluate laws and policy regulations as well as apply appropriate legal decisions to the administration of health services organizations.
- Collect, interpret and apply data and research findings.
- Exercise proficient communication skills including written and oral communication.
- Engage in formal presentations and demonstrate technology competency with various electronic media.
- Integrate science, mathematics, humanities, critical thinking, information literacy, interpersonal skills and problem solving skills.

Careers
Graduates will be prepared to enter the challenging and fast-growing world of health service management as entry-level administrators in a variety of health care settings. Significant employment opportunities exist for graduates as supervisors, managers and administrators in hospitals, health care agencies, nursing homes, insurance companies, medical/dental clinics and managed care organizations. Alternatively, the program provides students with an excellent foundation should they wish to continue their graduate education in such distinctive fields as health administration, public health and the clinical professions.

A Program with the Working Student in Mind
Students in the Health Service Administration program study in small classes under the guidance of faculty members skilled in administration, finance, research methods, law and information technology. Classes are conveniently scheduled in the evenings and Saturdays. Students make use of state-of-the-art instruction materials and have the availability of the College's significant technological and information resources including:
- A learning management system, BlackBoard®, an interactive Internet-enabled technology connecting students and faculty for on-line learning experiences
- Smart Classrooms for ‘hands on’ experience and learning opportunities
- A program that emphasizes “process education” where students are encouraged to master self-directed learning.

Faculty members within the Health Services Administration program have comprehensive career backgrounds in administration, public health and professional disciplines. They are dedicated to helping students put together a range of career development skills by working with them from admission to graduation.

Admissions Requirements:
Prerequisites for entering the program are an appropriate associate degree with a minimum grade point average of 2.5 and licensure or certification in a clinical health science discipline or the full-time equivalent of two years employment in a health care setting.

To enter the Health Services Administration program you will need:
- An associate degree in a health science program of study with a minimum grade point average of 2.5, and appropriate licensure or certification in hand or pending;
  or
- An associate degree from a program that has an articulation agreement with the NYCCT HSA program with a minimum grade point average of 2.5;
  or
- An associate degree with a minimum grade point average of 2.5, and at least two years of alternative work experience in a health care setting or related field as determined by the HSA program coordinator.

Students will meet with a faculty advisor who will review their transcripts to ensure proper placement within the program.

Please contact the admissions office at 718.260.5252 or the transfer office at 718.260.5508 or the HSA program coordinator at 718.260.5957 for more information or an appointment.
Progression in the Health Services Administration Program

As per Health Services Administration program policy:

• A minimum grade of “C” must be earned in each course designated with the prefix HSA.

• No HSA course may be repeated more than once.

• No more than two HSA courses may be repeated during the entire course of study.

• Students must show progression (i.e. maintaining a 2.5 GPA, with no multiple W, WF or WU grades in any courses).

If a student fails to meet any of the above requirements, he/she will be required to withdraw from the HSA curriculum.

Health Services Administration Program

The College will grant a bachelor of science degree with a major in Health Services Administration upon satisfactory completion of a minimum of 120 credits and all required coursework.

The BS in Health Services Administration is a transfer degree for students already holding an associate degree and professional licensure or relevant experience. Entering students will meet with an advisor to determine how their credits may best be used to meet CUNY Pathways Common Core requirements and College/degree-specific requirements. Students in a bachelor of science program are required to earn a minimum of 60 credits in liberal arts and sciences. The program-specific requirements for Health Services Administration include 42 professional credits from a combination of associate degree credits and upper level professional electives and 18 credits of required courses in the major.

### GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I – REQUIRED CORE</strong> (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>II – FLEXIBLE CORE</strong> (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one course from each of the following areas; plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>US Experience in Its Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Creative Expression

Any Approved Course

### Scientific World

Any Approved Course

### III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher 3

- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3

- Two additional liberal arts courses or in BTech programs, additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

Students transferring with an associate degree are required to take only 6 credits of the College Option, which must include a course in Speech/Oral Communication (unless such a course was already taken at the associate level) and the Interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course.

### Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

### Associate-Level Courses in Discipline and Upper-Level Professional Electives (42 Credits)

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (18 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSA 3510 Health Services Management I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 3560 Legal Aspects of Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 3602 Health Services Management II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 3630 Health Care Finance and Accounting Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 4620 Health Care Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 4740 Health Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Program-Specific Liberal Arts and Sciences Requirements (15 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101 Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2403 Labor Management Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2203 Health Care Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2404 Personnel and Organizational Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives to reach 60 credits of Liberal Arts and Sciences credits.
Program-Specific Elective Courses
(As needed to reach a total of 60 professional credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSA 4900</td>
<td>Health Services Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSA 4910</td>
<td>Introduction to Public Health Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 60

TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 60

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 120

1. Students are strongly urged to consult degree requirements for “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.
2. Students may use any approved or STEM variant mathematics course to meet this requirement; additional credits beyond 3 will be deducted from the total general education requirement for the degree.
3. Students may use any approved or STEM variant science course to meet this requirement; additional credits beyond 3 will be deducted from the total general education requirement for the degree.
4. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
5. Transfer credit to be reviewed with the program coordinator. Where fewer than 42 professional credits are applicable to the degree, students will supplement with additional professional and elective courses approved by the program.

COURSES:

HEA 1102 Community Health
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Newest developments in public health on federal, state and local levels including medical care, chronic and communicable diseases, mental health, sexually transmitted diseases including AIDS, environmental health, epidemiological investigation and research, maternal and child health, population control and health service careers.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

HEA 2108 Women’s Health Issues
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the health concepts specific to women. Life-style behaviors, violence against women, sexuality and reproductive issues, fertility, the older years, specific health and medical problems. Politics and economics of medical care, resources for prevention, self-help and treatment.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

HEA 2110 Human Sexuality
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of sex and sexuality in today’s society. Birth control, conception, anatomy, physiology of human sexual responses, STD’s, sexual dysfunctions and other related topics.
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

HEA 2400 HIV/AIDS for Health Care and Human Services Workers
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An interdisciplinary study of the effect of HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) on the human body and mind, and the impact of the AIDS epidemic on our society. Issues of transmission, testing, counseling, prevention, treatment and various community responses are included, with special reference to the workers in the health care system. 45 CASAC hours
Prerequisite: ENG 1101

HEA 3505 Health Issues of Children and Adolescents
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A comprehensive study of the developmental stages of infants, children and adolescents. Areas explored are critical health and safety issues and problems affecting different age groups. Other topics include nutrition, personal hygiene, medical care, first aid and safety, CPR, mental health, HIV and AIDS, sexually transmitted diseases, chronic and communicable diseases, sexuality and birth control.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405

HEA 3508 Health and Mental Health Issues With Vulnerable Populations Across the Life Span
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to enable students to understand various health and mental health problems across the life span. It reflects the current health issues that include medical diagnoses, physical symptoms and interventions. This course will examine social welfare policies and programs to address health and mental health on a continuum of care with an emphasis on prevention.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405

HEA 3510 Social Welfare Policy and Program: Analysis for Human Services
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Review of social welfare policies and programs to define and utilize multiple analytical frameworks of organizational, political, judicial and economic principles on social welfare policies. Societal response to endemic, systemic and acute/localized needs and problems will be scrutinized to promote the development of creative and unique societal response methodologies within human services.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405

HUS 1101 Introduction to Human Services
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview and introduction to social welfare and human services.
in the United States. The profession of human services, its knowledge base, values and skills. Major topics covered are historical background, human services practice, social

HUS 1201 Elements of Counseling
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the major theories which underlie contemporary counseling. The student becomes acquainted with the skills and personal attributes necessary for the practice of counseling.
Prerequisites: HUS 1101, PSY 1101, ENG 1101

HUS 2307 Community Organization and Development
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Community organization theory and practice in human services. History and development of community organizing for social and human services are emphasized. Planning techniques of organizations in the profit, not-for-profit and governmental sectors and the processes affecting change in human service organizations. Case presentations, group projects and community reports are required.
Prerequisite: HUS 1101

HUS 2401 Introduction to Gerontology
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Aging examined from sociological, psychological, biological and ethnic perspectives. Effects of these factors upon the treatment of the elderly in our society. Term project required.
Prerequisite: HUS 1101

HUS 2405 Human Services Field Practicum I
9 cl hrs, 2 days field work per week, 3 cr
Supervised field work in a cooperating social or health agency coordinated with weekly classroom seminar. Students prepare written reports on a series of assigned readings and keep a written journal of their field practicum experiences. A GPA of 2.0 or better is required for enrollment. Students must attend an orientation seminar the prior semester for each course.
Prerequisites: HUS 1101, HUS 1201, HUS 1202, HUS 1203, HUS 1206, SOC 1101 and proficiency in mathematics

HUS 2503 Case Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the role and function of the case manager in human services agencies including those servicing dependent populations such as the disabled and physically challenged, the frail elderly and the psychiatric homebound. Record keeping, agency reporting procedures and brokering of services are emphasized.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405

HUS 3504 Group Work Practice
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Builds on theories of small group behavior established in HUS 1206 Group Dynamics. Application of theory from the earlier course to help students develop skills in group design and formation utilizing the stages of group development. Special consideration is given to a variety of groups and populations.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405

HUS 3602 Alcohol and Substance Abuse Treatment
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A presentation of a variety of multi-disciplinary approaches to the treatment of alcohol and substance abuse. Acquaints students with the impact of substance abuse on systems in human services and enables students to understand the impact of substance abuse on the individual and the family. Students learn to use a variety of resources for the prevention and treatment of alcohol and substance abuse.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405; Corequisite HEA 3502

HUS 3605 Child Welfare and Family Services
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Concepts, policies, practice principles and issues in the broad fields of child welfare and family services. The major human services policies and programs designed for children and families at risk are examined. A broad eclectic practical framework with a variety of intervention methods and techniques for bringing about positive changes in children, adolescents and families are presented and examined.
Prerequisite: HUS 2405; Corequisite: HEA 3505

HUS 3606 Assessment, Evaluation and Treatment Planning for Alcohol and Substance Abusing Clients
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to the comprehensive assessment, evaluation and treatment-planning model utilized with alcohol and substance abusing clients. Provides students with the knowledge and skill to conduct a screening or intake interview both for individuals and families, utilizing appropriate screening instruments for assessing alcohol and substance abuse. In addition, students become familiar with a suicide assessment format, a mental status exam and the DSM IV Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. The scope of the course includes culturally sensitive assessment and treatment planning related to African Americans, Latinos, adolescents, gay men and women, older adults and the cognitively and physically disabled.
Prerequisites: None

HUS 3607 Strategies and Intervention with Alcohol and Substance Abusing Populations
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the most commonly used drugs and review of the theories of how substance abuse problems commence. Explores different models of primary, secondary and tertiary prevention to include community education strategies as well as treatment approaches, using self-help groups as a foundation of recovery. Students learn to understand and appreciate the use of the 12 steps as well as self-help programs in working with clients. Helps students plan intervention strategies for diverse populations inclusive of cultural and ethnic differences, and special populations such as adolescents, seniors citizens, the disabled, women, gay and lesbian clients.
Prerequisites: None

HUS 3608 Human Services Practice with Vulnerable Populations Across the Life Span
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to enable students to understand and apply theories and principles of intervention to specific life situations of vulnerable populations in the community as well as in institutions. Students will learn specialized skills in assessment, service settings, implementation and evaluation of programs. The role of the human services professional will emphasize linkages to formal and informal support networks. Role playing, case discussions, life reviews, agency field visits and audio visual aids may be used as an integral part of class. This course will prepare individuals interested in a career working in settings such as Mental Health Clinics, Residential and Development
HUS 3609 
**Human Services and the Criminal Justice System**
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the criminal justice system from the perspective of human services. The course will provide a basic foundation in current issues facing individuals who work in criminal justice as well as exposure to the roots of crime, incarceration and effective rehabilitation of individuals who return to society. Emphasis is on the prevention of criminality, aspects of recidivism and re-entry.
Prerequisites: HUS 3501, HUS 3503, HUS 3504; Pre- or corequisites: Any HEA 3500 course.

HUS 3610
**Research Methods in Human Services**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the vocabulary of social research, the logic of social inquiry and the analysis and use of research methods for human services practice. The application of social research methods to problem-solving in the human services, and the application of research findings to social welfare policy and human services practice.
Pre- or corequisites: HUS 2305, MAT 1272 and demonstration of computer literacy.

HUS 3611
**Ethical and Professional Responsibilities for Human Service Workers and Chemical Dependency Professionals**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to ethical issues in the care and treatment of alcohol and substance abusers. Includes the Federal Confidentiality Law for alcohol, other drugs and HIV/AIDS; the New York State Office of Alcohol and Substance Abuse Services Code of Ethics (including sexual harassment); the client-counselor relationship; mandated reporter-child abuse and neglect; counselor wellness and stress management.
Prerequisites: HEA 3502, HUS 3602.

HUS 3620
**Supervision in Human Services**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course develops the role of the supervisor within the human services organization. Application of a myriad of supervisory roles and methodologies to develop traditional and start-up human services organizations into learning and self-improvement. Focus is on applied functionality, individual creativity, facilitation within organizations and the community. Cross-cultural communications, managerial styles, leadership, strength theories and use of data for policy change are highlighted.
Prerequisites: HUS 3501, HUS 3503, HUS 3504.

HUS 4700
**Professional Internship I**
1.5 cl hrs, 200 hrs field work per semester, 3 cr
A professionally supervised field work/internship experience in a human service agency. The internship and on-campus classroom seminar assesses and implements student progress towards professional practice. This includes application of human service skills of assessment, intake, biopsychosocial, service plans, case management, community organization/advocacy, referral, individual, group, and family counseling. The development of responsible, ethical and appropriate problem solving techniques are emphasized. A capstone project, of researching and proposing the needs of the internship agency, and executing this change in the next internship, is required.
Prerequisites: GPA of 2.0 or higher, HUS 3501, HUS 3503, HUS 3504 and one of the following: HEA 3502, HEA 3505, HEA 3508, or HEA 3510.

HUS 4801
**Professional Internship II**
1.5 cl hrs, 200 hrs field work per semester, 4 cr
Professionally supervised work experience carried out in human services agency. Weekly seminars assess student growth, explore student concerns and professional practice issues. The development of responsible and appropriate problem-solving techniques is emphasized.
A minimum of 400 hours of field work in the area of specialization (substance abuse treatment, gerontology, child welfare and family rehabilitation services and mental health services) is required during the two-semester placement. Students must complete all professional internship placement documentation, complete a placement interview and attend the professional internship orientation prior to enrolling in HUS 4801.

HUS 4802
**Volunteerism**
2 cl hrs, 20 hrs community volunteer work per week, 2 cr
The role and function of volunteers in human services organizations. Students develop a training program to meet the needs of volunteers and human services agencies. The student analyzes the professional and ethical issues concerning the role of volunteers in human services organizations.
Prerequisites: HUS 2405, HUS 3501, HUS 3504.

HUS 4803
**Resource Development in Human Services**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The process of developing resources for a human services program. Students develop a statement of need, a budget and program management evaluation procedures. Resources for funding programs, the requirements of various funding sources and the legal requirements for resource accountability are explored.
Prerequisites: HUS 3501, HUS 3503, HUS 3504, ENG 1121.

HUS 4804
**Management Concepts in Human Services**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The nature of human services management, program planning and administration. Special attention is given to the concepts and practice skills of various organizational and program management models including program planning budgeting system, management by objective, cost-benefit analysis, zero-base budgeting and total quality management. Emphasis is placed on management efforts that make human services organizations and programs more efficient, effective and humane in the delivery of health and social services.
Prerequisite: HUS 4700.

HUS 4810
**Strategic Planning and Reformation Within the Human Services Organization**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on the theoretical and applied dimensions of strategic planning and organization reform with reference to policy design and program implementation within public and nonprofit organizations. Focus is on management, population diversity, needs, funding, program effectiveness, stakeholders of an organization, systematic assessment and the ever-changing social environment.
Prerequisites: HUS 3620, HUS 4804.

The following HSA courses are open only to students enrolled in the Health Services Administration program, or with approval of the Program Coordinator.

HSA 3510
**Health Services Management I**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Systems for the delivery of health services and related issues will be examined. The course will explore the present and probable future of the industr including the historical shift from a policy system to a market-driven system. Classes are forums of discussion emphasizing contemporary issues related to health care professionals, facilities and organization patterns of both the system and related suppliers and industries.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Health Services Administration program or department approval.

HSA 3550
**Legal Aspects of Health Care**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will explore ethical and legal issues and their interaction in today's dynamic health care arena. By studying legal principles, decision-making and cases, students will learn to understand, integrate and apply these disciplines in the health arena. Pre- or corequisite: HSA 3510.

HSA 3602
**Health Services Management II**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Through analysis, discussion and problem-solving in a seminar format, this course will acquaint the student with issues that have an impact on their profession, the health care industry and their role as managers.
Prerequisite: HSA 3510.

HSA 3630
**Health Care Finance and Accounting Management**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to develop the decision makers' understanding and management of financial information in the health care industry. Emphasis will be placed on concepts that will allow students to understand the huge, complex, and in many ways unique, health care industry.
Prerequisites: HSA 3510, MAT 1180 or MAT 1190.
HSA 4620
Health Care Information Systems
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will provide an in-depth view of the information technology used by the health care industry. HAS 3620 will examine all the components that make up the clinical and administrative information systems in health care organizations and will give students the information needed to participate in decisions regarding appropriate systems selection and management.
Prerequisite: HSA 3510

HSA 4740
Health Research Methods
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will provide the student with a background and experience in the research process relevant to the health services field. Health services research is scientific inquiry to produce knowledge about the resources, provision, organizing, financing and policies of the health sector, as well as prevention of disease and current research into health.
Prerequisites: HSA 3602, MAT 1272

HSA 4900
Health Services Internship
1 cl hr, wkly seminar, 105 internship hrs, 3 cr
This course is an elective designed to give students general field experience in a health service organization or in an area of specialization, based on the student’s area of interest or professional concentration. Students will have the opportunity to apply their formal education to actual work situations in an effort to ease the transition from the classroom to the work environment. Class hours will focus on the strategic management of health care organizations and the sharing of information with other participants in the course.
Prerequisites: HSA 3602, HSA 3620 and department approval required

HSA 4910
Introduction to Public Health Administration
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of issues encountered in the administration of public health programs, integrating knowledge from mathematics, law, human services, and health care administration. Through lectures, discussion, and case studies, students will explore contemporary factors influencing health care policy.
Hospitality Management

Professor Elizabeth Schaible, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 220
718.260.5630
e-mail: eschaible@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Hospitality Management/AAS
Hospitality Management/BTech

FACULTY:
Professor: Hoffman, Jordan
Associate Professors: Claude, Phillip, Schaible
Assistant Professors: Abreu-Runkel, Akana, Dias, Garcelon, Goodlad,
Hellermann, O’Halloran, Mehrutra, Reid, Stewart, Van Loon,
Walljasper
Lecturers: Harris, Lewin-Jacus, Lifrieri-Lowry

Senior CLT: Pernick
CLTs: Couture, D’Orazi

Associate in Applied Science in HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

Founded in 1947, the Hospitality Management Department offers two internationally recognized degree programs for men and women seeking professional preparation for careers in Hospitality Management: a two-year lower-level program leading to the associate in applied science (AAS) degree; a four-year program leading to the bachelor of technology (BTech) degree.

The AAS degree program provides students with a solid foundation in theory and current practices of the hospitality industry and a core of liberal arts and science courses that will prepare them for flexible career development. Students completing the associate degree will:
• Demonstrate basic technical and managerial skills through a comprehensive applied management curriculum offerings of hotel management, culinary and pastry arts and food and beverage management while integrating elements of liberal arts.
• Demonstrate proficiency in the basic vocabulary, concepts and tools of the hospitality industry.
• Develop the necessary communication and critical thinking skills for successful careers.
• Acquire an understanding of social responsibility through involvement in community service.

Students benefit from studying in small classes under the guidance of professional, industry-oriented faculty and learning in industry-standard facilities. New York City is a tremendous resource to further enhance the dynamic and diversified course offerings. There is an ongoing dedication to community service, and students are encouraged to volunteer their time to enrich the department, the College and the community. These meaningful and professionally enriching opportunities include:

The Anna Nurse Culinary Workshop Series
Each semester, students have a unique opportunity to participate in a series of culinary demonstrations. Current industry professionals, many of whom are alumni, share their expertise with hospitality management students, so that trends are explored and highlighted.

Hospitality Management Lecture Series
Each semester, students have a unique opportunity to participate in a series highlighting current trends in the industry. Renowned industry professionals, collaborate with student leaders to produce relevant topic-driven seminars.

The Food and Wine Club
Each semester, students participate in a series of tastings, lectures and professional workshops.

The American Culinary Federation, Big Apple Junior Chapter (ACF)
Students may become members of this nationally recognized chefs’ organization. Qualified students guided by ACF-member faculty participate in culinary competitions on the local and state levels. Students have the opportunity to participate in community service events such as Cooks in the Market and holiday meal preparation for community-based organizations.

Spoons Across America Club
Student members volunteer in NYC public elementary schools and greenmarkets to support experiential food and nutrition initiatives.

The Thomas Ahrens International Programs
The department offers two popular international programs; students in both degree programs are encouraged to apply. Participating students must have valid passports and, in some cases, visas.

• The Paris Exchange Summer Study Program
  The department, in agreement with Université d’Evry–Val d’Essonne, provides a rich and varied learning and living opportunity for qualified students to earn six elective credits in international tourism and traditions of the French table. All requirements are detailed in a required meeting each February.

• The International Work Program
  Selected students spend the summer months working as interns at resorts, hotels and restaurants in the United States and western Europe. With the generous support of the NYCT Foundation and industry associations including Société Culinaire Philanthropique de New York, Inc., Paris Gourmet and U.S. Chef’s Ski Club, students receive a stipend.

The Walt Disney World College Program
The department is a designated recruitment site for the internationally respected work/study program presented by Disney. Selected students earn 12 college credits through a balanced learning, living and earning environment in Orlando, Florida, supported by online coursework.
Placement in Hospitality Management Courses
Placement in any HMGT courses requires CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics. Students who do not, upon entrance, pass all three CUNY skills-assessment tests will first be required to take the applicable developmental coursework.

Transfers from Other Departments
Students in any other program in this college who wish to transfer into the Hospitality Management associate degree program must be CUNY proficient in reading, writing and mathematics and must have earned a cumulative average of 2.5 or higher. Space permitting, students meeting these criteria will be accepted.

Transfer Credits
There are great differences in hospitality management course offerings from one college to another. Credit will be granted for courses taken at other colleges if the courses are considered equivalent to those offered at City Tech. Final determination of transfer credits will be made by the Registrar of City Tech and the Chair of the Hospitality Management Department.

Approximate Annual Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supplies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Duplicating Expenses</td>
<td>$75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional Memberships</td>
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<td>Periodicals</td>
<td>$50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade Show Admission</td>
<td>$50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hotel/Restaurant Visits (including meals)</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students are required to purchase professional uniforms and tools, as specified by the department.

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 39 CREDITS

| HMGT 1101  | Perspectives in Hospitality Management | 3 |
| HMGT 1102  | Introduction to Food and Beverage Management | 3 |
| HMGT 1103  | Food Sanitation and Safety Principles | 1 |
| HMGT 1105  | Lodging Operations Management | 3 |
| HMGT 1202  | Food and Beverage Cost Control | 3 |
| HMGT 1203  | Culinary Arts I | 3 |
| HMGT 1204  | Baking and Pastry Arts I | 3 |
| HMGT 2302  | Hospitality Accounting | 3 |
| HMGT 2303  | Culinary Arts II | 3 |
| HMGT 2304  | Baking and Pastry Arts II | 3 |
| HMGT 2305  | Dining Room Operations | 3 |
| HMGT 2308  | Professional Alliances | 2 |
| HMGT 2402  | Wines and Beverage Management | 3 |
| HMGT 2405  | Hospitality Marketing | 3 |
| ECON 1101  | Macroeconomics | Met as GenEd |
| ENG 1101   | English Composition I | Met as GenEd |
| ENG 1121   | English Composition II | Met as GenEd |
| MAT 1190   | Quantitative Reasoning or higher | Met as GenEd |
| COM 1330   | Public Speaking or higher | Met as GenEd |

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 39
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS 21
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
Bachelor of Technology in HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

Baccalaureate-level coursework builds on the AAS foundation and offers the tools for professional advancement. Electives allow students to choose an area of focus and explore the multi-faceted world of hospitality management. The BTech degree in Hospitality Management is an accredited program of the Accreditation Commission for Programs in Hospitality Administration (ACPHA). Students completing the baccalaureate degree will:

• Demonstrate enhanced technical and managerial skills within the diverse curriculum offerings of
  Hotel and Resort Management
  Culinary Arts, Pastry Arts
  Travel and Tourism
  Food and Beverage Management
  Career and Technology Teacher Education

• Develop an expertise within the hospitality management curriculum that will be further enhanced by courses in the College’s diverse liberal arts.

• Research, analyze and evaluate industry changes and trends incorporating local, national and global perspectives.

• Evaluate various service enterprises and the relationship between human resources management and the achievement of organizational objectives within the hospitality and services industries.

• Synthesize knowledge, teamwork, interpersonal skills and an appreciation of both classroom and workplace diversity – crucial to managing and succeeding in today's global marketplace.

Alumni have become accomplished as executive chefs, directors of housekeeping, human resources directors, food and beverage directors, restaurant owners, district food service managers, directors of marketing and general managers. Students interested in a teaching career may take education courses in career and technical teacher education to become licensed to teach in New York State high school culinary arts programs such as Careers through Culinary Arts Program (C-CAP).

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 42 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101* English Composition I 3
ENG 1121* English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)
MAT 1190* or higher Quantitative Reasoning 3

Life and Physical Science (1 course, 3 credits)
Any approved course* 3

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any approved course 3

US Experience in its Diversity
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics* 3

Individual and Society
Any Approved Course 3

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course* 3

Scientific World
MAT 1272 Statistics 3

One additional course from any group
Any approved course 3

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 2 (12 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  COM 1330 Public Speaking* or higher 3

• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  Any approved course 3

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language 3

• Liberal Arts advanced elective 3

Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 57 CREDITS

Associate-Level Courses (39 credits)
HMGT 1101 Perspectives in Hospitality Management 3
HMGT 1102 Introduction to Food and Beverage Management 3
HMGT 1103 Food Sanitation and Safety Principles 1
HMGT 1105 Lodging Operations Management 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1202</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Cost Control</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1203</td>
<td>Culinary Arts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1204</td>
<td>Baking and Pastry Arts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2302</td>
<td>Hospitality Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2303</td>
<td>Culinary Arts II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 2304</td>
<td>Baking and Pastry Arts II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2305</td>
<td>Dining Room Operations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 2308</td>
<td>Professional Alliances</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMGT 2402</td>
<td>Wines and Beverage Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 2405</td>
<td>Hospitality Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Baccalaureate-Level Courses (18 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 3501</td>
<td>Hospitality Workforce Management in a Global Marketplace</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 3502</td>
<td>Hospitality Management Research Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 3601</td>
<td>Hospitality Management Legal Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 3602</td>
<td>Hospitality Management Accounting and Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 4702</td>
<td>Hospitality Service Marketing and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 4802</td>
<td>Hospitality Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
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<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1272</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVE COURSES (21-26 CREDITS)**

Select 12 credits from one or a combination of the following Areas of Focus: 12

- HMGT 4950 series: Hotel and Resort Management
- HMGT 4960/4970 series: Culinary Arts and Pastry Arts
- HMGT 4980 series: Travel and Tourism
- HMGT 4990 series: Food and Beverage Management
- EDU series: Career and Technical Teacher Education

Select additional courses to reach a minimum of 120-125 credits 9-14

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 78

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS** 42

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 120-125

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1 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.
2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
3 Higher number reflects requirements for students electing the EDU certification.

**Admission to the Bachelor of Technology Program**

There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Hospitality Management. Students may transfer from the City Tech AAS program in Hospitality Management before or after completing the AAS degree. Students may enter from other City Tech programs or from other colleges if they meet the College criteria for transfer admission. Transcripts of entering transfer students will be evaluated by the Registrar prior to registration. All students admitted to programs of upper-level study in The City University of New York are first required to meet standards of proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics, demonstrated by passing CUNY skills assessment tests, and/or other prescribed CUNY requirements as may be applicable. Students who do not demonstrate the necessary proficiency upon entry must complete developmental courses. Students who have not achieved proficiency in all three areas will be denied access to hospitality management courses.

**COURSES:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1101</td>
<td>Perspectives in Hospitality Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1103</td>
<td>Food Sanitation and Safety Principles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1105</td>
<td>Lodging Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMGT 1202</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Cost Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.
2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
3 Higher number reflects requirements for students electing the EDU certification.
HMGT 1203  
**Culinary Arts I**  
1 cl hr, 3.5 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Practical application of foundations of culinary terminology and techniques in the professional kitchen. Emphasis on proper use of knives, equipment and utensils in a safe and sanitary manner. Individual and team skills development, organization, timing, recipe structure and flavoring. Development of professional attitude and demeanor.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1101, HMGT 1102, HMGT 1103

HMGT 1204  
**Baking and Pastry Arts I**  
1 cl hr, 3.5 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Practical application of foundations of baking and pastry terminology and techniques in a professional bake shop. Emphasis on proper use of pastry bag, equipment and utensils in a safe and sanitary manner. Individual and team skills development, organization, timing, recipe structure, ingredients and flavoring. Production of breads for dining room service.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1101, HMGT 1102, HMGT 1103

HMGT 2302  
**Hospitality Accounting**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A balance of basic accounting theory and practice tailored to the special needs of hospitality service industries. Study of all phases of the accounting cycle from the transactional analysis to the accountant’s worksheet and presentation of financial statements.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1105, HMGT 1202

HMGT 2303  
**Culinary Arts II**  
1.5 cl hrs, 4.5 lab hrs, 3 cr  
The foundation of culinary terminology and techniques in a production laboratory for dining room service. Basic skills, safety and sanitation procedures, professional demeanor and team interaction are practiced. Students rotate through kitchen stations with appropriate responsibilities developing communication and supervisory skills. Principles of cost control, menu and recipe structure, plating techniques, and flavor profiles are practiced and analyzed.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1202, HMGT 1203

HMGT 2304  
**Baking and Pastry Arts II**  
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Practical application of foundations of pastry terminology and techniques in a professional pastry kitchen. Review of proper use of pastry bag, equipment and utensils in a safe and sanitary manner. Individual and team skills development, organization, timing, recipe structure, ingredients and flavoring. Production of pastry for dining room service including presentation techniques for banquet and a-la-carte.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1202, HMGT 1204

HMGT 2305  
**Dining Room Operations**  
1.5 cl hrs, 4.5 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Procedural, customer and staff perspectives involved in the provision of quality service as practiced in a dining room laboratory. Student rotation through dining room service positions with emphasis on responsibilities of planning, producing and evaluating service. Practice of proper safety and sanitation methods. Critique of restaurant service.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1105, HMGT 1202

HMGT 2308  
**Professional Alliances**  
2 cl hrs, 2 cr  
The critical role of networking in the hospitality industry and its relation to individual professional development and career goals are explored. Focus on interviewing techniques, preparation of resume and cover letter, development of e-portfolio, and the essentials of business etiquette.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 1105, HMGT 1202

HMGT 2402  
**Wines and Beverage Management**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Historical introduction to fermented beverages throughout the world. Study of beverage making and tasting procedures including jargon particular to the beverage trade. Basic understanding of geographic, historic, economic and cultural aspects of beverages. Wines– still, sparkling and fortified—are the focus of study. Beers, sake and spirits are introduced. Reinforcement of cost controls and legal responsibilities.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 2302, HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304

HMGT 2405  
**Hospitality Marketing**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Overview of marketing and current topics facing modern hospitality decision-makers. Basic terminology and problem-solving techniques; relationship between marketing and other functions to maximize profits in any size hospitality establishment; basic elements of publicity and public relations, advertising and sales techniques.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 2302, HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304

HMGT 3501  
**Hospitality Workforce Management in a Global Marketplace**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course examines the roles of management and leadership in hospitality and other service organizations. The focus will include identifying both challenges and opportunities facing organizations such as responding to globalization, managing workforce diversity, stimulation, innovation and change, improving quality and productivity and other issues relevant to the management of human resources in today’s dynamic business climate.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 2302, HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304 or AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 3502  
**Hospitality Management Research Seminar**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Techniques of research and review of literature as applied to hospitality management. Review of computer searching with data bases. Interdisciplinary approach to problem-solving and policy development for issues facing hospitality managers. Students research and write an investigative report on a current industry problem.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 2302, HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304, HMGT 2305 or AA degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 3601  
**Hospitality Management Legal Environment**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Overview of legal implications of acts by hospitality professionals, employees, guests and visitors. Analysis of rights, responsibilities, and risk management of hospitality industry establishments. Discussion of historical and current liability, governmental regulations, predictability and provability in the environment.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 2302, HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304, HMGT 2305

HMGT 3602  
**Hospitality Management Accounting and Finance**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The need of management and application of accounting concepts to managerial and financial decision-making, methods and planning; analysis of financial statements; preparing operating and capital budget analysis; principles and techniques for managing cash reserves; ethical and current managerial financial issues.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2302

HMGT 4702  
**Hospitality Services Marketing and Management**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
The relationship among the various components of the hospitality industry and the markets it serves. Study of corporate mission, goals, vision statement, company history, customer perception, environment and social factors as influences on profitability; techniques for analyzing businesses, strategy formation and implementation.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 3501, HMGT 3502, HMGT 3602

HMGT 4802  
**Hospitality Management Internship**  
120 internship hrs, 3 cr  
Work experience in the hospitality field, defined as part-time, supervised employment. Each student is responsible for getting and keeping an appropriate supervisory position for the required period: a minimum of 120 hours for a minimum of eight weeks. Measurable career objectives and related readings are defined in the initial meeting.  
Prerequisites: HMGT 3501, HMGT 3502, HMGT 3602
HOTEL AND RESORT MANAGEMENT

HMGT 4951 Lodging Operations Analysis
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Building upon the foundation of lodging operations management, students analyze, compare and contrast lodging operations and the diverse as well as dynamic interrelationships between operational and administrative departments. Through a 24-hour “typical day” framework, students will be guided through learning activities that encompass the various concerns and challenges in managing lodging environments in today's complex and competitive environments.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4952 Hospitality and Tourism Enterprise Development
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will explore entrepreneurial opportunities in hospitality and tourism. Financing, branding, business processes, distribution of hospitality and tourism products and services will be examined. Business ownership and legal issues will be analyzed. Students will create a business plan.
Prerequisites: HMGT 3502, HMGT 3602; Pre- or corequisite: HMGT 4702

HMGT 4953 Executive Housekeeping Principles
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the dynamics of housekeeping operations in the hospitality industry. The foundations and applications of staffing, budgeting, purchasing and training will be explored. Special emphasis is placed on financial responsibilities, human resource practices, labor relations, guest relations, operational procedures, cleaning and maintenance, decor and layout, quality control procedures and risk/ safety management.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4955 Facilities Design and Property Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Analysis of the concepts, principles and procedures in planning and evaluating the design, layout and maintenance of hospitality facilities. Exploration of sustainability-driven hospitality operations and problem solving approaches to engineering and environmental management systems.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4958 Hotel and Resort Sales
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the principles and techniques of market research as it applies to sales and customer relationship management including marketing and sales strategies development and deployment, day-to-day sales activities and on-going customer relationship management. The relationships between advertising, public relations, publicity and sales will be explored and analyzed. The role of the salesperson including the establishment of performance objectives, strategies, incentives and evaluation of goal achievements will be analyzed comprehensively.
Prerequisites: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4959 Internship Project
120 internship hrs, 3 cr
Project-based work experience in the hospitality field. Student-initiated, pre-approved project benefiting student career goals as well as providing a necessary service for the workplace or official competition. Project timeline, progress reports, implementation and evaluation are part of the process.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in either Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

CULINARY ARTS AND PASTRY ARTS

HMGT 4961 Contemporary Cuisine
1.5 cl hrs, 4.5 lab hrs, 3 cr
Continued development of communication and culinary skills and concepts built on previous courses; students research, plan, produce and evaluate a series of menus; students rotate through kitchen stations with safety and HACCP sanitary standards practiced as a component of supervisory plans of actions; current menu trends – plate presentation, ingredients and flavors – are emphasized in relationship to cost controls, evaluation of food, staff and operations.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2303

HMGT 4963 Garde Manger
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Practical application of techniques for decorative production of classical buffet. Industry standards such as aspic, chaud froid, en croute, timbales, pates, galantines, garniture may be included. Elements of color, design, flavor, texture and creativity are factors in the evaluative process.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2303

HMGT 4965 International Cuisine
1.5 cl hrs, 4.5 lab hrs, 3 cr
Building upon the foundation of previous culinary courses, students will gain a general understanding of international cuisines by exploring traditional and indigenous ingredients, flavor components and cooking techniques. Application of classical and contemporary cooking techniques, creative menu planning, plate design, cultural research, proper sanitation techniques and nutritional analysis of menus.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2303

HMGT 4967 Culinary Improvisation
4 lab hrs, 2 cr
Principles and practice of identification, comparison and evaluation of selected foods, ingredients, techniques and equipment for recipe formulation, menu planning and preparation. Examination of current trends in the culinary arts field including the use of local seasonal products and the application of scientific techniques to experiment with food preparation. Emphasis on creatively synthesizing food science, visual arts, flavor nuances, management and performance.
Prerequisite: HMGT 4961 or HMGT 4965

HMGT 4968 The Art of Vegetarian Cuisine
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Vegetarian cuisine focusing on culinary and dessert preparations utilizing grains, beans, plant proteins, vegetables, and dairy. Through classical and contemporary cooking techniques and styles, meal preparations will concentrate on balanced menus using plant based ingredients that fit into three classifications: vegan, lacto and lacto-ovo vegetarian diets.
Prerequisites: HMGT 2303, HMGT 2304

HMGT 4971 Deluxe Desserts
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Contemporary dessert production focused on a-la-carte dining room service. Elements of technique, color, design, flavor, texture and creativity are factors in the evaluative process.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

HMGT 4972 Specialty Cakes
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Contemporary and classical cake production encompassing advanced techniques including construction, finishing and decorating cakes based on a weekly theme or technique. Elements of flavor, texture, creativity, design and color are factors in the evaluative process.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

HMGT 4973 Confectionery Arts
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Practical application of techniques for decorative production of sugar and chocolate. Industry standards such as patisserie, royal icing, caramel, marzipan, nougat, cocoa and food color painting may be included. Elements of technique, color, design, construction and creativity are factors in the evaluative process.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

HMGT 4975 International Desserts
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides an opportunity to explore the flavors and preparations of international desserts. With practical application and research, students will discover authentic flavor combinations using ingredients of the regions. Techniques, flavor, texture and structure will be discussed in an evaluative process. Students will simulate a pastry shop and rotate into a management position as production chef with responsibilities that include organizing, scheduling, sanitation and evaluating staff performance.
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

HMGT 4977 Candies and Bonbons
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Lecture, demonstrations and hands-on production of international confectons typically prepared in fine restaurants and pastry shops. Practical application of advanced confectionery techniques will be taught. Proper handling and storage of products will be addressed. Coursework covers chocolate and boiled sugar techniques of confectionery bonbons. Elements of technique, flavor, texture and structure in an evaluative process will be reviewed and discussed. Students rotate into management position as production chef with responsibilities.
that include organizing, scheduling and evaluating staff performance.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

HMGT 4978  
Artisanal Bread  
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr  
This course will provide the practical application of advanced bread baking techniques focusing on hearth breads. Using a variety of flours, grains and sours, students will produce hand-shaped artisanal breads from around the world. Student will research artisanal bread trends and create an original bread recipe.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2304

TRAVEL AND TOURISM

HMGT 4981  
Geography of Travel and Tourism  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Physical and cultural factors influencing tourism as well as geographic aspects of international tourism. Location of major attractions related to underlying geographic, social and economic factors.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4983  
Sustainable Tourism  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Concepts and techniques for planning tourism facilities at the attraction and destination levels. Exploration of economic, social and geographic factors in selected international locations. Topics such as community-driven planning, tourism resource inventories, urban re-imaging strategies, transportation and environmental planning are discussed.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4987  
Urban Tourism  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course will examine urban tourism as a vehicle of urban renewal and economic regeneration. The roles of government, business and the community will be explored as well as issues of development, management, the environment and social equity. New York City and Brooklyn will be evaluated as models for the development, challenges and opportunities of urban tourism.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4988  
Parks, Recreation and Sports Management  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Operation and management of leisure segments of tourism such as parks, commercial and non-profit recreation facilities and sports organizations. History, current trends and likely direction of leisure are explored. Management of resources, visitors and services along with planning and marketing of spectator and participatory sports events and products are highlighted.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4989  
Culinary Tourism  
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr  
With New York City as a world food culture laboratory, students will explore the concept of culinary tourism and its economic impact on the tourism industry. Students will create, market and conduct their own NYC culinary walking tour.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4990  
Sustainable Food Systems  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Examination of contemporary issues surrounding modern food systems in the context of sustainability. Explorations will include the social, political, and environmental factors that affect urban and rural food systems, and the roles that both the hospitality industry and social policy play in these systems. Course will respond to current topics and issues.  
Prerequisites: AAS in Hospitality Management or Travel and Tourism Management

FOOD AND BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT

HMGT 4991  
Restaurant Management  
2 cl hrs, 2 cr  
History, current and future direction of restaurant management. Operations, marketing and personnel management as they affect community and marketplace trends.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management

HMGT 4992  
Menu Planning and Design  
1 cl hr, 1 cr  
Understanding the role of menu planning and design in historic and contemporary terms. Exploration of pricing strategies, design elements, seasonal and theme-based fare, kitchen expertise, market segmentation and customer perceptions.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2303

HMGT 4993  
Nutrition for Foodservice Professionals  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Relationship of food to health from the perspective of the culinary professional. Discussion of the basic elements of nutrition as it relates to menu development, role of restaurateurs and diverse cultural perspectives on American gastronomy.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2303

HMGT 4995  
Wines of France  
2 cl hr, 2 cr  
This course provides an in-depth evaluation of France’s viticulture and vinification. Wine-making methods, service and laws and regulations of the major wine regions of France will be studied. Students will taste and evaluate wines.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2402

HMGT 4996  
Wines of Italy  
2 cl hr, 2 cr  
This course provides an in-depth evaluation of Italy’s viticulture and vinification. Wine-making methods, service, laws and regulations of the major wine regions of Italy will be studied. Students will taste and evaluate wines.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2402

HMGT 4997  
Wines of the New World  
2 cl hr, 2 cr  
This course provides an in-depth evaluation of “New World” viticulture and vinification. Wine-making methods, service, laws and regulations of the major wine regions of North America, Australia, New Zealand, Chile, Argentina and South Africa will be studied. Students will taste and evaluate wines.  
Prerequisite: HMGT 2402

HMGT 4999  
Events Management  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A practical application of trends in events management. Study of organizing, arranging, operating and evaluating events in the hospitality industry through events participation.  
Prerequisite: AAS degree in Travel and Tourism or Hospitality Management
Law and Paralegal Studies

Professor Concetta I. Mennella, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 622
718.260.5124
email: cmennella@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Legal Assistant Studies/AAS
Legal Assistant Studies/BS

FACULTY:
Professor: Hunter
Associate Professors: Donsky, Mennella, Moran, Williams
Assistant Professor: Espinoza

Associate in Applied Science in LEGAL ASSISTANT STUDIES

The terms “paralegal” and “legal assistant” are used interchangeably. Both refer to people who assist attorneys with all forms of substantive legal work. Paralegals perform a wide variety of specialized tasks in a broad range of legal matters, all under the supervision of an attorney. Paralegals are not permitted to practice law. They may perform substantive legal work only under the supervision of a licensed attorney.

The curriculum at City Tech is designed to provide the student with an understanding of substantive and procedural law and the practical skills required to function in the legal environment.

The Department of Law and Paralegal Studies offers two degrees: an associate in applied science (AAS) and a bachelor of science (BS). Students may be admitted into either program. Both programs have the approval of the American Bar Association.

Both curricula offer a solid liberal arts background with a full range of legal specialty courses that give the students the technical proficiency and practical skills necessary to competently perform legal tasks. The College has an excellent in-house law library. Paralegal students also have a newly remodeled premier cutting-edge computer lab with legal-applicable and legal-specific software including systems for computer-assisted legal research. These resources assure that the City Tech paralegal graduate will be equipped with the legal writing, research and computer skills required to work in law-related areas.

Paralegal courses are offered days, evenings and weekends, and a select number of courses are available in the summer program. AAS students participate in one internship course and baccalaureate students may participate in an additional internship course. This gives the student the opportunity to combine classroom study with practical on-the-job experience. Transfer students should meet with the department chair prior to acceptance into the program.

Representative samples of sites where associate degree graduates are working include the U.S. Attorney General’s Office, New York City Law Department, U.S. Department of Labor, New York City Board of Education, Legal Aid, JPMorgan Chase, Cullen & Dykman, Federal Trade Commission, New York City Transit Authority, New York State Workers’ Compensation Board and judicial offices as well as local law firms.

Entrance and Progression Standards

Entrance into paralegal studies courses requires CUNY proficiency in reading and writing. All students admitted without such proficiencies will be required to complete necessary remediation and to obtain proficiency before progressing into paralegal studies courses. A minimum grade of “C” in each course with the prefix LAW is required for progression within the paralegal studies major. Students may repeat an LAW course once if they have received a “D” or “F” grade.

Associate in Applied Science Degree (AAS)

Program Goals:
Graduates with an associate in applied science degree in Paralegal Studies should be able to:

• Understand the evolving role, responsibilities, and ethical obligations of paralegals/legal assistants in the delivery of legal services and also the development and expansion of access to legal services.

• Explain the basic principles of the American common law system with particular attention to the structures and jurisdiction of the Federal and New York court systems.

• Demonstrate familiarity with and appropriate usage of legal terminology in all forms of written, oral, and visual communication.

• Locate, read, evaluate and analyze both print and electronic sources of law, and apply them to issues requiring legal analysis.

• Utilize standard legal forms on a computer data bank, and/or appropriate software programs to draft basic legal documents related to the required courses in the associate degree.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE</th>
<th>21 CREDITS</th>
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<tr>
<td>I – REQUIRED CORE ¹ (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
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<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
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<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 1100 Human Biology or other approved course</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)</td>
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<td>Individual and Society</td>
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<td>PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330 Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional course from any other group</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>LAW 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Paralegal Studies</td>
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<td>LAW 1103</td>
<td>Civil Law and Procedure</td>
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<td>LAW 1201</td>
<td>Legal Research I</td>
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<td>LAW 1202</td>
<td>Real Estate</td>
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<td>LAW 2301</td>
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<td>LAW 2303</td>
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<td>LAW 2307</td>
<td>Legal Research II</td>
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<td>LAW 2403</td>
<td>Legal Document Preparation</td>
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<td>LAW 2409</td>
<td>Legal Internship and Seminar I</td>
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Select one of the following:

- LAW 2302 Business Organization and Commercial Law
- LAW 2405 Torts and Insurance Law
- LAW 2406 Criminal Law
- LAW 2410 Legal Ethics and Professional Responsibility
- ACC 1162 Elements of Accounting
- ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
- ENG 1121 English Composition II Met as GenEd
- BIO 1100 Human Biology Met as GenEd
- MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or other approved course Met as GenEd
- PHIL 2101 Introduction to Philosophy Met as GenEd
- PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology Met as GenEd
- COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher Met as GenEd

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 39
TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 21
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1 For purposes of advisement, specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are not required to make that choice but should be advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.

2 A previous edition of this catalog erroneously included ENG 3771 as a degree requirement. Students who enrolled in ENG 3771 should consult with the department chairperson about how best to apply those credits toward graduation. Updated 10/2014.

Bachelor of Science in LEGAL ASSISTANT STUDIES

This is the first baccalaureate in paralegal studies offered at any public college in New York State. The trend in the paralegal profession is that employers are requiring higher levels of education. Larger law firms and corporate law departments in New York require applicants with a baccalaureate degree. The upper-level baccalaureate courses in paralegal studies introduce students to more specialized areas of law and increase communication and computer skills. The minimum educational requirement for law school is a baccalaureate degree; our degree meets that requirement, with the added advantage of familiarity with law and legal research prior to entering law school.

Graduates with a baccalaureate degree are working in higher-level jobs in government and prestigious law firms or go on to enroll in post-graduate studies such as law school, graduate school or social work.

Admission into the Baccalaureate Program

There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of science program in Legal Assistant Studies. Students may enter the bachelor of science degree program as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria in Admissions. These students will follow the AAS curriculum for the first 60 credits and may choose to receive the AAS along the way. Students may transfer in from the City Tech AAS program in paralegal studies before or after completing the AAS degree. Students may enter from other programs, either here at City Tech or from other colleges, if they meet College criteria for transfer admission. The Law and Paralegal Studies Department will accept a maximum of 25 credits in legal studies before or after completing the AAS degree. Students may transfer in from other programs, either here at City Tech or from other colleges, if they meet College criteria for transfer admission. The Law and Paralegal Studies Department will accept a maximum of 25 credits in legal studies before or after completing the AAS degree. Alternative delivery courses will be reviewed individually on a case-by-case basis. Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions.

Transcripts of entering transfer students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of science degree. Please consult the department for further information.

Baccalaureate Degree (BS)

Baccalaureate coursework builds upon the foundation of the AAS course work and continues to develop the skills needed for professional advancement.

Program Goals: Graduates with a Baccalaureate Degree in Paralegal Studies should be able to:

- Enhance students’ understanding of their ethical and professional responsibilities as a member of the legal team working with diverse clientele and/or in diverse settings.
- Research and join a legal professional organization/association to expand their knowledge base, engage with other paralegal/legal assistant students or those working in the field, and remain current with the latest developments in their profession.
- Apply time management skills, prioritize tasks/assignments, and manage information utilizing computer databases/software programs.
- Access and evaluate legal and non-legal data available on the Internet for reliability and validity of information.
- Recognize and appreciate special and complex issues involved in advocacy and litigation in relation to both the required and elective baccalaureate level courses.
**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE** ² 42 CREDITS

**I – REQUIRED CORE** ³ (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

**English Composition** (2 courses, 6 credits)
- ENG 1101* English Composition I 3
- ENG 1121* English Composition II 3

**Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning** (1 course, 3 credits)
- MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or other approved course 3

**Life and Physical Sciences** (1 course, 3 credits)
- BIO 1100* Human Biology or other approved course 3

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE** (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)
In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the other four areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 12

**World Cultures and Global Issues**
Any Approved Course

**US Experience in its Diversity**
Any Approved Course

**Individual and Society**
- PSY 1101* Introduction to Psychology 3

**Creative Expression**
Any Approved Course

**Scientific World**
Any Approved Course

**One additional course from any Flexible Core area**
- PHIL 2101* Introduction to Philosophy 3

**III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT** ⁴ (12 CREDITS)
- One course in Speech/Oral Communication ³ 3
- COM 1330 Public Speaking* 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3
- Two additional liberal arts courses or in BTech programs, additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

**Writing Intensive Requirement**
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

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**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

**Associate-Level Courses** (36 credits)
- LAW 1101 Introduction to Paralegal Studies 3
- LAW 1103 Civil Law and Procedure 3
- LAW 1201 Legal Research I 3
- LAW 1202 Real Estate 3
- LAW 2301 Estates, Trusts, and Wills 3
- LAW 2303 Family Law 3
- LAW 2307 Legal Research II 4
- LAW 2403 Legal Document Preparation 3
- LAW 2409 Legal Internship and Seminar I 4

Select one of the following:
- LAW 2302 Business Organization and Commercial Law or
- LAW 2405 Torts and Insurance Law or
- LAW 2406 Criminal Law 3
- LAW 2410 Legal Ethics and Professional Responsibility 1
- ACC 1162 Elements of Accounting 3

**Baccalaureate-Level Courses** (24 credits)
- LAW 3500 Legal Modules (one set of three) 3
- LAW 4704 Legal Technology 3

Select one of the following two courses:
- LAW 4800 Advanced Legal Research or
- LAW 4801 Internship and Seminar II 3
- LAW 4900 Senior Legal Seminar 3

Select four of the following courses: 12
- LAW 3601 Taxation
- LAW 3602 Trial Preparation
- LAW 3604 Employment and Labor Law
- LAW 3805 Forensic Science and the Legal Process
- LAW 4701 Law Office Management
- LAW 4702 Bankruptcy
- LAW 4703 Immigration
- LAW 4705 Administrative Law
- LAW 4802 Trademark, Copyright, Patent
- LAW 4805 Forensic Science and the Legal Process

**Other Requird Courses/Electives** (36 credits)
- ENG 1101* English Composition I Met as GenEd
- ENG 1121* English Composition II Met as GenEd
- ENG 1161 Language and Thinking or any Literature Course 3
- ENG 3771 Advanced Career Writing 3
- ENG 3401 Law Through Literature 3
- BIO 1100* Human Biology or other approved course Met as GenEd
- GOV 2401 Constitutional Law or
- SOC 2403 Law and Society 3
- MAT 1190* Quantitative Reasoning or other approved course Met as GenEd
### MAT 1272
Statistics
- or -
### MAT 1372
Statistics with Probability 3

### PHIL 2101*
Introduction to Philosophy Met as GenEd

### PHIL 3211
Philosophy of Law 3

### PSY 1101*
Introduction to Psychology Met as GenEd

### PSY
Any 2000 series or higher 3

### COM 1330*
Public Speaking Met as GenEd

### COM 1340
Oral Interpretation of Literature or

### COM 2402
Intercultural Communications 3

### ELECTIVES

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<td>AFR 1461, 1465, 1466, 1467, PRS 1462</td>
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Free Electives: Additional credits to reach minimum of 120 total credits, including 60 credits of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

### TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 60
### TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 60
### TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 120

* Indicates courses required for the AAS in Legal Assistant Studies at New York City College of Technology.

1. The BS in Legal Assistant Studies is built on the AAS in Legal Assistant Studies using a 2+2 model. Requirements for transfer students from CUNY institutions will be governed by CUNY Pathways policy and existing articulation agreements. Transfers from outside of CUNY will be evaluated individually.

2. Students are strongly urged to consult degree requirements for “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

4. Students who have already met this requirement may choose any other liberal arts and science course in its place.

### COURSES:

**LAW 1101 Introduction to Paralegal Studies**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- An overview of the legal system and the role of the legal assistant within that system. Includes the sources of the law; legal terminology; the operation of the court system at the state and federal level; respective roles of attorney, client and paralegal; legal ethics and the Code of Professional Responsibility, interviewing techniques and a survey of specialized areas of law.
- Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing; Corequisite: ENG 1101

**LAW 1103 Civil Law and Procedure**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- This course is the theory and application of law and procedure in civil litigation with emphasis on New York State law. It focuses on the role of the paralegal in preparing for litigation including an understanding of the court system, the steps required in the litigation process and their time lines, drafting documents, trial and post-trial topics and an introduction to the use of the computer in litigation.
- Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing; Pre- or corequisite: LAW 1101, ENG 1101

**LAW 1201 Legal Research**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- A working knowledge of the law library is presented including practice in finding statutes, cases and administrative regulations. Students are taught validating and gain experience in using legal encyclopedias, digests and other sources. All these research skills are integrated within written assignments.
- Prerequisites: LAW 1101, ENG 1101; Pre- or corequisite: LAW 1103

**LAW 1202 Real Estate Law**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- The basic concepts of real property. The student will prepare real estate documents such as contract of sale, mortgage and note, deed, closing statement and lease agreement. Instruction in reading a survey and completing a title search. The course also covers real estate brokers, title insurance, landlord-tenant proceedings, foreclosures and the differences between condominiums and cooperatives. The role of the paralegal in real estate law is emphasized throughout.
- Pre- or corequisite: LAW 1201

**LAW 2301 Estates, Trusts and Wills**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- A basic overview of estate terminology, the jurisdiction of Surrogates Court and estate administration procedures. The fundamental law of wills, trusts and estates, as well as the preparation of the basic legal documents in each of these areas.
- Prerequisite: LAW 1201

**LAW 2302 Business Organizations**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- Application of the basic principles of contract law including the Uniform Commercial Code; the nature and structure of the three basic business forms: sole proprietorship, partnership and corporation. A comparison of methods of financing and formation of these business entities. Students will prepare business agreements which may include a partnership agreement, articles of incorporation, minutes, by-laws and related documents, promissory notes and sales contracts. Emphasis is also placed on an examination of creditor and debtor rights.
- Prerequisite: LAW 1201

**LAW 2303 Family Law**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- Prepares students to handle client interviews, conduct research and draw up the necessary documents for the practice of family law. Includes a study of the Family Court System and the New York laws relating to all areas of family law: marriage, divorce, annulment, custody, support, adoption, maintenance, name change, guardianship, paternity and juvenile matters.
- Prerequisite: LAW 1201

**LAW 2306 Legal Issues for Facilities Managers**
- 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
- The legal issues that affect facility management. Topics cover principles of contracts, leases, service and employment agreements, purchase agreements, relevant federal and state laws, environmental and municipal regulations, liabilities of different legal entities, tort liability, media and group relations, debtor rights, business ethics and disability laws.
- Prerequisite: ENG 1101
LAW 2307
Legal Research II
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
Builds upon a working knowledge of the law library and research techniques mastered in LAW 1201. This course applies those techniques by utilizing them in practical application. In addition, the student is introduced to the use of computerized legal research and additional instruction in the use of citations. This course focuses on analysis and evaluation of researched material, with a concentration on the writing aspect of reporting research.
Prerequisite: LAW 1201

LAW 2403
Legal Document Preparation
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Language and format of legal documents. A review of skills acquired in LAW 1101 Introduction to Paralegal Studies, LAW 1103 Civil Law and Procedure, LAW 1201 and LAW 2307 Legal Research and Legal Research II and the utilization of these skills in preparing legal documents. Identification of legal terms, phrases and sentence structure is required. Students will prepare and complete documents such as pleadings, motions/orders, first draft of contracts/business agreements, legal business letters/correspondence, deposition digests and other legal documents. Team projects and role-playing are also emphasized and are implemented in some of the drafting assignments.
Prerequisite: LAW 2307

LAW 2405
Tort and Insurance Law
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Basic tort law and insurance law as it relates to personal injuries. Intentional torts, negligence, strict liability, fire insurance and workers’ compensation, using specific examples and cases to illustrate the relevant legal principles. The duties and obligations of parties in tort and insurance law. Interviewing and factual investigation techniques as well as the preparation or pleading and the organization of personal injury cases.
Prerequisite: LAW 1201

LAW 2406
Criminal Law and Procedure
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the procedural and substantive laws relating to the practice of criminal law. An understanding of how the criminal justice system operates: the roles of the various components of that system, law enforcement, prosecution, defense counsel, the courts and how the system acts upon the criminal defendant as well as victims of crime.
Prerequisite: LAW 1201

LAW 2409
Internship and Seminar I
2 cl hrs, 160 field hrs/semester, 4 cr
Provides the qualified student with an opportunity to observe and gain practical experience in a legal setting under the supervision of an attorney. Students are placed in various law-related job sites such as law offices, corporations, judicial and administrative agencies. Students enrolled in LAW 2409 must complete 160 hours of work experience. Additionally, students must attend and participate in weekly seminars to discuss progress in the field, work-related problems and the integration of classroom instruction with practical application. Ethics and the role of the paralegal in the delivery of legal services will also be discussed. Students are instructed and assisted in the preparation of job applications, cover letters, resumes and the development of interviewing skills.
Prerequisite: Must be in final semester of study for AAS degree or have completed 24 credits of legal specialty courses or receive department approval

LAW 2410
Legal Ethics and Professional Responsibility
1 cl hr, 1 cr
This course prepares students to recognize and appropriately respond to the full range of ethical challenges confronting paralegals in various settings within the legal profession. Students role-play a series of vignettes focused on issues such as unauthorized practice of law, confidentiality, and competent representation.
Prerequisite: LAW 1101

LAW MODULES
All modules will require as a prerequisite an AAS degree in legal assistant studies (or the equivalent) or 27 credits of legal specialty courses. Students will take three modules in a semester. Students must take all three modules offered on the same day and time.

LAW 3531
Elder Law
1 cl hr, 1 cr
An overview of issues affecting the elderly including Medicaid, Medicare, supplemental security income and social security and other entitlements including their eligibility requirements. The course will include health care directives, supplemental needs trusts and a review of applicable laws pertaining to the elderly including Mental Hygiene Law Article 81 Proceedings. Ethical considerations involving the elderly will be discussed throughout the course.

LAW 3532
Securities
1 cl hr, 1 cr
An overview of the terminology and fundamental concepts relating to state and federal regulation of securities offerings, markets and broker-dealers. Roles of the issuer, broker-dealer, attorney, accountant, underwriter and legal assistant in the process by which financial assets are offered for sale in the securities market. Preparation, procedure and approval of documents used in the offering of securities.

LAW 3533
Adoptions
1 cl hr, 1 cr
Examines the role of the paralegal in the adoption procedure for private placement and agency adoptions, investigative requirements, parental qualifications, couple and single parent adoptions, step-parent adoptions, grandparent adoptions, parental rights and the criteria for revocation of adoptions.

LAW 3534
Investigative Techniques
1 cl hr, 1 cr
This course introduces information-gathering techniques through investigation including use of discovery devices, conducting interviews, developing sources and use of the Internet.

LAW 3535
Workers’ Compensation
1 cl hr, 1 cr
Students will concentrate on familiarizing themselves with the language and format of all labor, insurance and medical forms associated with filing a Workers’ Compensation claim pursuant to the law governing such claims. Attention will be given to the client interview as well as preparation of various documents and pleadings needed to bring a claim to the hearing stage of proceedings.

LAW 3536
Pension and Employee Benefits
1 cl hr, 1 cr
A review of pension and profit sharing plans, with particular emphasis on federal requirements for qualified plans. The student will become familiar with plan and trust agreements, reporting and disclosure forms and other pertinent documents.

LAW 3537
Environmental Law
1 cl hr, 1 cr
An overview of current environmental law issues including air and water quality, noise controls, solid and hazardous waste, medical waste, toxic substances and environmental impact review. The emphasis is on federal and state statutory and regulatory requirements and case law interpretation. The future direction of environmental law will be discussed.

LAW 3538
Commercial Transactions
1 cl hr, 1 cr
An intensified study of the Uniform Commercial Code, the central law which governs business and sales transactions within the United States. The student will become familiar with the various regulations imposed by the Code. The form and other paperwork necessary to comply with this law, and the basic contract principles that underlie the use of the Uniform Commercial Code will also be examined. In addition, other laws which pertain to commercial transactions will be discussed where appropriate.

LAW 3539
International Law
1 cl hr, 1 cr
The basic concepts of international law and trade are presented to enable students to assist in private practice and the courts. The rules and regulations affecting import of goods into the United States, the various forms and documentation necessary for handling Customs matters, import and export of goods, forfeiture and seizure of goods, trade practices and agreements and the judicial procedure followed in the review of matters involving international law will be covered.

LAW 3541
Evidence
1 cl hr, 1 cr
Provides a comprehensive study of the basic rules of admissibility and the purpose for which evidence
is offered. Students become acquainted with evidentiary principles and how to gather information which is admissible at hearing or trial.

**LAW 3542 Collections** 1 cl hr, 1 cr
Familiarizes students with the procedures to be followed once a judgment has been obtained. Emphasis will be placed on enforcement of judgments and the impact of federal law on this specialty.

**LAW 3543 Sports and Entertainment** 1 cl hr, 1 cr
This course familiarizes the paralegal student with the basic aspects of sports law and entertainment law. It is a practical skills based course wherein students discuss current applicable case law and relevant legal issues surrounding this area of the law by reviewing contracts/waivers, statutes, collective bargaining agreements and the regulations of the NCAA.

**LAW 3545 Housing Law** 1 cl hr, 1 cr
This course will provide a legal and practical foundation in various aspects of housing law including rent control, rent stabilization, security of tenure, types of tenancy, homelessness, eviction, disrepair and tenant insurance. These issues will be examined from the perspective of landlord and tenant.

**LAW 3561 Taxation for Legal Assistants** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Examination of selected provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and administrative procedures as they relate to income taxation of individuals, corporations and estate tax returns. Methods used in preparing these returns. Explanation of types of incomes and deductions, capital gains and losses. Instruction on how to interview clients to get necessary information, maintain records and draft returns for the following taxes: corporate income; individual income; partnership income; estate, gift and trust. How to gather information for audits and review. This is not a tax preparer's course.
Prerequisite: AAS degree with major in Legal Assistant Studies or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty courses (or the equivalent)

**LAW 3562 Trial Preparation** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Role of the paralegal in gathering evidence to be used in evaluating and negotiating settlements and preparing for trial. Use of computers, investigative work and file preparation in litigation.
Prerequisites: AAS degree in legal assistant studies, or LAW 2403 and completion of 27 credit in legal specialty courses

**LAW 3564 Employment and Labor Law** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Substantive and procedural law and agency rules governing the broad area of labor-management relations in the public and private sectors. How private businesses and government employers deal with unions, unions’ relationship with other unions, and the worker’s relationship with his/her union and employer. Fair employment practices.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies (or the equivalent) or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty course

**LAW 3571 Law Office Management** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Functions and responsibilities of a legal administrator. Basic management principles and theories applied to the solution of problems and attainment of goals in the law office. Office structure, staffing, employer/employee relations, time-keeping, office equipment, professional responsibility, job analysis and evaluation, fundamentals of motivation and problem-solving techniques and aspects of financial planning for the office.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty courses

**LAW 3572 Bankruptcy** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Introduces the paralegal student to the basic concepts involved in bankruptcy law and the practical aspects of representing debtors and creditors within the bankruptcy system. Selected sections of the Bankruptcy Code and Bankruptcy Rules of Procedure are covered.
Students learn to prepare the forms, documents and schedules most commonly used in bankruptcy proceedings.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty courses

**LAW 4702 Immigrant** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the student to the laws affecting immigration and the specialized technical vocabulary used in this area, and enables him/her to become familiar with the other administrative agencies that work with immigration such as the U.S. State Department, Homeland Security and Labor Departments. Students will learn to prepare the forms, documents and schedules most commonly used in immigration procedures and documents. Emphasis will be placed on developing the communication and investigative skills necessary to obtain correct information from the client preparing applications.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty courses

**LAW 4704 Legal Technology** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course continues instruction in previously introduced software at an advanced level and the relation of the law as it applies to the use of technology current in the law office. The importance, portability and utilization of this knowledge as it impacts and advances the legal professions is given special emphasis.
Prerequisites: Associate degree in legal assistant studies or LAW 2403 and an additional 27 legal specialty course credits

**LAW 4705 Administrative Law** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The development of government functions, power and procedures which form the basis of administrative law; and the role of the legal assistant in the grievance procedure and hearings. The student will research administrative law decisions, discuss the role of government agencies in the social welfare system, describe the development and role of hearing officers and administrative law judges, and describe judicial review as the court of last resort.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies or completion of 27 credits in legal specialty courses

**LAW 4706 Advanced Legal Research** 3 c hrs, 3 cr
A series of research, writing and oral assignments of increasing complexity on various topics of substantive law.

Will cover legal analysis, preparation of outlines and rough drafts of legal documents, e.g., appellate briefs, trial briefs and memorandums of law; correct usage of citation form, and utilization of proper legal research techniques. Particular emphasis is placed on oral and written presentation.
Pre- or corequisites: Completion of 90 required credits and ENG (ENG 1161 or any LIT course), LAW 4704

**LAW 4701 Internship and Seminar I** 1.5 hr wkly seminar, 125 hrs internship work experience, 3 cr
The student in the last year of the program is provided with practical experience in a legal setting. Students are placed in law-related jobs in law offices, corporations, judiciary, administrative agencies, etc. The student works 125 hours under the supervision of an instructor from the College and a lawyer and/or paralegal at the internship site. The student will participate in a weekly seminar with the other interns in the program. In addition to giving the intern an opportunity to utilize paralegal knowledge and skills, this program helps the student to clarify career goals.
Prerequisite: Completion of 90 credits

**LAW 4702 Trademarks, Copyrights and Patents** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the substantive and procedural law of patents, copyrights and trademarks and the role of the paralegal in this specialized area. How to assist the inventor in applying for a patent with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; how to conduct a patent search and acquire the knowledge of application and registration procedures in this area. Practice and procedure before the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office and the U.S. Copyright Office.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in legal assistant studies (or the equivalent), or completion of 27 credits legal specialty courses

**LAW 4703 Forensic Science and the Legal Process** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Forensic science is the application of scientific disciplines to the law and encompasses various scientific disciplines. This course will provide the student with detailed knowledge of subjects underpinning forensic science in the broad areas of biology, chemistry and investigation. It will explore
ways in which a forensic case is investigated at both the scene of the crime and in the laboratory. It will also look at the techniques used by forensic biologists and chemists and will use many examples of criminal cases where forensic evidence was of particular importance. Tentative topics would include but not be restricted to: Crime Scene Analysis, Significance and Properties of Physical Evidence, Toxicology, Arson and Explosion Investigation, Forensic Serology, DNA Evidence, Fingerprinting, Document and Voice Evidence, Forensic Science and Internet Investigation. When possible, forensic professionals will participate in the classroom to enrich discussion. The format of the course is mainly lectures.

Prerequisite: AAS completed or departmental approval in advance and BIO 1101

LAW 4900
Senior Legal Seminar
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Available to students in the last semester of their baccalaureate coursework. It requires students to utilize all of the substantive legal knowledge and practical legal research skills they have acquired to produce a significant, scholarly paper on a legal topic. Students will receive an intense review of legal research techniques and legal ethics which will be of help to them before their entry into the legal job market. In addition, lectures, discussions and guest speakers will concentrate on a different substantive area of law each semester.

Prerequisite: LAW 4800 or LAW 4801
Nursing

Professor Margaret Rafferty, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 505
718.260.5660
email: mrafferty@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Nursing/AAS
Nursing/BS

FACULTY:
Associate Professors: Dato, McGirr, Okumakpeyi, Rafferty
Assistant Professors: Curran, Egues, Falk, Gellar, Keane,
Kontzamanis, Leinung, Maley, McGibbon, McManus, Santisteban,
Shockness, Thomas, Waddy
Lecturer: Forbes
Senior CLT: Li
CLT: Mantych

Accreditation
The associate in applied science and the bachelor of science programs are accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing and registered with the New York State Education Department.

Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN),
3343 Peachtree Road NE, Suite 850
Atlanta, Georgia 30326
telephone: 404.975.5000
fax: 404.975.5020.
New York State Education Department
The University of the State of New York
Professional Education Program Review
89 Washington Avenue, 2nd Floor, West Wing
Albany, NY 12234
Telephone: 518.486.2967
Fax: 518.473.0114
e-mail: opprogs@mail.NYSED.GOV

CUNY Residency Policy for Admission into Nursing Programs
All CUNY nursing departments will require applicants for admission into nursing clinicals to provide documentation in one of the following categories:
1. U.S. Citizenship;
2. Permanent Residency;
3. International Student with F1 Status;
4. Granted Asylum, Refugee Status, Temporary Protected Status, Withholding of Removal, Deferred Enforced Departure or Deferred Action Status by the U.S. government.

Students who are unsure of their status, or for assistance, contact the CUNY Citizenship Immigration Project office at City Tech, the Namm Building, room N 621A.

Americans with Disabilities Act
If you have a physical, psychological, medical or learning disability that may impact on your ability to carry out assigned course work, contact the staff in the Student Support Services office (SSS), Atrium Building, room A 237, 718.260.5143. SSS will review your concerns and determine with you what accommodations are necessary and appropriate. All information and documentation of disability are confidential.

Associate in Applied Science in NURSING

The Nursing program prepares students to become members of the health team in health service agencies, clinics, community and long-term care agencies and hospitals. In addition to academic coursework in the classroom, skills are practiced in the College laboratory and health care facilities. Adjunct faculty who hold outside employment in a variety of clinical and educational settings teach approximately 60% of the clinical sections of the nursing courses. National Council Licensing Exam (NCLEX-RN) pass rates for City Tech nursing graduates exceed the mean for all similar programs in New York State.

The Nursing program at New York City College of Technology bases its curriculum on Watson's philosophy and theory of human caring in nursing. Students learn to care for clients by providing a supportive, protective and/or corrective environment, with attention to the client’s physical, emotional, socio-cultural and spiritual condition. Clients are assisted at each level of human development to move toward the fullest realization of health potential through gratification of human needs. Gerontological nursing and community-based nursing are integrated throughout the curriculum. Technology is infused into the curriculum through clinical laboratory simulation and BlackBoard enhancement of all NUR courses. Graduates are thus particularly well prepared for the rapidly expanding areas of nursing need and the most recent graduate survey results indicate that all respondents are employed in a variety of health care settings reflective of the curriculum.

Program Outcomes
• Incorporate knowledge and skills gained from the communication arts, information technology and the social and biological sciences into nursing practice.
• Utilize the caring model to safely meet the health needs of clients of all ages in a variety of settings.
• Apply the nursing process as a creative problem solving approach in the delivery of client-centered care to culturally diverse clients.
• Incorporate evidence-based practice using critical thinking in decision-making situations when caring for clients.
• Incorporate effective communication in interactions with clients, families, significant others and health care providers.
• Implement client/family health teaching along the health-illness healing continuum.
• Collaborate with clients, families, significant others and health care providers in creating a protective, supportive and/or corrective environment for clients.
• Incorporate legal and ethical principles into safe nursing practice.
• Demonstrate accountability by utilizing quality improvement concepts in the management of care.
• Function as a client advocate in the health care system.
• Continue life-long learning activities and professional development.
• Maintain involvement in community-based service.

**REGISTERED NURSE LICENSURE**
A license to practice as a registered professional nurse in New York State is granted to graduates of nursing programs approved by the State Education Department who are at least eighteen years old, are of good moral character, and have passed the licensing examination of the State Board of Nursing. Graduates are eligible to take the licensing examination at any time following graduation.

* FROM THE NURSING HANDBOOK, PART 28, DETERMINATION OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER IN THE PROFESSIONS

Section 28.1 Determination of Good Moral Character.
The determination of whether an applicant for authorization to practice a profession, under title VIII of the Education Law, is of good moral character shall be made in accordance with the procedures specified in this part.

Section 28.2 Information
All information indicating that an applicant has been convicted of a crime, or has committed an act of which raises a reasonable question as to the applicant's moral character shall be referred to the executive director of the Office of Professional Discipline or his or her designee.

The University of the State of New York
The State Education Department
Division of Professional Licensing Services
89 Washington Avenue Albany, New York 12234 c 1992 p. 44

**Admission Criteria into the Introductory Courses of the Nursing Curriculum**
• A high school diploma or its equivalent (GED);
• CUNY proficiency in mathematics, writing and reading;
• Prerequisites for BIO 2311: BIO 1101 and BIO 1101L with a minimum grade of C, a college-level general biology course with lab, or a score of 85 or above on the biology Regents exam (with lab).

**NOTE:** As of Fall 2010, students seeking a nursing degree at City Tech will be admitted into the College as an Undeclared Health major (UDH). After completing the pre-requisite courses for nursing admission Undeclared Health (UDH) students can apply for the Nursing Program.

Undeclared Health (UDH) students who have not been admitted into the nursing program by the completion of the 30th credit will be required to select another major. If you receive financial aid and do not change your major by the 30th credit, there may be a disruption in your financial aid award

**Introductory Term Requirements**
Prior to clinical nursing coursework, all students must complete the 14-credit introductory sequence, with a minimum cumulative index (grade point average) of 2.5 in the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I (must be within the last 5 years)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or MAT 1275</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may repeat only one of the introductory courses in order to meet the 2.5 grade point average in the 14-credit introductory course sequence needed for admission to the first semester nursing courses. When an introductory course grade is a “D” or “F”, the student must repeat the course and the grade on the second attempt will be counted for the introductory sequence. A student may not repeat a course in which the initial grade was a “C” or better. When a student has received a “C” or better on more than one introductory course, the student may replace only one of the introductory course grades with the grade of the next level course to raise their GPA (ex. ENG 1121 for ENG 1101; BIO 2312 for BIO 2311; PSY 2301 for PSY 1101; or MAT 1272 for MAT 1275). Students with a higher level of mathematics (MAT 1375 or higher) will have their grade weighted.

Students must have an overall grade point average of 2.5 to be admitted to the first semester nursing courses. A student must have a minimum grade of “C” in each of the introductory courses with a minimum 2.5 grade point average in the 14-credit introductory course sequence.

While the standard in the introductory sequence is the minimum standard for consideration of advancement to the clinical phase of the program, it does not guarantee progression into the clinical phase. The stronger the group of applicants in any given semester, the higher will be the index needed in the introductory sequence for consideration of advancement to the clinical phase of the program. Because of capacity limitations, students who have completed the introductory phase with the minimum 2.5 index or higher will be numerically ranked each semester and seats will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative average in the introductory sequence, as space permits. Due to the high number of applicants to the clinical phase of the nursing program in the past two years, the average GPA, for acceptance to the nursing program has been approximately 3.0 or higher.

All introductory students are required to take the ATI TEAS Examination or the equivalent during the introductory semester, to be used as an additional criterion for admission. Minimum score(s) as determined by the Nursing Department will be required for admission. Students must have completed the Kaplan exam within (5) five years of their application to the clinical phase of the Nursing program. They must submit written applications that include the Kaplan Nursing Admissions Examination results directly to the Department of Nursing.

Prior to the first clinical laboratory experience, at a date specified by the program, students must present proof of CPR certification and a physical examination utilizing the Nursing Department form, which must be updated annually to meet health care facility and Nursing Department requirements.
Progression in Nursing

Once the student is admitted to NUR courses, the following policies will be in effect:

A minimum grade of "C" in each course designated with the prefix NUR (NUR 1010, NUR 1030, NUR 1110, NUR 1130, NUR 2110, NUR 2130, NUR 2210, NUR 2230) and BIO (BIO 2312, BIO 3302) is required.

Requirements for Passing Each Nursing Course

- A grade of satisfactory “S” in the clinical component.
- Completion of the Kaplan Integrated Testing Program or the equivalent.
- Six hours of community service per semester.

Prior to the first clinical experience each semester, students must demonstrate competency in Med-Math to be certified as safe to administer medications in the clinical area.

For students repeating NUR 1030 only, 10% of allocated seats will be given to repeaters. Priority selection will be based on course numerical grade achieved in NUR 1030.

The student may repeat only two nursing courses with a clinical component (NUR 1030, NUR 1110, NUR 1130, NUR 2110, NUR 2130, NUR 2210, NUR 2230). A committee of nursing faculty will review requests for waiver of this policy.

All NUR courses must be passed on the second registration.

On the second registration attempt for a clinical nursing course, the student will be considered for registration based on space availability. Priority selection will be based on course numerical grade achieved in the course being repeated.

NUR 2210 and NUR 2230 students are required to participate in the NCLEX-RN Advisement program which includes the Kaplan NCLEX Prep Program.

Students are expected to adhere to policies as outlined in the NYCCT catalog, the NYCCT Student Handbook and the Department of Nursing Student Handbook.

Grading Policy for all Courses Designated with the Prefix NUR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points (Index)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>93-100%</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-92.9%</td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87-89.9%</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83-86.9%</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-82.9%</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77-79.9%</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-76.9%</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-74.9%</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below 60</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A grade of “C” is the minimum passing grade for nursing (NUR) courses. Students must repeat any nursing courses in which they receive a “D” or “F” in the theory component and/or an unsatisfactory grade in the clinical component (subject to the limits on repetition of NUR courses listed above).

Transfer into the Nursing Curriculum

Students who wish to transfer into the nursing curriculum from other college curricula must have completed the criteria for placement in the nursing curriculum and introductory term. To be eligible for admission into the nursing program, transfer students from other colleges must be in good academic standing, not on academic probation, not academically or administratively dismissed and not barred from continuing enrollment in the nursing program at previous college(s). Transfer students from other colleges must be registered at New York City College of Technology for at least one semester prior to being ranked for entry into the clinical nursing courses. They must meet the criteria for admission into the nursing curriculum and introductory semester, and must achieve a 2.5 or higher cumulative index in the introductory course sequence to be considered for progression into the clinical program. Students will be numerically ranked for advancement into the clinical phase of the program as space permits. Any introductory course completed at another college must have a letter grade for computation of index. To receive transfer credit for the required sciences, students must have completed Anatomy and Physiology I and II, and Microbiology within five (5) years of their acceptance to the clinical phase of the nursing program.

Readmission to Nursing

Students who have not registered for nursing courses for two consecutive semesters will be readmitted to nursing on a space-available basis and the achievement of a minimum grade of 75% on a comprehensive nursing examination of previously completed nursing coursework.

Graduation from the Nursing Program

A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 in the required 67 credits is necessary for graduation from the nursing program. The clinical nursing courses must be completed within five (5) years.

Approximate Additional Costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Description</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Annual physical examination and NYS immunization requirements*</td>
<td>$1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis B Vaccine is recommended...........</td>
<td>$65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPR Certification with AED....................</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform with emblem, scrubs, shoes, scissors, watch, stethoscope</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Liability Insurance (annual)....</td>
<td>$1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing Textbooks................................</td>
<td>$343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licensure Fee (NCLEX-RN)......................</td>
<td>$343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standardized Exams.............................</td>
<td>$450</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The College’s Student Health Services Center (SHSC) may be able to provide the physical examination based upon availability of appointments. (Pearl Building, room 104, 718.260.3910)
### GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE \(^1\)  
23-24 CREDITS

#### I – REQUIRED CORE \(^2\) (4 COURSES, 13-14 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>MAT 1275 College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher (^3)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)

Select one of the following courses:

- MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning (3 credits)
- or
- MAT 1275 College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher \(^3\) (4 credits)

#### Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology (^a)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 CREDITS

#### II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 10 CREDITS)

#### Individual and Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2301</td>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Scientific World

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2312</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Writing Intensive Requirement \(^4\)

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (43 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR 1010</td>
<td>Medication Calculations in Nursing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 1030</td>
<td>Foundations of Caring</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 1110</td>
<td>Caring for Clients with Common</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alterations in Functional Needs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 1130</td>
<td>Caring for Clients with Common</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alterations in Survival Needs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 2110</td>
<td>Caring for Clients with Complex</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alterations in Survival and Functional Needs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 2130</td>
<td>Caring for Clients with Alterations in Integrative Needs</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 2210</td>
<td>Caring for Clients with Chronic</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alterations in Human Needs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR 2230</td>
<td>Caring for Clients and Families with Growth Seeking Needs</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2312</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3302</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

### Bachelor of Science in NURSING

This bachelor of science (BS) in Nursing degree program provides associate degree and diploma-prepared registered professional nurses with the education and skills necessary to become leaders and managers in a variety of health care settings. Baccalaureate prepared nurses are integral collaborative members of diverse interdisciplinary health care teams.

The baccalaureate in nursing curriculum prepares nurses as generalists with experiences across the life span. This flexible upper-level program provides, within a single day of the week, didactic and clinical courses to meet the needs of RN students. In addition to academic coursework in the classroom, students practice physical assessment skills in a college laboratory setting. Select clinical agencies afford students dynamic learning opportunities to expand their knowledge base in leadership, community health and urban health issues.

Nurses entering the program with an associate degree in nursing from a credit-granting institution may have up to 60 credits of course work that was required for the AAS degree transferred toward the 120-credit BS degree. Additional credits will be evaluated. Nurses seeking entrance to the program with a diploma or from an institution where college credit has not been granted will be required to take the Nursing Acceleration Challenge Exams (ACE) II RN to BS (NLN ACE II Examinations) for acceptance of previous nursing courses.

The rapid expansion of information technology and the computer resources at New York City College of Technology facilitate the faculty’s ability to offer the curriculum with classes on campus, online, and partially on-line. Upon completion of the program, nurses will have the foundation for both graduate studies and baccalaureate-level nursing practice.

#### Program Outcomes

- Apply analytical reasoning and critical thinking skills in the incorporation of knowledge synthesized from nursing, humanities and the biological and social science into professional nursing practice.
• Utilize information technology to include traditional and developing methods of discovering, retrieving and using information in nursing practice.
• Effectively communicate with culturally diverse persons and disciplines in a caring manner, using a variety of strategies.
• Utilize the nursing process to provide culturally competent care to persons across the lifespan.
• Collaborate with significant support people and members of the health care team to assist diverse persons to achieve identified goals.
• Assume a leadership role within the scope of professional nursing practice.
• Participate in research that focuses on evidence-based practice and utilize findings to support clinical decision-making.
• Incorporate professional nursing standards and accountability into practice.
• Demonstrate a commitment to lifelong learning and personal and professional development through continuing education and participation in professional organizations.
• Recognize the impact of economic, political, social and demographic forces affecting the delivery of regional, national and global health care.

**Admission Criteria**

To qualify for admission, applicants must meet the following criteria:

• Associate degree in nursing from the City University of New York or from a non-CUNY regional or nationally accredited credit-granting institution with an overall GPA of 2.5 or higher on a 4.0 scale.

• Current licensure in New York State as a Registered Professional Nurse, or eligibility to sit for the National Council Licensure Examination - RN (NCLEX-RN) - in New York State. Students who do not currently hold an RN license may apply to the program in anticipation of licensure. Unlicensed students who meet the eligibility criteria will be admitted on a case by case basis and will be required to obtain their RN license prior to registration in a nursing course with a clinical component.

• Nurses who hold a nursing diploma from a non-credit granting institution may also apply. Diploma applicants are required to pass the National League for Nursing’s Acceleration Challenge Exams (NLN NACE I and II RN to BSN) for acceptance of previous nursing credits. Student scores on this exam are equated to the required 2.5 GPA from students entering with an associate degree in nursing.

• Successful completion of all pre-major requirements in the nursing program, either by examination or by completion of the appropriate courses.

• All University policies regarding skills and proficiency testing, grading, transfer credit, and degree completion will apply.

**Progression in Nursing**

• A 2.5 cumulative grade point average must be maintained.

• Students must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all nursing courses (NUR) and required courses in the curriculum.

• A student may repeat only one of the required nursing courses.

• Courses designated NUR must be passed on the second registration.

• A grade of satisfactory “S” in the clinical component of nursing courses (NUR 3010, NUR 3110, NUR 4010, NUR 4110) is required for passing the course.

• Only one withdrawal (W) for academic reasons from a required nursing course is permitted.

• Students required to take NLN ACE II Examinations for previous nursing credit must complete all tests with a satisfactory grade prior to enrolling in fourth semester curriculum nursing courses (NUR 4110, NUR 4130).

**Documentation**

Students enrolled in a course with a clinical component (NUR 3110, NUR 4010, NUR 4110) must submit the following documents prior to the first clinical laboratory experience at the date specified by the program. All documents must continue to be current to remain in the course:

• CPR Certification with AED.

• A physical examination utilizing the Nursing Department form, which must be updated annually to meet health care facility and Nursing Department requirements.

• A current license in New York State as a Registered Professional Nurse.

**Transfer into the Nursing Curriculum**

• Transfer students are required to follow College policies.

• The request to transfer non-CUNY nursing credits will be evaluated on an individual basis by a Nursing Department faculty advisor and an official decision will be made by the Registrar.

**CUNY Articulation Policy**

Currently formal CUNY AAS articulation agreements are in effect with Kingsborough Community College, LaGuardia Community College, Borough of Manhattan Community College and Queensborough Community College.

**Add/Drop Courses**

A student dropping corequisites of a nursing course will also be required to drop the applicable nursing course.

**Readmission to Nursing**

The names of candidates who seek readmission to the BS program in nursing will be submitted to the Nursing Department by the Office of the Registrar. An Ad Hoc Baccalaureate program Readmission Committee will conduct a review of the candidate’s academic record and submit a decision to the Office of the Registrar.

Students applying for re-admission to the program will be admitted based on decision of the Readmission Committee and on space availability.
Transportation, Uniforms and Equipment
All students must provide their own transportation for laboratories, field trips and community health assignments. They must also provide their own uniforms, if required, and equipment for clinical assignments. Professional attire and roles will be specified for each clinical course by the clinical professor in collaboration with agency liaison personnel.

Graduation from the BS Degree Nursing Program
• A minimum 2.5 cumulative grade point average in the required 120 credits is necessary for graduation from the nursing program.

Suggested Time for Completion
Full-time students can complete the degree requirements in two years.
Part-time students are expected to complete the requirements for the degree in five years.

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT* (12 CREDITS)
• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  COM 1330  Public Speaking  3
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  Any approved course
• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.
  PSY 2301  Child Psychology*  3
  SOC 1101  Elements of Sociology*  3

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  66 CREDITS

Associate-Level Courses (36 credits from AAS)
NUR 1010  Medication Calculations in Nursing  1
NUR 1030  Foundations of Caring  6
NUR 1110  Caring for Clients with Common Alterations in Functional Needs  5
NUR 1130  Caring for Clients with Common Alterations in Survival Needs  5
NUR 2110  Caring for Clients with Complex Alterations in Survival and Functional Needs  5
NUR 2130  Caring for Clients with Alterations in Integrative Needs  4
NUR 2210  Caring for Clients with Chronic Alterations in Human Needs  5
NUR 2230  Caring for Clients and Families with Growth Seeking Needs  5

Baccalaureate-Level Courses (30 credits)
NUR 3010  Physical Assessment  3
NUR 3110  Leadership in the Management of Client Care  5
NUR 3130  Nursing Research  3
NUR 4010  Community Health Nursing  5
NUR 4030  Nursing Case Management: Process and Role  3
NUR 4110  Comprehensive Client Care for Urban Health Issues  5
NUR 4130  Professional Nursing Practice  3
NUR 4150  Nursing Elective (Choose from list)  3
BIO 2311  Human Anatomy and Physiology I* Met as GenEd
BIO 2312  Human Anatomy and Physiology II* Met as GenEd
BIO 3302  Microbiology* Met as GenEd
ENG 1101  English Composition I* Met as GenEd
ENG 1121  English Composition II* Met as GenEd
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NUR 1010</strong> Medication Calculations in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 cl hr, 1 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This course introduces the student to measurement systems and dosage problems for selected routes of drug administration. Emphasizes the application of basic mathematical operations needed for solving dosage calculation problems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: BIO 2311, PSY 1101, ENG 1101 and MAT 1275 or higher; Corequisites: BIO 2312, PSY 2301, NUR 1030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NUR 1030</strong> Foundations of Caring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Using the framework of Watson's caring model, this course introduces the student to nursing practice. Emphasis is on learning how the nursing process can be used to meet the client's human needs, primarily survival and functional needs. Students learn consideration of the client's social, cultural and spiritual values within the health-illness-healing experience. In the laboratory, students develop the technical skills needed for client care in community, long-term and acute settings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: BIO 2311, PSI 1101, ENG 1101 and MAT 1275 or higher; Corequisites: BIO 2312, PSY 2301, NUR 1010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NUR 1110</strong> Caring for Clients with Common Alterations in Functional Needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 5 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This course builds on the knowledge and skills attained by the students in the previous nursing course Foundations of Caring (NUR 1030). Using Watson's caring model, the student learns to apply the nursing process in acute care settings to meet the needs of clients experiencing common alterations in human functional needs. Theory includes conditions that interfere with fluid and electrolyte balance, nutrition and oxygenation in various age groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: BIO 2312, PSI 2301, NUR 1010, NUR 1030; Corequisites: BIO 3302, NUR 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NUR 2110</strong> Caring for Clients with Complex Alterations in Survival and Functional Needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 5 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In this course, the student learns to use Watson's caring model to meet the needs of clients in various age groups with altered cell growth (cancer), complex alterations in nutrition and oxygenation and the neurological alterations. Focus is on the use of the nursing process to help with decision-making in the care of selected clients and families in acute care settings. Students learn the role of the community-based nurse in the preventative management of complex alterations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: BIO 3302, NUR 1110, NUR 1130; Corequisite: NUR 2130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NUR 2130</strong> Caring for Clients with Alterations in Integrative Needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In this course, the student continues to use the framework of Watson's caring model to study and care for clients with alterations in integrative needs. Emphasis is on applying the nursing process to the care of clients with affective, thought, anxiety, personality and addictive disorders and children with adjustment disorders. The student will integrate mental health concepts, principles of human relationships and interpersonal skills in caring for selected clients in a therapeutic environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites: BIO 3302, NUR 1110, NUR 1130; Corequisite: NUR 2110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional GenEd credits must include surplus GenEd credits above the 42 permitted for Pathways and any unmet program-specific GenEd requirements: 14-15 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIO 3524</th>
<th>Nutrition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 3526</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
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<td>MAT 1272</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 2404</td>
<td>Personnel and Organizational Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional elective credits to reach a minimum of 60 GenEd credits. 3-4

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 66

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS** 60-61

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 126-127

*Courses required for associate degree

1. For purposes of advisement, specific courses listed are “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category. Students are not required to take these courses to meet their GenEd requirements; however, making a different choice may result in additional credits needed to complete the degree.

2. Students who elect to take MAT 1275 without the requisite math background will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation, depending upon initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4.

3. Students without requisite science background for BIO 2311 will be required to take BIO 1101 in preparation. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by 4.

4. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
### Caring for Clients with Chronic Alterations in Human Needs

**Course Code:** NUR 2210  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 5 cr  
In this course, the student continues to use the framework of Watson's caring model in meeting the growth-seeking needs of clients with significant alterations in function. Emphasis is on holistic, client-focused, and family-based care. Topics include the effects of chronic illness on the individual, family, and community, including the impact of chronic illness on daily living, social and economic changes, and access to health care and community resources. Students will examine the roles of the nurse as a care provider, caregiver, and advocate for the whole person. The course uses a holistic framework that integrates personal, social, and community perspectives to guide care. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 2110, NUR 2130

### Nursing Research

**Course Code:** NUR 3130  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Students will develop skills to critically read, analyze and use knowledge gained from reported research findings for evidence-based practice. The course focuses on the research process and how to critically evaluate research studies. In addition, students will learn how to identify gaps in the research and develop hypotheses for future research. 

**Prerequisites:** AAS degree with major in Nursing, MAT 1272

### Nursing Case Management: Role and Process

**Course Code:** NUR 4030  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course focuses on innovative, integrated nursing case and care management models within the context of assessment, planning, implementation, collaboration, evaluation, and education. Critical competencies and strategies for managing risk and legal liabilities, seeking and obtaining physician support, coordination of services across placement settings and client and caregiver education are discussed. An emphasis will be on teaching-learning principles and strategies effective in the management of care for diverse populations and settings. Students will discuss functions and issues in evolving role demands, opportunities and responsibilities of the nurse case manager. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3110, NUR 3130; Corequisites: PSY 2404, NUR 4010, or BS coordinator approval

### Communication and Behavior in Nursing

**Course Code:** NUR 4080  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course builds on prior knowledge of psychological aspects of health and illness and nursing interventions in the prevention, response and management of potential and actual disease, injury and illness. The course focuses on developing expert communications skills when communicating with other health care providers, patients and their families when communicating professional information through writing, speaking, and professional presentations. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3110, NUR 3130 or approval of BS program coordinator

### HIV/AIDS Advocacy and Care

**Course Code:** NUR 4040  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
An examination of the fundamentals required for practice as a registered professional nurse administering care to clients infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS). The emphasis is on evidence-based nursing and safe nursing care in achieving and supporting the optimal health and welfare of persons with HIV/AIDS across life spans and settings. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3010, NUR 3110, NUR 3130 or the coordinator of bachelor of science in Nursing program approval

### Family-Centered End-of-Life Care Across the Life Span

**Course Code:** NUR 4050  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course explores nurses' involvement in family-centered end-of-life care. How a health-care team approach can address the myriad needs facing individuals and their families at this time of life are discussed. Principles of hospice and palliative care will be used as a guide for this curriculum. Factors involved in expert nursing care which have the potential to greatly reduce the burden and distress of those facing life's end and the ability to offer support for the physical, psychological, social and spiritual needs of patients and their families are presented. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3110, NUR 3130, or approval of BS program coordinator

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**Healthy People 2010**

The course is health-focused and community-based. Topics include community health issues including homelessness, communicable diseases, mental health and preparedness for bioterrorism. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3010, BIO 3524

**Women's Health and Wellness across the Life Continuum**

This course uses a holistic framework incorporating physical, psychosocial, socioeconomic, family and spiritual domains to address issues affecting women's health states, well-being and quality of life, as well as strategies for developing interventions. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3010, NUR 3110, NUR 3130 or Coordinator of Baccalaureate Nursing Program approval

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**Leadership in the Management of Client Care**

**Course Code:** NUR 3110  
**Credit Hours:** 2.5 cl hrs, 5 lab hrs, 5 cr  
This course introduces the student to concepts of leadership and management for application in practice settings. Theories relating to nursing, culture, change, motivation, organization and management are explored. Principles of time management, leadership styles, budgeting, staffing patterns, personnel evaluations, delegation and the steps of discipline, and JCAHO accreditation criteria will be discussed and analyzed across diverse practice settings. In clinical settings, student/nurse manager dyads provide students with a vantage point to observe the nurse manager role, responsibilities and associated demonstrated interventions that produce positive client outcomes, staff satisfaction and professional growth. 

**Pre- or corequisite:** NUR 3010

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**Nursing Informatics**

**Course Code:** NUR 4070  
**Credit Hours:** 3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
A comprehensive introduction to the use of computers to identify, gather, and process information used in the management of client care. Emphasis on technology-based health applications which support clinical, administrative, research, and educational decision-making that enhances efficacy. Ethical, legal and confidentiality issues related to the use of electronic health care records. 

**Prerequisite:** MST 1101, or demonstrated computer literacy; **Pre- or corequisite:** NUR 3110, NUR 3130, or approval of BS program coordinator

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**Family-Centered End-of-Life Care Across the Life Span**

This course explores nurses' involvement in family-centered end-of-life care. How a health-care team approach can address the myriad needs facing individuals and their families at this time of life are discussed. Principles of hospice and palliative care will be used as a guide for this curriculum. Factors involved in expert nursing care which have the potential to greatly reduce the burden and distress of those facing life's end and the ability to offer support for the physical, psychological, social and spiritual needs of patients and their families are presented. 

**Prerequisites:** NUR 3110, NUR 3130, or approval of BS program coordinator
NUR 4090

Geriatric Nursing
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A comprehensive exploration of the needs of older adults within health care settings and in the community. Students will acquire a conceptual foundation for evidence-based gerontological nursing practice. The course builds upon the student’s knowledge of nursing. This course focuses on the interactions among aging, disease, functional ability, the environment, and health disparities of older adults. Discussions will include health promotion practices as recommended by Healthy People 2010.
Pre- or corequisite: NUR 3010, NUR 4010

NUR 4110

Comprehensive Client Care for Urban Health Issues
2.5 cl hr, 5 lab hrs, 5 cr
This course builds upon the students’ knowledge of nursing, biological and social sciences, and information technology for assuming nursing roles in health care of culturally diverse clients in urban settings. The curriculum will include global health issues as they relate to such areas as disease transmission, health policy, the adequacy of services provided, and strategies to enhance access to care. The economics and political implications for care in urban settings are discussed. Students will examine political forces and proactive nursing responses that forward health promotion and prevention interventions in urban settings.
Pre- or corequisite: NUR 4030

NUR 4130

Professional Nursing Practice
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A variety of professional, historical, theoretical, ethical and health-related issues relevant to contemporary nursing are discussed. Students will use a variety of professional tools such as in-class forums to debate relevant health care issues, the résumé, a portfolio and template for a project proposal for enhancement of professional development.
Prerequisites: NUR 3110, NUR 3130
Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging

Professor Evans Lespinasse, Chair
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718.260.5360
e-mail: elespinasse@citytech.cuny.edu

Professor Liana Tsenova, Interim Coordinator, BS Program
Pearl Building, room P 513
718.260.5088
e-mail: itsenova@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Radiologic Technology/AAS
Radiological Science/BS

FACULTY:
Associate Professor: Bonsignore, Browne, Tsenova
Assistant Professors: DeVito, Guilbaud, Ingrassia, Lespinasse, Lobel, Vinokur

CLT: Douglas

Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging

The Department of Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging offers students two programs; an associate in applied science (AAS) in Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging and a bachelor of science (BS) in Radiological Science. Candidates for the AAS program must commit to a day-time only, full-time regimen for two complete years; including fall, spring and summer sessions. Upon completion of all degree requirements for the AAS degree (65 credits), students will be eligible to sit for their board exam for certification and licensure. Graduates will be equipped with all the necessary academic and clinical skills that will make them immediately employable.

The BS in Radiological Science degree (55 additional credits - total 120 credits) is designed for students who have completed a medical imaging or radiation therapy program and are interested in pursuing higher degree for professional advancement. Candidates include credentialed radiographers, ultrasound technologists, nuclear medicine technologists, and radiation therapists who aspire to advance into leadership roles in Radiology. This program incorporates a curriculum that responds to rapidly changing technology in medical imaging and the growing need for multi-skilled medical imaging and therapy practitioners. We are proud to offer this unique educational opportunity in a collegiate and yet comfortable environment. Unlike the AAS program, the BS program is open for enrollment year-round and students may enroll part-time or full-time; day or evening sessions.

Associate in Applied Science in RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY

Accreditation
The Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program in diagnostic radiography is accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT) and certified by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT).

Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging
The radiologic technologist utilizes ionizing radiation to produce radiographic images of various parts of the body to aid in the detection of injury or disease. In recent years, the increasing complexity of radiologic procedures and the continuing emphasis upon the elevation of prescribed standards of practice set forth by the Bureau of Environmental Radiation Protection of New York State have made radiologic technology and medical imaging a highly specialized and sophisticated science requiring competently trained personnel.
City Tech’s comprehensive program provides students with the special knowledge and skills required for the practice of radiologic technology and medical imaging.

Mission Statement
The mission of the Department of Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging is to prepare a diverse population of students for entry into the profession of radiologic imaging.

Program Goals
• Students/Graduates will be skilled in the academic and clinical components of radiologic technology.
• Students will communicate effectively in a health care setting.
• Students/Graduates will formulate technique factors and demonstrate skills in critical thinking and problem-solving as required of a radiologic technologist.
• Students/Graduates will enter the field of radiologic technology and practice with high ethics and professionalism as illustrated by both graduates and employer satisfaction.

Technical Standards
The following functional abilities are required to successfully complete the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program. This information is provided to allow the student to assess his/her own capabilities. Throughout the program, to ensure patient safety, the student must be able to:
• Assist in positioning patients who may be comatose, paralyzed, or otherwise incapacitated, from wheelchairs and beds to x-ray tables, and vice versa;
• Position, place, and move equipment such as cassettes and portable x-ray machines, and overhead equipment such as the x-ray tube hanging from the ceiling;
• Respond to sound and light signals from control panels and exposure switches over distances of up to of 15 feet;
• Determine differences in gradual changes in blacks, grays and whites for purposes of judging radiographs or digital images for technical quality;
To be considered for admission into the clinical phase of the program, students must demonstrate CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; eligibility for MAT 1275, BIO 2311 (Anatomy and Physiology I); successful completion of ENG 1101; and a minimum grade point average of 2.7.

If the number of students meeting the stated criteria exceeds the available spaces, seats will be allocated on the basis of the student's academic record and GPA. An index of 2.7 does not guarantee admission into the clinical phase of the program. As the GPAs of the potential applicants increase, a higher GPA will be needed to qualify.

The clinical phase of the program starts only in the fall of each year. The class for the clinical phase is selected during the previous spring semester; therefore, a student must be registered at NYCCT and all eligibility requirements must be completed by the end of the fall semester. Students will be required to complete the two-year clinical phase of the program within four years.

Performance Standards
An important standard required for progression in and graduation from the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program is a minimum grade of "C" in each course designated with the prefix RAD. Any student earning a grade lower than “C” in a RAD course may not progress in the program without repeating the course and earning a minimum grade of “B-”. No course in the program may be repeated more than once. Please note that the number of seats in any course designated RAD is strictly limited. If the number of students seeking to enroll in a course designated RAD exceeds the number of seats, first priority for available seats will be given to eligible students who have not previously enrolled in that course. After all such students have had a reasonable opportunity to enroll, students seeking to repeat the course may be given access to the remaining seats, if any. All students seeking to repeat a given course will be ranked by their numeric final grades in that course, and none will be permitted to enroll until those higher on the list have been given an opportunity. Students who received a grade lower than “C” in two or more RAD courses will be dismissed from the program, as will students whose cumulative averages are below 2.0. Anatomy and Physiology I and II (BIO 2311 and BIO 2312) must be taken prior to the second semester with a minimum grade of “C”.

Transfer Procedures
Students who wish to transfer into the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program from another college and/or from other college curricula must adhere to all the general admission requirements of the College and department. To be eligible for admission to the clinical phase of the program, transfer students from other colleges must be in good academic standing, not on probation, and not academically dismissed from continuing in the radiologic technology program at previous college(s). Transfer students from other colleges must be registered at New York City College of Technology for at least one semester prior to being considered for admission to the clinical phase of the program. Transfer students may not be considered for the clinical phase of the program until they have satisfied all the pre-clinical criteria including a minimum college index of 2.7 and space availability.

Because of capacity limitations, students who have completed the prerequisite courses with the minimum 2.7 index or higher will be numerically ranked and seats will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative average in the introductory sequence. Due to the high number of applicants to the clinical phase of the program in the past two years, the average GPA, for acceptance to the program has been approximately 3.5 or higher.

Clinical Internship
Students must successfully complete all clinical objectives and course requirements to receive a passing grade. A student can be removed from the internship for any unprofessional behavior, a serious infraction of hospital rules and regulations, or endangering the patient's safety. This may be determined by the hospital and/or faculty and could result in a failing grade.

Any absence beyond the department policy could result in a failing grade in the class.

Clinical Testing
Students assigned to clinical education sites may be subjected to background checks and drug testing by the clinical affiliates. Each clinical affiliate will set the criteria for background checks and drug screening.
If the student is found in violation of the clinical affiliate’s policy, the student will be removed from the clinical education site. This may result in the student being unable to continue in the program because of space availability at other clinical education sites.

**Readmission to Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging**

Students who have not registered for the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program for two consecutive semesters will be admitted on a space-available basis with a minimum GPA of 2.7.

**Program Outcomes**

Graduates of the associate in applied science program will:
- Demonstrate effective oral and written communication skills;
- Demonstrate strong cognitive skills in radiologic technology;
- Effectively plan, prepare for, and carry out procedure requirements according to patient’s needs;
- Position patients for radiographic examinations;
- Illustrate appropriate patient care while working with patients;
- Illustrate radiation protection while working with patients;
- Formulate correct exposure factors for radiographic exams.

- Evaluate radiographic images and determine proper course of action;
- Demonstrate proper ethics and professionalism while working with patients;
- Demonstrate understanding of career path in one of the advanced modalities (CT, MRI, Special or Interventional Procedures);
- Satisfy employers with their work ethics and professionalism;

**Approximate Additional Costs**

Students in the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program will be required to purchase textbooks and incur the following expenses:

- Film badge monitoring service.......................................................... $20 per year paid at the beginning of the first and third semesters;
- Special film for open laboratory.......................................................... $10 paid at the beginning of the first three semesters;
- Professional liability coverage for the minimum limits of $1,000,000 each for professional and personal liability................................................. $15 per year paid at the beginning of the second and fourth semesters;
- Materials fee.................................................................................... $30 paid at the beginning of the first, second, third and fourth semesters;
- Estimated textbook fees of $1,000 over a two-year period;
- Lab coat for radiographic procedures .................................................. $22;
- Uniforms, shoes and additional lab coat for the clinical education courses .................................................. $100 or more at the beginning of the second semester. (Uniforms and lab coats must have the department emblem on the left sleeve);
- Pinning Fee ..................................................................................... $125;
- The American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) application fee ................................................................. $200;
- New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) license application fee ................................................................. $120

Students in the program are also required to present documented evidence of a complete physical examination demonstrating good health. The examination form will be provided by the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging Department. The program complies with New York State immunization requirements and Hepatitis B vaccine is strongly recommended. Additionally, students must submit documented evidence of a negative tuberculin skin test (ppd) annually.

Any student entering the Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging program who has a misdemeanor or felony record or conviction is required to self-disclose to the New York State Department of Health (www.health.state.ny.us, or call 518.402.7570) and the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (www.arrtr.org or call 651.687.0048) agencies for clarification of his or her eligibility for licensing and certification. This must be done either before or upon acceptance to the clinical phase of the program, even if there was a negotiated plea or dismissed sentence. Failure to report this information is considered non-disclosure which is a serious infraction that could result in severe penalties, including ineligibility or revocation of certification and registration.

### General Education Common Core $^1$  
**21 Credits**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher $^3$</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2311</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

### II – Flexible Core (3 Courses, 10 Credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2203</td>
<td>Health Care Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2312</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Writing Intensive Requirement $^3$

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**Program-Specific Degree Requirements**  
**44 Credits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RAD 1124</td>
<td>Introduction to Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAD 1125</td>
<td>Radiographic Procedures I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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$^1$ Students must complete 3 credits of Scientific World.

$^2$ 3 courses must include one course from GenEd and one course from the major.

$^3$ Students must complete one course designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major. Students must complete two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
The bachelor of science in Radiological Science degree program provides an avenue for professional and personal development for credentialed radiographers, nuclear medicine technologists, radiation therapists and sonographers. The goal of the program is to provide a Bachelor’s degree for graduates of an associate or certificate program accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT) and who are registered by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists (ARRT) or equivalent. This program will enhance the students’ education and provide a professional radiologic science curriculum essential for advanced clinical practice, leadership, management, and graduate study.

Designed as the upper division of a 2 + 2 model (AAS + BS), the program prepares graduates of associate degree and hospital based certificate-level medical imaging programs with the education and skills necessary to facilitate career advancement and professional growth. This upper level BSRS program will advance the profession of medical imaging by providing credentialed medical imaging practitioners the educational opportunity to obtain their baccalaureate degree in radiological science.

Students entering the program with an associate degree in radiologic technology may have up to 65 credits of course work that was required for the AAS degree transferred toward the 120-credit BS degree (Additional credits will be evaluated). Graduates of certificate-level programs may have up to 41 credits for the radiologic technology curriculum transferred toward the BS degree (Additional credits will be evaluated).

Program Outcomes

Graduates of the bachelor of science in Radiological Science will:
- Demonstrate advanced skills in patient care and management;
- Demonstrate effective oral and writing communication techniques;
- Demonstrate academic skills in advanced imaging technology: CT, MR, etc;
- Identify the appropriate imaging modality when clinically indicated;
- Apply critical thinking and problem solving skills in making independent and professional decisions;
- Demonstrate and identify aspects of an effective leader in medical imaging.

Admission Criteria

Applicants for a bachelor of science degree with a major in Radiological Science must be graduates of a degree-granting college or certificate-granting medical imaging programs that prepare students for certification and licensure.
Candidates for admission to the baccalaureate program with an associate degree must have:

- Met the admission requirements for the college.
- Graduated from an Associate Degree program in medical imaging (radiography, nuclear medicine, radiation therapy and sonography) accredited by the Joint Review Committee in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT).
- A current state license.
- The American Registry of Radiologic Technologist (ARRT) certification currently registered.
- A 2.5 cumulative grade point average (GPA) on a 4-point scale. Preference will be given to applicants with a 3.0 cumulative index (GPA) or above.

Students applying to the program will be admitted based on space availability.

Candidates for admission to the baccalaureate program who hold a certificate in medical imaging must have:

- Met the admission requirements for the college and CUNY requirements in reading, writing and mathematics.
- Graduated from an approved JRCERT program in medical imaging (radiography, nuclear medicine, radiation therapy and sonography).
- A current state license.
- A current American Registry of Radiologic Technologist (ARRT) certification.
- A 2.5 cumulative grade point average (GPA). Preference will be given to applicants with a 3.0 cumulative index (GPA) or above.
- Successful completion of all pre-major course requirements.

Progression in the BSRS Program

- A 2.5 cumulative grade point average must be maintained.
- Students must achieve a minimum grade of “C” in all (RAD) courses and required courses in the curriculum.

Transfer into the BSRS Program

- Transfer students are required to follow College policies.
- The request to transfer non-CUNY medical imaging credits will be evaluated on an individual basis by a Radiological Science coordinator or program advisor and an official decision will be made by the Registrar.
- All students entering the program must show proof of completion of an approved program and a current copy of their state licensure and ARRT registration.

CUNY Articulation Policy

Currently formal CUNY AAS articulation agreements are in effect with Bronx Community College and Hostos Community College.

Readmission to the BSRS program

Students applying for re-admission to the program will be admitted based on space availability.

Graduation from the BS Degree in Radiological Science Program

- A minimum of 2.5 cumulative grade point average in the required 120 credits is necessary for graduation from the radiological science program.

Suggested Time for Completion

- Full-time students can complete the degree requirements in one to two years.
- Part-time students are expected to complete the requirements for the degree in five years.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1 45 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1  (4 COURSES, 14 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101* English Composition I 3
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
MAT 1275 College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher 4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4 credits)
BIO 2311 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4

II – FLEXIBLE CORE 6 COURSES, 19 CREDITS

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the other two areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics (recommended) 3

Individual and Society
PHIL 2203 Health Care Ethics 3

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course

Scientific World
BIO 2312 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4

One additional course from any Flexible Core area
PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology 3

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 1 12 CREDITS

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3
Two additional liberal arts courses

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 60 CREDITS

Associate-Level Courses in Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging (41 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>RAD 1124</td>
<td>Introduction to Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging</td>
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<td>RAD 1125</td>
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<td>Patient Care and Management</td>
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<td>RAD 2326</td>
<td>Radiographic Physics</td>
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<td>RAD 2327</td>
<td>Cross-Sectional Anatomy</td>
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<td>RAD 2425</td>
<td>Advanced Radiographic Procedures</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAD 2426</td>
<td>Imaging Modalities</td>
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<td>RAD 2427</td>
<td>Seminar: Film Critique</td>
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<td>Clinical Education V</td>
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Baccalaureate-Level Courses in Radiological Science (19 credits)

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<td>RAD 3627</td>
<td>Advanced Sectional Anatomy</td>
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<td>RAD 3628</td>
<td>Pathophysiology for Medical Imaging</td>
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<td>Advanced Medical Imaging I</td>
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<td>Advanced Medical Imaging II</td>
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<td>RAD 4828</td>
<td>Medical Informatics/QM HIS</td>
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<td>RAD 4830</td>
<td>Capstone Leadership Roles in Medical Imaging</td>
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Other Program-Specific Required Courses (15 credits)

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<td>MAT 1275*</td>
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<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
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<td>PHIL 2203*</td>
<td>Health Care Ethics</td>
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<td>PSY 1101*</td>
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<td>COM 1330*</td>
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<td>Physical Principles of Medical Imaging</td>
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<td>PSY 3405</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>LIB 1201</td>
<td>Research and Documentation in the Information Age</td>
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Elective Credits as needed to equal 60 credits of Liberal Arts and Sciences or otherwise meet degree requirements

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 60

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 120

* Courses required for associate degree

1 The BS in Radiologic Science is built on the AAS in Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging using a 2+2 model. Courses required for the AAS in Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging at New York City College of Technology are indicated by *. Requirements for transfer students from CUNY institutions will be governed by CUNY Pathways policy and existing articulation agreements. Transfers from outside of CUNY will be evaluated individually.

2 Students are strongly urged to consult degree requirements for “double-duty” courses: degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3 Students who elect to take MAT 1275 without the requisite math background will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation, depending upon initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4.

4 Students without requisite science background for BIO 2311 will be required to take BIO 1101 in preparation. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by 4.

5 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

6 Students who have already met this requirement may choose any other liberal arts and science course in its place.
COURSES:

**RAD 1124**
Introduction to Radiologic Technology and Medical Imaging
(fall and spring)
1 cl hr, 1 cr
Introduction to the various imaging procedures performed by radiologic technologists. This course may be taken by students who are not eligible for other RAD courses. Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics;

**RAD 1125**
Radiographic Procedures I
(fall only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
This course introduces the student to basic radiographic positioning and related anatomy with emphasis on the skeletal system and extremites. In the laboratory, students develop positioning skills needed for clinical practices. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Corequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311

**RAD 1126**
Image Production and Evaluation I
(fall only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course introduces the student to accessory radiographic equipment, darkroom procedure, radiographic mathematics and principles of exposure techniques. In the laboratory, students develop technical skills needed for image production. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Corequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311, MAT 1275

**RAD 1127**
Patient Care and Management
(fall only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
In this course the students learn general patient care and safety; first aid in emergencies; infection control and aseptic techniques; fundamentals of ethics and the law and basic medical terminology. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Corequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1128, BIO 2311

**RAD 1128**
Radiation Protection and Applied Radiobiology
(fall only)
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
A study of general methods of radiation protection when exposing patients to ionizing radiation critical to patient safety and the safety of the radiographer. Biological effects and the basic mechanism of short-term and long-term effects of ionizing radiation are covered. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics; Corequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, BIO 2311

**RAD 1129**
Clinical Education I
(spring only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
A 30-day internship designed to integrate the didactic and practical concepts learned in the radiologic technology laboratory. Emphasis is placed on patient care, patient positioning, radiation protection and image production. Film critique and case presentation are required. Prerequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311, ENG 1101; Corequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, BIO 2312

**RAD 1225**
Radiographic Procedures II
(spring only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
In this course the students continue to learn radiographic positioning and related anatomy with emphasis on basic positioning for skull, thorax and spine; includes practice positioning in lab. Prerequisites: RAD 1224, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311; Corequisites: RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, BIO 2312

**RAD 1226**
Radiographic Procedures III
(fall only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
This course is a continuation of RAD 1124, with an emphasis on more advanced radiographic positioning and procedures. Practical laboratory experiences include advanced skull and spine procedures. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, RAD 1229; Corequisites: RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328

**RAD 1227**
Radiographic Pathology
(spring only)
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of disease processes of the body systems, related radiographic examinations and related terminology. Prerequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311; Corequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, BIO 2312

**RAD 1228**
Clinical Education I
(spring only)
1.5 clinical hrs per week, 2 cr
A 30-day internship designed to integrate the didactic and practical concepts learned in the radiologic technology laboratory. Emphasis is placed on patient care, patient positioning, radiation protection and image production. Film critique and case presentation are required. Prerequisites: RAD 1124, RAD 1125, RAD 1126, RAD 1127, RAD 1128, BIO 2311, ENG 1101; Corequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, BIO 2312

**RAD 1229**
Clinical Education II
(summer session, 7 weeks)
32.5 clinical hrs per week, 3 cr
A continuation of RAD 1228, which includes a 35-day internship designed to integrate didactic and clinical concepts. Emphasis is placed on laboratory experiences learned in RAD 1225. Film critique classes are held weekly. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, BIO 2312

**RAD 1225**
Radiographic Procedures III
(fall only)
1.5 cl hrs, 1.5 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
This course is a continuation of RAD 1225 with an emphasis on more advanced radiographic positioning and procedures. Practical laboratory experiences include advanced skull and spine procedures. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, RAD 1229; Corequisites: RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328

**RAD 1236**
Radiographic Physics
(fall only)
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
Instruction in the principles of x-ray generation, x-ray circuits and equipment. Basic concepts of quality management are covered. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, RAD 1229; Corequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2327, RAD 2328

**RAD 1237**
Radiographic Procedures IV
(spring only)
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Materials fee $30
Instruction in the principles of x-ray generation, x-ray circuits and equipment. Basic concepts of quality management are covered. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, RAD 1229; Corequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2327, RAD 2328

**RAD 1238**
Clinical Education II
(summer session, 7 weeks)
35 clinical hrs per week, 3 cr
A 35-day internship which builds on knowledge and skills attained in previous clinical experiences (RAD 1228, RAD 1229). Student performance is competency based. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, Corequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327

**RAD 2425**
Advanced Radiographic Studies
(spring only)
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
Instruction in principles and practice of advanced radiographic procedures and equipment. Prerequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328; Corequisites: RAD 2426, RAD 2427, RAD 2428

**RAD 2425**
Clinical Education III
(fall only)
19.5 clinical hrs per week, 3 cr
A 45-day internship which builds on knowledge and skills attained in previous clinical experiences (RAD 1228, RAD 1229). Student performance is competency based. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, Corequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327

**RAD 2426**
Imaging Modalities
(spring only)
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
A study of various imaging systems including recent advances in medical imaging. Prerequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328; Corequisites: RAD 2425, RAD 2426, RAD 2428

**RAD 2427**
Seminar: Film Critique
(spring only)
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
Materials fee $30
A comprehensive summary and review of didactic and clinical skills required for entry into medical imaging. Laboratory exercises in image critique and quality assurance will be covered. Prerequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328; Corequisites: RAD 2425, RAD 2426, RAD 2428

**RAD 2428**
Clinical Education IV
(spring only)
19.5 clinical hrs per week, 2 cr
A 45-day internship which builds on the knowledge and skills attained in previous clinical courses (RAD 1228, RAD 1229, RAD 2328). Student performance is competency based. Prerequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327, RAD 2328; Corequisites: RAD 2425, RAD 2426, RAD 2427

**RAD 2429**
Clinical Education IV
(summer session, 7 weeks)
32.5 clinical hrs per week, 3 cr
A 45-day internship which builds on knowledge and skills attained in previous clinical experiences (RAD 1228, RAD 1229). Student performance is competency based. Prerequisites: RAD 1225, RAD 1226, RAD 1227, RAD 1228, Corequisites: RAD 2325, RAD 2326, RAD 2327
RAD 2429  
**Clinical Education V**  
(Summer session, 5 weeks)  
22.5 clinical hrs per week, 2 cr  
A 24-day internship which builds on the knowledge and skills attained in previous clinical courses (RAD 1228, RAD 1229, RAD 2328, RAD 2428). Student performance is competency based.  
Prerequisites: RAD 2425, RAD 2426, RAD 2427, RAD 2428

RAD 3527  
**Advanced Patient Assessment – Pharmacology**  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Advanced patient care skills and assessment. Additionally, an exploration of pharmacology provides the students with comprehensive knowledge concerning drugs used in critical care and their applications in medical imaging: CT, MRI, Cardiovascular, Sonography Nuclear Medicine and Radiation Therapy.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Baccalaureate Program

RAD 3627  
**Advanced Sectional Anatomy**  
2 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 2 cr  
Students locate and identify structures in the axial, sagittal, coronal and oblique planes. Volumetric data sets and three-dimensional reconstruction of the body structures critical to diagnosis and treatment of diseases are explored. This enhances the students’ ability to provide patients in critical care with independent patient care and assist physicians with the prognosis, radiologic science professionals must understand cross-sectional anatomy in each of the imaging modalities.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Baccalaureate Program

RAD 3628  
**Pathophysiology for Medical Imaging**  
2 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 2 cr  
Focus on various pathological conditions as they are demonstrated by each imaging modality. Emphasis on accurately identifying structures and recognizing abnormalities during advanced radiological imaging procedures. Clinical features of tissue characteristics and the imaging modality best indicated for a specific pathology are discussed.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Baccalaureate Program

RAD 4726  
**Advanced Medical Imaging I**  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Introduction to the major components and processes needed to acquire, manipulate, store, and transmit digital MRI and CT information. Students are introduced to general examination protocol and procedures. Current trends and future applications of these technologies are discussed.  
Prerequisite: PHYS 2603

RAD 4826  
**Advanced Medical Imaging II**  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
A continuation of Advanced Imaging I. Students explore advanced diagnostic imaging and therapeutic procedures. The focus includes specialized modalities such as mammography, nuclear imaging, Positron Emission Tomography (PET), bone densitometry (DEXA), Interventional, Cardiac Catheterization, Fusion Imaging, Sonography, and Radiation Therapy.  
Prerequisite: RAD 4726

RAD 4828  
**Medical Informatics HIS/RIS/QM**  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
An exploration of every aspect of medical informatics from image creation and acquisition to image distribution, reporting, and communications. The quality management content is designed to expand the QM skills of the technologist to include digital imaging systems and the application of QM principles in an imaging department.  
Prerequisite: Admission to the Baccalaureate Program

RAD 4830  
**Capstone Leadership Roles in Medical Imaging**  
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Focus on substantive medical imaging ethical and legal aspects, accreditation compliance and non compliance issues. Additional topics include political context of health care organization and delivery, mechanisms for policy formulation and implementation, reporting, and risk management techniques. Students will examine various methods of health delivery and explore complex issues and themes that affect medical imaging, radiation therapy, and allied health education in a substantial writing assignment.  
Prerequisites: LIB 1201, RAD 3527, RAD 3627, RAD 3628, RAD 4726, RAD 4828
Restorative Dentistry

Professor Anthony Sena, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 409
718.260.5137
e-mail: asena@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAM:
Dental Laboratory Technology/AAS

FACULTY:
Professor: Manos
Associate Professor: Smith
Assistant Professors: Alter, Budny, Russo, Sena

Associate in Applied Science in DENTAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY

The dental laboratory technologist designs, constructs and repairs dental prosthetic appliances according to the dentist’s prescription and provides an essential support service for the dental profession. The field requires a degree of manual dexterity, good artistic sense and the ability to understand and interpret the dental prescription.

The program in Dental Laboratory Technology provides a balanced program of study which includes all phases of dental technology, related sciences (chemistry, metallurgy and non-metallic dental materials), dental anatomy, the legal and business aspects of dental laboratory operation and courses in general education as required by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation, the board which accredits the dental technology program. In addition to this accreditation, the department has been recognized as a certified dental laboratory by the National Association of Dental Laboratories. City Tech is the first and only college to achieve this certification in all five areas of restorative prosthetic fabrication – complete dentures, orthodontics, partial dentures, ceramics and crown and bridge.

The graduate is prepared for employment in a commercial dental laboratory, in the laboratory of a V.A. hospital, dental school or in a dental office. Some graduates secure employment with dental manufacturers as research assistants or sales representatives. Among the employers of the graduates of this program are Americus Dental Studio, Sloan-Kettering Hospital, Veterans Administration Hospital and Columbia Dental School. Over the years, many graduates have gone on to dental school or to teaching positions in dental technology schools. Many department alumni are the owners of dental laboratories in the New York area. City Tech alumni hold officer positions in every dental laboratory technology association in the surrounding areas.

At the end of the fourth semester, students who have completed all laboratory courses are permitted to take the Recognized Graduate Examination, administered by the National Board for Certification (NBC). Pass rates for our students over the past ten years have averaged 93%. This is the preliminary examination leading to certification (CDT). The final (or practical) portion of the certification examination may be taken in one or more of the specialties after gaining proficiency through experience in the field.

Graduates may pursue baccalaureate degrees at City Tech through the CUNY baccalaureate program, the Career and Technical Teacher Education program or the Health Services Administration program.

Approximate Additional Costs
All dental technology students are required to purchase tools, uniforms and books, which are used during the four semesters.

First Semester
Uniform................................................................. $30.00
Tools and Supplies ........................................... $405.09
Books ................................................................. $180.00

Second Semester
Tools and Supplies ........................................... $200.00

Third Semester
Tools and Supplies ........................................... $50.00
Books ................................................................. $50.00

Fourth Semester
Tools and Supplies1 ........................................... $75.00
R.G. Examination2 ............................................ $190.00

1 May vary according to specialization chosen in fourth semester.
2 Recognized Graduate Examination National Board for Certification.

Criteria for Admission into the Program within the Restorative Dentistry Curriculum
Students may apply for admission to the Restorative Dentistry program either as freshmen or through transfer from another curriculum.

Students must achieve a minimum passing grade of “C” in all courses which begin with the prefix RESD. Students may repeat a course only once.

Placement in the Restorative Dentistry Program
A high school diploma or a New York State equivalency diploma is required for admission to the College. However, in order to be registered for the full program of restorative dentistry courses, an applicant must meet CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics. All new students and transfer students who do not meet the above criteria will be classified as dental laboratory technology students taking introductory courses and will be considered to be members of the Department of Restorative Dentistry. During this period students will be programmed for developmental skills or core courses as needed.

After completion of all required developmental courses with a Satisfactory “S” rating, the student will be admitted to Dental Laboratory Technology courses as space permits. Completion of the introductory portion of the curriculum does not guarantee progression into major courses. If the number of students meeting the stated criteria exceeds the available places, seats will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative academic average.
Transfer into the Restorative Dentistry Curriculum
Students who wish to transfer into Restorative Dentistry from another college curriculum must meet the following criteria:

a) all prerequisite criteria;
b) cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better.

Program Goals: A Graduate of this Major Should be Able To

• Know generally accepted practices in the fabrication of dental appliances.
• Understand properties of materials used in the fabrication processes.
• Follow instructions from technical manuals.
• Troubleshoot errors occurring in the fabrication processes.
• Use correct dental and anatomical terminology used in restorative dentistry work.
• Apply knowledge of anatomical and physiological aspects to fabrication of appliances.
• Understand how to read and fulfill a dental prescription.
• Use effective communication skills.
• Know proper safety procedures as it pertains to laboratory materials and equipment.
• Exercise discretion and good judgment in all aspects of work.
• Prepare for Recognized Graduate exam in Dental Laboratory Technology.
• Perform all tasks required for Specialty Certification in Dental Laboratory Technology.
• Know infection control procedures as it pertains to Dental Laboratory Technology.
• Apply knowledge of mathematics in determining ratios and converting measurements.
• Read and analyze literature found in the dental field.
• Demonstrate an understanding and support of the profession’s code of ethics and comply with the profession’s scope of practice.

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (2 OR 3 COURSES, 6 OR 9 CREDITS)
One course from each of any two groups, plus COM 1330 or higher if ENG 1121 is not taken

World Cultures and Global Issues
US Experience in its Diversity
Individual and Society
COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher 1 3
Creative Expression
Scientific World

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (44 CREDITS)

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Select one of the following two courses for 2 credits:

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<td>or RESD 2324</td>
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<tr>
<td>or RESD 2414</td>
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TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 44
TOTAL GENERAL EDUCATION CREDITS 20
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 64

1 Students must select either ENG 1121 OR COM 1330 or higher.
2 Students who elect to take MAT 1275 but who lack the requisite math background will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4 credits.
COURSES:

RESD 1107  Introduction to Non-Metallic Dental Materials  (fall only)  2 cl hrs, 2 cr  An introduction to non-metallic dental materials. The inherent characteristics, uses and limitations of dental laboratory materials are demonstrated and students practice the proper techniques of manipulating the materials in uncomplicated exercises. Familiarization with dental materials facilitates the development of psychomotor skills for subsequent dental laboratory technology courses. Students receive extensive training in infection control which conforms to OSHA, NADL and ADA guidelines. Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics.

RESD 1110  Tooth Morphology  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  A detailed study of tooth form, structure and function; drawings of 28 teeth, wax buildup and development of the anatomical crowns for maxillary and mandibular teeth. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics.

RESD 1111  Complete Dentures I  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Denture fabrication including the interpretation of work authorizations, evaluating casts, fabricating impression trays, constructing bases and wax occlusal rims, articulating casts, set-ups, wax-ups and contouring of full dentures. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics.

RESD 1115  Fixed Prosthodontics I  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  An introduction to the theory and practice of fabricating fixed prostheses including construction of casts and dies, identifying margins, trimming and dicing dies, use of self articulation, developing wax patterns for crowns, inlays and onlays. Investing, casting, finishing and polishing of single-unit and provisional restorations. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics.

RESD 1211  Removable Partial Dentures I  (spring only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  An introduction to the theory and practice of removable, partial denture construction. Surveying, designing, duplicating the master casts, wax-up and casting techniques are emphasized. Prerequisites: RESD 1110, RESD 1111.

RESD 1212  Fixed Prosthodontics II  (spring only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Knowledge and skills required to fabricate multi-unit fixed bridge restorations. The topics cover the construction of full arch casts and dies, identification margins, trimming dies, waxing and developing functional occlusion, investing, casting, pontic design, soldering precious or non-precious metals, seating and finishing of castings, processing composite to restoration frameworks, provisional restorations and finishing and polishing metal to composite restorations. The fixed portion of an overdenture is also fabricated. Prerequisite: RESD 1111.

RESD 1215  Science of Dental Metallurgy  (spring only)  1 cl hr, 1 cr  The study of dental metallurgy, physical and mechanical properties of metals, their internal structure and types of precious and non-precious dental casting alloys and metals used in the laboratory. Soldering, welding and casting procedures and the associated types of investments and equipment used in these procedures. Polishing agents used for metals is also discussed. Proper handling and safety procedures are discussed. Prerequisite: RESD 1107.

RESD 1216  Principles of Occlusion  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr  An introduction to the principles of occlusion (gnathology) including the anatomical structures of the oral cavity, the determinants of occlusal morphology and the physiology of mandibular movements as they relate to the fabrication of dental restorations. Three laboratory exercises in cusp-to-marginal ridge and cusp-to-fossa waxing, using semi-adjustable articulators, are performed. Prerequisite: Completion of all second-level courses or approval of chair.

RESD 1217  Complete Dentures II  (spring only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Fabricating an immediate denture, set-up for an immediate full denture, restoring aesthetics, fit and function. The procedures for rebases and surgical trays are also stressed. Removable portion of over denture is designed, constructed and supported by a clip bar substructure. Prerequisite: Completion of all second-level courses or approval of chair.

RESD 2307  Restorative Dental Ceramics I  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Fabricating an immediate denture, set-up for an immediate full denture, restoring aesthetics, fit and function. The procedures for rebases and surgical trays are also stressed. Removable portion of over denture is designed, constructed and supported by a clip bar substructure. Prerequisite: Completion of all second-level courses or approval of chair.

RESD 2310  Restorative Dental Ceramics II  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Design and construction of individual metal copings and the design and construction of multiple-unit frameworks, investing and casting of non-precious metals, pre-soldering and post-soldering of non-precious metals, application and firing of opakes, contouring and firing of porcelains and glazing and staining of individual and multiple-unit bridges and crowns. Prerequisite: RESD 1107.

RESD 2313  Complete Partial Dentures  (fall only)  1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  Finishing and polishing of metal frameworks, arranging teeth, waxing, flashing, packing, processing, finishing and polishing of acrylic attachments and various repair procedures. Prerequisite: Completion of all second-level courses or approval of chair.

RESD 2314  Laboratory Operation, Ethics and Jurisprudence  (spring only)  2 cl hrs, 2 cr  Legal and ethical obligations of the dentist and the dental assistant; the legal and ethical responsibilities of the dental practitioner; the responsibilities of the dentist; the dental profession; the public and other dental technicians; and historical aspects of dentistry and dental technology. Fundamentals of laboratory operation and management. Prerequisite: Completion of all third-level courses or approval of chair.
RESD 2411
*Complete Dentures and Maxillofacial Concepts*  
(spring only)  
1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  
A practical application of advanced-level techniques including flexible partial dentures and preliminary maxillofacial techniques which include the fabrication of an obturator denture.  
Prerequisite: Completion of all third-level courses

RESD 2413
*Fixed Prosthodontics Practicum*  
(spring only)  
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr  
A practical application of the techniques and procedures learned in the basic or specialized courses previously studied. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD/CAM) of dental prosthetic restorations will be emphasized. Applications of semi-precision dental attachments for specialized multi-unit bridgework combined with composite restorative materials are included. Actual impressions are used in all restorative dental cases in the classroom.  
Prerequisite: Completion of all third-level courses

RESD 2414
*Restorative Dental Ceramics Practicum*  
(spring only)  
1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  
A practical application, at an advanced level, of the techniques and procedures learned in the basic or specialized courses previously studied. Actual impressions are used in all restorations. The course also includes fabrication of CAD/CAM PROCERA restorations.  
Prerequisite: Completion of all third-level courses

RESD 2415
*Orthodontics*  
(spring only)  
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr  
History of orthodontics, the types of normal occlusion and malocclusion, the varieties and types of appliances used to move teeth and the physiological actions that occur when teeth are moved through bone as a result of orthodontic treatment.  
Prerequisite: Completion of all third-level courses
Vision Care Technology

Professor Robert J. Russo, Chair
Pearl Building, room P 312
718.260.5298
email: rrusso@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAM:
Ophthalmic Dispensing/AAS

FACULTY:
Professor: Russo
Assistant Professor: Pasner, Strickler, Sollecito

Associate in Applied Science in
OPHTHALMIC DISPENSING

The Vision Care Technology Department prepares a student for a career in vision care. Successful completion of the degree qualifies graduates for the New York State licensing examination for ophthalmic dispensers and makes them eligible to take the New York State examination for certification as a contact lens fitter.

The ophthalmic dispenser/optician combines knowledge of scientific and clinical procedures with skills and the ability to work well with patients in the fitting and adapting of lenses and devices that aid in providing comfortable and efficient vision and in correcting ocular deficiencies.

The ophthalmic dispenser measures, adapts and fits eyeglasses to the face and, when further certified as a contact lens fitter, also fits and adapts contact lenses to the eyes for the correction of visual and ocular anomalies. The curriculum in ophthalmic dispensing represents a carefully planned balance of theory and clinical practice in all aspects of the profession.

A graduate of the program may become the proprietor of an ophthalmic dispensing firm or may secure a position as an ophthalmic dispenser, contact lens fitter, an ophthalmic assistant, an ophthalmic sales representative or an optical research technician. Among the employers of the graduates of this program are independent opticians, ophthalmologists, optometrists, HMO’s, eye and ear hospitals, wholesale/retail optical establishments and national and international corporations.

Approximate Additional Costs
- Malpractice insurance fee .............................................$15
- New York State licensure registration fee .....................$108
- Ophthalmic Dispensing Practical ....................................$525
- Contact Lens Practical ...................................................$150
- National licensure fee (ABO) .............................................$225
- National licensure fee (NCLE) ............................................$225
- Optical tool kit ...............................................................$235
- All required textbooks (purchased over four semesters) ......$500
- Lab coat, department insignia, safety glasses ..................$60

The College will grant an associate in applied science (AAS) degree in Ophthalmic Dispensing upon satisfactory completion of the required 62 credits listed. All candidates for graduation must be certified as computer literate. In addition, graduates of the program are eligible to pursue a baccalaureate degree in health services administration.

Criteria for Admission into the Vision Care Technology Curriculum

Admission to the College and to the Vision Care Technology program requires a high school diploma or the equivalent. Students who have attended other colleges are welcome to apply as transfer students.

Students who wish to transfer into Vision Care Technology from other curricula within the College or CUNY will be accepted into the program after they have satisfactorily met prerequisite requirements.

After demonstrating CUNY proficiency, students may be admitted to the Vision Care Technology Department as space permits. Transfer students will be accommodated if they are CUNY proficient in mathematics and have a cumulative average of 2.0 or higher, provided there are places remaining in the first semester of the program. If the number of students meeting the stated criteria exceeds the available places in the program, seats will be allocated on the basis of the highest cumulative academic average.

Vision Care Technology Program Outcomes

Students who successfully complete the Vision Care Technology program:
1. Possess the academic, technical and clinical skills to fulfill the duties and responsibilities of an eyecare professional/ophthalmic dispenser (optician)
2. Function well in a variety of eyecare work environments
3. Communicate clearly in written and oral presentation
4. Understand the ethical responsibilities and implications of one’s work and personal actions
5. Apply problem-solving techniques to the workplace
6. Provide ophthalmic dispensing eyecare professionals with a broad educational background to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public

Progression in and Graduation from Vision Care Technology

A minimum grade of “C” in each course designated with the prefix VCT will be required for progression in and graduation from the Vision Care Technology program. Special conditions of equipment and faculty availability govern the repeating of vision care technology courses; course repetition will be permitted only after all students meeting the entrance requirements have been allotted seats.

No vision care technology course may be repeated more than once. In addition:
- No more than two vision care technology courses may be repeated during the entire course of study.
- A student may not fail more than one course in any one semester.
- If a student fails to meet any of these provisions, he/she will be required to withdraw from the Vision Care Technology Department.

Additional information is available in the vision care technology student handbook.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I – REQUIRED CORE (3 COURSES, 11 CREDITS)</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (1 or 2 courses, 3 or 6 credits)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
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<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
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<td>Individual and Society</td>
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<td>Scientific World</td>
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</table>

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 42 CREDITS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1101 Ophthalmic Materials and Laboratory I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1105 Principles of Optics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1201 Ophthalmic Materials and Laboratory II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>VCT 1202 Ophthalmic Business Practices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1213 Ophthalmic Dispensing I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1222 Anatomy and Physiology of the Eye</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 1237 Contact Lenses I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2311 Ophthalmic Materials and Laboratory III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2315 Introduction to Principles of Refraction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2316 Ophthalmic Dispensing Clinic I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>VCT 2327 Contact Lenses II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>VCT 2333 Ophthalmic Dispensing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2444 Ophthalmic Dispensing III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2416 Ophthalmic Dispensing Clinic II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VCT 2427 Contact Lenses III</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1101 Biology I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275 College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 42 CREDITS

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS** 20 CREDITS

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 62 CREDITS

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**1** Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

**2** Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4 credits.

**3** A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
VCT 1222
Anatomy and Physiology of the Eye
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of the structure and function of the eye, bones of the orbit, cranial nerves in the visual system, lid physiology, tear film chemistry, corneal anatomy and function, corneal metabolism, uveal layer, lens accommodation mechanism, retina, photochemistry of vision, visual pathway and extraocular muscles and motility will be covered. In addition, ocular pathologies, anomalies, deficiencies, etiology and treatment is covered. Emphasis is placed on ancillary tests for visual screening, eye symptoms and emergencies and ocular pharmacology will be discussed.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

VCT 1237
Contact Lenses I
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The history and development of contact lenses, physical characteristics of various types of contact lenses, comparison of contact lens materials, contact lens nomenclature, ANSI specifications, corneal topography and astigmatism will be discussed. The laboratory develops skills in the radioscope, profile analyzer, diameter and thickness gauges, measuring magnifier, lensmeter, lens modifications, slit lamp and keratometry.
Prerequisite: VCT 1101

VCT 2311
Ophthalmic Materials and Laboratory III
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Advanced didactic and laboratory concepts involved in the selection, identification, location and fabrication of prescription eyewear. Lens aberrations and characteristics based on index of refraction and lens power is covered. Emphasis is placed on special procedures used in the material and fabrication of rimless, semi-rimless, nylon suspension and drill mounted lenses. In addition, ANSI Z 87.1 safety frames, ASTM F803 sports frames and ASTM F8003 are covered. The laboratory component focuses on the advanced practical aspect of fabrication of lenses and frames, fabrication of rimless, semi-rimless, nylon suspension and drilled mounted lenses. Repairs and customization of frames are also covered.
Prerequisite: VCT 1201, VCT 1213; Corequisites: VCT 2315, VCT 2316, VCT 2327, VCT 2333

VCT 2315
Introduction to Principles of Refraction
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the study of clinical refraction of the eye. Topics include etiology, types, causes, symptoms, testing and treatment of eye abnormalities; accommodation and presbyopia; versions and vergences; anisometropia and aniseikonia; external examination, preliminary and subjective tests; retinoscopy, low vision aids; twenty-one point refractive examination.
Prerequisite: VCT 1201, VCT 1213, VCT 1222, VCT 1237; Corequisites: VCT 2311, VCT 2316, VCT 2327, VCT 2333

VCT 2316
Ophthalmic Dispensing Clinic I
3 cl hrs, 1 cr
An internship course designed to develop the student’s clinical ophthalmic dispensing skills. The structure of a basic functioning clinic is detailed. The basic groundwork for patient management and ethical business practice is demonstrated. The students exercise their technical skills with clinical patients under the direct supervision of the clinical instructor. Malpractice insurance is required.
Prerequisites: VCT 1105, VCT 1201, VCT 1202, VCT 1213, VCT 1217, VCT 1222, VCT 1227; Corequisites: VCT 2311, VCT 2315, VCT 2327, VCT 2333

VCT 2327
Contact Lenses II
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The study of anatomy, physiology and pathology of the anterior segment of the cornea and related structures, theory of flexible and non-flexible lens fitting, philosophies and optics of contact lenses will be covered. In addition, the theory and fitting of soft lenses and contact lens solutions will be discussed. The laboratory develops skills in keratometry, biomicroscopy illuminations and the fitting of soft lenses. Malpractice insurance is required.
Prerequisites: VCT 1201, VCT 1222, VCT 1213, VCT 1227, BIO 1101; Corequisites: VCT 2315, VCT 2316, VCT 2333

VCT 2333
Ophthalmic Dispensing II
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
A study of the origin, ethics, practices and responsibilities of the Ophthalmic Dispenser will be discussed. The development of corrected curves and aspheric design will be detailed. Factors that affect the ophthalmic prescription, such as vertex distance, lens tilting and magnification will be expanded. The design and application of multifocals will be presented. Anatomical and physiological landmarks of the eye will be discussed and the fitting triangle concept will be developed and detailed. The development of the emmetropic eye and a thorough presentation of ametropias will be presented. Measurement of visual acuity will be detailed. An in-depth presentation of both single vision and presbyopic analysis will be covered. The laboratory sessions provide for an application of the theoretical knowledge presented in the lecture. Malpractice insurance is required.
Prerequisites: VCT 1201, VCT 1202, VCT 1222, VCT 1213, VCT 1237; Corequisites: VCT 2311, VCT 2315, VCT 2316, VCT 2327

VCT 2416
Ophthalmic Dispensing Clinic II
4 lab hrs, 2 cr
An internship course designed to increase the basic clinical skills that have been acquired in Ophthalmic Dispensing Clinic I (VCT 2316). Under the supervision of a clinical intern, the interns operate a full-service ophthalmic dispensing clinic. Malpractice insurance is required.
Prerequisites: VCT 2311, VCT 2315, VCT 2316, VCT 2327, VCT 2333; Corequisites: VCT 2427, VCT 2444

VCT 2427
Contact Lenses III
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
A comparison of spectacles vs. contacts, calculation of residual astigmatism, office procedure and office management and contact lens symptomatology are discussed. Additional topics include: the advanced fitting concepts of RGP lenses, astigmatic contact lenses, scleral lenses, keratoconus, presbyopia, extended wear and disposables, aphakia, therapeutic lenses and pediatric contact lens fitting. The laboratory continues development in the fitting of soft lenses and patient instruction and follow-up with patients. In addition, rigid lens fitting, insertion and removal techniques, patient instruction, fluorescein pattern evaluation will be covered. Malpractice insurance is required.
Prerequisite: VCT 2327; Corequisites: VCT 2416, VCT 2424
# SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN

**Kevin Hom**, Dean, School of Technology and Design  
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**Jadzia Ezri Dalziel**, CUNY Administrative Assistant  
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School of Technology and Design email: t&d@citytech.cuny.edu

## Departments:
- Architectural Technology  
- Communication Design (formerly Advertising Design and Graphic Arts)  
- Computer Engineering Technology  
- Computer Systems Technology  
- Construction Management and Civil Engineering Technology  
- Electrical and Telecommunications Engineering Technology  
- Entertainment Technology  
- Environmental Control Technology  
- Mechanical Engineering Technology

## Degree Programs:
### Bachelor of Technology (BTech)
- Architectural Technology  
- Communication Design  
- Computer Engineering Technology  
- Computer Systems Technology  
- Construction Technology  
- Electrical and Telecommunications Engineering Technology  
- Emerging Media Technology  
- Entertainment Technology  
- Facilities Management  
- Graphic Arts Production Management  
- Mechanical Engineering Technology  
- Telecommunication Engineering Technology

### Associate in Applied Science (AAS)
- Architectural Technology  
- Art and Advertising Design  
- Civil Engineering Technology  
- Computer Information Systems  
- Construction Management Technology  
- Electrical Engineering Technology  
- Electromechanical Engineering Technology  
- Environmental Control Technology  
- Industrial Design Technology  
- Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management  
- Mechanical Engineering Technology  
- Telecommunication Engineering Technology  
- Microcomputer Business Systems

## Certificate Programs:
- Air Conditioning Equipment Technician  
- Building and Housing Superintendent Technology  
- Construction Management  
- Heating Equipment Technician  
- Interactive Media Technologies  
- Lighting Systems Technology  
- Scenery Construction  
- Show Control  
- Sound Systems Technology  
- Sustainable Technology  
- Video Production

## Mission
The School of Technology and Design helps to builds bridges from computer-based tools for design and modeling to real-world materials and production processes. The school is home to a unique combination of programs including graphic communications and digital media, architecture and computer-aided design, live entertainment and interactive event technology, computing software, networking, security and data management, electronic systems, optical and wireless telecommunications, robotics and automation and construction and building systems. Faculty members represent a broad range of technology expertise, from basic hardware and software to systems integration for design and production. Graduates from the School of Technology and Design are prepared for positions in industry, and many obtain further degrees and professional licenses. Students benefit from close relationships among topics, tools and curriculum modules coordinated across departments. In addition to opportunities for professional internships and faculty-advised research projects, students may take coursework in secondary areas of study to complement their major with interdisciplinary experiences.
Certificate in SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

This multidisciplinary curriculum of Sustainable Technologies within facilities design and operation provides the specifics of life-cycle cost analyses of new high-tech materials, alternative energy systems, and new construction methodologies in the preliminary design phase. The curriculum is intended to meet the growing demands of companies engaged in the field of environmentally friendly systems.

This certificate will satisfy the new consciousness that requires a facility to minimize its adverse environmental impact throughout its lifetime, from concept to construction, during operation, and through to its ultimate salvage. The course of study will provide a firm understanding of sustainability issues, and serve as a career ladder for those working in architectural and engineering design firms, or as consultants, contractors or manufacturers’ representatives in companies who will need to fill these specialist positions.

Sustainability Certificate Learning Outcomes

Holders of this certificate will have the combined expertise in mechanical systems, architecture, construction management and civil engineering technology that will enable them to understand and successfully apply and integrate alternative energy systems into a complex building environment.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Admission to the Sustainability Certificate program requires admission to the College and meeting CUNY proficiency requirements in reading, writing and mathematics, plus one of the following:

45 credits toward an AAS degree in architectural technology, construction management technology, civil engineering technology or environmental control technology; OR

Designation as an Industry Professional. Industry Professionals are individuals who are New York State Registered Architects, New York State Licensed Professional Engineers, or can provide verifiable evidence of eight years experience in one of the following fields: architectural design, construction management; building maintenance and operations; alternative energy system design and installation. These individuals will be required to sign an acknowledgement that they have been informed of the mathematics and English requirements of the courses they will be taking.

CERTIFICATE STRUCTURE

The program consists of both required fundamentals courses and electives.

I. Fundamentals

There are two groups of fundamental courses:

1. **Group A** – For environmental control technology students and all Industry Professionals: architectural and construction management courses to provide a base of knowledge in these disciplines.

2. **Group B** – For architectural technology and construction management technology students and all Industry Professionals: environmental control technology courses to provide a base of knowledge along with some laboratory experience in the field of environmental control technology.

Group A (for EC and industry professionals)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1115</td>
<td>Statics1</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 1130</td>
<td>Building Technology1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1250</td>
<td>Site Planning1</td>
<td>2</td>
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Group B (for AR, CM/CV and industry professionals)

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1110</td>
<td>Principles of Air Conditioning I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 1220</td>
<td>Hydronic Systems Design1</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 2321</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Lab II</td>
<td>1</td>
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II – Electives

There are three groups of electives. Students will be required to take one course from each group thereby achieving a broad understanding of sustainability in other disciplines with their major serving as their specialty. Students who have already taken one of the certificate electives as part of their regular coursework can have it counted toward the certificate without being required to take an additional class in that elective/discipline group.

Electives (one course from each of the following groups)

ARCH Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3550</td>
<td>Building Performance Workshop1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 3510</td>
<td>Architectural Design V1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 3561</td>
<td>Architectural Office Management1</td>
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CMCE Group

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<td>CMCE 1220</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2412</td>
<td>Construction Estimating1</td>
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ENVC Group

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<td>ENVC 2421</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Lab III</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 2452</td>
<td>Principles of Facilities Energy Management1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Prerequisites are as listed in the catalog for each course; OR an AAS in Architectural Technology, Construction Management Technology, Civil Engineering Technology, or Environmental Control Technology; OR, designation as an Industry Professional in accordance with the parameters described within admission requirements. In addition, Industry Professionals will be required to sign an acknowledgement that they are aware of the mathematics and English requirements of the courses they will be taking and will need the approval of the program director.
## CREDIT SUMMARY

Architectural Technology, Civil Engineering Technology and Construction Management Technology degree holders and Industry Professionals:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Minimum Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group B Courses</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Courses</td>
<td>min. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>MIN. 15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental Control Technology degree holders:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Minimum Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A Courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Courses</td>
<td>min. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>MIN. 14</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Industry Professionals:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Minimum Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Group A Courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group B Courses</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Courses</td>
<td>min. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>MIN. 21</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Architectural Technology

Professor Shelley E. Smith, Chair
Voorhees Hall, room V 818
718.260.5262
email: ssmith@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Architectural Technology/AAS
Architectural Technology/BTech
Sustainable Technology/Certificate

FACULTY:
Professors: Maldonado
Associate Professors: Azaroff, Bouratoglou, Edwards, King, Smith, Zagaroli
Assistant Professors: Anzalone, Aptekar, Beita, Chin, Conzelmann, Dikigoropoulou, Duddy, Kim, Leonhardt, Mishara, Montgomery, Vaidya

CLTs: Baez, Velasco

Associate in Applied Science in ARCHITECTURAL TECHNOLOGY

The associate in applied science in Architectural Technology, the only program of its kind in the CUNY system, educates students to assist the architect and perform at a high level in design, contract documents and the construction stages of a building project. The program familiarizes students with up to date architectural office practices and procedures including current digital tools for design, analysis, representation, and fabrication. Studio work gives the students the opportunity to develop their talents by participating in various architectural projects from inception to final presentation.

The two-year AAS degree is offered as the first half of the four-year bachelor of technology (BTech) degree program. Students enrolled in the AAS degree in Architectural Technology may transfer directly into the bachelor of technology degree program at any time upon meeting the requirements or upon completion of the AAS degree. Upon completion of 64 credits, students generally have the credentials to begin a career in an architect’s or engineer’s office. This provides the flexibility of working in the field while completing the baccalaureate degree during the day or evening sessions.

A partial listing of positions that graduates of this program will qualify for includes architectural technician, CAD drafter, architectural renderer, architectural model maker, fabrication shop technician, manufacturer’s representative, building department expeditor, assistant building performance analysis technician, assistant specifications writer and clerk of the works. Employers of the graduates of these programs have included Davis/Brody Architects, The Dormitory Authority of the State of New York, Gwathmey Siegel, HOK, Skidmore Owings & Merrill, Michael Lynn Associates, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York City Department of Parks, Robert A.M. Stern Architects, U.S. Government Corps of Engineers, Walker Group, Peter Brooks Associates (England), Heier & Monse Architects (Germany) and Christian Moreau Architects (France).

Program Educational Objectives
The objectives of the associate in applied science degree in Architectural Technology are:

• To transfer basic building blocks of knowledge to create pathways for life-long learning and meaningful employment in architecture and related fields.

• To foster a community of supportive, engaged professionals who excel in the core skills of architecture from whom the students will learn, discuss and debate the changing needs of the field.

• To direct the student toward advanced and new methods of problem solving which incorporates deep inquiry of relevant topics, academic research, consideration of the sustainable environment and visualization of successful solutions.

Program Learning Outcomes

1. Graduates from the AAS degree program are competent for entry-level employment in the architectural field, having a breadth of knowledge in topics including construction documents, computer applications, design and programmatic planning, architectural history, and environmental systems.

2. The AAS degree graduate is well versed in visual and written presentation, critical thinking and methods of effective communication at different levels as well as a basic broad understanding of history, math, science and the humanities.

3. AAS degree graduates are uniquely qualified to bridge the span between the technological and pragmatic needs of the architectural related fields in a way which incorporates a variety of approaches and draws upon a diverse understanding of methods employed to solve problems and serve client needs.

Progression in and Graduation from Architectural Technology

For progression in and graduation from the Architectural Technology programs, a minimum grade of “C” is required in the following courses in the major: all required Design and Construction Technology Studios (ARCH 1110, ARCH 1120, ARCH 2310, ARCH 2410, ARCH 3510, ARCH 3610, ARCH 3630, ARCH 4710, ARCH 4810 and ARCH 4830), and all required Visual Studies (ARCH 1191, ARCH 1291, ARCH 1291) and Building Technology courses (ARCH 1130, ARCH 1230, ARCH 2330, ARCH 2430).

Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees (Approximate):

Textbooks................................................................... $400
Professional Tools............................................................... $300
Project Materials and Supplies........................................ $200
Portfolio Preparation....................................................... $100
## GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE \(^1\) \hspace{1cm} 20-21 CREDITS

### I – REQUIRED CORE (3 COURSES, 11-12 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>English Composition</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life and Physical Sciences</strong></td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)

In addition to the required course listed below, select one course from two of the other four areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>World Cultures and Global Issues</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>US Experience in its Diversity</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Individual and Society</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Creative Expression</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scientific World</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Writing Intensive Requirement(^3)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES (CHOOSE ONE)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARCH 2350</strong> Building Performance Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARCH 3590</strong> Parametric Computation, Materials and Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ARCH 3662</strong> Government Regulations and Approvals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 44 CREDITS

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS 20-21 CREDITS**

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 64-65 CREDITS**

---

1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.
2. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.
3. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

For progression in and graduation from this Architectural Technology program, a minimum grade of "C" is required in the following courses in the major: all required Design and Construction Technology Studios (ARCH 1110, ARCH 1210, ARCH 2310, and ARCH 2410), and all required Visual Studies (ARCH 1191, ARCH 1291) and Building Technology courses (ARCH 1130, ARCH 1230, ARCH 2330, ARCH 2430).
Curriculum by Semester
For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Architectural Technology.

**FIRST SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1110</td>
<td>Architectural Design I: Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1130</td>
<td>Building Technology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1191</td>
<td>Visual Studies I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375¹</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECOND SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1121</td>
<td>History of Architectural Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1210</td>
<td>Architectural Design II: Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1230</td>
<td>Building Technology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1250</td>
<td>Site Planning</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 1291</td>
<td>Visual Studies II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441L</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>16-17</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THIRD SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2310</td>
<td>Architectural Design III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2330</td>
<td>Building Technology III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2370</td>
<td>Building Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arch 2321</td>
<td>History of Architecture 1900 to the Present</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>FLEXIBLE CORE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>17</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2410</td>
<td>Architectural Design IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2430</td>
<td>Building Technology IV</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 2480</td>
<td>Structures I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>FLEXIBLE CORE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPSTONE</td>
<td>AAS Capstone (choose one)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 64-65

¹ Or higher-level Mathematics course.

AAS Capstone Credits
Choose one of the following upper level courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3550</td>
<td>Building Performance Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3590</td>
<td>Parametric Computation, Materials, and Fabrication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3662</td>
<td>Governmental Regulations and Approvals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Technology in ARCHITECTURAL TECHNOLOGY

The Department of Architectural Technology offers a unique four-year BTech that prepares the student to be proficient in the 21st century technologies required to manage all phases of professional practice in architecture and related fields: design, construction materials and assemblies, architectural history, mechanical and structural systems, building information modeling (BIM), codes and professional practice, site planning, building performance analysis and sustainable design, and digital fabrication and manufacturing.

Our design and building technology studios give students an opportunity to develop their own ideas and creative talents through participation in architectural projects from inception to final presentation and fabrication. Graduates from our BTech degree program are well equipped to be a part of an architectural design team in a broad range of planning and construction coordination roles.

They are provided with immediately marketable skills and a solid foundation for career advancement. Many graduates of this program go on to apply for a master's degree in architecture (MArch), but BTech graduates can also qualify for the New York State exams and licensure following a period of work under a licensed architect.

Program Educational Objectives

The objectives of the bachelor of technology in Architectural Technology are:

- To provide students with skills necessary to think critically and learn continually for professional success in design and construction-related fields.
- To instill a command of the tools necessary for architectural technicians including the ability to master techniques, utilize 21st-century technology, work in multidisciplinary teams and effectively communicate in written and graphic forms.

Program Learning Outcomes

1. Bachelor’s degree graduates can demonstrate mastery of pragmatic and conceptual solutions to modern-day design problems in areas related to architecture.
2. Students in this program have greater opportunities in employment and in advanced education at the graduate level as a result of the base knowledge gained at City Tech.
3. Successful graduates develop their own inherent approach to design, professional ethics, impact upon the built environment and the role of the architect in society.

Progression in and Graduation from Architectural Technology

For progression in and graduation from the Architectural Technology programs, a minimum grade of “C” is required in the following courses in the major: all required Design and Construction Technology Studios (ARCH 1110, ARCH 1210, ARCH 2310, ARCH 2410, ARCH 3510, ARCH 3610, ARCH 3630, ARCH 4710, ARCH 4810...
and ARCH 4830), and all required Visual Studies (ARCH 1191, ARCH 1291) and Building Technology courses (ARCH 1130, ARCH 1230, ARCH 2330, ARCH 2430).

Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees for the Baccalaureate Degree Program (Approximate):
- Textbooks and Periodicals: $500
- Professional Tools and Dues: $300
- Project Materials and Supplies: $400
- Portfolio Preparation: $200

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE

I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
- ENG 1101* English Composition I 3
- ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
- MAT 1375* or higher Pre-Calculus 4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4-5 credits)
- PHYS 1433* General Physics I: Algebra Based 4
  or PHYS 1441* General Physics I: Calculus Based 5

II – FLEXIBLE CORE
(6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS; 9 CREDITS MET FOR ASSOCIATE DEGREE)

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the following three areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline.

World Cultures and Global Issues
- Any Approved Course 3

US Experience in its Diversity
- ARCH 3522 A History of New York City Architecture 3

Individual and Society
- Any Approved Course 3

Creative Expression
- ARCH 2321/ ARTH 2321* Architectural History 1900 to the Present 3

Scientific World
- Any Approved Course 3

One Additional Course from Any Group
- Any approved course 3

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS (UP TO 12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication 3
- Any Approved Course
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course 3
- Any Approved Course

- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

ASSOCIATE-LEVEL COURSES

- ARCH 1110 Architectural Design I: Foundations 3
- ARCH 1121 History of Architectural Technology 2
- ARCH 1130 Building Technology I 3
- ARCH 1191 Visual Studies I 2
- ARCH 1210 Architectural Design II: Foundations 3
- ARCH 1230 Building Technology II 3
- ARCH 1250 Site Planning 2
- ARCH 1291 Visual Studies II 2
- ARCH 2310 Architectural Design III 4
- ARCH 2321 History of Architecture 1900 to the Present 3
- ARCH 2330 Building Technology III 4
- ARCH 2370 Building Systems 3
- ARCH 2410 Architectural Design IV 4
- ARCH 2430 Building Technology IV 3
- ARCH 2480 Structures I 3
- ENG 1101* English Composition I Met as GenEd
- ENG 1121* English Composition II Met as GenEd
- MAT 1375* or higher Pre-Calculus Met as GenEd
- PHYS 1433* General Physics I: Algebra Based Met as GenEd
  or PHYS 1441* General Physics I: Calculus Based Met as GenEd

ELECTIVE (CHOOSE ONE)

- ARCH 3550 Building Performance Workshop 3
- ARCH 3590 Parametric Computation, Materials and Fabrication 3
- ARCH 3662 Government Regulations and Approvals 3

BACCALAUREATE-LEVEL COURSES

REQUIRED COURSES (25-28 CREDITS)

- ARCH 3510 Architectural Design V 4
- ARCH 3522 History of New York City Architecture Met as GenEd
- ARCH 3561 Architectural Office Management 3
- ARCH 3610 Architectural Design VI: Advanced Design or
- ARCH 3630 Advanced Detailing Studio 5
ARCH 4740*  Detail and Construction Technologies for Existing Buildings  3
ARCH 4810  Architectural Design VIII: Special Topics  3
ARCH 4830  Construction Technology: Special Topics  5
ARCH 4880  Structures II  3

**ELECTIVE COURSES (6-9 CREDITS)**
ARCH 3550  Building Performance Workshop  3
ARCH 3570  Lighting and Acoustics in Architecture  3
ARCH 3980  Parametric Computation, Materials and Fabrication  3
ARCH 3991  Computer Assisted Architectural Animation  3
ARCH 3609  Integrated Software in the Architectural Office  3
ARCH 3631  Advanced Materials Workshop  3
ARCH 3640  Historic Preservation: Theory and Practice  3
ARCH 3662  Regulation and Approvals  3
ARCH 3690  Intermediate Computation and Fabrication  3
ARCH 3691  Advanced Design and Building Information Modeling  3
ARCH 3900  Study Abroad  3
ARCH 4400  Special Topics in Architecture  3
ARCH 4709  Advanced 3-Dimensional Modeling and Rendering  3
ARCH 4740  Detail and Construction Technologies for Existing Buildings  3
ARCH 4780  Case Studies in Structural Engineering  3
ARCH 4791  Advanced Design and Building Information Modeling and Integrated Project Delivery  3
ARCH 4831  Design to Build  3
ARCH 4890  Computation and Fabrication: Perforative Architecture  3
ARCH 4900  Internship in Architectural Technology  3
FMGT 3620  Building Systems I  3
FMGT 4720  Building Systems II  3
FMGT 4780  Programming and Introduction to Space Planning  3
MAT 1475  Calculus I  4

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  78

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS**  42

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  120

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**Curriculum by Semester**

For students earning a bachelor of technology (BTech) degree in Architectural Technology.

**FIFTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3510  Architectural Design V</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3522  A History of New York City Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4880  Structures II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121  English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVE  BTech Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal**  16

**SIXTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3610  Architectural Design VI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ARCH 3630  Advanced Detailing Studio</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4740  Detail and Construction Technologies for Existing Buildings  4-8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or (for students who have taken ARCH 3630), any BTech Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective  FLEXIBLE CORE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLLEGE OPTION  One course in Speech/Oral Communication COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Subtotal**  14

**SEVENTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4710  Architectural Design VII: Urban Design</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIVE  BTech elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COLLEGE OPTION  One Interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Science course 3-4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective  FLEXIBLE CORE</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal**  14-15

**EIGHTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSES</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3561  Architectural Office Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4810  Architectural Design VIII: Special Topics  or</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 4830  Construction Technology: Special Topics</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Option  Advanced Liberal Arts course 3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional Liberal Arts (if needed to reach 42 credits in liberal arts)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal**  11-14

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  MIN. 120

---

**Certificate in SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY**

Click here
### COURSES:

**ARCH 1110**  
Architectural Design I: Foundations  
0 cr hrs, 6 lab Hours, 3 cr  
The first course in the one-year design foundation sequence, which increases the student's ability to perceive visual cues, create visual design, formulate concepts, and render ideas in two or three dimensions. Students will use a combination of hand and digital skills to aid in the creation and interpretation of three dimensional objects and space, and the delineation of the same using standard projection systems.  
Corequisite: ARCH 1191

**ARCH 1121**  
History of Architectural Technology  
2 cr hrs, 2 cr  
The study of architectural technology from prehistoric times to the present stressing the development of structural systems and the exploration of materials. This course will explore the interaction of building design and historic socio-economic determinants.  
Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in Reading and Writing; OR CUNY proficiency in Reading with corequisite of ENG 092W if part of a learning community; OR for high school students enrolled through collaborative programs or City Poly High School who have not yet taken the SAT or completed Regents requirements; in Reading, a PSAT score of 48 or higher in Verbal and/or Writing or successful completion of six units of high school English with an average of 80 or above and high school recommendation; and in Mathematics, a PSAT score of 50 or higher in Mathematics or a 75 or above on the math Regents exam and the successful completion of 4 units of high school algebra and geometry with an 80 or above average.

**ARCH 1191**  
Visual Studies I  
1 cr hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr  
An introduction to the language of architectural representation and visualization, providing students with the techniques and skills to perceive visual cues, make aesthetic evaluations, translate information into graphic representation, create visual design, formulate concepts, and render ideas in two or three dimensions. This course provides the tools for students in their design work by strengthening their skills visually, verbally, and graphically so they may demonstrate their fluency in and understanding of key design vocabulary, concepts, and visual techniques.  
Corequisite: ARCH 1110

**ARCH 1210**  
Architectural Design II: Foundations  
0 cr hrs, 6 lab hrs, 3 cr  
The second course in the one-year design foundation sequence, which increases the student's ability to perceive visual cues, create visual design, formulate concepts, and render ideas in two or three dimensions. Students will use a combination of hand and digital skills to aid in the creation and interpretation of three dimensional objects and space, and the delineation of the same using standard projection systems.  
Prerequisites: ARCH 1110, ARCH 1191, both with a grade of C or higher; Corequisite: ARCH 1291

**ARCH 1230**  
Building Technology I  
1 cr hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr  
An introduction to basic materials of construction and the fundamental principles of architectural hand drafting and system analysis. This coursework includes surveying existing conditions, development of drawings of plans, elevations, sections, and basic details from foundation to roof as well as the study of material properties and applications with an emphasis on wood and masonry and shallow foundation systems.  
Prerequisites: CUNY Proficiency in Reading and Mathematics OR for high school students enrolled through collaborative programs or City Poly High School who have not yet taken the SAT or completed Regents requirements; in Reading, a PSAT score of 48 or higher in Verbal and/or Writing or successful completion of six units of high school English with an average of 80 or above and high school recommendation; and in Mathematics, a PSAT score of 50 or higher in Mathematics or a 75 or above on the math Regents exam and the successful completion of 4 units of high school algebra and geometry with an 80 or above average.

**ARCH 1250**  
Site Planning  
1 cr hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr  
The application of the fundamental techniques of site planning principles and the use of topographical maps and models. This course will explore the importance of site development as it relates to architecture and sustainable site development. Graphic and model presentation skills are required.  
Prerequisite: ARCH 1130 with a grade of C or higher

**ARCH 1291**  
Visual Studies II  
1 cr hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr  
This course introduces the language of architectural representation and visualization, providing students with the techniques and skills to perceive visual cues, make aesthetic evaluations, translate information into graphic representation, create visual design, formulate concepts, and render ideas in two or three dimensions. This course provides the tools for students in their design work by strengthening their skills visually, verbally, and graphically so they may demonstrate their fluency in and understanding of key design vocabulary, concepts, and visual techniques.  
Prerequisites: ARCH 1130 with a grade of C or higher; Pre- or corequisites: MAT 1275 or higher, ARCH 1210 with a grade of C or higher if it is a prerequisite

**ARCH 2321**  
History of Architecture: 1900 to the Present  
1 cr hr, 6 lab hrs, 4 cr  
A comprehensive study of modern architectural movements from the 1900s to the present day. Architects and their buildings will be explored in relationship to their cultural, artistic, philosophical, historical and technological contexts.  
Prerequisites: ENG 1101; and one of the following ARCH 1121 or ARTH 1101 or ARTH 1102 or ARTH 1103 or ARTH 1104

**ARCH 2330**  
Building Technology III  
1 cr hr, 6 lab hrs, 4 cr  
The course is a continuation of the building technology sequence and introduces the student to building renovation. Using digital technologies, the student analyzes factors, such as codes and government regulations, human ergonomics, and sustainability which affect building use and construction and creates a set of working drawings and series of reports.  
Prerequisite: ARCH 1230 with a grade of C or higher

**ARCH 2370**  
Building Systems  
3 cr hrs, 3 cr  
A survey of systems employed in buildings including plumbing, electrical, heating, ventilation, air conditioning and fire alarm and suppression. System components, design, application, equipment locations and distribution will be examined. Sustainability and energy efficiency applications will be addressed and digital software used for data analysis.  
Prerequisites: ARCH 1230 with a grade of C or higher

**ARCH 2410**  
Architectural Design IV  
1 cr hr, 6 lab hrs, 4 cr  
This studio is an introduction to architectural design emphasizing concept development throughout the design process to a final spatial experience. Research and analysis, program development, floor plans, diagrams and massing studies will be used to further develop the student’s concepts into their final projects. A juried presentation will take place at the completion of each project.  
Prerequisite: ARCH 2310 with a grade of C or higher; Pre- or corequisite: ARCH 2321
ARCH 2430
Building Technology IV
3 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
The final course in a four-part sequence. Using digital technologies the student explores the mechanics of building enclosures on steel framed structures and creates a set of working drawings. Emphasis is on communication and collaboration skills necessary in the professional office.
Prerequisite: ARCH 2330 with a grade of C or higher

ARCH 2480
Structures I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The analysis of architectural structures and their materials. A study of wood and steel structures using basic physical laws, the behavior of architectural materials in stress and intuitive reasoning related to the mathematical treatment of equilibrium in static structures. Prerequisites: MAT 1275 or higher, ENG 1101, Pre- or corequisite: PHYS 1433 or higher

ARCH 3510
Architectural Design V
1 cl hr, 6 lab hrs, 4 cr
This studio focuses on the design development and detailing of both a commercial and a residential project. The studio addresses the next level of design after schematic design: design development. This includes the integration of structure, mechanical, lighting, plumbing, fixture selection, interior materials, finishes, space programming and furniture layout. Students are required to meet current design and functional needs of the design problem's program as well as code requirements. Prerequisite: ARCH 2410 with a grade of C or higher or an AAS degree in an architecturally-related field.

ARCH 3522
A History of New York City Architecture
Pathways: US Experience in Its Diversity
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A historical analysis of the city's infrastructure, real estate development, municipal planning, ordinances and key buildings using the comparative method. The class will trace the course of architectural history from the village to the present role of the city as the commercial and cultural hub of the nation. This course will stress the dynamic socio-economic determinants emerging as a result of improvements and growth in technology, transportation, infrastructure, real estate, commerce, housing and recreation. Prerequisite: ENG 1101; and one of the following: ARCH 1121 or ARTH 1101 or ARTH 1102 or ARTH 1103 or ARTH 1104

ARCH 3530
Building Performance Workshop
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Review of the fundamentals of sustainability in architecture. The course fosters the students' understanding of climate change resulting from current waste, water, and energy practices, and introduces them to innovative building materials, systems and technologies to mitigate this change. The course introduces the criteria and the technological tools by which green buildings are measured, assessed, and funded.
Prerequisites: (ARCH 1250 and ARCH 2370) or (CMCE 1222 and CMCE 2320)

ARCH 3550
Building Performance Workshop
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Review of the fundamentals of sustainability in architecture. The course fosters the students' understanding of climate change resulting from current waste, water, and energy practices, and introduces them to innovative building materials, systems and technologies to mitigate this change. The course introduces the criteria and the technological tools by which green buildings are measured, assessed, and funded.
Prerequisites: (ARCH 1250 and ARCH 2370) or (CMCE 1222 and CMCE 2320)

ARCH 3551
Sustainability: History and Practice
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Sustainability describes an approach to the design, construction and stewardship of products and environments that align human need and ecological resourcefulness. This course focuses on built work of the last 200 years that grew from a new consciousness of ecological limits, living system dynamics and understanding of human well-being. The practice of sustainability has developed numerous and sometimes competing logics. This course explores how sustainable criteria are influenced by outlook (and self-interest) and how the prioritization of health, social agendas, economics, aesthetics, environmental protection or resource efficiency have shaped selected buildings, landscapes and city plans.
Prerequisites: ENG 1101, completion of 45 credits

ARCH 3561
Architectural Office Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The course will provide an overview of basic business practices found in an architectural office, applying the principles, understanding the reasoning and offering examples in everyday office situations. The course will provide a comprehensive look at architectural practice, with emphasis on the management of firms and projects. The course is designed to help the student with an understanding of the everyday realities of practice and to help prepare for licensure.
Prerequisite: ARCH 2430 with a grade of C or higher

ARCH 3570
Lighting and Acoustics in Architecture
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
A general study and survey of the roles that lighting and acoustics play in the design of buildings. Areas of study include day lighting and artificial lighting of spaces, and sound transfer and control in interior and exterior spaces. Lighting system components, design, application and equipment are examined along with the design of spaces to provide desirable room acoustics. The application of computer software for lighting and aural investigation and design of spaces is also examined. The second and final course offered in Architectural Environmental Systems sequence.
Prerequisites: ARCH 2370, ARCH 2430

ARCH 3590
Parametric Computation, Materials and Fabrication
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to digital fabrication. In the context of computational design and digital fabrication thinking and techniques, the course will explore the qualities of materials such as wood, concrete, and plastics. Projects will provide students with experience in the use of a variety of tools, equipment, key concepts, and emerging digitally-driven technologies, including parametric rule-based design, subtractive fabrication, assembly techniques, and iterative design processes.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1191, ARCH 1291, both with a grade of C or higher

ARCH 3610
Integrated Software in the Architectural Office
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The course is designed to introduce the student to the variety of software that is being used in a design firm. The student will be provided with the guidelines for a better understanding of the integration of specialized software into all aspects of the architectural profession. The course focuses on managing a computerized office and understanding and using the latest technologies in a design firm.
Prerequisite: ARCH 1291 with a grade of C or higher

ARCH 3630
Advanced Detailing Studio
2 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 5 cr
An in-depth study and survey of some of the various construction assemblies employed in the construction industry. The course focuses on architectural detailing as it applies to the use of materials, material assemblies and their components in the construction of buildings. Details of floor, interior and exterior walls, roof and foundation assemblies including materials and their responses to the elements and building loads are explored.
Prerequisites: ARCH 2430, ARCH 3510, both with a grade of C or higher, ARCH 2480

ARCH 3631
Advanced Materials Workshop
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Building design and construction must anticipate an influx of smart materials which respond more acutely to environmental conditions and limitations. This course synthesizes research in materials science with the latest technologies for tooling and measuring performance within the built environment. Materials to be researched and developed may include glass, ceramics, plastics and
prerequisite: ARCH3590

ARCH 3690 Advanced Design and Building Information Modeling
1 cl hr, 4 lab/studio hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on the full development of an integrated design solution that leverages Computer Aided Design, 3D Modeling and Building Information Modeling tools. Student projects demonstrate a mature understanding of materials and their assembly and the structural and mechanical systems of a well-coordinated design.
Prerequisites: ARCH 1291, ARCH 2430, both with a grade of C or higher; or AAS degree in Architecture or equivalent; or CMCE 1204 or CMCE 1224 or CMCE 2455; Corequisites: ARCH 3510 or ARCH 3610 or ARCH 4710 or ARCH 4810 or ARCH 4830

ARCH 3900 Architecture Study Abroad
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students gain an understanding of the architecture and urbanism of foreign cultures, through an intensive program of drawing, analysis, and historical studies. This program will be offered overseas.
Prerequisite: ARCH 3510 with a grade of C or higher, or an AAS degree in Architecture or equivalent

ARCH 4400 Special Topics in Architecture
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The field of architecture is in constant flux. The ability to adapt and respond quickly to new technologies, new techniques, new precedents and the construction of unique and noteworthy buildings and structures is a cornerstone of our profession. Special Topics in Architecture is designed to investigate a topic or concept based on changes in industry, current events in the field of architecture or the special expertise of a professor.
Prerequisite: Departmental permission required

ARCH 4709 Advanced 3-Dimensional Modeling and Rendering
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This elective course focuses on 3D modeling, rendering, lighting and animation techniques. Most advanced aspects of the rendering software will be explored through a series of exercises designed to acquaint the student with the various commands found within the program used.
Prerequisites: ARCH 3591 with a grade of C or higher

ARCH 4710 Architectural Design VII: Urban Design
2 cl hrs, 6 lab hrs, 5 cr
This advanced design course covers a range of urban and architectural design issues. Students explore both the theoretical and pragmatic aspects of design applied in an urban environment. This course incorporates previous studio and lecture coursework to tie together topics of urban planning, architectural design, environmental sustainability and historic preservation. Using New York City as an urban laboratory, there are three research assignments and two design projects, varying in focus, size and complexity. Students address developing programs, the design of open public space, massing, open private space and the analysis of larger scale projects. Students work in a variety of formats: individually, in pairs, and in groups. Hand drawing, computer drafting and rendering, as well as physical and electronic modeling will be utilized for presentations.
Prerequisite: ARCH 3610 or ARCH 3630, either with a grade C or higher

ARCH 4760 Detail and Construction Technologies for Existing Buildings
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An extension and outgrowth of the sequence of four Building Technology Courses offered in the associate degree program. Students are given an opportunity to focus in greater detail on the material assemblies’ aspect of building construction.
Prerequisite: ARCH 2430 with a grade of C or higher; or CMCE 1204 or CMCE 1224 or CMCE 2455

ARCH 4780 Case Studies in Structural Engineering
2 cl hrs, 3 cr
The presentation and discussion of several case studies taken from real life. The course focuses on engineering principles required to assure the proper performance of actual structures in practice. Various case studies involving a spectrum of structural problems are presented and discussed. Emphasis placed on lessons learned from structural failures and what steps should be taken to avoid them. Students are encouraged to participate in the discussion and in the formulating of solutions to the problems. The theoretical principles governing the case studies are discussed.
Prerequisites: ARCH 2480, AAS degree in Architecture or equivalent, or AAS degree in Civil Engineering Technology or Construction Management or equivalent

ARCH 4791 Advanced Building Information Modeling and Integrated Project Delivery
1 cl hr, 4 lab/studio hrs, 3 cr
This building on BIM knowledge learned in previous courses students develop an understanding of BIM and Integrated Project Delivery through the research and presentation of case studies of existing projects and field trips to current projects at different stages of the process from design to manufacture to implementation. They design and execute the development of a project component or building system using BIM software and fabrication equipment.
Prerequisites: ARCH 3691, AAS degree in Architecture or equivalent
ARCH 4831  
**Design to Build**  
1 cl hr, 4 lab studio hrs, 3 cr  
This interdisciplinary course uses a hands-on approach that introduces students to Design Build methodology, practice and implementation. Students design, mock-up and build a series of individual projects using a variety of materials and machines to achieve their design. Lectures, demonstrations and fieldtrips are geared to reinforce fabrication methodologies and demonstrate how Design/Build has been integrated into the practices of the design and building industry.  
**Prerequisite:** AAS degree in Architecture or equivalent;  
**Corequisite:** ARCH 3510 or ARCH 3610 or ARCH 4710 or ARCH 4810 or ARCH 4830

ARCH 4880  
**Structures II**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
Emphasis is placed on the theoretical and practical application of structural design principles for new and existing steel and concrete structures. The behavior of these various materials under stress, and the proper selection of each, will be discussed. Conditions encountered during renovations and their solutions will be included. The appropriate integration of the mechanical systems (HVAC, plumbing and electrical) for each of these structural applications will be examined.  
**Prerequisites:** ARCH 2480, MAT 1375 or higher, PHYS 1433 or higher

ARCH 4890  
**Computation and Fabrication:**  
**Performative Architecture**  
1 cl hr, 4 lab studio hrs, 3 cr  
Performative design in architecture is explored through the framework of biomimicry and algorithmic design. Different topics within performative architecture, such as high performance materials and adaptive building systems, are explored each semester. In addition to the advanced fabrication tools presented in the course, analysis and simulation techniques are utilized in order to evaluate and inform the design of responsive architectural systems.  
**Prerequisite:** ARCH 3690

ARCH 4900  
**Internship in Architectural Technology**  
1 cl hr, 120 field hrs per semester, 3 cr  
Assignment to field work/study situations of approximately eight-to-ten hours per week at one of the following: an architectural office, engineering office, interior design office, architecture, engineering or interior design branch of a municipal agency or corporate design office, construction administration or office practices branch of a construction firm. A drafting position with a non-architectural firm is subject to review. Each student will keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision will be by faculty and by the job supervisor.  
**Prerequisites:** ARCH 2410, ARCH 2430, both with a grade of C or higher, and approval of internship director
Communication Design
(formerly Advertising Design and Graphic Arts)

Professor Mary Ann Biehl, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 1113
718.260.5175
e-mail: mbiehl@citytech.cuny.edu

Graphic Arts Program
Pearl Building, room P 100 (Atrium)
718.260.5823

PROGRAMS:
Art and Advertising Design/AAS
Communication Design/BTech
Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management/AAS
Graphic Arts Production Management/BTech

FACULTY
Professors: Aptekar, Holden, Mason
Associate Professors: Biehl, Carr, Davis, Giuliani, McVicker, Michals, Spevack
Assistant Professors: Adae, Clark, Durham, Giraldo, Goetz, Hitchings, Larson, Neugeboren, Pettrillo, Wong
Lecturers: Brodeur, Manigault

Chief CLTs: Caputo, Sherman
Senior CLT: Vazquez

Associate in Applied Science in ART AND ADVERTISING DESIGN

The advertising design industry is one of the most creative and dynamic in the United States. Advertising agencies, graphic design firms, corporate communications departments, publishing companies, television studios and other design-related operations offer many challenging and rewarding careers as advertising art directors, graphic designers, computer graphics and website designers, illustrators, comic book artists and packaging designers.

New York City, the leading center of advertising design in the United States with over 2,000 advertising agencies, design studios, publishing and new media companies, offers graduates many possibilities for full-time or free-lance employment in the field.

Founded in 1946, the department has an outstanding 60+ year record of preparing men and women for creative careers in advertising, graphic design and communications media. It offers two degree programs in advertising design: a two-year lower-division program leading to the associate in applied science (AAS) in Art and Advertising Design and a four-year program leading to the bachelor of technology (BTech) degree in Communication Design. The department also offers a certificate program in desktop advertising design industry or elsewhere, the department offers courses during day and evening hours on either a full- or part-time basis.

The AAS degree program in Art and Advertising Design provides students with a solid foundation in theory and current practices of the advertising design industry and a core of liberal arts and science courses. Students are offered a broad range of foundation courses – from figure drawing, design and color, typography, photography and design studio procedures to advanced courses including digital media, video, animation, graphic design, advertising, illustration, web design, packaging design and an advertising design internship. The program prepares students for successful entry into the advertising design profession with broad knowledge of the industry, a solid foundation in liberal arts and sciences and a well-rounded portfolio.

In recent years, graduates of the program have been employed by such organizations as JC Penney, ABC-TV, SONY, Saatchi & Saatchi Advertising, Marriott, Book-of-the Month Club, DC Comics, Metropolitan Transit Authority, Simon & Schuster, McGraw-Hill, Draft-FCB Advertising, Fairchild Publications, Citicorp, Grey Advertising and many others. Some graduates have opened their own agencies, while others have gone on to earn baccalaureate and graduate degrees in the fields of advertising design, graphic design, fine arts and art education.

Placement in the Associate Program
Placement in the associate in applied science program requires a high school diploma or GED. Students need not have majored in art in high school, but it is desirable that entering students have taken some prior courses in typography, layout, design and drawing or painting.

Advanced Standing Credits
The student admitted as a transfer is advised to go to the Office of the Registrar to obtain an application for advanced standing and file it with the Registrar during the announced filing period. Since there are differences in advertising design and graphic arts course offerings from one college to another, each application for advanced standing credits will be reviewed individually. Credit will be granted for courses taken at other colleges if the courses are considered equivalent to those offered at New York City College of Technology. Final determination of credits for advanced standing will be made by the Registrar and the Chair of the Communication Design Department.

Program Outcomes
Graduates of the Art and Advertising Design AAS degree program are prepared to obtain entry-level employment in the communication design industry. They will have proficiency in a range of industry software applications for publishing, digital imaging, vector art and web design They will be able to solve creative problems while applying design and studio skills in a professional environment. They will also be qualified to enter a baccalaureate degree program in advertising design, graphic design, web design, broadcast design/ motion graphics, or animation/illustration/game design graphics.

Graduates will be able to:
• Think critically and creatively to solve visual communication problems.
• Continue on to baccalaureate-level course work in communication design.
• Demonstrate breadth of knowledge in communication design topics and career paths.
• Research and evaluate information sources.
• Communicate clearly and concisely in speech and writing.
• Demonstrate proficiency with current technology relevant to the design field.
Approximate Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees

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<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
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<td>Professional Tools</td>
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<td>Materials Fees</td>
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<td>Supplies</td>
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<td>Portfolio Preparation</td>
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GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1 21 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 2 (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or higher 3

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)
Any approved course 3

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)

In addition to the courses specified below, select one approved course from one other group 3

World Cultures and Global Issues

US Experience in its Diversity

Creative Expression
ARTh 3311 The History of Graphic Design 3

Individual and Society
PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology 3

Scientific World

Writing Intensive Requirement 3
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 39 CREDITS

Program-Specific Required Courses 33

COMD 1100 Graphic Design Principles I 3
COMD 1103 Foundation Drawing 2
COMD 1162 Raster and Vector Graphics 3
COMD 1167 Type and Media 4
COMD 1200 Graphic Design Principles II 3
COMD 1231 Figure Drawing 2
COMD 2300 Communication Design I 3
COMD 2327 Typographic Design II 2
COMD 2330 Digital Photography I 2
COMD 2400 Communication Design II 3
COMD 2427 Typographic Design III 2
COMD 2450 Web Design I 2
CDMG 1111 Graphics Communication Workshop 2

Program-Specific Elective Courses

Select two 3-credit courses from the following 6

COMD 1292 3-Dimensional Design* 3
COMD 2313 Illustration I: Basic Principles* 3
COMD 2320 Intro to Film and Video Design Production 3
COMD 2340 Digital Photography II 3
COMD 2412 Packaging Design 3
COMD 3413 Illustration II: Character Design 3
CDMG 2316 Digital Imaging Production 3
CDMG 3532 Print Production for Designers 3

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 39

TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 21

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

* Mandatory for students pursuing the Animation/Illustration/Game Design Graphics module in the Bachelor of Technology in Communication Design.

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

Bachelor of Technology in COMMUNICATION DESIGN

Today, advertising and communication design is dominated by digital technology: from large creative departments to small companies that outsource work to specialists; from traditional print and broadcast design to multimedia and interactive design. Although entry-level jobs are a first step for either AAS or BTech graduates, employees with a baccalaureate degree are considered more prepared for promotion in the industry. The upper-division courses in communication design are based on those in the AAS degree program. AAS foundation courses integrate design theory and practice. Baccalaureate-level coursework builds on that foundation and offers additional tools for professional advancement. In the bachelor’s program, a choice of career tracks allows students to specialize in either advertising design, graphic design, web design broadcast design/motion graphics or animation/illustration/game design graphics and explore the multi-faceted world of communication design. Advanced electives available to students in all five tracks will encourage them to investigate topics in advertising, graphic design, packaging design and typography. Students may further develop their design and communication skills by taking electives including desktop publication design, broadcast design, video, 2D and 3D animation, illustration, photography, speech, business management and advertising production management. A
core of advanced design courses will prepare students to meet the challenges of the profession: senior project, portfolio, the design team and an internship. The department also continually modifies its curriculum to reflect current practices in the profession by offering new and experimental courses in the latest technical advances including web design and animation. For more information about these courses, contact the department chairperson.

BTech graduates should expect rapid progress from entry-level positions to managerial positions in such job classifications as assistant art director to art director, assistant creative director to creative director, junior designer to senior designer and design studio assistant to design manager, to name a few progressions.

Admission to the Bachelor of Technology Program
There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Communication Design. Students who enter the program as freshmen must meet the College standards. For more information on these guidelines, click here. Students who do not meet these guidelines may be admitted into the AAS degree program in Art and Advertising Design and apply to transfer into the BTech program after achieving CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics. Students may also enter from other programs either here at City Tech or from other colleges. It is not necessary to have earned an associate degree at all. Transcripts and portfolios of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of technology degree. The department also has articulation agreements with Borough of Manhattan, Bronx and Kingsborough Community Colleges. Students from these colleges who complete all their course requirements will not be required to take more than 60 credits to complete the BTech program. Please consult the department for further information.

All students admitted to programs of upper-division study in The City University of New York are required to meet standards of proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics, demonstrated by passing CUNY skills assessment tests in these three areas to become eligible for baccalaureate-level courses. Those who do not demonstrate the necessary proficiency upon entry must complete developmental courses. Students who have not achieved proficiency in all three areas will be denied access to communication design courses.

Advanced Standing Credit
There are great differences in advertising design course offerings from one college to another. Credit will be granted for courses taken at other colleges if the courses are considered equivalent to those offered at New York City College of Technology. Final determination of credits for advanced standing granted to any student in this department will be made by the Registrar of New York City College of Technology and the Chair of the Communication Design Department.

Program Outcomes
Graduates of the Communication Design bachelor of technology (BTech) degree program are prepared to obtain employment as graphic designers, art directors, web designers, broadcast designers, animators and game design graphics designers. They will have proficiency in a range of advanced industry software applications. They will be able to demonstrate advanced design skills with a portfolio of professional quality samples, while applying advanced design and studio skills to assist advertising design art directors, graphic designers, web designers, broadcast designers, animators and game designers. They will also be qualified to earn an appropriate master's degree in related communication design fields.

Graduates will be able to:
- Think critically and creatively to solve visual communication problems.
- Function as designers in a professional context or pursue graduate level study in design.
- Organize and interpret complex data.
- Research and evaluate information sources.
- Communicate clearly and concisely in speech and writing.
- Identify, evaluate and effectively respond to ethical issues as citizens and professionals.
- Develop multiple viable solutions to design problems.
- Create portfolios representing conceptual and visual problem solving abilities.
- Value cultural diversity and demonstrate the capacity to collaborate.
- Grow and adapt, personally and professionally.

Approximate Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees for the Baccalaureate Degree Program

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General Education Common Core^1  
24 Credits

I – Required Core (4 Courses, 12 Credits)

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101 English Composition I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121 English Composition II*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or higher*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any approved course*</td>
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</table>

II – Flexible Core^2 (6 Courses, 18 Credits)
In addition to the courses specified below, select three courses from the remaining areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. In meeting these requirements, in addition to the required classes, students must choose one of the following: a second Pathways-approved ARTH 1100-series course or AFR 1301 or 1304.

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any approved course

US Experience in Its Diversity
Any approved course

Creative Expression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 3311 The History of Graphic Design*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Select two 3-credit courses from the following

### Associate-Level Courses (39 credits from AAS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1100</td>
<td>Graphic Design Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 1103</td>
<td>Foundation Drawing</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 1162</td>
<td>Raster and Vector Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 1167</td>
<td>Type and Media</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1200</td>
<td>Graphic Design Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1231</td>
<td>Figure Drawing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2300</td>
<td>Communication Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 2327</td>
<td>Typographic Design II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2330</td>
<td>Digital Photography I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>COMD 2400</td>
<td>Communication Design II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2427</td>
<td>Typographic Design III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2450</td>
<td>Web Design I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 1111</td>
<td>Graphics Communication Workshop</td>
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### Program-Specific Elective Courses

Select two 3-credit courses from the following:

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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1292</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2313</td>
<td>Illustration I: Basic Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2320</td>
<td>Intro to Film and Video Design Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2340</td>
<td>Digital Photography II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 2412</td>
<td>Packaging Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3413</td>
<td>Illustration II: Character Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2316</td>
<td>Digital Imaging Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 3532</td>
<td>Print Production for Designers</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
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### Baccalaureate-Level Courses

Select one module (6-8 required courses) from the following:

#### Web Design Module

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3551</td>
<td>Web Design II: Advanced XHTML &amp; CSS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3562</td>
<td>UX and UI Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3563</td>
<td>Web Traffic and Analytics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3652</td>
<td>Web Design III: Design Studio</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3662</td>
<td>Interactive Animation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Dynamic Web I: Web 2.0</td>
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#### Graphic Design Module

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3501</td>
<td>Corporate Identity Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3503</td>
<td>Topics in Graphic Design</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3527</td>
<td>Advanced Typography</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3601</td>
<td>Information Design I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 4611</td>
<td>Publication Design</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 3532</td>
<td>Print Production for Designers</td>
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</table>

#### Advertising Design Module

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<tr>
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<td>Campaign Development I</td>
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<td>COMD 3523</td>
<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3600</td>
<td>Campaign Development II</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3610</td>
<td>Interactive Art Direction for Advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3662</td>
<td>Interactive Animation</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 3532</td>
<td>Print Production for Designers</td>
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#### Broadcast Design Module

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3521</td>
<td>Motion Graphics I</td>
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<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3621</td>
<td>Motion Graphics II</td>
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<td>COMD 3630</td>
<td>Broadcast Design II</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENT 3390</td>
<td>Sound for Multimedia</td>
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</table>

#### Animation/Illustration/Game Design Graphics Module

**Option A**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3508</td>
<td>Introduction to Game Design Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3523</td>
<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3540</td>
<td>2-Dimensional Animation I</td>
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<td>COMD 3640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I</td>
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<td>COMD 3641</td>
<td>2-Dimensional Animation II</td>
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<td>COMD 3740</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling II</td>
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<td>COMD 3808</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Game Graphics</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling III</td>
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**Option B**

<table>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3413</td>
<td>Illustration II: Character Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3508</td>
<td>Introduction to Game Design Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3513</td>
<td>Illustration II: Narrative</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3523</td>
<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3540</td>
<td>2-Dimensional Animation I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3613</td>
<td>Illustration IV: Professional Practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I</td>
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### Additional Program-Specific Courses

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<tr>
<td>COMD 4701</td>
<td>The Design Team</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 4801</td>
<td>The Portfolio</td>
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### III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT* (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - SBS 2000  Research Methods for the Social and Behavioral Sciences 3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum total of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language 6

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 78 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1100</td>
<td>Graphic Design Principles I</td>
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<td>COMD 1103</td>
<td>Foundation Drawing</td>
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<td>COMD 1162</td>
<td>Raster and Vector Graphics</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 1167</td>
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<td>COMD 1200</td>
<td>Graphic Design Principles II</td>
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<td>COMD 1231</td>
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<td>COMD 2327</td>
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<td>Digital Photography I</td>
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<td>Typographic Design III</td>
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<td>UX and UI Design</td>
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<td>COMD 3652</td>
<td>Web Design III: Design Studio</td>
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<td>Interactive Animation</td>
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<td>COMD 3663</td>
<td>Dynamic Web I: Web 2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3501</td>
<td>Corporate Identity Design</td>
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<td>COMD 3503</td>
<td>Topics in Graphic Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3527</td>
<td>Advanced Typography</td>
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<td>COMD 3601</td>
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<td>COMD 3523</td>
<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>Interactive Art Direction for Advertising</td>
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<td>COMD 3508</td>
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<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>3-Dimensional Game Graphics</td>
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<td>COMD 4640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling III</td>
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<td>Introduction to Game Design Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3513</td>
<td>Illustration II: Narrative</td>
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<td>COMD 3523</td>
<td>Storyboard Concepts</td>
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<td>COMD 3540</td>
<td>2-Dimensional Animation I</td>
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<td>COMD 3613</td>
<td>Illustration IV: Professional Practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I</td>
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</table>
Associate in Applied Science in GRAPHIC ARTS ADVERTISING PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT

This program is designed for students seeking a career in the New York area’s multi-billion dollar graphic arts industry which includes advertising, printing, publishing, corporate communications, packaging, labeling and new media. Students learn theory followed by laboratory work using current industry specifications and standards. A knowledge base and skill sets are developed through courses in office systems, estimating, imaging, page assembly, prepress, presswork, binding and finishing, quality control and customer service. Students also learn about current industry developments through lectures, field trips, guest speakers and participation in industry events.

Students may obtain the AAS degree and then continue their studies in the BTech in graphic arts production management program. It is not necessary to complete the AAS degree to transfer to the baccalaureate program. This may be done after completing 24 credits and achieving CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics. The AAS degree will be earned upon completion of the required 60 credits.

Graduates of the AAS program qualify for such positions as assistant production managers, customer service representatives, sales people, estimators, desktop publishing operators, imaging and scanning operators, quality control specialists, prepress technicians and magazine/book makeup coordinators.


**Program Outcomes**

Graduates of the Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management AAS degree program are prepared to obtain entry-level employment in the graphic communications industry as assistant production managers, customer service representatives, assistant desktop publishing operators, graphic arts sales persons, imaging and scanning operators and assistant prepress technicians. They will have proficiency in desktop publishing, digital imaging and vector art using graphic arts prepress production software applications such as Quark, InDesign, Photoshop and Illustrator. As production staff members they will use their knowledge base and skill-sets to help develop production solutions to problems in estimating, quality assurance and fundamentals of production management. They will also be qualified to enter a baccalaureate degree program in the graphic communications field.
I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (21 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I*</td>
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<td>English Composition II*</td>
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<td>MAT 1190</td>
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Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning

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<td></td>
<td>Any approved course</td>
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Life and Physical Sciences

<table>
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II – FLEXIBLE CORE

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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Select one approved course from each of any three groups:</td>
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World Cultures and Global Issues

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<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td></td>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Scientific World</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Writing Intensive Requirement 2</td>
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Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR 39 CREDITS

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>CDMG 1150</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Management Office Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 1209</td>
<td>Impositions, Plates and Proofs</td>
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<td>CDMG 2406</td>
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<td>CDMG 2419</td>
<td>Quality Control Management Systems</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following courses for 6 credits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2313</td>
<td>Color Presswork</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2316</td>
<td>Digital Imaging Production</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2412</td>
<td>Desktop Presentations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2417</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Estimating II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2900</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Internship</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1102</td>
<td>Principles of Selling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT 1214</td>
<td>Advertising</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 39

TOTAL NYS LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 21

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

The College will grant an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Graphic Arts Advertising Production Management upon satisfactory completion of the required 60 credits listed.

1 Click here for a detailed explanation of core-required courses and categories.
2 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

Bachelor of Technology in GRAPHIC ARTS PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT

The bachelor of technology (BTech) degree is for students who are motivated towards a career in the managerial and supervisory activities within the graphic arts fields: advertising, printing, publishing, graphic communications and new media.

The curriculum in the baccalaureate program provides students with managerial expertise and builds upon the skills learned in the AAS program. It offers production management with practical applications and enables the student to have the flexibility of making career changes among the major areas of the graphic arts. Emphasis is placed on the use of state-of-the-art equipment and technology with major use of computers and related systems. Students acquire proficiency in executive, sales, managerial, technical and supervisory activities. They also gain the knowledge and skills necessary to function as graphic arts production managers, responsible for monitoring, controlling and processing all print media and capable of interpreting graphic and visual information.

As part of their program of study, students attend lectures, work in laboratories and go on field trips to leading advertising agencies, service bureaus, publishing houses, corporations and printing plants.

There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Graphic Arts Production Management. Students may enter as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria found in admissions. These students will follow the graphic arts AAS curriculum for the first 60 credits and may earn the AAS along the way. Students may transfer in from the City Tech AAS program in Graphic Arts or Art and Advertising Design before or after completing the AAS degree. Students may enter from other programs either here at City Tech or from other colleges if they meet College criteria for transfer admission. It is not necessary to have earned an associate degree in graphic arts, or to have earned an associate degree at all. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the BTech degree. Please consult the admissions office or the department for further information.

Program Outcomes

Graduates of the Graphic Arts Production Management bachelor of technology (BTech) degree program are prepared to obtain employment as production or traffic managers, quality control managers, purchasing agents, prepress supervisors, color imaging managers, sales managers, print buyers and manufacturing supervisors. They will have advanced proficiency in applications for desktop publishing, management information systems and vector art and apply advanced production skills using applications such as Quark, InDesign, Photoshop, Illustrator, Estimator, MS Project, Marksware Preflight, CIE-LAB mapping software, calibration software, raster image processing software and digital asset management software. They will also be able to demonstrate advanced production management skills in workflow, binding/finishing, preflight, digital assets, print-on-demand and digital presswork. Graduates will also be qualified to enter an appropriate master's degree in publication management, communication management, business management or graphic communication education.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1 42 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)

ENG 1101*  English Composition I  3
ENG 1121*  English Composition II  3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3 credits)

MAT 1190*  Quantitative Reasoning  3

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)

Any Approved Course*  3

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)

Select one course from each of the following areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 18

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course

US Experience in its Diversity
Any Approved Course

Individual and Society
Any Approved Course

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course

Scientific World
Any Approved Course

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS 2 (12 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication

COM 1330  Public Speaking  3

• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course

Any Approved Course  3

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

Liberal Arts Elective/Foreign Language  3
Advanced Liberal Arts Elective/Foreign Language  3

Writing Intensive Requirement

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 78 CREDITS

Associate-Level Degree Requirements (39 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1162</td>
<td>Raster and Vector Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 1167</td>
<td>Type and Media</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 2330</td>
<td>Digital Photography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 1111</td>
<td>Graphic Communications Workshop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
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<td>CDMG 1150</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Management Office Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 1209</td>
<td>Impositions, Plates and Proofs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 1213</td>
<td>Black and White Press Work</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2300</td>
<td>Color Reproduction Theory</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 2303</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing Production I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>CDMG 2317</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Estimating I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2406</td>
<td>Production Management Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 2419</td>
<td>Quality Control Management Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective courses for major:

Select two courses from the following: 6

CDMG 2313 | Color Presswork |
CDMG 2316 | Digital Imaging Production |
CDMG 2412 | Desktop Presentations |
CDMG 2417 | Graphic Arts Estimating II |
CDMG 2900 | Graphic Arts Internship |
MKT 1102 | Principles of Selling |
MKT 1214 | Advertising |

Baccalaureate-Level Degree Requirements (39 credits)

Required Courses (30 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 3508</td>
<td>Desktop Publishing Production II</td>
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<td>CDMG 3515</td>
<td>Production Management Systems II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 3516</td>
<td>Binding and Finishing Operations</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 3600</td>
<td>Topics in Graphic Arts Management</td>
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<td>CDMG 3607</td>
<td>Digital Data Asset Management</td>
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<td>CDMG 3612</td>
<td>Print-On-Demand Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 4712</td>
<td>Portable Document Formats</td>
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<tr>
<td>CDMG 4715</td>
<td>Project Management and Workflow Analysis</td>
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<td>CDMG 4732</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Preflight</td>
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<td>Course Code</td>
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<td>CDMG 4800</td>
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<td>CDMG 4900</td>
<td>Graphic Arts Internship</td>
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<td>COMD 2450</td>
<td>Web Design I</td>
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<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
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<td>MAT 1190</td>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
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</table>

**Elective Courses for Major**

Select three courses from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 3513</td>
<td>Digital Color Presswork</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 3611</td>
<td>Vector Art Editing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 4817</td>
<td>Estimating and Cost Control Systems Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMG 4830</td>
<td>Senior Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3620</td>
<td>Broadcast Design I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3551</td>
<td>Web Design II-Advanced XHTML and CSS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1102</td>
<td>Principles of Selling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**: 78 credits

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS**: 42 credits

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**: 120 credits

*Courses required for associate degree

1 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

**COURSES:**

**(In accordance with the department name change in Spring 2015, ADV courses are now COMD and GRA courses are now CDMG.)**

**COMD 1100**

**Graphic Design Principles I**

1 cl hr, 5 lab hrs, 3 cr

This basic design and color theory course explores graphic communication through the understanding of the elements and principles of design, as well as the design process, including idea development through final execution. Students develop basic skills in two-dimensional design, color and content creation while employing the design process of research, sketching and experimentation. Communication designers use the concepts explored in this course in disciplines such as advertising, graphic design, web design, illustration, broadcast design, photography, and game design.

Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics OR Corequisites: ENG 092R (ESOL 032R) and/or ENG 092W (ESOL 031W), as required.

**COMD 1103**

**Foundation Drawing**

1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr

This drawing course introduces basic concepts, tools, techniques and the role of drawing in design, illustration, animation and games. The course will also cover projection systems, plans, elevations, sections, oblique, isometric, one point perspective and two point perspective views.

Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics OR Corequisites: ENG 092R (ESOL 032R) and/or ENG 092W (ESOL 031W), as required.

**COMD 1162**

**Raster and Vector Graphics**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Students will learn concepts and applied theories of digital media and the two fundamental graphic forms: raster and vector digital images and will define and describe similar and contrasting factors in each kind of image. The comparison will also recommend the best practice, specification or standard for using a specific form in a specific application. Basic digital imaging terminology, and techniques including size, resolution, color space and file elements, measurements and file formats. Students are introduced to digital imaging concepts through software such as Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator on the Macintosh operating system. Scanning and digital photography are integrated into lesson plans.

Prerequisites: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics OR Corequisites: ENG 092R (ESOL 032R) and/or ENG 092W (ESOL 031W), as required.

**COMD 1167**

**Type and Media**

2 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 4 cr

Foundation course in typography with emphasis on using type for multiple industry related applications ranging from print to interactive. Students will be introduced to principles of type design and terminology including: variations of type structure, font usage, grid, leading, kerning, tracking and alignment. Students will learn industry standard software such as InDesign on the Macintosh operating system.

**COMD 1200**

**Graphic Design Principles II**

1 cl hr, 5 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course explores creative visual thinking and its importance to communication design. Students will experiment with image making techniques and learn to use graphic elements to communicate concepts and ideas. The course will emphasize the integration of communication concepts, type and graphics and its relationship to multiple disciplines such as advertising, graphic design, web design, illustration, broadcast design, production, and others. Students develop projects from thumbnails through final presentations.

Prerequisites: COMD 1100, COMD 1167

**COMD 1213**

**Structural Analysis**

COMD Elective

1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr

Introduction to structural drawing and the rendering of three-dimensional form. Perspective, composition, light and shade. Merchandise and decorative drawing techniques from the preparatory and pre-rendered stages of representation through the layout stage. Use of dry media in both black and white and color.

Prerequisites: COMD 1100, COMD 1103
through art direction, and verbally solutions. Students develop the foundation skills with conceptual

Students are challenged to combine between material and form.

Investigation of the relationship sculpture, environmental graphics.

such as commercials, public service announcements, fictive works, documentary and journalism and learn how to convey information and messages to a target audience. Prerequisite: CDMG 1111 (for Advertising Design and Graphic Arts students)

This course challenges students to think and strategically apply campaign ideas. At this stage, students choose a media placement and incorporate it into the solution. The course also introduces the collaborative relationship between Art Director and Copywriter. Student teams brainstorm, develop copy, art direct and pitch ideas in teams. Students will explore the dialogue between products and services and how to communicate their benefits and features to the intended target. Project-based assignments from concept through final digital output are an integral part of the course. Prerequisites: COMD 1162, COMD 2300; Corequisite: COMD 2427

Prerequisite: COMD 2300 or CDMG 2300 or department approval

This exploration of imagery and visual ideas in traditional painting genre including still life and the figure. Interpretive use of graphic components and painting techniques in visual expression. Prerequisites: COMD 2313, COMD 2400

COMD 2400
Communication Design II
1 cl hr, 5 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this course, students learn to refine their conceptual thinking, and the ability to apply design concepts across various media channels. This course challenges students to think and strategically apply campaign ideas. At this stage, students choose a media placement and incorporate it into the solution. The course also introduces the collaborative relationship between Art Director and Copywriter. Student teams brainstorm, develop copy, art direct and pitch ideas in teams. Students will explore the dialogue between products and services and how to communicate their benefits and features to the intended target. Project-based assignments from concept through final digital output are an integral part of the course. Prerequisites: COMD 1162, COMD 2300; Corequisite: COMD 2427

COMD 2330
Digital Photography I
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course will explore the foundational concepts of light and exposure in photography. The student will develop framing and compositional skills as well as an understanding of the unique formal properties of photography. Students will become acquainted with a wide range of contemporary photographers and gain an understanding of how photographic style can transform subject matter. Using professional lighting equipment, cameras and software, the student will gain hands-on experience capturing, processing, and printing digital images. Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and math

COMD 2340
Digital Photography II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this class, the emphasis will be on creative problem solving with photography for the Communication Design field. The emphasis will be on using style to transform subject matter in order to communicate ideas. In addition, each student will create a coherent body of work on a topic of his or her choice. Students will be exposed to a wide range of contemporary photographers from a range of genres. Advanced digital darkroom, color correction, and color management procedures will be covered in addition to facilitate students' professional-level portfolio development. Prerequisite: COMD 2330

Prerequisite: COMD 1167

COMD 2427
Typographic Design III
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course addresses higher level creative and comprehensive study of typographic design principles. Type considerations and variations when creating multiple columns and multiple page applications. Exercises include intensive use of body copy for magazines, newspapers, tables, and books. Font management and file preparation are also discussed. Prerequisite: COMD 1167

COMD 2450
Web Design I
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
Required for all associate level students, this capstone course is designed to showcase work done in previous courses. Focused on website design and development, topics include creative user interface design and best workflow practice. Students design a portfolio website using an HTML template, and learn web design, typography and web programming skills. HTML and CSS are taught. Prerequisite: COMD 2300 or CDMG 2300 or department approval

COMD 3213
Figure Drawing
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
This advanced drawing course develops visual awareness of the human figure. Sensitivity to line, volume, light and shade are explored. Communication designers use the concepts developed in this course in disciplines such as advertising, graphic design, illustration, broadcast design, animation and photography. Prerequisite: COMD 1103

COMD 1230
Advertising Design and Graphic Arts
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course challenges students to think and pitch ideas in teams. Students will explore the dialogue between products and services and how to communicate their benefits and features to the intended target. Project-based assignments from concept through final digital output are an integral part of the course. Prerequisites: COMD 1162, COMD 2300; Corequisite: COMD 2427

COMD 2412
Packaging Design
COMD Elective
2 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Graphic and structural aspects of packaging design and production. Exploration of the role of the consumer and target audiences. Methods of product protection and display are investigated through a wide range of design projects from the gift package to cartons and plastic containers. Students will produce three-dimensional comprehensive designs and industry-standard digital mechanicals for each assignment using primarily Adobe Illustrator. Prerequisite: COMD 2300
COMD 3413 
Illustration II: Character Design

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course is an in-depth exploration of the visual communication process. The designer develops concepts and design packages with multiple components, presentation design, and interaction design. Students will work individually and/or in teams, and will present their work. Preparation of finished artwork using software such as QuarkXpress and the Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: COMD 2400-level courses or equivalent.

COMD 3500
Campaign Development I

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

This course is an in-depth exploration of the advertising campaign and related media. Working individually and/or in teams, students will research, develop creative concepts and design packages with service sector campaigns. Preparation of finished artwork using software such as QuarkXpress and the Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: COMD 2400-level courses or equivalent or department approval.

COMD 3501
Corporate Identity Design I

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

The role of the designer in the graphic communication process. In-depth exploration of corporate identity programs. Design projects with multiple components, presentation and design practice, preparation of finished artwork using software such as QuarkXpress and the Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: COMD 2427.

COMD 3502
Topics in Advertising

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

Historical development of the advertising agency; the “creative revolution” and its legendary practitioners, trends and outlook. Marketing concepts and advertising strategy: objectives, research, creative development and execution of the advertising campaign. Visual and copy solutions for print and electronic media. The role of advertising in direct marketing, interactive TV and the Internet. The growth of international advertising. Ethical issues and regulatory restraints. Research and creative assignments combined with illustrated lectures and discussion. Prerequisite: COMD 2400-level courses or equivalent.

COMD 3503
Topics in Graphic Design

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

The role of the graphic designer in contemporary visual communications with related design assignments and research. Graphic design trends, the impact of computer technology, examination of the work of major 20th century designers, global graphics, the ongoing dialogue between advertising and graphic design. Prerequisite: Any COMD 2400-level course.

COMD 3508
Introduction to Game Design Concepts

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Introduction to the principles, practice and techniques of game design. The first part of the course will focus on game design theory and history. Students will critically examine strategy and puzzle games, game structure types, 2D and 3D games, storytelling in games, cut scenes, difficulty curves and multiplayer/single player games. The course will also explore the game design process from research and development, to character and environment concepts, design specifications and level and user interaction design. The role of games editors, game physics and digital modeling will also be studied. The course will also examine the design production process, production realities, prototyping and how to pitch ideas. Case studies of contemporary games will be an integral part of lectures and laboratory exercises. Working individually or in teams, students will research, write, design, storyboard and produce motion graphics for film titles, promotional videos, advertising and television graphics using software such as Photoshop, Illustrator, Flash, AfterEffects or Final Cut Pro. Prerequisite: COMD 2400, COMD 2427, COMD 3523; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 3317.

COMD 3523
Storyboard Concepts

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

The storyboard is the visual version of the script and is essential when communicating ideas in visual forms. This versatile tool is used when selling rough ideas internally, fleshing out ideas for client comps and as a blueprint during production. This course will focus on communicating ideas clearly within a number of panels. This type of visual based communication expresses ideas in a linear sequence of events demonstrated in: comics, graphic novels, commercials or movies. Visual based communication that is non-linear, such as choose-your-own-adventure or digital formats will also be covered. The emphasis in this class is on story, idea development and determining the best way to get the point across visually. Students will design and present storyboards for topics including commercials, film and television titles and video presentations. Prerequisite: COMD 1231, COMD 2400, MTEC 3125.

COMD 3527
Advanced Typography

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Sensibility toward design and type is intensely explored. Exercises challenge creativity and visual aesthetics with emphasis on type. Typographical assignments are presented through themed projects. Layouts vary greatly from one-page to multi-page problems. Exercises are geared to develop sensitivity to the integration of typography and with a variety of visual imagery. Page layout and typography applications are used. In addition, there are advanced exercises in font management and file preparation. Prerequisite: COMD 2427.

COMD 3530
Advanced Photography Studio

1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr

In this studio photography course, students use lighting to transform subject matter into metaphor, mood and meaning as well as learn how to develop visual coherence within a group of images. Students develop portfolio level projects that display conceptual thinking and mastery of the craft of photography. Prerequisite: COMD 2340.

COMD 3540
2-Dimensional Animation

1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr

Introduces students to the history, design principles and techniques of two-dimensional animation. Students create a variety of projects including storyboards, flipbooks, camerea-less films, cutouts and still-photo animation. Experiments in time-lapse, pixelation and object animation. Illustrated lectures and a field trip to an animation studio. Prerequisite: COMD 1231, COMD 2400, MTEC 3125.

COMD 3551
Web Design II–Advanced XHTML and CSS

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

After taking the introductory COMD 2450, Web Design I, this is the first course for students majoring in web design. Students will learn to use both graphics software, such as Dreamweaver, and to manipulate the code (XHTML, CSS) to improve on web optimization and to create clean code. Forms and integration of other technologies will be practiced. Prerequisite: COMD 2450.
COMD 3562 UX and UI Design 3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Building on skills learned in COMD 3551, topics include advanced CSS, Javascript and Flash integration. Students work with clients to design and construct a professional working website following contemporary web and accessibility standards. Software such as Dreamweaver and Flash are used for construction and maintenance. A working knowledge of XHTML and CSS is required. Prerequisite: COMD 2450

COMD 3563 Web Traffic and Analytics 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this course students will learn how to effectively direct traffic to a website. Topics will include implementing Web Analytics, Search Engine Optimization, and Search Engine Marketing. They will analyze data and assess reports on traffic to web sites; learn to write content to rank for key search terms, and to choose appropriately, and implement the best strategies that help to drive traffic to web sites. Prerequisite: COMD 2450

COMD 3600 Campaign Development II 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is a continued exploration of the creative advertising campaign. Application of research, design principles and creative concepts to retail advertising, public relations, business and international advertising. Preparation of finished artwork using software such as QuarkXpress and the Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: COMD 3500

COMD 3601 Information Design I 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Continuation of the development of skills learned in COMD 3501 applied to information graphics, exhibition design and wayfinding systems. Preparation and presentation of finished artwork using software such as QuarkXpress and the Adobe Creative Suite. Prerequisite: COMD 2427

COMD 3610 Interactive Art Direction for Advertising 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
The class will prepare interactive art directors to accomplish the client’s business objectives while engaging users. Students will conceptualize, design and develop online advertising campaigns. The three primary objectives of an online campaign: driving traffic, acquisition and lead generation will be covered. The course will also discuss the relationship between the ads and the website destination. Students will develop three types of ads: Basic Flash animations, Rich-Content ad with video, sound and simple games and Rich-Media ad that expand or take over the screen. Prerequisites: COMD 3662 or COMD 3653 or COMD 3662

COMD 3613 Illustration IV: Professional Practice 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A continuation of COMD 3513, Advanced Illustration I. It brings together the technical skills and conceptual abilities accumulated over previous courses and explores further exploration into personal expression. Analysis and discussion of the work of prominent illustrators. Digital media will be explored, using Adobe Illustrator, Adobe Photoshop and other software. Each assignment will be treated by the instructor and student as a professional commission and upon completion will be considered a portfolio piece. Practical considerations will be covered as well: pricing, self-promotion, client targeting and solicitation, professional organizations. Prerequisite: COMD 3513

COMD 3620 Broadcast Design I 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Through lectures, demonstrations and hands-on practice, students will learn how to create, produce and edit a digital video project. Topics include: (1) pre-production – creative concept, storyboard, scripting, location selection, creative and production team member roles and responsibilities, props and casting; shot and lighting analysis; (2) production – recording video and audio, lighting; (3) post-production – processing, editing, compiling, final output to the web DVD or tape using software such as Final Cut Pro, Adobe Premiere and Sound Edit 16. Prerequisites: COMD 3500 or COMD 3501 or COMD 3530 or department approval

COMD 3621 Motion Graphics II 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A continuation of COMD 3521, Motion Graphics I. Integration of graphics, color, typography, photography and sound. Case studies of contemporary designers will be an integral part of lectures and laboratory exercises. Working individually or in teams, students will research, write, design, storyboard and produce motion graphics for DVD menus, video games, web banners or interactive interface device design using software such as Flash, Maya, AfterEffects or Final Cut Pro. Prerequisites: COMD 3521 or department approval

COMD 3627 Time-based Typography 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to the theory and principles of time-based typography and its role in motion graphics to inform, brand, educate and entertain. The course will explore how typography is used in dynamic digital media for film, video, television, the internet, DVD interface design, video game design and interactive interface design. Design case studies will be an integral part of lectures. Working individually or in teams, students will research, write, design, storyboard and produce time-based typographic title sequences for screen-based media using software such as Flash, Final Cut Pro, DVD Studio Pro, AfterEffects or Final Cut Pro. Prerequisites: COMD 3620 and COMD 3630 or department approval; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 3390

COMD 3630 Broadcast Design II 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Theory and practice in advanced forms of digital video. Emphasizes the integration of special effects incorporating typographiy, graphics and photography. Students create an advanced digital video project for output to the World Wide Web and/or DVD with software such as Adobe AfterEffects. Students also learn new protocols required for creating and delivering video for the Wide Wide Web and DVD. Prerequisite: COMD 3620 or department approval

COMD 3640 3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to computer 3D modeling, rendering and animation using the Maya software environment. Students learn basic tools and techniques. While exploring 3D design aesthetics, the course emphasizes the practical and technical features of the software. COMD 2400 or MTEC 3125

COMD 3641 2-Dimensional Animation II 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course continues to develop animation skills learned in COMD 3540, Animation I. Students will create a variety of projects using sophisticated techniques of animating characters’ thoughts and emotions. Topics will include model sheets, animal anatomy, and character turnarounds. Effects animation will also be covered to gain basic understanding of the physical laws and properties of non-character elements such as fire, water and pixie dust. Students will also learn to use field guides, exposure sheets, pans and trucks. Emphasis will be placed on the development of professional work practices, creative problem solving techniques and critical thinking skills. Prerequisite: COMD 3540

COMD 3642 Topics in Animation and Motion Graphics 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An overview and study of the history of animation and motion graphics. Each class will focus on the work of various animators within a specific time period or genre from the early magic lantern shows of the late nineteenth century to current and emerging digital animation technologies. The course objective is to explore the lives and environments, artistic and narrative influences of these animators through a series of discussions, lectures, assignments, and viewing DVDs and videos. Prerequisite: COMD 3500 level courses

COMD 3652 Web Design III – Design Studio 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Development of skills learned in Web II such as XHTML, CSS, and introduction of the Document Object Module (DOM). Students will combine skills learned in Web I & II, Analytics, Search Engine Optimization (SEO) & Search Engine Marketing (SEM) and other technologies to create a web site with rich media (audio and video elements). Requires previously built site for analytic assessment and SEO improvements. Prerequisite: COMD 3551 or department approval

COMD 3662 Interactive Animation 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Vector-based animation and interactivity are important presentation tools for engaging the user. The goal of this course is to teach the development of time-based animation skills. It will introduce the concepts of the
COMD 3633
**Dynamic Web I: Web 2.0**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course is designed to apply game design theory (MDA), learned in the previous course, to the development of interactive video games. Students will explore basic programming concepts, scripting techniques, and drag 'n drop configurable scripting to create game dynamics. Students will use a simple 2D game engine, such as Game Maker, to design and develop video games. Students will publish video games in mobile and web formats such as: iOS, Android and HTML5.
Prerequisite: COMD 3508, COMD 3540

COMD 3640
**3-Dimensional Game Graphics**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This is an advanced course in computer 3D modeling, rendering and animation using the Autodesk: Maya & Mudbox software environments. Students will learn advanced techniques for building models and scenes, animating characters, and rendering with complex surfaces. While exploring 3D design aesthetics, the course emphasizes the practical and technical features of the software.
Prerequisite: COMD 3540, COMD 3640

COMD 3641
**Publication Design**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Principles and practice of publication design. Analysis, research and design of the contemporary multi-page publication. Creative assignments leading to the design and production of annual reports and direct mail catalogs. Integration of design and production in the computer laboratory using software such as QuarkXpress, Adobe Photoshop and Adobe Illustrator.
Prerequisite: COMD 3508, COMD 3640

COMD 3642
**Advanced Illustration**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr

This course develops students' skills in interpreting a manuscript or story and creating a series of visual images. Students will explore the application of various traditional and digital materials and techniques. Emphasis is placed on unique solutions and perspectives to expand students' imagination and develop a personal viewpoint. Creation of a book dummy will also be explored.
Prerequisite: COMD 3613

COMD 3663
**Prerequisite: COMD 3508, COMD 3540**

COMD 3665
**3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling III**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course is an introduction to the principles and practice of multimedia design. It explores ways of communicating concepts or information interactively. Students are expected to become skilled in manipulating data from a variety of sources including audio, video, still images, animation, physical objects and text using appropriate interactive techniques. Creative assignments leading to the design and production of an interactive presentation either for CD-ROM, Web or kiosk using software such as Macromedia Director.
Prerequisite: COMD 3600 or COMD 3601

COMD 4601
**Multimedia Design I**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course is designed to apply game design and animation techniques for use in level designs of games in engines such as Unity or Unreal. While focusing on digital 3D environment design aesthetics and content creation, the course will expose students to technical and practical features of creating 3D game levels for production. Students will be introduced to real-time graphic concepts and will explore setting lighting, materials and simple physics in a game engine.
Prerequisite: COMD 3508, COMD 3640

COMD 4613
**Advanced Illustration**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr

This course develops students’ skills in interpreting a manuscript or story and creating a series of visual images. Students will explore the application of various traditional and digital materials and techniques. Emphasis is placed on unique solutions and perspectives to expand students’ imagination and develop a personal viewpoint. Creation of a book dummy will also be explored.
Prerequisite: COMD 3613

COMD 4620
**The Design Team**
2 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Working individually or in teams, students consult with a variety of clients on the design and production of logos, posters, advertising campaigns, brochures and other promotional materials. Students are responsible for collecting research, conducting meetings, making presentations and following client guidelines. The role of deadlines and budgets is stressed. Students are expected to be involved in all phases of production. Coordinated with CDMG 4800, The Graphic Arts Production Team.
Prerequisite: COMD 3551 or COMD 3600 or COMD 3613 or COMD 3630 or COMD 3641

COMD 4711
**Desktop Publication Design II**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

A continuation of COMD 4611. Design principles and practice of publication design. Analysis, research and design of the contemporary multi-page publication. Creative assignments leading to the design and production of annual reports and direct mail catalogs. Integration of design and production in the computer laboratory using software such as QuarkXpress, Adobe Photoshop and Adobe Illustrator.
Prerequisite: COMD 3600 or COMD 3601, COMD 4611

COMD 4713
**Multimedia Design II**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

This course is designed to apply game design and animation techniques for use in level designs of games in engines such as Unity or Unreal. While focusing on digital 3D environment design aesthetics and content creation, the course will expose students to technical and practical features of creating 3D game levels for production. Students will be introduced to real-time graphic concepts and will explore setting lighting, materials and simple physics in a game engine.
Prerequisite: COMD 3508, COMD 3640

COMD 4762
**Interactive Interface Design**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Continuation of the development of skills learned in COMD 3662, Interactive Animation. Integrating audio, video, vector animation, and interactive components is a powerful way to engage users of the web. To effectively control these elements, students will develop competence with Actionscript. Students will learn to execute rich media content for the web.
Prerequisite: COMD 3662 or COMD 3663

COMD 4763
**Dynamic Web II**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Building on dynamic web interface tools learned in COMD 3663, Dynamic Web I, students will learn to use server-side technologies that enable them to build richer and more fulfilling user experiences. The course will focus on the use of PHP and MySQL as server-side technologies.
Prerequisite: COMD 3551

COMD 4764
**Design for Mobile Devices**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Mobile devices are a quickly emerging platform with unique design challenges. User interface elements must be concise, light, functional and adaptive to the capabilities of the device. This course will examine changing standards, and emerging best practices. Emphasis will be on CSS2, CSS3, XHTML, emulators, mobile devices such as smartphones.
Prerequisite: COMD 3551

COMD 4801
**The Portfolio**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Development of each student's strategy for entering the design profession. Cumulative work
is critiqued by faculty and professional advisors. Students edit and refine their portfolios to meet professional standards and add materials as needed. The development of individual promotion pieces, resume writing, job search and interviewing skills are emphasized.
Prerequisites: COMD 4701; Corequisite: COMD 4830

COMD 4820
Multimedia Design II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to provide an advanced knowledge of multimedia production using software such as Macromedia Director. The lectures are based on exploration of scripting, interactivity, template usage for Game Design and creation of advanced environments for enhanced CD-ROM and Web delivery. The goal is to study programming for the design process, and the production and presentation of advanced interactive environments. 
Prerequisite: COMD 4720

COMD 4830
Senior Project
1 cl hr, minimum 6 independent study hrs, 3 cr
Students work with individual faculty to develop and complete a semester project for presentation. Assignments may include corporate identity programs, public service advertising campaigns, design and illustration of a children's book, redesign of a magazine. 
Prerequisites: COMD 4701; Corequisite: COMD 4801

COMD 4843
Career Strategies for Animation
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will familiarize students with the animation industry in New York, as well as nationally and internationally. Students will learn how to market their skills and their films by creating personalized portfolios, reels, resumes and mailers. During the semester lecturers from the industry will discuss opportunities in the field of animation. Focus is on self-promotion, how to market yourself, and obtaining employment in the animation industry. 
Prerequisite: COMD 3642

COMD 4860
Streaming Media for the Web
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This advanced course facilitates the creative use of the audio and video technologies for the Web. Students are encouraged to develop prototypes or projects for commercial, artistic, journalistic, personal or documentary purposes. The course assignments include conceptual development, production assignments, discussions and critiques. Students learn skills to tackle all stages of streaming media processes, and they acquire a discipline of thought that encourages planning both for "live" and "on-demand" streaming.
Prerequisite: COMD 3652 or department approval

COMD 2900
Internship in Advertising Design
AAS degree
2 cl hrs, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr
Assignment to field work/study situations of approximately eight to ten hours per week at one of the following: advertising agency, graphic design studio, corporate communications design office, publishing art department, computer graphics design studio, photography or illustration studio. Each student keeps a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision is by faculty and by the job supervisor. 
Prerequisites: COMD 2300, COMD 2427

COMD 4900
Internship in Advertising/ Graphic Design
BTech degree
2 cl hrs, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr
Assignment to fieldwork/study situations of approximately eight to ten hours per week at an internship site approved by the department Internship Director: an advertising agency, graphic design firm, computer design office, publications art department, photography or illustration studio, TV or multimedia production company. Each student keeps a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision is by faculty and by the supervisor at the internship site. Internships may be undertaken during the fall, spring or summer. Pre- or corequisites: COMD 4701

CDMG 1111
Graphic Communications Workshop
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course introduces students to core concepts in the graphic communications field. Lectures will provide historical perspective as well as examining current practice and future media trends. Students will examine and work with digital technologies for print and the web such as Portable Document Formats (PDF) and Extensible Hyptext Markup Language (XHTML). Examination of the role of typography, paper, color theory and image capture in the design and production process. Students will also develop and maintain an e-Portfolio following an orientation in the College e-Portfolio lab. Two field trips will be an integral part of the course. 
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics

OR Corequisite: ENG 092R (ESOL 032R) and/or ENG 092W (ESOL 031W), as required

CDMG 1150
Graphic Arts Management Office Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Orientation and operating procedures as practiced in the graphic arts industry by managers on a computer operating system. Proper operating system terminology and definitions for working knowledge of desktop organization, necessary applications and equipment for production management and customer service. Basic theory and use of office computers for word processing, spreadsheet, database and presentation applications. Practice of proper start-up, file operations and maintenance procedures. Carequisites: ENG 092R, ENG 092W, or CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics

CDMG 1209
Impositions, Plates and Proofs
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces fundamentals of imposition, color proofing and plate making, and places equal emphasis on techniques and quality assurance. Students learn correct procedures and gain practical, hands-on experience with a variety of specifications and industry-standard equipment. The electronic prepress workflow is described, from desktop workstation to output devices, for both conventional and digital printing. Discussions will address key technical issues, evaluation methods, printing associations, new technologies and important industry trends. 
Prerequisites: CDMG 1111, CDMG 1150, CDMG 2330, CDMG 1167; Note: students pursuing a certificate are not required to take CDMG 1150 or CDMG 2330 which are listed as prerequisites for this class. For those students only, department approval will be sufficient

CDMG 1213
Black and White Presswork
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
Operational principles of single color printing press production. Emphasis on learning the basic terminology, concepts and functions of the printing press in relationship to other factors in prepress and postpress operations. Lab work focuses on the functions of roller-groups, fountain solutions, feeding, delivery and safety controls. Students study and evaluate the characteristics and relationships among chemicals, plates, inks and stocks. Pre- or corequisite: CDMG 1111

CDMG 2300
Color Theory and Practice
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Fundamental and theoretical aspects of color as used in graphic arts. Study of nomenclature, measurements, gamuts, models, separations, controls and production procedures in conventional and digital media. Practical production work by students includes calibrations for equipment to understand color management and device profiles. Emphasis on: SNAP, GRACoL, SWOP and FIRST guidelines; ink on press surfaces; separation screen angles; monitor variations; current industry trends such as device profiling to ICC lookup tables; calibration measurements, using densitometers, spectrodensitometers and spectrophotometers. 
Prerequisites: CDMG 1209, CDMG 1213

CDMG 2303
Desktop Publishing Production I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Continued development of the skills and concepts from courses in typography and digital imaging, giving students the opportunity to plan and execute basic techniques for page assembly. The students plan, develop and execute pages ready for a variety of media with a focus on matching specifications to SNAP, GRACoL, SWOP and FIRST guidelines. This course focuses on creating integrity for output and guidelines for previewing final layouts (PreFly). Emphasis is directed to the proper use of keyboard controls. Software such as QuarkXpress, continuous tone pictures and vector art logo files on the Macintosh operating system are used. 
Prerequisites: CDMG 1150, CDMG 1209, COMD 1167
CDMG 2313
Color Presswork
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course continues the development of printing skills and concepts. Students plan and execute process color printing projects and rotate through complete press preparations on equipment such as a Heidelberg GTO press. Emphasis on make-ready, full-color images, registration, print coverage, trapping and quality.
Prerequisite: CDMG 1213

CDMG 2316
Digital Imaging Production
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced course that continues to develop the ability to capture, color correct, adjust tonal levels and curves and retouch bitmapped images. Students learn how digital cameras and high-end scanners capture images and how to provide optimized files. Students are exposed to professional techniques for making corrections and altering pictures to match a client’s instructions using software such as Adobe Photoshop on the Macintosh operating system. The course is a priority for students planning to continue for the B.Tech degree.
Prerequisite: CDMG 1260;
Corequisite: CDMG 2300

CDMG 2317
Graphic Arts Estimating I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A balance of basic estimating theory and practice tailored to the special needs of the graphic arts industries. The study of all phases of estimating from transactional analysis to the estimator’s spreadsheet and the presentation of final estimates. This course introduces fundamental concepts of cost-based accounting and functions related to management information systems.
Prerequisites: CDMG 1150, CDMG 1209, CDMG 1213

CDMG 2406
Production Management Systems I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An overview of print production management and the problems facing modern graphic arts decision-makers in advertising, commercial printing, the internet and intranets, hardcover and softcover publishing, on-demand and variable data printing, wide format and portable document format production. Relationships are discussed between production and other factors such as deadlines, distribution, human resources, equipment and materials on-hand; development of scheduling plans and control procedures to maximize efficiency, manufacturing, quality control and profits for organizations. Case studies and problem-solving exercises simulate competitive and internal environments.
Prerequisites: CDMG 2303, CDMG 2317

CDMG 2412
Desktop Presentations
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to the principles and practice of desktop presentations. Integration of text, graphics and simple animation through the use of software such as Microsoft PowerPoint. Students complete business presentations based on graphic arts-related research.
Prerequisites: CDMG 2303, COMD 1162

CDMG 2417
Graphic Arts Estimating II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Advanced study of estimating and its relationship to costs, measurements and profits. Application of estimating principles to purchasing, storage, preparation and sales of graphic arts goods and services. Review of the yearly, monthly and weekly cost determination. Inventory turnover, cost centers, forecasting and control methods as well as comparison of actual and estimated costs. An emphasis is placed on real-world policies, procedures and applications used in current industry cost-based accounting for management information systems. This course is a priority for students planning to continue for the B.Tech degree.
Prerequisite: CDMG 2317

CDMG 2419
Quality Control Management Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to total quality management guidelines and concepts including both analog and digital operations. An emphasis is focused on quality control programs; statistical process controls; setting standards, tolerances and their random variations; SNAP, GRACol, SWOP and FIRST guidelines; material testing; ANSI standards; light variables; copy variables; metameterism, densitometry, colorimetry and spectrophotometry, color proofing processes; role of PreFlying; pressroom variables; evaluating color bar ink traps, dot gain and print contrast; quality management, customer service and scheduling.
Prerequisites CDMG 2300

CDMG 2900
Graphic Arts Internship
AAS degree
2 cl hrs, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr
Assignment to fieldwork/study situations of approximately eight hours per week at a graphic arts-related internship site approved by the department internship director. Sites may be in areas such as advertising, printing, corporate communications or publishing. Students keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision by faculty and by the supervisor at the internship site. Prerequisite: CDMG 2317 or department approval required

CDMG 3508
Desktop Publishing Production II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced course that continues to develop page assembly for a variety of media. Students learn how to master preferences, paragraph formats, tabs, style sheets, step and repeat boxes, shapes and color traps. Students are exposed to professional techniques for making corrections and altering final layouts to match a client’s instructions. Software such as QuarkXpress and files representing bitmapped digital images and vector art logos are used on the Macintosh operating system.
Prerequisite: CDMG 2303

CDMG 3513
Digital Color Presswork
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Continues the development of digital printing skills and concepts, giving students the opportunity to plan and produce full-color digital printing projects. Students use a digital printer such as the Xerox DocuColor 2060 to learn how to merge marketing data into layouts to produce variable data materials in color. An emphasis is placed on safety, maintenance and calibration for digital color presswork systems.
Prerequisite: CDMG 2317

CDMG 3515
Production Management Systems II
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Interaction between design and production to meet industry requirements is studied to help prepare students for advertising, printing or publishing. Discussions and exercises covering conditions, deadlines, standards, materials, personnel, asset management and equipment, development of skills necessary for scheduling and preparation of job “tickets” and “bags.” Also covers a survey of print production organization charts, traffic procedures in advertising, printing and publishing and comparisons of their differences and similarities.
Prerequisites: CDMG 2406, CDMG 2419

CDMG 3516
Binding and Finishing Operations
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
An introduction to the operation and management of bindery services such as adhesive, coil, comb, loop stitch, notch, perfect, receipt book, saddle stitch, sewn, spiral and wire-o binding and padding. Also included are finishing services such as counting, numbering, collating, spot gluing/tipping, cutting, indexing, stamping, embossing/drilling, scoring and folding, coating, laminating, die-cutting, eyeletting, imprinting, polybagging, inserting, labeling, stringing and tubing. An emphasis is placed on specifications for material preparation, deadlines and schedules, production decisions and purchasing requirements.
Prerequisite: CDMG 1209

CDMG 3522
Print Production for Designers
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on current print production procedures. The class will examine a variety of finished print materials including books, magazines, posters, folders and packaging. Topics include print media specifications, digital prepress, page imposition, proofing, type technology, preparation of color files, case studies, problem-solving exercises and software such as QuarkXpress, Adobe Illustrator and Photoshop are used to demonstrate production techniques.
Prerequisite: CDMG 2300

CDMG 3607
Digital Data Asset Management
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students study the characteristics of various data forms and how they can be managed by sort fields or tags to work with situations such as archiving, repurposing of information, direct mail, electronic commerce, variable data publishing, etc. A focus is on organizing and maintaining assets, configuration and updating strategies, data distribution, reports, etc. An orientation to flat-file database systems using applications such as Microsoft Access, and migration of data to relational database systems.
By the end of the course, students should be able to identify various data asset needs, match appropriate systems to the needs, develop and maintain a digital data asset database.

Prerequisites: CDMG 3508, CDMG 3515

CDMG 3611
Vector Art Editing
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced course that continues to teach how to create, correct and modify logos and logotype vector line work. Students learn how to simplify path points and specify the flatness value for printer pixels to provide optimized files. Students are exposed to professional techniques and tools for making corrections and altering art to match a client’s instructions using software such as Adobe Illustration on the Macintosh operating system.
Prerequisite: COMD 1162

CDMG 3612
Print-On-Demand Management
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Digital publishing taught as an alternative to conventional offset printing. A study of print-on-demand (POD) terminology and techniques includes distributed POD networks and satellite operations versus reprographic centers, remote proofing, personalization and customization applications, controller software, optical-character-recognition (OCR), storage, image processing, in-line finishing, accounting and on-line customer service capabilities. Demonstration of POD hardware, software and workflows. Consideration of format, design and finish as factors in POD output versus conventional offset printing.
Prerequisite: CDMG 3515

CDMG 4600
Topics in Media Management
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this course, current media management topics will be presented as a series of lectures and projects strongly linked to industry contact. Instructors will guide guest speakers and initiate field study to educate students on current issues in media communications. Throughput problems or industry challenges are explored and solved by methods including: research projects; financial, resource and contact analysis. Students focus on expanding their knowledge base to include sustainability principles in communication technology, as well as legal and ethical issues.

This course applies theoretical concepts to production issues that reflect trends in an integrated communications.
Prerequisite: CDMG 3515

CDMG 4712
Portable Document Formats
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Development of final pages into a portable document format (PDF) for preview, document distribution, output for printing and cross-platform publishing. Students learn how to simplify PostScript files, determine and set preferences, build hot links for multiple-page documents, verify a file’s quality, and modify an existing PDF. Students are exposed to professional techniques to match a client’s instructions. Software such as Adobe Acrobat and Enfocus Instant PDF are used on the Macintosh operating system.
Prerequisite: CDMG 3508

CDMG 4715
Project Management and Workflow Analysis
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
A study of management rationale in graphic arts production using project planning management applications and PERT or GANNT charts. Problems or costly situations are identified using strategic methods such as abstract summary, measurable objectives, financial considerations, inventory of resources, observations and recommendations. Students focus on making project plans, then evaluate workflow maps using five markers: review, decision, process, transfer and action. This course changes theoretical concepts into realistic production systems, getting graphic arts jobs done by using predictable, reliable and profitable processes. Focus is on cost, profit centers and sustainability in graphic arts operations.
Prerequisites: CDMG 3515, CDMG 3612

CDMG 4732
Digital PreFLyt
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A practical problem-solving approach to various situations occurring in previewing final layouts for production. A variety of quality-assurance methods are used, such as ripping to proofs for visual analysis and reading file codes or tags. Students work with realistic problem files to identify and fix errors such as missing or incorrect fonts, incorrectly defined colors, missing or incorrect color traps, scans supplied in the wrong file format and/or incorrect resolution, graphics not linked or missing, incorrect page settings and/or page set up and/or poorly defined or undefined safety/trims/bleed, inaccurate or missing proofs, inability to output and poorly defined or undefined submission materials. Students use software and hardware to gain real-world experience.
Prerequisite: CDMG 3508

CDMG 4800
The Graphic Arts Production Team
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced course demonstrating the principles of professional teamwork and networking. Graphic arts degree candidates work with design students to produce communications materials such as posters, publication pages, brochures, book covers, etc. GA students consult with design instructors and students, abstract relevant articles from industry and trade publications, and develop professional contacts in industry associations.
Prerequisites: CDMG 4715, CDMG 4732 or department approval

CDMG 4817
Estimating and Cost Control Systems Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A study of graphic arts information technologies that help provide estimating, production and accounting data that are evaluated to make management decisions. Students develop management strategies after calculating realistic financial, personnel and environmental factors. The results of the course should help students identify sustainability strategies in graphic communications.
Prerequisites: CDMG 2417, CDMG 3515, CDMG 4715 or department approval

CDMG 4830
Senior Project
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this course, students, working with individual faculty, will develop and complete a semester project for presentation based on issues facing graphic arts production managers. Assignments may include projects in advertising, printing or publishing. This course is writing intensive.
Prerequisite: CDMG 4800; Corequisite: CDMG 4715

CDMG 4900
Graphic Arts Internship
BTech degree
2 cl hrs, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr
Assignment to fieldwork/study situations of approximately eight hours per week at a graphic arts-related internship site approved by the department internship director. Sites may be in areas such as advertising, printing, or publishing. Students keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision by faculty and the supervisor at the internship site.
Prerequisites: CDMG 4715, CDMG 4732 or department approval
**Computer Engineering Technology**

Professor Sunghoon Jang, Chair  
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**PROGRAMS:**

Electromechanical Engineering Technology/AAS  
Computer Engineering Technology/BTech

**FACULTY:**

Professor: Razukas  
Associate Professors: Blank, Carranza, Jang  
Assistant Professors: Kwon, Li, Mendoza, Morton, Reyes-Alamo, Wang, Zia  
Lecturer: Armstrong

Senior CLT: Carrington  
CLT: Zaratan

**Associate in Applied Science in ELECTROMECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY**

The Electromechanical Engineering Technology program, the only one of its kind within the CUNY system, was developed in response to the need to prepare competent technicians who had the special skills needed by the computer industry. It is multidisciplinary in nature in that students are taught the fundamentals of electrical and mechanical technology, computer hardware, software, data communications and networking. It prepares students to diagnose and analyze electromechanical problems associated with the development, performance and servicing of computers and computer-based equipment, complex electromechanical industrial equipment and systems, biomedical instrumentation and robotics. Fifty percent of the curriculum is devoted to individualized laboratory instruction using state-of-the-art equipment. Students build their own devices for take-home experimentation and will assemble, program and test their own IBM-compatible computer system. Students can earn the associate degree and then continue, at City Tech for the bachelor of technology (B Tech) degree in Computer Engineering Technology. Students will be expected to purchase an IBM-compatible computer by the third semester of the associate program. Specific information on the models currently used may be obtained from the department.

Graduates qualify for the following occupational fields: computer system maintenance, business machines, data processing equipment, electromechanical systems, production assembly, biomedical instrumentation, and robotics technology.

Manufacturers and users of computers and electromechanical equipment are potential employers of graduates. Among the employers of the graduates of this program are Con Edison, General Electric (GE), Verizon, Cable Version, Apple, Logic Control, Lutron Electronics, JetBlue, MTA, NYC Transit, NYPD, and the elevator industry.

**Accreditation**

The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET. [http://www.abet.org/](http://www.abet.org/).

To accomplish its mission, the CET department has established the following Program Educational Objectives (PEOs) and Student Outcomes (SOs) for the AAS in Electromechanical Engineering Technology.

**Program Educational Objectives**

1. Graduates of the EMT program are expected to be employed as engineering technicians or the equivalent in positions beyond the entry-level for which this program has prepared them. They will be expected to apply their profession either as individual contributors or as members of a team in a competent and efficient manner.

2. Graduates of the EMT program who desire to continue their education will pursue the path towards a bachelor’s degree in a related undergraduate program. This may be on a part-time basis, while employed, or it may be on a full-time basis.

3. Graduates of the EMT program might become members of a professional society related to their employment or field of study. They will be committed to continue as lifelong learners and contributors to their discipline, and remain ready to act as the society needs them.

**Student Outcomes**

General (Adopted from ETAC/ABET Criterion 3)

Students demonstrate:

a) An ability to apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to narrowly defined engineering technology activities;

b) An ability to apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require limited application of principles but extensive practical knowledge;

c) An ability to conduct standard tests and measurements, and to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments;

d) An ability to function effectively as a member of a technical team;

e) An ability to identify, analyze, and solve narrowly defined engineering technology problems;

f) An ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;

g) An understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;

h) An understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities, including a respect for diversity; and

i) A commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.
**Discipline Specific**  
(Adopted from ETAC / ABET Program Criteria)

Students demonstrate knowledge and hands on competence in:
i) Use computer-aided drafting or design tools to prepare graphical representations of electromechanical systems.
ii) Use circuit analysis, analog and digital electronics, basic instrumentation, and computers to aid in the characterization, analysis, and troubleshooting of electromechanical systems.
iii) Use statics, dynamics (or applied mechanics), strength of materials, engineering materials, engineering standards, and manufacturing processes to aid in the characterization, analysis, and troubleshooting of electromechanical systems.  
[Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.]

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

**28-30 CREDITS**

**I – REQUIRED CORE** (3-4 COURSES, 11-15 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning** (1 course, 4 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life and Physical Sciences** (1 course, 4-5 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE** (4-5 COURSES, 14-18 CREDITS)

Students must take courses as specified in Scientific World area and select one approved course from each of any other two areas. (Students who do not take ENG 1121 in the Required Core must take COM 1330 as specified in the Individual and Society area.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**World Cultures and Global Issues**  
Any Approved Course

**US Experience in its Diversity**  
Any Approved Course

**Individual and Society**  
COM 1330 (3) or COM 1330 (3) Public Speaking or higher

**Creative Expression**  
Any Approved Course

**Scientific World**  
MAT 1475 or higher Calculus or PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based or PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1111</td>
<td>Logic and Problem-Solving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1120</td>
<td>Technical Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1130</td>
<td>Electromechanical Manufacturing Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1150</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1220</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1250</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Digital Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1255</td>
<td>Electronics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2320</td>
<td>Advanced Mechanisms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2370</td>
<td>Computer Hardware Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2390L</td>
<td>Operating Systems Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2455</td>
<td>Data Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2461</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Software Interface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2480L</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1111</td>
<td>Logic and Problem-Solving</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 1120</td>
<td>Technical Graphics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 1130</td>
<td>Electromechanical Manufacturing Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 1220</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 2480L</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Laboratory</td>
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<td>or higher</td>
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**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  

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<td>EMT 2461</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Software Interface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2480L</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.
2. Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.
3. AAS students may select either ENG 1121 or COM 1330.
4. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.
5. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
6. Choose from CST 2403 Intro C++ Programming Language I or CET 3910 Mechanics of Materials.
### Curriculum by Semester
For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree in Electromechanical Engineering Technology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 1111</td>
<td>Logic and Problem-Solving</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1120</td>
<td>Technical Graphics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1130</td>
<td>Electromechanical Manufacturing Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1150</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<td>EMT 1220</td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 1250</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Digital Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>16-17</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2320</td>
<td>Advanced Mechanisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 2370</td>
<td>Computer Hardware Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 2390L</td>
<td>Operating Systems Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2455</td>
<td>Data Communications</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2461</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems: Software Interface</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 2480L</td>
<td>Electromechanical Systems Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Technical Elective²</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 64-66

1 Students without the requisite math background for MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by up to eight (8).
2 Choose from CST 2403 Intro C++ Programming Language I or CET 3910 Mechanics of Materials

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

### Bachelor of Technology in COMPUTER ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Computer Engineering Technology. Students may enter the program as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria. These students will follow the electromechanical engineering technology AAS curriculum for the first 64 credits and may earn the AAS along the way. Students may transfer in from the City Tech AAS programs in electrical engineering technology or mechanical engineering technology areas before or after completing the AAS degree in these fields. Students may enter from other programs either here at City Tech or from other colleges if they meet College criteria for transfer admission. Students with questions are advised to consult the Admissions Office. It is not necessary to have earned an associate degree in electromechanical engineering technology, or to have earned an associate degree at all. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of technology degree. The department chair may be called for further information.

The courses in the baccalaureate program build upon the knowledge gained at the AAS level, with an emphasis on computers, computer-controlled systems and networking. More emphasis is placed upon independent thinking and analysis. In addition to advanced coverage of computers and electronics, the curriculum includes programming and advanced mathematics. A wide field of technical electives including topics from computer engineering technology, electrical and telecommunications engineering technology, mechanical engineering technology, computer programming and design, give students considerable latitude to specialize in their own area of interest.

**Important Note:** The number of credits and the courses required for the BTech degree in computer engineering technology will be affected by the contents of the student’s AAS preparation. The list below is for AAS graduates of the College’s Electromechanical Engineering Technology program. Following this are additional requirements for students from a number of other majors. For transfer credit and requirements for majors not listed, please consult the Department.

**Accreditation**

The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, [http://www.abet.org/](http://www.abet.org/).

To accomplish its mission, the CET department has established the following Program Educational Objectives (PEOs) and Student Outcomes (SOs) for the Computer Engineering Technology curriculum (BTech degree).

**Program Educational Objectives**

1. Graduates of the CET program are expected to be employed, as engineering technologists or the equivalent, in positions beyond the entry-level for which this program has prepared them. They will be expected to practice their profession either as individual contributors or as members of a team in a competent and efficient manner.
2. Graduates of the CET program who desire to continue their education will pursue the path towards a master’s degree in a related graduate program. This may be on a part-time basis, while employed, or it may be on a full-time basis.
3. Graduates of the CET program might become members of a professional society related to their employment or field of study. They will be committed to continue as lifelong learners and contributors to their discipline, and remain prepared to respond to the dynamics of the society.

**Student Outcomes**

General (Adopted from ETAC/ABET Criterion 3)

Students demonstrate:

a) an ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities;

b) an ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies;

c) an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes;

d) an ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives;

e) an ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;

f) an ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems;

g) an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;

h) an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;

i) an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;

j) a knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context; and

k) a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

**Discipline Specific**

(Adopted from ETAC/ABET Program Criteria)

Students demonstrate knowledge and hands on competence in:

l) the ability to analyze, design, and implement hardware and software computer systems.

m) the ability to apply project management techniques to computer systems.

n) the ability to utilize statistics/probability, transform methods, discrete mathematics, or applied differential equations in support of computer systems and networks.

**Progression and Graduation**

For progression in and graduation from the Computer Engineering Technology (CEB BTech) program, a minimum grade of "C" is required in the following courses in the major: MAT 1575, MAT 2680, CET 3625.

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**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101*</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375 or higher *</td>
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<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441*</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 20-21 CREDITS)**

Select an approved course from each of the following four areas of the Flexible Core:

- **World Cultures and Global Issues**
  - Any Approved Course 3

- **US Experience in its Diversity**
  - Any Approved Course 3

- **Individual and Society**
  - Any Approved Course 3

- **Creative Expression**
  - Any Approved Course 3

- **Scientific World**
  - PHYS 1434* | General Physics II: Algebra Based | 4 |
  - PHYS 1442* | General Physics II: Calculus Based | 5 |
  - One additional course from any group
  - MAT 1475 or higher* | Calculus | 4 |

**III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS** (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330 | Public Speaking or higher | 3 |

- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any Approved Course 3

- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

- MAT 2580 | Introduction to Linear Algebra | 3 |
  - Any Approved Course 3

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  82 CREDITS

Associate-Level Degree Requirements  (36 credits)
Associate degree in EMT, EET/TCET or MECH or an acceptable equivalent

Baccalaureate-Level Degree Requirements  (46 credits)
CET 3510  Microcomputer Systems Technology  4
CET 3525  Electrical Networks  4
CET 3550  Analog and Digital Electronics  4
CET 3615  Instrumentation and Data Acquisition  4
CET 3625  Applied Analysis Laboratory  1
CET 3640  Software for Computer Control  3
CET 4705  Component and Subsystem Design I  2
CET 4711  Computer Controlled System Design I  2
CET 4762  Electromechanical Devices  4
CET 4773  Inter-networking Technology  4
CET 4805  Component and Subsystem Design II  2
CET 4811  Computer Controlled System Design  2
CET 4864  Feedback Controlled Systems  4
CST 2403  or Technical Elective I 4
(Required only of students with an AAS in EMT or EET/CET)

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES  82
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS  46-48
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE  128-130

*  Courses required for associate degree.

1  Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

2  Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.

3  Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

4  Students who have already met this requirement at the associate level may select another liberal arts and science course instead.

5  Select from CET 3910, CET 4900 series, CST 3500 or higher, or TCET 3100 or higher, with departmental permission.

6  Students who did not receive associate degree credit for CST 2403 (or an approved equivalent) must take CST 2403. Otherwise, select from CET 3910, CET 4900 series, CST 3500 or higher, or TCET 3100 or higher, with departmental permission.

For Students Entering with an AAS
Students entering with an AAS in Electrical Engineering Technology or Telecommunications Engineering Technology or an equivalent degree must also complete MAT 1375, Precalculus, and CET 4762, Electromechanical Devices, but are not required to take CET 3525, Electrical Networks and CET 3550, Analog and Digital Electronics.

Students entering with an AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology or an equivalent degree must also complete CET 4762, Component and Subsystem Design I, and CET 3550, Analog and Digital Electronics, but are not required to take the two technical electives.

The College will grant a bachelor of technology (BTech) degree with a major in Computer Engineering Technology upon satisfactory completion of an AAS degree in any of the following fields: electromechanical engineering technology, electrical and telecommunications engineering technology, mechanical engineering technology OR AN ACCEPTABLE EQUIVALENT, and the required 64 credits listed above.

Students with an AAS in Electrical Engineering Technology
For upper-division bachelor of technology in Computer Engineering Technology students with an AAS in Electrical Engineering Technology.

Curriculum by Semester

FIFTH SEMESTER  CREDITS
CST 2403  Intro C++ Programming Language I  3
MAT 1475  Calculus I or higher  4
CET 3510  Microcomputer Systems Technology  4
ENG 1101  English Composition I Met as GenEd
ENG 1121  English Composition II Met as GenEd
MAT 1375  Precalculus Met as GenEd
MAT 1475 or higher  Met as GenEd
MAT 1575  Calculus I Met as GenEd
MAT 2580  Introduction to Linear Algebra Met as GenEd
MAT 2680  Differential Equations  3
PHYS 1433  General Physics I: Algebra Based or
PHYS 1441  General Physics I: Calculus Based Met as GenEd
PHYS 1434  General Physics II: Algebra Based or
PHYS 1442  General Physics II: Calculus Based Met as GenEd
COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher Met as GenEd

Subtotal  17

SIXTH SEMESTER
MAT 2580  Introduction to Linear Algebra  3
MAT 2680  Differential Equations  3
CET 3615  Instrumentation and Data Acquisition  4
CET 3625  Applied Analysis Laboratory  1
Students with an AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology
For upper-division bachelor of technology in Computer Engineering Technology students with an AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology.

Curriculum by Semester

FIFTH SEMESTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>Electrical Networks</td>
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SIXTH SEMESTER

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<td>CET 3664</td>
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SEVENTH SEMESTER

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<td>Software for Computer Control</td>
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<td>CET 4705</td>
<td>Component and Subsystem Design I</td>
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<td>Computer-Controlled Systems Design I</td>
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EIGHTH SEMESTER

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TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 64

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.
Students with an AAS in Electromechanical Engineering Technology

For upper-division bachelor of technology in Computer Engineering Technology students with an AAS in Electromechanical Engineering Technology.

Curriculum by Semester

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIFTH SEMESTER</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
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**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**
64

Note: This schedule assumes that CST 2403 was completed as part of the AAS program.
A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

COURSES:

**EMT 1111 Logic and Problem-Solving**
2 lab hrs, 1 cr
This course introduces the foundations of problem-solving and computer programming as it is applied to electromechanical engineering technology. It provides a basic understanding of number systems and programming techniques with practical examples implemented in a modern programming language. Concepts are developed through hands-on laboratory exercises.
Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in mathematics

**EMT 1120 Technical Graphics**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
Training in basic orthographic projection and isometric drawing using sketching as a tool. Included are standard symbols and representations used in the electromechanical field, assembly drawings, charts, graphs, electrical and electronic schematics and timing charts. Extensive use of electrical, electronic, mechanical and electromechanical visual aids.
Prerequisite: None

**EMT 1130 Electromechanical Manufacturing Lab**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
Students gain insight into selected mechanical and electrical manufacturing processes by constructing their own digital trainer which is used in EMT 1250L to study digital electronics.
Prerequisite: None

**EMT 1150 Electrical Circuits**
4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr
Introduction to the basic principles of direct and alternating current circuits. Topics include linear and nonlinear passive components, transient response and phase relationships. Laboratory work is performed both in school and at home (using student-purchased kits). The use of the multi-meter, oscilloscope and frequency generator is introduced; computers are used for problem-solving.
Pre- or corequisites: MAT 1175 or higher, EMT 1120, EMT 1130

**EMT 1220 Mechanisms**
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Levers, gears, cams, belts, chains and sprockets, intermittent motions, brakes and clutches. The application of these mechanisms as motion converters and electromechanical energy conversion systems and their displacement, velocity and acceleration. Laboratory study of physical and operational characteristics of mechanical and electromechanical components through the technique of breadboarding. Standard industrial components are used for this purpose.
Prerequisites: EMT 1120, EMT 1130; Pre- or corequisites: MAT 1275 or higher, PHYS 1433

**EMT 1250 Fundamentals of Digital Systems**
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
An introduction to digital logic and the basic building blocks used in digital systems. Students learn Boolean algebra and switching functions, logic gates and flip-flops, combinational and sequential logic circuits, memory elements, programmable logic devices, and computer-aided design tools for digital systems design, simulation, and testing. The laboratory provides hands-on experiences through Prototyping Circuit Boards, Programmable Logic (such as FPGAs) Prototyping Boards, and Hardware Description Language (HDL).
Prerequisites: EMT 1111, EMT 1130, EMT 1150

**EMT 1255 Electronics**
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Non-linear behavior using semi-conductor devices from diodes to CMOS IC’s. A black-box analysis of amplifiers and other circuits is introduced, as well as basic optical devices. Typical circuits are breadboarded, analyzed and tested in the laboratory. Computer simulations are used for the additional reinforcement of course material.
Pre- or corequisites: EMT 1250, MAT 1375

**EMT 2230 Advanced Mechanisms**
4 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 5 cr
Representative components are studied in terms of how basic concepts previously covered are utilized to provide specialized
devices that convert signal data to desired movements, motions and forces to perform specific actions. Typical items studied include pneumatics, solenoids, relays, stepping motors and computer peripherals. Applications in writing and reading data and power control are discussed in detail. The student evaluates the performance characteristics and limitations of these devices by constructing and testing breadboard subsystems. The computer disk drive is studied in detail as a representative system. Prerequisites: EMT 1120, EMT 1220; Pre- or corequisite: EMT 1255.

EMT 2370
Computer Hardware Systems
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Computer hardware systems, along with several software concepts, are studied to understand the function and relationship of the CPU, memory and peripheral equipment. Course material is chosen for relevance to industry certification exams such as As. The peripheral equipment includes monitors, disk drives, scanners and printers. During laboratory exercises, computer systems, with monitor and operating system, are provided for analysis by students working in teams. However, as an option, each student can build, configure, analyze and troubleshoot his or her own IBM PC (or compatible) computer. Prerequisite: EMT 1250.

EMT 2390L
Operating Systems Laboratory
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
Students study the characteristics of operating systems used in IBM systems. They learn how to install the operating system and set it up to control the computer hardware. They also learn to use features of the operating system to manage the computer system. Pre- or corequisite: EMT 2370.

EMT 2455
Data Communications
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Fundamentals of data communications and computer networks protocols and standards. It provides a basic understanding of data communication systems with practical examples of communication networks as applied in engineering technology. Study of OSI and TCP/IP models, data transmissions, transmission media, network topologies, network cabling system, IP addressing, TCP/IP suite, local area networks (LANs), wide area networks (WANs), wireless network, and network security. Students carry out experiments using modern hardware and software networking tools. Prerequisites: EMT 1250, EMT 2370.

EMT 2461
Electromechanical Systems: Software Interface
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
How computer hardware and electromechanical systems control external devices, both electrically and mechanically. Students build a project to learn the interface of software and hardware for use as a control element. Prerequisites: EMT 1111, EMT 2370; Pre- or corequisites: EMT 2455, EMT 2480L, MAT 1475.

EMT 2480L
Electromechanical Systems Laboratory
3 cl hrs, 1 cr
An actual electromechanical system used in biomedical technology, robotics, or a related field is chosen for study. Computer-aided drafting (CAD) is utilized to prepare drawings of one or more selected components. Computer-aided engineering (CAE) techniques are utilized to introduce concepts of applied mechanics and mechanics of materials needed to analyze the selected component(s). A student presentation (written and oral) is required. Prerequisites: EMT 2320, PHYS 1433, ENG 1101.

CET 3510
Microcomputer Systems Technology
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
An introduction to microcomputer architecture and the basic concepts used in the Personal Computer (PC). Key features of the PC are explored by writing programs in a high-level language (such as C) to access them. Assembly language programs are utilized to gain insight into machine-level operations. Laboratory exercises support the lecture and are carried out in the context of currently available operating systems. Prerequisite: previous course in digital electronics; Pre- or corequisites: CST 2403, MAT 1575.

CET 3525
Electrical Networks
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Applications of principles of electrical circuit analysis to the solution of practical network problems, with emphasis on steady-state AC Circuits. Applications of Kirchoff’s Laws, superposition and Thévenin’s theorems. Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher.

CET 3550
Analog and Digital Electronics
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Concepts of active circuit elements and non-linear behavior. Study of the properties of solid-state components, whether discrete (diodes and transistors) or combined into an integrated circuit (analog, digital). Topics from analog electronics include an overview of common devices, with detailed study of selected amplifier configurations. Topics from digital electronics include Boolean algebra, binary arithmetic and use of logic gates (AND, OR, etc.) to form more complex circuits. Laboratory experiences include practical amplifier applications and frequency-dependent behavior of analog circuits, as well as the use of digital components to construct common devices such as flip-flops, counters and adders. Pre- or corequisites: MAT 1575, CET 3525.

CET 3615
Instrumentation and Data Acquisition
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
An introduction to the concepts and techniques of instrumentation. Analog and digital signal techniques are used, taking into account standards, precision, accuracy and sensitivity in the data-acquisition process. Interfacing with mechanical and electronic sensors. The lab emphasizes practical components and system analysis with evaluation of results, and utilizes computer-based data-acquisition systems as well as stand-alone instruments. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CET 3525, PHYS 1434, previous course(s) in analog and digital electronics.

CET 3625
Applied Analysis Lab
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
Students are introduced to the application of calculus and ordinary differential equations for the modeling and solution of advanced problems in engineering technology. This course is coordinated with MAT 2680 Differential Equations. Pre- or corequisite: MAT 2680.

CET 3640
Software for Computer Control
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Programming concepts and software development techniques for computer-controlled systems. Laboratory exercises apply these concepts to a variety of systems and devices. Prerequisites: CST 2403, CET 3510.

CET 3910
Mechanics of Materials
3 hrs, 3 cr
Review of principles of statics. Stress and strain, normal stresses, shear, torsion. Stresses on beams and columns. Characteristics of engineering materials: yield and ultimate strength, ductility. Application to selected components of electromechanical systems. Prerequisites: MAT 1475, with a grade of C or higher, PHYS 1433.

CET 4705
Component and Subsystem Design I
1 cl hr, 2 rec hrs, 2 cr
Develops the foundations for performing electrical design in computer engineering technology applications. Typical systems are analyzed mathematically and graphically. Subsystems are designed to meet specific performance criteria. Prerequisites: MAT 2680, CET 3625, both with a grade of C or higher, CET 3615, previous course(s) in analog and digital electronics.

CET 4711
Computer-Controlled Systems Design I
1 cl hr, 2 rec hrs, 2 cr
Modern design principles and methodologies. Software tools for systems design including computer-aided design and computer-aided engineering. Students carry out the conceptual design of a complete device or system by integrating hardware and software sub-systems; and learn to use project management tools to manage the design process. Prerequisites: CET 3640; Pre- or corequisite: CET 4705.

CET 4762
Electromechanical Devices
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Elements of spur gears, helical gears, worm gear sets and bevel gears. Design of simple, compound and reverted gear trains. Design of electrical control systems for machines using programmable logic controllers. Analysis of four-bar linkages, fundamentals of synchro and stepping motors. Laboratory experiments coordinate with lecture material. Prerequisites: CET 3615, MAT 2680 and CET 3625, all with grades of C or higher.

CET 4773
Inter.Networking Technology
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Technologies, protocols, and techniques used to connect a computer network with other...
networks through the use of gateways that provide a common method of routing information packets among the networks. Internet technologies for the connection of computing devices with other internal and external devices or systems. Topics include Local Area Networks (LAN) and Wide Area Networks (WAN) implementation, wireless networks implementation, network security, advanced switching and routing configuration, advanced TCP/IP configuration, and network management. Prerequisite: CET 3510

CET 4805 Component and Subsystem Design II
1 cl hr, 2 rec hrs, 2 cr
Continuation of CET 4705. Further design of subsystems requiring solution by differential equations. Worst-case designs and component tolerances, development of control systems. A term project may be assigned. Prerequisite: CET 4705

CET 4811 Computer-Controlled Systems Design II
1 cl hr, 2 rec hrs, 2 cr
A capstone course dealing with design and programming concepts of particular importance for computer-controlled systems. In the lab, students may choose to utilize their concept designs from CET 4711, or to design a new device from scratch. Students apply their knowledge of component design, systems design, control theory and computer programming to carry out detailed design of their device or system, build a working model and program a computer to perform the desired measurement and/or control functions. Prerequisites: CET 3640, CET 4711; Pre- or corequisites: CET 4773, CET 4803, CET 4864

CET 4864 Principles of Feedback Control Systems
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Introduction to feedback concepts (positive and negative). Transient and steady-state analysis using Laplace transforms. Bode plots, stability analysis, and controller design. Lab work includes the use of mathematical analysis and simulation. Prerequisites: CET 3625, MAT 2580

CET 4900 Internship in Computer Engineering Technology
2 cl hrs bi-wkly, 120 field hrs, 3 cr
Assignment to field work/study situations of approximately eight hours per week at one of the following: small, medium, or large companies or governmental institutions. Students may work in design, manufacturing, installation, programming, troubleshooting, or other appropriate activities related to computer-controlled electromechanical devices or systems, computer hardware, or computer-based instrumentation and control systems. Students keep a log or journal to be shared in the group seminar. Supervision provided by faculty and by the job supervisor. Prerequisites: CET 3510, CET 4705, CET 4711, CST 2403

CET 4920 Economics of Engineering and Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The concepts of the interrelationship between time and money. Factors that go into cost analysis: material, labor, overhead, depreciation, present and future worth. Prerequisite: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, PHYS 1433

CET 4942 Modern Communications Electronics
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Introduction to digital communication via RF and microwave as well as optical communication over fiber optic links. Noise theory, s/n ratio, AM and FM. Prerequisites: MAT 2680, CET 3625 both with a grade of C or higher

CET 4952 Robotics Technology
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Geometric configurations and classifications of robots, work envelope, drive components (electric, hydraulic, pneumatic), computer controls and interfacing, sensors and data acquisition/handling and conversion. Lab projects using a robot/computer system. Prerequisite: CET 3510; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 2580

CET 4960 Applied Digital Technology
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
An introduction to the use of the digital computer for measurements of real-world signals and control of real-world devices. Students program data acquisition and control hardware in a high-level language such as C. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CST 2403

CET 4962 Applied Software Technology
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Development of hardware-oriented programming skills. Students write programs to access external devices via the serial port or other interfaces. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CST 2403

CET 4963 Electro-Optical Technology and Applications
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Combines the principles of optics and electronics. Theory and applications of modern devices including lasers, LEDs and fiber optics. Background material in classical optics (refraction, total internal reflection, interference, wave/particle duality). Prerequisites: CET 3525, PHYS 1434

CET 4970 Design of Electrical Equipment Installations
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to generation and distribution systems. Distribution systems used in buildings for power and light including code requirements. Load factors for typical mechanical and electrical equipment. Analysis of a complete design and specification of a selected project. Elements of estimating and contracts including pricing. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CET 3525

CET 4971 Linear Integrated Circuit Applications
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
The use of linear ICs for the control of mechanical and electronic systems. Topics include op. amps, power amplifiers, D/A converters, regulators and opto-isolators. Prerequisites: MAT 2680, CET 3625 both with a grade of C or higher, CET 4960 or equivalent

CET 4972 Digital Integrated Circuits
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Design and analysis of ICs in digital applications. Functional differences and design considerations. Prerequisite: CET 3510

CET 4974 Introduction to Computer-Aided Design
1 to 3 cr (credits vary by scope and depth of project)
Projects chosen for their particular or current interest to students. Students work on their own and must select a project topic and work with a faculty mentor. Prerequisite: Department chair approval

CET 4980 Special Projects in Technology
1 to 3 cr
Projects for students interested in work in particular areas of technology. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CET 3525

CET 4981 Special Projects in Technology
1 to 3 cr
Projects for students interested in work in particular areas of technology. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CET 3525

CET 4982 Special Projects in Technology
1 to 3 cr
Projects for students interested in work in particular areas of technology. Prerequisites: MAT 1575 with a grade of C or higher, CET 3525

CET 4983 Engineering Technology III
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Solution of complex real-world problems including complete engineering documentation. Topics change to reflect current technology and industrial need. Prerequisites: CET 4705, CET 4710 or CET 4711; Pre- or corequisites: CET 4805, CET 4810 or CET 4811
Computer Systems Technology

Professor Hong Li, Chair
Namm Hall, room N 914
718.260.5170
email: hli@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Computer Information Systems/AAS
Computer Systems/BTech

FACULTY:
Professor: Braneky, Cabo, X. Li
Associate Professors: Bellehsen, H. Li, Malyuta, Pinto
Assistant Professors: Elhadary, Moody, Oudjehane, Satyanarayana,
Shahidullah, Shen
Lecturers: Archibald, Holley, Milonas, Simmons, Viglina
Sr. CLT: Duong
CLTs: Graham, Liu, Rodney

COMPUTER SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

The Computer Systems Technology Department offers two degree programs: AAS in Computer Information Systems, and bachelor of technology (BTech) in Computer Systems. The department also offers a variety of computer courses for students in other curricula. Some of these courses are designed for students in specific majors such as accounting, telecommunications technology or legal assistant studies, while some are intended to provide computer literacy to students in any major.

The Computer Systems Technology Department programs prepare graduates for positions in the information technology industry by:

• Offering a combination of courses that emphasize both the theoretical and practical foundation in computing.
• Offering the student a choice of sub-specialization in both established and emerging technologies within the computer field.
• Emphasizing a “hands-on” approach in all aspects of the curriculum including a required “capstone” internship course in the BTech program.
• Adjusting and upgrading curriculum and lab equipment on a timely basis for changes in computer technology.

Progression Requirements in the Associate and/or Bachelor Programs
A grade of “C” or better in each course designated with the prefix MST and/or CST will be required for progression towards graduation.

Associate in Applied Science in COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The associate in applied science (AAS) in Computer Information System (CIS) prepares students for entry level careers in: computer programming, database programming and administration, web programming, and systems/network administration and support. It also provides students with a solid foundation in the field of computer systems which enables them to make a seamless transition to the bachelor of technology in Computer Systems. This curriculum is well balanced between the technical requirements and the liberal arts requirements. The curriculum also introduces students to the business world. Students are required to complete a semester of accounting and a semester in business management, to provide familiarity with the contexts in which computer systems are commonly used.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1, 2 22 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 13 CREDITS)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375 or higher</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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II – FLEXIBLE CORE (3 COURSES, 9 CREDITS)
In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from any of the other four areas. 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World Cultures and Global Issues</th>
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<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<th>US Experience in its Diversity</th>
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<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<th>Individual and Society</th>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 1101 Introduction to Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<th>Creative Expression</th>
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<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<th>Scientific World</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<tr>
<th>One additional course from any group</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher</td>
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Writing Intensive Requirement 4
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 38 CREDITS

CST 1100  Introduction to Computer Systems  3
CST 1101  Problem Solving with Computer Programming  3
CST 1201  Programming Fundamentals  3
CST 1204  Database Systems Fundamentals  3
CST 1215  Operating Systems Fundamentals  3
CST 2307  Networking Fundamentals  3
CST 2309  Web Programming I  3
CST 2400  Computer Systems Management and Support  3
CST 2410  Introduction to Computer Security  3
CST 2801  Special Topics in Information Technology  1

Subtotal  28

Choose one elective from the following list: 3
CST 2301  Multimedia and Mobile Device Programming
CST 2405  System Administration (Windows)
CST 2406  Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design
CST 2409  Web Programming II
CST 2415  System Administration (UNIX/Linux)
CST 2900  AAS Internship

Additional Required Courses
ACC 1101  Principles of Accounting  4
BUS 2425  Business Management  3

Core Courses
ENG 1101  English Composition I  Met as GenEd
ENG 1121  English Composition II  Met as GenEd
MAT 1375  Precalculus  Met as GenEd
PSY 1101  Introduction to Psychology  Met as GenEd
COM 1330 or higher  Public Speaking  Met as GenEd

Subtotal  18

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 38
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS 22
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

3 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.

4 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

Bachelor of Technology in COMPUTER SYSTEMS

This is the only comprehensive curriculum in CUNY that addresses the specific needs of the information technology (IT) industry by integrating theory, hands-on experience and industry exposure to applied skills through a required internship degree program component. It provides the student with the flexibility of choice in specialization areas:

- Database Systems
- Networking and Security
- IT Operation
- Software Development

The program’s structures will allow for timely changes in specialization course offerings as the information technology field evolves.

Goals of the Bachelor of Technology in Computer Systems

- Provide highly qualified professionals who can understand, apply, manage and anticipate cutting-edge technology,
- Prepare marketable candidates for positions in the information technology field,
- Provide students with the command of applied skills in technical fields that require a solid foundation in scientific and mathematical theory as well as excellent communications, problem-solving and critical-thinking skills, allowing students to anticipate the direction of technology, not just to follow it,
- Provide graduates of related AAS programs in computer systems the opportunity to transfer into this program and earn a BTech degree required for progression in and graduation from the Computer Systems BTech program.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 43 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 13 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
ENG 1101*  English Composition I  3
ENG 1121  English Composition II  3

Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
MAT 1375 or higher *2  Precalculus  4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)
Any Approved Course

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course
### US Experience in its Diversity
- Any Approved Course

### Individual and Society
- PSY 1101* Introduction to Psychology

### Creative Expression
- Any Approved Course

### Scientific World
- Any Approved Course

### One additional course from any group
- PSY 2404 Personnel and Organizational Psychology 3

### III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS 1 (12 CREDITS)
- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330* Public Speaking or higher 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any Approved Course 3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

- MAT 2440 Discrete Structures and Algorithms I 3
- MAT 2540 Discrete Structures and Algorithms II 3

### Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

#### Associate-Level Degree Requirements (38 credits)
- CST 1100 Introduction to Computer Systems 3
- CST 1101 Problem Solving with Computer Programming 3
- CST 1201 Programming Fundamentals 3
- CST 1204 Database Systems Fundamentals 3
- CST 1215 Operating Systems Fundamentals 3
- CST 2307 Networking Fundamentals 3
- CST 2309 Web Programming I 3
- CST 2400 Computer Systems Management and Support 3
- CST 2410 Introduction to Computer Security 3
- CST 2801 Special Topics in Information Technology 1
- ACC 1101 Principles of Accounting 4
- BUS 2425 Business Management 3

Choose one elective from the following list: 3
- CST 2301 Multimedia and Mobile Device Programming
- CST 2405 System Administration (Windows)
- CST 2406 Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design
- CST 2409 Web Programming II
- CST 2415 System Administration (UNIX/Linux)
- CST 2900 AAS Internship

#### Baccalaureate-Level Degree Requirements (39 credits)

##### Courses common to all tracks
- CST 4800 Project Management 3
- CST 4900 Internship or CST 4905 Information Systems Project 3

Students must complete all courses in one of the following four tracks:

##### Database
- CST 3504 Database Design 3
- CST 2406 Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design or CST 3606 Object-Oriented Systems Analysis and Design 3
- CST 3604 Quality Database Implementation 3
- CST 3613 Application Development with Database 3
- CST 4704 Data Warehousing 3
- CST 4714 Database Administration 3
- CST 4724 Data on The Web 3

##### Two Electives
Elective courses shall be chosen from any CST 35xx, CST 36xx and CST 47xx in the four tracks and CST 3520 Computer Forensics, CST 4706 Software Development Methodologies and CST 4701 Game Programming if prerequisites are met.

##### Networking and Security
- CST 2405 Systems Administration (Windows) or CST 2415 Systems Administration (UNIX/Linux) 3
- CST 3507 Advanced Single-LAN Concepts 3
- CST 3523 Task Automation in System Administration 3
- CST 3607 Interconnectivity 3
- CST 3610 Network Security Fundamentals 3
- CST 4707 The LAN-Internet Connection 3
- CST 4710 Advanced Security Technologies 3
- CST 4715 Advanced Topics in System Administration 3

##### One Elective
Elective courses shall be chosen from any CST 35xx, CST 36xx and CST 47xx in the four tracks and CST 3520 Computer Forensics, CST 4706 Software Development Methodologies and CST 4701 Game Programming if prerequisites are met.

##### IT Operations
- CST 2405 Systems Administration (Windows) or CST 2415 Systems Administration (UNIX/Linux) 3
- CST 3507 Advanced Single-LAN Concepts 3
- CST 3605 Virtualization 3
- CST 3610 Network Security Fundamentals 3
- CST 3615 Enterprise Applications 3
- CST 4700 IT Service Management 3
- CST 4709 Installing and Maintaining Web Servers 3
### ADDITIONAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 3525</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3773</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2440</td>
<td>Discrete Structures and Algorithms I</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2540</td>
<td>Discrete Structures and Algorithms II</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 1101</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 2404</td>
<td>Personnel and Organizational Psychology</td>
<td>Met as Gen Ed</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES **77**

### TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS **43**

### TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE **120**

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* Courses required for associate degree.

1. Specific courses listed are degree requirements that also meet CUNY Pathways general education requirements in that category.

2. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8 credits.

3. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

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### COURSES:

- **CST 1000 Foundations of Computing**
  - 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
  - This introductory course for non-computer systems majors highlights the use of computers in problem solving and enhances critical thinking skills. Students learn fundamental computer principles and study how technology influences our learning, communication, and social interactions.
  - Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in mathematics

- **CST 1201 Programming Fundamentals**
  - 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
  - Introduction to computer programming using the Java language. Fundamentals of Java programming language including control structures and user-defined methods. Concepts of object-oriented programming. Create simple Graphic User Interfaces and web applications. Some Java libraries will be introduced in developing application projects.
  - Prerequisites: CST 1100 or CST 1101 with a grade of C or higher

- **CST 1202 Sequential Mainframe Programming**
  - 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
  - Introductory course in the COBOL programming language. Topics include input-stream, data input, printer output, alphanumeric and numeric editing, the IF and EVALUATE statements, as well as the concepts of Structured Programming. Programming problems are assigned and executed through the CUNY Computer Center VMMVS system.
  - Prerequisites: CST 1100, CST 1101, MAT 1175; Corequisites: MAT 1275, CST 1205

- **CST 1101 Problem Solving with Computer Programming**
  - 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
  - Introduces concepts of problem solving using constructs of logic inherent in computer programming languages. Augmented by high level computer tools, enabling solutions to common algorithmic problems. Use of flowcharts to diagram problem solutions. Object oriented packages, flowcharting tools and viewing generated software code.
  - Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in mathematics, reading and writing

- **CST 1102 Programming Narratives: Computer Animated Storytelling**
  - 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
  - In this interdisciplinary course, through the study of the structure of narrative, concepts of problem solving, and the logic of computer programming languages, students develop a narrative-driven video game prototype. Emphasis is placed on creative writing and computational thinking.
  - Prerequisites: ENG 1101 and CUNY proficiency in mathematics

- **CST 1204 Database Systems Fundamentals**
  - 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
  - This course will introduce the student to ANSI standard Structured Query Language (SQL). The course will cover the various syntax that governs this language. In-depth discussions and practice will be given so that the student will be able to manipulate (insert, update, delete and retrieve) data in a relational database.
  - Prerequisites: CST 1100 and CST 1101

- **CST 1205 Operating Systems and MVS Job Control Language**
  - 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
  - This course will teach students the fundamentals concepts of Mainframe operating systems and MVS Job Control language (JCL). Students will learn how the operating system controls
the computer's hardware by understanding IBM's Multiple Virtual Storage (MVS) operating system. In addition, this course will teach students the use of IBM's utility programs, JES3 (Job Entry System 3) statements and how to create JCL job streams to submit work to the IBM MVS/ESA mainframe computer system.

Prerequisites: CST 1100, CST 1101; Corequisite: CST 1202

CST 1215 Operating Systems Fundamentals
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces basic concepts and structures of operating systems, and how computer operating systems allocate resources. Provides basic working knowledge of computer operating system commands, functions, and management approaches using the DOS, Windows, Linux and UNIX operating environments. Topics include: memory management, process management, device management, file management and operating system tools. Introduces command structures and explores operations using GUI and Command Language Interfaces.
Prerequisites: CST 1100, CST 1101

CST 2206 Introduction to Information Systems and Technologies
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
This course is designed to teach students how information systems and technologies are part of businesses. Information technologies (IT) continually change the basic ways business transactions are implemented. Students need to understand the dynamic nature of today's network-enabled business climate, recognize the risks and opportunities Internet-based applications offer and gain knowledge about how the entire business industry is affected by technological changes.
Prerequisite: Eligibility for ENG 1101 and MAT 1275

CST 2301 Multimedia and Mobile Device Programming
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Covers Java language support of applications on cell phones, PDAs and other small computational devices. Strengths and limitations of using the Java Virtual Machine (JVM) on small devices. Issues involved in moving large multimedia files between platforms and their storage in databases. Specific topics: configurations and profiles; overview of programming mobile devices; standard and custom user interface elements and events; networking; record stores and persistence; text and multimedia messaging; drawing and animation using game APIs (Application Program Interface) and 3D APIs; audio and video APIs; and a comparison of current technologies.
Prerequisites: CST 1201, CST 1204

CST 2302 Sequential Mainframe Programming II
2 cl hrs, 1 lab hr, 3 cr
This course is a continuation of CST 1202, Sequential Mainframe Programming I. It covers advanced COBOL topics including control breaks, summary report writing, validity checking, one- and two-dimensional tables, the SORT statement, the techniques used in designing and writing structured COBOL programs involved in the maintenance of sequential datasets created and stored on direct access storage devices (DASD) and the creation and usage of VSAM data sets. Programming problems are assigned and executed through the CUNY Computer Center VM/MVS system.
Prerequisites: CST 1202, CST 1205; Corequisite: MAT 1375

CST 2303 Online Programming (CICS)
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to real-time programming concepts. A hands-on programming experience will be gained using CICS and COBOL software on a mainframe. Topics include interactive pseudo-conversational programming, full-screen mapping and real-time program file management (add, delete, update and browse) of records in VSAM files.
Prerequisites: CST 1202 and CST 1205; Corequisite: CST 2302, MAT 1375

CST 2307 Networking Fundamentals
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces fundamental computer networking concepts and skills. Provides instruction in networking media, physical and logical topologies, and common networking standards and protocols. Conceptual framework of the OSI model, and its implementation with the TCP/IP and other network protocols. Both networking design and analysis methods. Provides knowledge necessary to design, install, configure and support network infrastructure effectively. Networking administration skills are developed for different operating systems.
Prerequisite: CST 1215

CST 2309 Web Programming I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on how to design and maintain interactive and dynamic websites using HTML, Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) and client-side scripting with JavaScript. The students will also learn basic Web Page design principles. The goal is to develop effective, pleasing and useful websites. In the JavaScript part of the course, students will develop real-world projects to learn JavaScript programming, the JavaScript Object Model, JavaScript event handlers and how to integrate JavaScript programs in an HTML document. Students will apply this knowledge to create pop-up windows and scrolling messages as well as to validate forms and enhance the use of images and form objects. Client-side scripting technology will also be used to create cookies and shopping cart applications.
Prerequisites: CST 1201

CST 2400 Computer Systems Management and Support
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the student to the intricacies of a computer system and the desktop environment and provides the student with the skills needed to perform common daily functions in the complex computing environments of small, medium, or large organizations. The major emphasis in this course will be on providing hands-on exercises and labs to help the student gain the necessary skills to support the desktop environment as well as give the student the theoretical foundations needed to understand the basic components of computer systems and how they interact.
Prerequisite: CST 2307

CST 2402 Introductory C++ Programming Language Part I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is an intensive introduction to computer programming intended for CIS majors. Initial topics include the implementation in the C++ language of data types, operations, expressions, decision statements and loops. Other topics include functions and subprogram structure, pointers, arrays and structures. The course will teach the fundamental programming assignments aimed at reinforcing the material covered in class.
Prerequisites: (CST 1101 and MAT 1275 or higher) or MAT 1476

CST 2405 System Administration (Windows)
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces fundamental, vendor-independent system and networking administration concepts, and principles of system administration common to various Network Operating Systems. Provides broad understanding of the Windows 2003 Server operating system, including installation, configuration, Active Directory, users and groups management, establishing basic security, configuring and managing data storage, system monitoring and troubleshooting.
Prerequisite: CST 2307

CST 2406 Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design
3 cl hrs, 1 lab hr, 3 cr
An introduction to systems analysis and design concepts and tools including the three basic phases of the System Development Life Cycle: system analysis, system design and system implementation and maintenance. CASE tools are introduced to perform data-process modeling.
Prerequisites: CST 1201, CST 1204

CST 2409 Web Programming II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course focuses on how to design and maintain interactive and dynamic Web applications using server-side scripting. Students learn server-side scripting by using Hypertext Preprocessor (PHP) language. Students install and configure a Web server (Apache), PHP, and an open-source relational database (MySQL). Additionally, students also learn in PHP how to add functions and control structures, manipulate strings, access files and directories, manipulate data arrays, work with MySQL databases, save state information using hidden form fields, query strings, cookies and sessions. In addition, students learn how to include object-oriented programming techniques in PHP scripts, and learn techniques used to trace and resolve errors in PHP scripts. Other sever-side technologies (ASP, Cold Fusion) are also introduced.
Prerequisite: CST 1204, CST 2309
CST 2410
Introduction to Computer Security
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is a practical guide to security issues facing computer professionals today. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills to maintain the integrity, authenticity, availability and privacy of data. It covers computer viruses, authentication models, certificates, group policy, cryptography and access control. It also introduces the fundamental security issues of programming, database and web server. Other topics include how to monitor from beyond the system, activity and fend off attacks, keep spies and Spam out of email, take ultimate control of security by encrypting data, design Active directory, blocking ports and locking down the registry. Pre-requisites: CST 2307 with grade of C or better

CST 2415
System Administration (UNIX/Linux)
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Fundamental networking administration concepts. Principles and ideas of system administration common to various Network Operating Systems. Network administration concepts using Linux: installation and configuration, shell commands and programming, users and groups management, establishing basic security, configuring and managing data storage, system monitoring and troubleshooting. All concepts are demonstrated through laboratory assignments. Pre-requisite: CST 2307

CST 2501
Special Topics in Information Technology
1 cl hr, 1 cr
This course explores the new and emerging trends in hardware and software that are at the leading edge of information technology. Topics will be selected from beyond the scope of the 700-level courses in each of the six specialty modules. Topics will differ each semester, depending on what is the present state-of-the-art in information technology. Students will gather information on these topics by use of the Internet, attending seminars and trade shows and attending industry briefings. Students are expected to research an advanced topic and present it in verbal and written form. In addition, students will prepare for a job search through review of resume preparation, interviewing techniques, etc. Prerequisites: Completion of two 2000-level courses

CST 2500
AAS Internship
120 hrs at internship site, 3 cr
Provides valuable experience in the Information Technology (IT) field. Minimum of 120 hours in a site pre-approved by the internship coordinator. Pre-requisites: CST 2309, CST 1204, CST 2307

CST 2503
C++ Programming Part II
4 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course is an intensive description of object-oriented programming intended for BTech majors. Central to this object orientation is the concept of a class, which is a programmer-defined data type. Initial topics include implementation in the C++ language. The construction of class is based on both structures and functions, member functions, friend functions, operator overloading. Other topics include inheritance, virtual functions and polymorphism and class templates. Prerequisite: CST 2403

CST 2504
Database Design
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is an overview of the database design process in the context of the System Development Methodology (Life Cycle). The three main phases in database design, namely: conceptual, using Entity Relational Diagram (ERD) and Unified Modeling Language (UML); logical, using the relational model, and physical, using a Database Management System (DBMS), are covered. The basics of the relational data model (concepts of relation, attribute, primary key, and foreign key) are reviewed, and the mapping of the conceptual model to the relational model is discussed. Advanced concepts of relational theory (normalization, denormalization) are included. The physical model of the database is built in the DBMS. Although students should be familiar with SQL from the prerequisite, a review of SQL statements will be included. Prerequisites: CST 1204 with a grade of C or higher

CST 2506
Object-Oriented Systems Analysis
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the concepts of Object-Oriented Analysis through the use of CASE tools. Object-Oriented Analysis is the method that brings together the concepts of process modeling and data modeling into a unified framework. Abstract concepts will be explained and demonstrated as concrete examples using business situations with CASE tools. Topics will include objects and attributes; classification structures; assembly structures; subjects, attributes and services; transition to Object-Oriented Design. Prerequisites: CST 2406 and MAT 1375 or higher

CST 2507
Advanced Single-LAN Concepts
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will provide the students with a comprehensive background in the general field of networking. The students will have the opportunity to design and implement both wired and wireless LAN based on the current technologies used in industry, examine one of the most important network protocols, the TCP/IP protocol and learn how to design (logical) IP networks. Students will be provided with an in-depth working knowledge of layered network architectures, protocols, standards, and hardware and software components. Students will have extensive hands-on exercises to gain the experience to design, configure, maintain LAN and configure IP networks, along with the use of TCP/IP tools. Building on a base of introductory technologies network concepts, this course includes a guide to troubleshooting network problems and those problems that arise with network-specific applications development. The student will be taught to create a troubleshooting process that identifies and isolates network problems in a consistent manner. Third party diagnostics tools will be presented together with native diagnostic utilities. Prerequisites: CST 2307 or MST 2307

CST 2508
Design of Graphical User Interfaces Visual Basic
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
At the end of the course, students will be able to build programs that use a modern “visual” programming environment. They will be able to write object-oriented programs, emphasizing object reusability and build state-of-the-art user interfaces for their programs. They will also be able to write programs with client-server capabilities using DDE and OLE that interact as clients and servers with respect to a database. Classroom exercises and additional exercises will demonstrate these concepts. Prerequisites: CST 1101 and CST 1204 or MST 2304 and MAT 1375 or higher

CST 2513
Object Oriented Programming in Java
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the fundamentals of object-oriented programming. Through intensive project assignments, students will master the concept and implementation of object-oriented programming which include programmer-defined data types, class inheritances and polymorphisms, abstract classes and interfaces. Building upon the knowledge learned in the CST1201 Programming Fundamentals, students will implement object-oriented programming in the Java programming language. Exception handling and Binary IO also will be introduced. Prerequisite: CST 1201 with a grade of C or higher

CST 2519
Advanced Web Client Technologies
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hours, 3 cr
Continuing from CST2309 Web Programming I, this course will further explore various tools and techniques for developing client side web applications. Students will learn how to develop platform-independent sites using the most current Web development technologies, learn a group of interrelated Web development techniques-AJAX (Asynchronous JavaScript and XML) – used on the client-side to create asynchronous web applications. Students will be introduced to XML and how to transform XML data using various technologies. More topics of JavaScript as Object-oriented programming and Flash will be discussed for dynamic web development. A new technology Ruby on Rails will be introduced in the course. Prerequisite: CST 2309 with a grade of C or higher

CST 2520
Computer Forensics
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Computer forensics is a branch of digital forensic science pertaining to legal evidence found in computers and digital storage media. The goal of computer forensics is to examine digital media in a forensically sound manner with the aim of identifying, preserving, recovering, analyzing and presenting facts and opinions about the information. This course will guide students through conducting a high-tech investigation, from acquiring digital evidence to reporting its findings. Students will learn how to set up a forensics
lab, how to acquire the proper and necessary tools, and how to conduct the investigation and subsequent digital analysis. They will use free downloads of the latest forensic software and become familiar with the tools of the trade. 

Prerequisites: CST 2410 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3523

Task Automation in System Administration
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will introduce shell scripts both in Unix/Linux and windows system which are very useful for system administration and sysytem-level programmers interacting with OS or network. Through hands-on practices, students will learn basics of Bash/Tcsh (Unix/Linux) to write script performing automation tasks including file manipulation, program execution, and printing text. They will also learn the basics of PowerShell (Windows) and their use in task automation.

Prerequisites: CST 1201 and CST 2307 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3559

Technical Documentation
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
This interdisciplinary course focuses on how to design and manage technical documentation. Students learn Web programming and how to use industry-standard authoring tools to apply interactive multimedia elements and technical communication features such as tables of contents, indexes, glossaries, graphics, context-sensitive help, and simulations. The goal is to create a full documentation plan, build searchable help content, and publish in multiple formats (i.e., mobile platforms, Web, print, etc.).

Prerequisite: ENG 3770 or ENG 3775

CST 3603

Object-Oriented Programming
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces students to the powerful Visual C++ .NET with Visual Studio and the .NET platform and to Microsoft’s Windows integrated development environment. The extensive coverage of Graphical User Interface will give students the tools to build complex, and fully interactive unmanaged and managed application programs. The course will introduce the concepts implemented with managed code that enables Visual C++ .NET to use .NET framework class libraries that are shared among Microsoft’s .NET languages. This course also will teach students to understand basic database model and queries, to understand and use ADO.NET’s model and to use classes and interfaces of System.Data and System.Data: OLEDb to manipulate.

Prerequisite: CST 3503

CST 3604

Quality Database Implementation
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is a continuation of the “Database Design” course. The course concentrates on the physical design and implementation of databases and the functionality of the Database Management Systems (DBMS) in support of concurrent, secure, well-performing, reliable, scalable database solutions. Also discussed are special database architectures and topics – distributed databases, data warehouses, and data quality and integration. Database and data warehouse concepts are illustrated on the Oracle RDBMS.

Prerequisite: CST 3504

CST 3605

Virtualization
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
In this course, students will learn about the different virtualization technologies that a workstation or a server would not need dedicated hardware to run as independent entities, but instead can run on a virtual machine where the computer’s hardware is emulated and presented to an operating system as if the hardware truly existed. Students will gain hands-on experience installing virtual workstations, virtual servers, and virtual storage. Students will also learn how to manage the virtual environment, and perform common administration tasks like backup and recovery of virtual machines.

Prerequisites: CST 3507, CST 2405 and CST 2415 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3606

Object-Oriented Systems Design
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the concepts of Object-Oriented Design through the use of CASE tools. The course covers the transition from object modeling to the coding in object-oriented procedure languages and object-oriented database management systems. Topics will include replicated objects, distribution of services throughout the system, code generation, reverse engineering, procedural abstraction, data abstraction, encapsulation, inheritance legacy conversions. Concepts will be demonstrated with the use of CASE tools on business examples.

Prerequisite: CST 2406 or CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3607

Interconnectivity
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is built upon a firm foundation in Local Area Network and network communication technologies to integrate several existing LANs and network architectures. Students will examine one of the most important network protocols, the TCP/IP protocol and learn how to connect networks and manage those internetwork links. Network hardware devices used in most enterprise-wide networks will be introduced. It will teach how the Internet is constructed. Students will be presented with a comprehensive introduction to TCP/IP and its protocols. Students will have extensive hands-on exercises to gain the experience to design, configure IP networks, along with the use of TCP/IP tools. The students will be working on Cisco Catalyst multi-layer switches and on Cisco routers. Students will learn management and use of enterprise class network equipment. And additional technologies for making enterprise networks reliable and manageable will be described and presented.

Prerequisite: CST 3507

CST 3608

Distributed Application Processing
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course covers the new approaches in client/server application development. The core of the course is the concept of business objects that serve as building blocks for distributed applications. Students will learn how to perform analyses, design and implement business objects in Visual Basic and how to utilize these objects for building multitier distributed applications.

Prerequisite: CST 3507

CST 3610

Network Security Fundamentals
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to provide a comprehensive overview of network security. It covers authentication methods along with common network attacks and how to safeguard against them. It also teaches important communication security aspects related to the use of remote access, the Web, directory and file transfer, and wireless data. It introduces the students the pre-attack phases: reconnaissance, scanning and enumeration; layer 2/3 and TCP/IP attacks and vulnerabilities; major security vulnerabilities in web applications; Security Protocols; Firewalls and their implementers; VPN, IDS, Wireless security and Honey net; Security Logging and Auditing.

Prerequisite: CST 2410

CST 3613

Application Development with Databases
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is an overview of the design and implementation of 2-tier Java Applications. It will explore the concepts and processes that connect a Graphical User Interface (GUI) developed in Java programming language to a database using JDBC. Working through projects, students will learn to create applications that connect to databases, execute SQL commands and manipulate data sets retrieved from databases. Several advanced Java database applications will be studied, such as stored procedures, scrollable and updateable result sets, row sets and storing/retrieving images from a database.

Prerequisite: CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3615

Enterprise Applications
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This is a survey course in which students will learn how different enterprise applications integrate with other systems commonly used by an organization and how to select, deploy, configure and manage enterprise applications including communication software (email, internet telephony/VoIP), messaging and collaboration systems, business intelligence and analytics, customer relationship management (CRM), enterprise resource planning (ERP), content management systems as well as the cloud computing, a widely used architecture to deploy enterprise applications as a service over the internet. The selection of enterprise applications discussed in the course may vary from semester to semester.

Prerequisites: CST 3605 and CST 3610 with a grade of C or higher

CST 3619

Web Services Architecture
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces students to software architectures designed to enable computer programs to...
communicate over a network using open standard Internet protocols (Web Services). The course covers the standards that enable SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol) based Web Services: XML Schema, SOAP, WSDL (Web Service Definition Language), and UDDI (Universal Description Discovery and Integration). Students will also learn how to implement Web Services using a REST (Representational State Transfer) based architecture (RESTful). The course describes the proper design of Web Services and applications to implement a service-oriented architecture (SOA).
Prerequisite: CST 3519 with grade of C or higher

CST 4700
IT Service Management
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces students to the theoretical and practical aspects of IT service management. Some of the popular IT management frameworks will be discussed and compared such as problem management, change management, configuration management, capacity planning, performance management, etc. This course will also provide students with the tools to design evaluate and streamline IT processes that deliver world class service.
Prerequisites: CST 2405 and CST 2415 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4701
Game Programming
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Video game development is a key part of the enormous entertainment technology industry. The software architecture behind video gaming also supports various simulation models and inter-personal communication technology. This course explores the major tools used to construct video games and applications dependent upon animation under a simulation environment. Students will design, develop and test small replicas of video games and commercial applications in this software arena, using the latest software development environments.
Prerequisite: CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4703
UNIX Networking and the Internet
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course covers UNIX communications and networking and how to access the Internet services from the local system. Topics cover networking basics as applied to the UNIX operating systems, network file systems, modern and high-speed communications, UNIX communications programs, UUCP utilities, remote log-in programs, file transferring using FTP, the IP network addressing, the TCP/IP protocol stack and SNMP. In addition, students will be introduced to the Internet, electronic mail, telnet, gopher, usenet, the World Wide Web and other on-line services.
Prerequisite: CST 3603

CST 4704
Business Intelligence, Data Warehousing & Data Mining
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A general introduction to the design of data warehouses and data mining. Students learn the dimensional models and apply them to data warehouses for different business applications. Topics in data mining will range from statistics to machine learning to database, with a focus on analysis of large datasets. Data preparation, classification, prediction, associated rule mining and clustering will be covered with focus on applications to large real world data.
Prerequisite: CST 3604

CST 4706
Software Development Methodologies
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is an overview of the design and implementation of 2-tier Java Applications. It will explore the concepts and processes that connect a Graphic User Interface (GUI) developed in Java programming language to a database using JDBC. Working through projects, students will learn to create applications that connect to databases, execute SQL code, and manipulate data sets retrieved from databases. Several advanced Java database applications will be studied, such as stored procedures, scrollable and updateable result sets, row sets and storing/ retrieving images from a database.
Prerequisite: CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4707
The LAN – Internet Connection
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
The architecture of the Internet will be discussed, including the protocols used. Students will study and research the concepts of interior and exterior routings and autonomous systems. Students plan for and connect a hypothetical company's existing integrated LAN with the Internet and its resources. Students will implement routing to interconnect their network with the rest of the class. The most current network operating systems will be used. Students will research a contrived set of circumstances to satisfy a business case for interconnection, assess needs, user requirements and expectations, hardware and software requirements, cost and benefits estimates, and end-to-end connectivity issues. Student teams will implement actual connection and utilization of Internet resources. Several Wide Area Network technologies will be presented and studied with the emphasis on emerging technologies. The business aspect of the Internet will also be explored.
Prerequisite: CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4708
Software Development and the .NET Framework
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students in this course will develop a fundamental understanding of the tasks and issues associated with database administration including: planning, building, tuning, troubleshooting, securing and monitoring databases. Students will learn how to manage users, privileges, and resources, implement basic backup and recovery procedures and identify tuning opportunities.
Prerequisite: CST 3513 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4709
Installing and Maintaining Web Servers
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course is designed to teach students how to install, configure, administer and secure a Web Server. The lectures will give the student a solid understanding of how a Web Server works in a computer network. In the lab, the student will apply the concepts learned in the lectures by using Internet Information Services (IIS) and Apache Web Servers. The student will install IIS 5.0 server and will configure WWW Services and FTP Services. Once the servers are installed and configured, the student will play the role of Web master and perform various tasks including hosting multiple websites on a single computer using the Microsoft Management Console (MMC) and the configuration file for the Apache Server (Httppd.conf) and other administrative tools. The student will also learn about the risks of connecting a computer to the Internet. Network security, operating system hardening and how to secure the IIS and Apache Web Servers will be discussed. Students will also learn important concepts about secure communications like encryption and digital signatures and how those can be implemented in a Web server using the secure sockets layer (SSL) protocol.
Prerequisite: CST 2307 and CST 2309

CST 4710
Advanced Security Technologies
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This is an advanced network security course and it provides a comprehensive look at advanced security technologies in the real-world such as Firewalls, Virtual Private Network (VPN), Network Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS), Network Intrusion Prevention Systems (IPS) and their deployments with other network security components to secure networks. It also includes network security design, evolving security strategies, the evolution of security and access management, policy and risk management. The students will be working on projects in the information security laboratory.
Prerequisites: CST 3507, CST 3610

CST 4713
Dynamic Web Development: Servlet and JSP
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces the role of servlets and Java Server Pages (JSP) and provides instruction in building web pages dynamically, organizing projects into web applications, and deploying these applications using a web server, such as Apache Tomcat. Hands-on laboratory exercises reinforce the material presented in the lectures and enable students to develop related programming skills.
Prerequisite: CST 3513 and CST 3613 and CST 2309, all with a grade of C or higher

CST 4714
Database Administration
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students in this course will develop a fundamental understanding of the tasks and issues associated with database administration including: planning, building, tuning, troubleshooting, securing and monitoring databases. Students will learn how to manage users, privileges, and resources, implement basic backup and recovery procedures and identify tuning opportunities.
Prerequisite: CST 2405 or CST 2415 or CST 3604 with a grade of C or higher

CST 4715
Advanced Topics in System Administration
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will provide the students
with the opportunity to deepen their knowledge in the field of administering and managing computing resources. First, students will study network services and managing computing resources in the network and how to deploy computing resources and understand the logistical issues related as well as the technical tools available. Advanced topics include Network management protocols such as SNMP and management tool, datacenters integrates various types of computing systems, networking and storage resources that work to provide the best solutions to a set of business requirements such as Unified Computing Systems. This course provides an introduction to these new classes of architectures that are becoming readily available to students with a background in system administration. An introduction to the concepts of computing resources provisioning, high performance computing and cloud architectures will be presented.

**Prerequisites:** CST 3507, CST 2405 and CST 2415 with a grade of C or higher

**CST 4724**  
**Data on The Web**  
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Students in this course will develop a fundamental understanding of Web databases and services on the semantic Web. Issues related to querying and retrieving information will be explored. A detailed framework for querying Web databases and services including case studies will be investigated. The design, creation, and maintenance of structured and controlled vocabulary such as ontologies, taxonomies and thesauri as they apply to Web databases will be explained and discussed in detail.

**Prerequisites:** CST 2309 and CST 3504 with a grade of C or higher

**CST 4800**  
**Project Management**  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course covers the most modern techniques for managing large projects, with particular emphasis on projects involving the development of computer software. The course combines the discipline of project management with that of general management and the management of people. A case study follows students through the course as they work on problems in project scheduling, resource allocation and project control, using current project-management software on a microcomputer.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of two 3600-level courses

**CST 4900**  
**Internship in Computer Systems**  
1 cl hr, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr  
Supervised work experience in the Information Technology field. The experience can be in small, medium or large companies or governmental agencies. Students should gain experience in one of their areas of concentration. A minimum of 120 hours for a minimum of six weeks is required. Each student keeps a log/journal to be submitted to the faculty member at a minimum of twice during the semester. Final oral and written presentation of the internship experience will be shared with the entire internship group. The worksite supervisor will evaluate the intern, in addition to the faculty evaluation.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of two 3500-level courses and one CST 3600-level course and internship coordinator approval

**CST 4905**  
**Information Systems Project**  
3 cl hrs, 120 field hrs/semester, 3 cr  
The course gives students hands-on experience in working with advanced programming tools in designing and building an information system (IS). Projects will be solicited from industry, non-profit organizations and the College or individual faculty members. The course allows students to utilize the knowledge in several areas of information technology and go through the main steps of IS life cycle: planning, design, development, implementation and maintenance. Students are organized in teams for different projects. Students will attend scheduled classes as well as work independently in teams. Students can schedule additional meetings with faculty members.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of two 3500-level courses and one CST 3600-level course and internship coordinator approval

**MST 1101**  
**Introduction to Microcomputers**  
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr  
This course is specially designed to provide the students with a basic knowledge of computers and the computer industry. It is designed to give the student an understanding of the various facets of computing. The course will provide an overview of microcomputer operating systems and their role in hardware, software and data management. The student is introduced to the concept of binary and hexadecimal systems. In addition, students will receive instructions on the use of a commonly used word processor, Internet browser, presentation graphics software and spreadsheet software. The students will learn how to use the Internet as a research tool. The course will introduce the student to the basic concepts of telecommunications, local area network and today’s issues of computer security.

**Prerequisite:** CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics
Construction
Management and Civil
Engineering Technology

Professor Anthony Cioffi, P.E., Chair
Voorhees Hall, room V 434
718.260.5575
email: tcioffi@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Civil Engineering Technology/AAS
Construction Management Technology/AAS
Construction Technology/BTech
Construction Management/Certificate
Sustainable Technology/Certificate

FACULTY:
Professor: Cioffi
Associate Professor: Shields, Stegmaier
Assistant Professors: Allahverdi, Norouzi, Sowder, Villatoro, Wilson
Senior CLT: Santiago

Associate in Applied Science in
CIVIL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

The program prepares students for positions as engineering
technicians in a broad range of public works projects including
structures, transportation facilities, water supply, waste water
treatment, geotechnical as well as construction inspection,
materials testing and surveying. Included in the curriculum are
courses in the theory of structures, fluids, surveying, soils,
materials testing and training for American Concrete Institute
certification as Field Inspector (Level 1) of Fresh Concrete. All
technical courses incorporate computer applications.
Courses in computer-aided drawing and Building Information
Modeling (BIM) are integrated into the curriculum. Graduates of
this program find employment with consulting engineering firms,
testing laboratories, industrial organizations and governmental
agencies involved with providing public works services and
safeguarding the environment. Occupational titles include junior
engineer, engineering technician, assistant project manager,
surveyor, construction inspector and CAD operator.

Government-related agencies and organizations that regularly
employ graduates of this program include the Dormitory Authority
of the State of New York, the Port Authority of New York and
New Jersey and the New York City Department of Transportation.
Private sector employers include numerous general contractors,
engineering consulting firms and construction management firms
such as Arnell Construction Co., Future Tech Consultants, Forest City Ratner Corp.,
AECOM, Parsons Brinkerhoff, HNTB Engineers, Mercator Land
Surveying, Cole Consulting, Greenman Peterson, STV Inc., Haks
Engineers, Hazen and Sawyer, Sciami and Columbia University.

Other Degree Opportunities
Students who have successfully completed the requirements
for the AAS degree are eligible for transfer into the bachelor of
technology program in Construction Technology or Facilities
Management. Click here for complete descriptions. Students may
also continue their education toward a baccalaureate degree at
other colleges. Students considering transfer to another college
are urged to consult with the department chairman or transfer
advisor as soon as possible in order to select courses that will
provide the maximum possible number of potential transfer
credits. In all cases, actual transfer of credit depends on the
policies of the receiving institution.

Approximate Additional Costs other than
Tuition and College-wide Fees
Textbooks.................................................................$1200
Supplies.................................................................$250
NICET Soils Level 1 Certification..............................$250
ACI Concrete Field Testing Certification..................$140
Certification Survey Technician...............................$50

ABET Accreditation
The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology
ABET accreditation provides “assurance that a college or
university program meets the quality standards established by
the profession for which the program prepares its students. ABET
accredits postsecondary programs housed in degree-granting
institutions which have been recognized by national or regional
institutional accreditation agencies or national education
authorities worldwide” (ABET, 2014).

By adopting ABET’s Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs),
our department has been able to instill the skills, knowledge,
and professionalism that ABET requires for accreditation. Upon
graduation, our students will be able to demonstrate following as
per ABET’s General and Program Specific Criteria:

Program Educational Objectives for the AAS in
Civil Engineering Technology
The CMCE department prepares our students for the following
Program Educational Objectives to achieve or progress towards
during their first few years after graduation:
1. Be employed as engineering or surveying technicians, inspectors,
assistant project managers or CADD operators;
2. Pursue advanced degrees in civil engineering, construction or
facilities management; and
3. Be encouraged to work towards obtaining professional licensure
and certifications;
Student Learning Outcomes: General
a. an ability to apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to narrowly defined engineering technology activities;
b. an ability to apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require limited application of principles but extensive practical knowledge;
c. an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements, and to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments;
d. an ability to function effectively as a member of a technical team;
e. an ability to identify, analyze, and solve narrowly defined engineering technology problems;
f. an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
g. an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;
h. an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities, including a respect for diversity; and
i. a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

Student Learning Outcomes: Program-Specific Criteria
a. an ability to utilize principles, hardware, and software that are appropriate to produce drawings, reports, quantity estimates, and other documents related to civil engineering;
b. an ability to conduct standardized field and laboratory tests related to civil engineering;
c. an ability to utilize surveying methods appropriate for land measurement and/or construction layout;
d. an application of fundamental computational methods and elementary analytical techniques in sub-disciplines related to civil engineering.

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2454</td>
<td>Applied Hydraulics-Water Supply</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2455</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction (Civil Engineering Technology)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2456</td>
<td>Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 ¹</td>
<td>Calculus I Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1575 ¹</td>
<td>Calculus II Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based or</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based Met as GenEd</td>
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**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**: 36

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS**: 28-30

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**: 64-66

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**Curriculum by Semester**

For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Civil Engineering Technology.

**FIRST SEMESTER**

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<tr>
<td>CMCE 1110</td>
<td>Construction Drawings I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 1115</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1155</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Engineering Technology</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Eng 1101</td>
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<td>Mat 1475 ¹</td>
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<td>Phys 1433</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phys 1441</td>
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**Subtotal**: 18/19

**SECOND SEMESTER**

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<td>CMCE 1210</td>
<td>Construction Drawings II – Computer Aided Drawing (CAD)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 1215</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 1222</td>
<td>Surveying I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mat 1575 ²</td>
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<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
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**Subtotal**: 13

**THIRD SEMESTER**

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<td>CMCE 2306</td>
<td>Materials Testing Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2315</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design – Steel</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2322</td>
<td>Surveying II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2351</td>
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<td>CMCE 2351L</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phys 1434</td>
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<tr>
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**Subtotal**: 16-17

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2415</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design – Concrete</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2454</td>
<td>Applied Hydraulics</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2455</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction (Civil)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2456</td>
<td>Soil Mechanics and Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eng 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal**: 17

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**: 64-66

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1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 will be required to take MAT 1175, MAT 1275, and/or MAT 1375 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12 credits.

3 Students who have already completed MAT 1575 may select either another mathematics course or another approved course from any Flexible Core group instead.

4 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
Associate in Applied Science in CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT TECHNOLOGY

The associate in applied science in Construction Management Technology program is the only one of its kind in the CUNY system. It prepares students for careers as managers and technicians in the field of construction. All facets of the construction process are studied including construction materials, methods, management and mechanical systems as well as all elements of design. Both the public and private sectors are studied from the time the project is conceptualized until it is turned over to an owner. The program combines an emphasis on construction management with components of engineering technology.

This degree includes within its core of construction management courses important components of both mathematics and physics to give the entry-level construction manager a variety of technical skills including an understanding of basic structural analysis and design. Additional technical skills are developed as they relate to building layout (surveying) and materials testing including training for The American Concrete Institute certification as Field Inspector (Level 1) of Fresh Concrete. The students learn to interpret and read construction drawings through a hands-on approach. All technical courses incorporate computers. Computer-aided drawing and building information modeling (BIM) are integrated into the curriculum. Graduates are prepared for immediate employment in every phase of building technology. Occupational titles include assistant construction superintendent, assistant estimator, assistant project manager, surveying technician, construction inspector and CAD technician.

Recent employers of the graduates of this program include numerous general contractors and construction management firms such as Turner Construction, Hunter Roberts, Delta Contracting, Cole Construction, Arnell Construction Co., Slattery Construction Co., BMI Construction, Forest City Ratner Corp., Plaza Construction, Schiavone Construction and Columbia University. Government-related agencies and organizations that regularly employ graduates include the Dormitory Authority of the State of New York, the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey and the New York City Departments of Transportation.

Applicants are urged to complete at least one year of academic mathematics including algebra, and introductory geometry and trigonometry in high school to avoid delaying their progress in this curriculum.

Other Degree Opportunities

Students who have successfully completed the requirements for the AAS degree are eligible for transfer into the bachelor of technology program in Construction Technology or Facilities Management. Click here for complete descriptions. Students may also continue their education toward a baccalaureate degree at other colleges. Students considering transfer to another college, are urged to consult with the department chairman or transfer advisor as soon as possible in order

to select courses which will provide the maximum possible number of potential transfer credits. In all cases, actual transfer of credit depends on the policies of the receiving institution.

Approximate Additional Costs other than Tuition and College-wide Fees

Textbooks ................................................................. $1200
Supplies ............................................................... $250
ACI Concrete Field Testing Certification ......................... $140
Certification Survey Technician .................................. $50
OSHA 10 .............................................................. $100

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 1 24-25 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II – FLEXIBLE CORE 2 (3 COURSES, 10 CREDITS)

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from any of the other three areas.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus or higher</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Writing Intensive Requirement 4

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
## Program-Specific Degree Requirements  
40 Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1110</td>
<td>Construction Drawings I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1114</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1115</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1155</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Engineering Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1210</td>
<td>Construction Drawings II – Introduction to CAD</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1215</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1220</td>
<td>Construction Management I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1222</td>
<td>Surveying I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1224</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2306</td>
<td>Materials Testing Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2315</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design – Steel</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2319</td>
<td>Building Service Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2320</td>
<td>Construction Management II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2410</td>
<td>Construction Drawings III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2412</td>
<td>Construction Estimating</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2415</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design – Concrete</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2420</td>
<td>Construction Management III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE Elective</td>
<td>Choose one of the following for 3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACC 1162</td>
<td>Elements of Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1100</td>
<td>Essentials of Marketing</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 40

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 64-65

---

### Curriculum by Semester

For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Construction Management Technology.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1110</td>
<td>Construction Drawings I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1114</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1115</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1155</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Engineering Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>4/5</td>
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**Subtotal** 18/19

**Second Semester**

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 1210</td>
<td>Construction Drawings II – Computer Aided Drawing (CAD)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1215</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1220</td>
<td>Construction Management I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1222</td>
<td>Surveying I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1224</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
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**Subtotal** 17

**Third Semester**

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2306</td>
<td>Materials Testing Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2315</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design-Steel</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2319</td>
<td>Building Service Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2320</td>
<td>Construction Management II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE Elective</td>
<td>Choose one of the following for 3 credits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 1162</td>
<td>Elements of Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 1100</td>
<td>Essentials of Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal** 15

**Fourth Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2410</td>
<td>Construction Drawings III</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 2412</td>
<td>Construction Estimating</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2415</td>
<td>Elements of Structural Design – Concrete</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2420</td>
<td>Construction Management III</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal** 14

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 64-66

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1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.
3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4 credits.
4. Students who have already met this requirement may choose an additional mathematics course or another course from any Flexible Core group.

---

1. Applicants are urged to complete at least one year of academic mathematics in high school to avoid delaying their progress in this curriculum. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by four (4).
2. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4 credits.
3. Students who have already met this requirement may choose an additional mathematics course or another course from any Flexible Core group.
Bachelor of Technology in CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY

The Construction Technology program is the only program of its kind in the City University of New York (CUNY) system. Graduates of this program will have the necessary technical skills for careers in construction management; engineering, construction operations and/or maintenance of the built environment; and infrastructure. All facets of the construction process are studied, including construction materials and methods, management and building systems as well as elements of structural design. Both the public and private sectors are studied from the time the project is conceptualized until it is turned over to an owner. The program combines an emphasis on construction management with the principles of engineering. This degree includes within its core of construction management courses important components of mathematics, physics and engineering to give the construction manager a variety of technical, analytical, organizational and communication skills. Students will have an understanding of basic structural analysis and design. Additional technical skills are developed as they relate to project layout (surveying) and materials testing, including training for The American Concrete Institute certification as Field Inspector (Level 1) of Fresh Concrete, OSHA 10 Certification, Certified Surveying Technician (CST) and the NICET Soils Level 1 Certification. Graduates will be able to specify project methods and materials, perform cost estimates and financial analyses and manage construction activities. Students will be able to plan, design, inspect and direct residential, commercial, infrastructure and transportation projects. Graduates of this program are prepared for immediate employment in every phase of construction. Most graduates will be hired by governmental agencies, consulting engineers, architects, contractors and developers. Occupational titles include: civil engineering technologist, soil technologist, construction technologist, foundation technologist, municipal engineering assistant, specifications writer – construction, structural design technologist, structural investigator, construction manager, superintendent, assistant project manager, safety director, field inspector.

Admission to the Bachelor of Technology Program in Construction Technology

There are many ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Construction Technology. The BTech in Construction Technology is designed as a 2+2 program. Students may enter the program as freshmen if they meet the general college criteria for baccalaureate admissions. These students will follow the AAS curriculum in either Civil Engineering Technology or Construction Management Technology (64-66 credits) and earn the AAS degree. Current students may transfer to the BTech in Construction Technology from the AAS program in either Civil Engineering Technology or Construction Management Technology without a loss of credits after completing the AAS degree. A minimum GPA of 2.5 or better is required for entrance into this program. Current AAS students may elect to transfer to the BTech in Construction Technology prior to completion of the AAS degree in either Civil Engineering Technology or Construction Management Technology. Students who transfer prior to completion of the AAS degree must meet the following requirements: a minimum of 55 credits in the AAS degree, including MAT 1375 or MAT 1475, PHYS 1433, and a minimum GPA of 2.75. Students transferring in from other majors within NYCT and other institutions with related backgrounds would also be able to pursue the BTech in Construction Technology degree. A minimum GPA 2.5 or better is required for entrance into the bachelor of technology degree. Please consult the department for further information. In all cases, each degree will be evaluated course by course. Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admission for additional information. Transcripts of all entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of technology degree. Students entering the program without the necessary background in mathematics and science will have to do additional course work in these areas. The College is seeking ABET accreditation; however, until such accreditation is granted, graduates will not be eligible to receive maximum education/experience credits for a “professional engineering program” toward New York State licensure in professional engineering.

Advanced Standing Credit

There are great differences in Civil Engineering Technology, Construction Technology and Engineering Technology courses from one college to another. Credit will be granted for courses taken at other colleges if the courses are considered equivalent to those offered at New York City College of Technology. Final determination of credits for advanced standing granted to any student in this department will be made by the Registrar of New York City College of Technology and the Chair of the Department of Construction Management and Civil Engineering Technology.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE

| AAS CIVIL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY | 46-48 CREDITS |
| AAS CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT | 48-50 CREDITS |

I - REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

| English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits) |
| ENG 1101* English Composition I | 3 |
| ENG 1121* English Composition II | 3 |

| Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (2 courses, 8 credits) |
| MAT 1275 1, * College Algebra and Trigonometry or higher (AAS Construction Management Technology) |
| MAT 1475 1, * Calculus I or higher (AAS Civil Engineering Technology) | 4 |

| Lab Science |
| PHYS 1433* General Physics I: Algebra Based | 4 |
| or |
| PHYS 1441* General Physics I: Calculus Based | 5 |

II - FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 20 - 21 CREDITS)

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course from each of the other areas not met at associate level.

World Cultures and Global Issues
Any Approved Course
US Experience in its Diversity
ECON 1101* Macroeconomics 3

Creative Expression
Any Approved Course 3

Individual and Society
Any Approved Course 3

Scientific World
PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based or
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based 4-5

One additional course from any group
MAT 1375* Precalculus (AAS Construction Management Technology) or
MAT 1575* 1 Calculus II or higher (AAS Civil Engineering Technology) 4

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 2 (3 COURSES 12 CREDITS)
• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
   Any Approved Course 3
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
   Any approved course 3
• Liberal Arts Elective
   At least one advanced course 6-8

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.
MAT 1475 Calculus I (AAS in Construction Management Technology) 4
MAT 1575 2 Calculus II (AAS in Construction Management Technology) 4

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Associate-Level Courses
Civil Engineering Technology AAS (36 CREDITS) or
Construction Management Technology AAS (40 CREDITS)

Baccalaureate-Level Courses (21 credits)
CMCE 3501 Steel Fabrication Detailing 3
CMCE 3602 Heavy Construction Practices 3
CMCE 4700 Construction Law 3
CMCE 4701 Construction Field Management 3
CMCE 4702 Construction and Site Safety Management 3
CMCE 4800 Senior Capstone Project 3
ARCH 3551 Sustainability: History and Practice 3

ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES
AAS Civil Engineering Technology Major
For students having completed the AAS degree in
Civil Engineering Technology (11 credits)
CMCE 1114 Materials and Methods of Construction I 3
CMCE 1220 Construction Management I 2
CMCE 2319 Building Service Systems 2
CMCE 2320 Construction Management II 2
CMCE 2412 Construction Estimating 2

AAS Construction Management Technology Major
For students having completed the AAS degree in
Construction Management Technology (6 credits)
CMCE 2322 Surveying II 3
CMCE 2456 Soil Mechanics 3
MAT 1475 Calculus I Met as GenEd
MAT 1575 Calculus II Met as GenEd
PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based or
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based Met as GenEd

BTECH ELECTIVES (CMCE) (9 credits)
Select three courses from the list below:
CMCE 4400 Bridge Building Technology 3
CMCE 4401 Special Topics 3
CMCE 4410 Land Development and Design 3
CMCE 4415 Real Estate Development Fundamentals 3
CMCE 4422 Geographic Information Systems 3
CMCE 4423 Transportation Engineering Technology 3
CMCE 4456 Foundation Analysis and Design 3
CMCE 4458 Earth Retaining Structures 3
CMCE 4460 Design of Temporary Structures 3
CMCE 4471 Quality Assurance 3
CMCE 4472 Risk Management in Construction 3
CMCE 4473 Advanced Building Information Modeling (BIM) 3

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 123 4 - 124 5

* Met as GenEd
1 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1475 or MAT 1575 will be required to take prerequisites in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-12 credits.
2 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
3 For this degree only, MAT 1575 counts as an advanced liberal arts course for students who have an AAS in Construction Management Technology.
4 A minimum of 123 credits is required for the bachelor of technology degree for students with an AAS degree in Civil Engineering Technology.
5 A minimum of 124 credits is required for the bachelor of technology degree for students with an AAS degree in Construction Management Technology.
### Curriculum by Semester

For students earning a bachelor of technology (BTech) degree in Construction Technology.

#### AAS Civil Engineering Technology Major

**FIFTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1114</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 1220</td>
<td>Construction Management I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2319</td>
<td>Building Service Systems</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2412</td>
<td>Construction Estimating</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 3501</td>
<td>Steel Fabrication Detailing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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</table>

**Sixth Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2320</td>
<td>Construction Management II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 3602</td>
<td>Heavy Construction Practices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3551</td>
<td>Sustainability: History and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE</td>
<td>Technical Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal**

15

**SEVENTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 4700</td>
<td>Construction Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 4701</td>
<td>Construction Field Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 4702</td>
<td>Construction and Site Safety Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Liberal Arts Elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Speech/Oral Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal**

14

**EIGHTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 4800</td>
<td>Senior Capstone Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE</td>
<td>Technical Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE</td>
<td>Technical Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberal Arts Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberal Arts Elective</td>
<td>Advanced</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal**

15

**Total Credits Required for the Degree**

123

---

### Curriculum by Semester

For students earning a bachelor of technology (BTech) degree in Construction Technology.

#### AAS Construction Management Technology Major

**FIFTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2322</td>
<td>Surveying II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 2456</td>
<td>Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 3501</td>
<td>Steel Fabrication Detailing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
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<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
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**Subtotal**

17/18

**SIXTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 3602</td>
<td>Heavy Construction Practices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3551</td>
<td>Sustainability: History and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
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**Subtotal**

13

**SEVENTH SEMESTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>CMCE 4700</td>
<td>Construction Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMCE 4701</td>
<td>Construction Field Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMCE 4702</td>
<td>Construction and Site Safety Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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**Subtotal**

15

**EIGHTH SEMESTER**

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</table>

**Subtotal**

15

**Total Credits Required for the Degree**

124/126
Certificate in CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

The Department of Construction Management and Civil Engineering Technology offers a 15-credit certificate in construction management.

The certificate has been designed to enhance the opportunities for those already employed in the construction industry without any formal academic or technical background in construction management, as well as to appeal to those seeking entry-level opportunities in the field. It is ideal for construction management personnel and their employees, for small contractors and for individuals wishing to pursue their own small contracting businesses. It serves those individuals seeking just a few courses, rather than a full degree program, on such topics as estimating, plan reading, interpreting specifications, etc.

All courses are the same credit-bearing courses as those offered in the AAS degree programs within the department, and may be used ultimately toward the AAS degree in construction management technology as well as the bachelor's degree in facilities management (construction management concentration). Course prerequisites may require an evaluation of a candidate's experience by a representative of the department.

| COURSES: |
| CMCE 1110 Construction Drawings I 1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr |
| CMCE 1114 Materials and Methods of Construction I 2 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr |
| CMCE 1155 Computer Applications in Engineering Technology 0 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 2 cr |

Certificate in SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

Click here

PREREQUISITES:

CMCE 1115 Statics 3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to determinate static structures. Topics include civil engineering applications in: vector forces, friction, moment, external reactions of beams and trusses, internal bar forces in trusses and frames and geometric properties of structures. Students are required to achieve a minimum grade of C in order to successfully pass this course.

Prerequisite: MAT 1275 or MAT 1276 or MAT 1277 or Pre- or corequisite: PHYS 1433 (Algebra-based) or PHYS 1441 (Calculus-based)

CMCE 1115 Strength of Materials 2 cl hr, 2 cr
Introduction to the behavior of basic civil engineering materials under various types of loading. Engineering concepts for stress, strain, material properties, shear and bending moment diagrams, and torsion are explored with practical applications in civil engineering. Basic concepts of beam analysis and design are covered. A minimum grade of C is required to successfully pass this course.

Prerequisite: CMCE 1115 with a grade of C of higher
CMCE 1220
Construction Management I
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
Introduction to the basic practice of construction management in the erection and construction of a building project. The course is designed to give the student a thorough understanding of the construction process and the elements that comprise this process. Discussion of the design and construction process including types of contracts, zoning and building codes. Project jobsite safety is addressed as part of a ten (10) hour OSHA certification training course. Students must pass an examination administered by OSHA officials in order to obtain a certification card. Prerequisites: CMCE 1110, CMCE 1114, CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

CMCE 1222
Surveying I
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Provides a basic working knowledge of surveying. The fundamental theory of plane surveying, as well as surveying procedures, including measurements of distances, elevations and direction are studied in detail. Through the use of steel tapes, automatic levels, theodolites and total stations, students learn hands on surveying skills needed to take field measurements. Students perform topographic surveys, construction surveys, and data reduction. Prerequisites: MAT 1275 with a grade of C or higher, CMCE 1110, CMCE 1155; Pre- or corequisite: CMCE 1210

CMCE 1224
Materials and Methods of Construction II
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course covers the fundamentals of the major categories of any building construction project: foundation & substrate, the superstructure (structural frame); the building enclosure (inside and outside work); and the site work. Currently used methods and materials of construction are emphasized. Cast-in-place and precast concrete frame construction; masonry construction; steel frame construction; curtain wall construction systems; interior finishes as well as an overview of Sustainable Construction and Green Building Design including the LEED - Green Building Rating System are covered. Prerequisites: CMCE 1110, CMCE 1114, CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

CMCE 2306
Materials Testing Laboratory
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course explores the mechanical properties of steel, timber and concrete through laboratory testing. Standard tension, compression, shear, torsion, ductility and bending tests are performed in accordance with ASTM standards. Principles of field inspection of fresh concrete are covered as well. Students are required to take the “Concrete Field Testing Technician – Grade I” certification exam administered by the American Concrete Institute (ACI). Pre- or corequisites: CMCE 2315, CUNY proficiency in reading and writing

CMCE 2315
Elements of Structural Design–Steel
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course provides a working knowledge of the basic concepts encountered in the analysis and design of structural steel elements. The American Institute of Steel Construction (AISC) specifications for the design, fabrication and erection of structural steel for buildings are studied, particularly as they apply to the design of beams, columns and connections. Analysis methods and procedures are developed for solving practical problems encountered in civil engineering. Students will learn to use the charts, tables, design aids and specifications available for simple structural design which are contained in the “AISC Steel Handbook.” Student projects include the use of desktop computers. Prerequisite: CMCE 1215 with a grade of C or higher

CMCE 2319
Building Service Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
This course provides the student with a basic knowledge of plumbing, heating, ventilation, air conditioning and electrical systems used in residential and commercial-industrial buildings. Modern methods and current equipment are emphasized. Prerequisite: CMCE 1224

CMCE 2320
Construction Management II
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
The second in a three-course CM sequence, this course is designed to give the student a thorough understanding of the construction process and the issues concerning resident engineers, inspectors and project managers. This course addresses the responsibility and authority of the owner, engineer, and inspector. Design-build contracts (public and private); record keeping; digital imaging; CPM guide specs; measurement and payment, claims and disputes, liquidated damages are covered. Proper conduct of field personnel are stressed. Prerequisites: CMCE 1110, CMCE 1220, Pre- or corequisite: CMCE 1224

CMCE 2322
Surveying II
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to route surveying emphasizing mathematical problems relating to route design and layout including circular curves, parabolic curves, spiral curves, and roadway sections. Field work involves route layout with the use of electronic digital theodolite, total station and GPS equipment. Students are required to take the Certified Surveying Technician (CST) Level I exam as part of this course. Prerequisite: CMCE 1222

CMCE 2351
Fluid Mechanics
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
The fundamentals of hydraulics for civil engineering technicians, including properties of fluids, fluid statics, manometers, forces on submerged plane and curved surfaces, buoyancy, principles of fluid flow, flow measurements, nozzles, Venturi meters, head losses. Use of commercial and non-commercial software as well as standard nomographs for solving hydraulic problems are utilized. Prerequisite: CMCE 1215 with a grade of C or higher; Corequisite: CMCE 2351L

CMCE 2351L
Fluid Mechanics Laboratory
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
This capstone course develops a working knowledge of the basic concepts encountered in the analysis and design of reinforced concrete elements while integrating elements of computer aided drafting, estimation, and technical writing. The Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete (ACI latest edition) is studied as it applies to the design and analysis of concrete beams, slabs, columns and footings for buildings. Students complete a capstone design project and submit a final design report. Prerequisites: CMCE 1210, CMCE 2315.

CMCE 2420
Construction Management III
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
The third course in the CM sequence. The students learn current practices in preparing a project schedule, including bar charts and the Critical Path Method (CPM). Industry standard computer scheduling software will be used. The use of value engineering (VE) workshop to reduce construction costs will be studied. Construction safety and tasks required for project closeout are covered. Pre- or corequisite: CMCE 2320 or department approval

CMCE 2412
Construction Estimating
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course prepares students to estimate the cost of various types of construction. A detailed material takeoff is made from typical construction documents. Pricing including the cost of labor, material, equipment, subcontracts, overhead, contingencies and profit is discussed. Computer applications using commercially available software are introduced. Prerequisite: CMCE 2320 or department approval

CMCE 2415
Elements of Structural Design – Concrete
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
This capstone course develops a working knowledge of the basic concepts encountered in the analysis and design of reinforced concrete elements while integrating elements of computer aided drafting, estimation, and technical writing. The Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete (ACI latest edition) is studied as it applies to the design and analysis of concrete beams, slabs, columns and footings for buildings. Students complete a capstone design project and submit a final design report. Prerequisites: CMCE 1210, CMCE 2315.
CMCE 2454
Applied Hydraulics
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
This course builds on the knowledge and skills developed in the CMCE 2351 Fluids course. The principles learned are applied to the solution of practical design problems encountered in pipe and open channel flow systems, water supply and wastewater treatment. Topics include valves, pumps, storm water, sewer design and reservoir systems. Emphasis is given to New York City’s water supply and wastewater treatment procedures and facilities. This course is a hybrid course and will be taught partially online. Prerequisites: CMCE 2351, CMCE 2351L

CMCE 2455
Materials and Methods of Construction
(Civil Engineering Technology)
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
This course provides students with a working knowledge of construction techniques for buildings and structures involving civil engineering (highways and bridges). The fundamentals of the major categories of any construction project, namely excavation, substructure and superstructure are covered in detail. The N.Y.C. Building and Zoning Codes and A.A.S.H.T.O codes are used as reference. The basic principles of construction management are also covered, including construction ethics. An overview of Sustainable Construction and Green Building Design including the LEED – Green Building Rating System is covered. Pre-or corequisite: CMCE 1222 or department approval

CMCE 2456
Soil Mechanics and Laboratory
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course combines soil theory, field practice and lab procedures. Students learn the origin and nature of soils, soil classifications, sampling, soil properties, strength characteristics, soil water relationships, settlement and consolidation concepts, lateral earth pressure and subsurface stresses. Students are required to take the NICET Geotechnical Level 1 Certification Exam. Prerequisite: CMCE 2351

CMCE 2900
Construction Management Internship
(Optional)
3 cr
see Department Chairperson for approval

CMCE 3501
Steel Fabrication Detailing
1 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to basic practice of structural steel fabrication details including the machining and detailing of structural steel sections in accordance with the exacting dimensions of detailed steel shop drawings. Topics include preparation of steel design drawings; fabrication equipment; and welding equipment, procedures and inspection. Prerequisites: CMCE 1224 or CMCE 2455, CMCE 2315, CMCE 2410, or department approval

CMCE 3602
Heavy Construction Practices
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Heavy construction projects, such as highways, bridges, railroads, earthwork and pipelines, each have their own unique design and construction challenges. Students will gain a global understanding of the methods, equipment, and procedures used in heavy construction projects. Emphasis is placed on working with multidisciplinary engineers, contractors, and agencies; heavy and automated equipment, environmental impact analysis, sustainability and design life, safety, permitting, and regulations pertaining to heavy construction in the New York City area. Prerequisites: CMCE 2322 or CMCE 2455, CMCE 2456, or department approval

CMCE 4423
Transportation Engineering Technology
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
The planning, design, construction, operation, and maintenance of highways from the perspective of the transportation engineer. This course builds upon the knowledge and skills gained in the Surveying II course. Prerequisites: CMCE 2322, CMCE 2410

CMCE 4456
Foundation Analysis and Design
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
A continuation of Soil Mechanics. Students will apply soil mechanics principles to the design and analysis of both shallow and deep foundations. Installation and testing methods are also covered in this course. Case histories are used to illustrate typical design and construction methods. Prerequisites: CMCE 2315, CMCE 2415, CMCE 2456

CMCE 4458
Earth Retaining Structures
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to classical lateral earth pressure theories. Students will apply soil mechanics principles to the design and analysis of earth retaining structures. Design and analysis of cantilever retaining (concrete and steel) walls as well as braced excavations are studied. Segmental retaining wall (SRW) systems are also covered in this course. Prerequisites: CMCE 2315, CMCE 2415, CMCE 2456

CMCE 4460
Design of Temporary Structures
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the design of systems that support construction activities and operations including the determination of design loads during construction and the application of these loads for the design of excavation support systems, earth retaining systems, temporary supports and underpinning, concrete formwork and shoring systems. Prerequisites:CMCE 2315, CMCE 2415, CMCE 2456

CMCE 4471
Quality Assurance
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Topics include: the established quality elements of management responsibility; documented
quality management system; design control; document control; purchasing; product identification and traceability; process control; inspection and testing; inspection, measuring, and test equipment; inspection and test status; nonconformance; corrective action; quality records; quality audits and training, documented in ISO 9000, 9001: 2000 FTA QA/QC Guidelines. 

Prerequisite: CMCE 2420 or department approval

CMCE 4472
Risk Management in Construction
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students learn to identify all risks associated with their specific contractual, financial, operational and organizational requirements. Risk management strategies and risk transfer are covered. Topics include construction risks & exposures, claims, litigation, construction defect mitigation. Students learn and develop management strategies to reduce risk.

Prerequisite: CMCE 3602

CMCE 4473
Advanced Building Information Modeling (BIM)
1 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
BIM is implemented as part of a comprehensive systems approach to the design, construction, management, operation, maintenance, and use of buildings. Topics include discussion of how BIM supports more streamlined, integrated, and efficient business processes throughout the life cycle of buildings, from their initial conception through their eventual retirement or reuse.

Prerequisite: CMCE 4422

CMCE 4700
Construction Law
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
The writing intensive course introduces students to the areas of the law that they are most likely to encounter in construction. Following an introduction to the legal system and form of legal analysis, areas to be addressed will include contracts, procurement, scope definition, delays and acceleration, site conditions, warranties, termination, tort claims, international issues, dispute resolution, and ethics.

Pre- or corequisite: CMCE 3602

CMCE 4701
Construction Field Management
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides the students with a working knowledge of the construction process, responsibilities of different parties, importance of project documentation, and effective work coordination. Details of jobsite layout planning, personnel management and labor relations, dispute resolution and negotiations, long term and short term procurements are discussed. The fundamentals of work progress measurement, time and cost control, and change order management are covered in detail.

Prerequisite: CMCE 2420 and CMCE 3602, or departmental approval

CMCE 4702
Construction and Site Safety Management
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students acquire working knowledge of the construction hazards, safety precautions, and effective integration of safety regulations into the design and construction phases. Different types of construction related hazards including crane, equipment and machinery, universal, access, construction, operation, and maintenance hazards together with methods to prevent them from happening are discussed.

Prerequisite: CMCE 2420 and CMCE 3602, or departmental approval

CMCE 4800
Senior Capstone Project
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
The senior capstone project is an integrating experience that draws together diverse elements of the curriculum and develops student competence by focusing on both technical and non-technical skills to solve problems. Students work in teams to solve a comprehensive problem beginning with conceptual design all the way through to final design, preparation of construction documents and cost estimation. Non-technical skills such as presentation skills, teamwork, accountability and ethics are emphasized.

Prerequisite: CMCE 4400
Electrical and Telecommunications Engineering Technology

Professor Mohammad Razani, Chair
Voorhees Hall, room V 733
718.260.5300
email: mrazani@citytech.cuny.edu

Professor Mohammed Kouar, Telecommunications Coordinator
Voorhees Hall, room V 733
718.260.5300
email: mkouar@citytech.cuny.edu

Professor Zory Marantz, ET-BTech Coordinator
Voorhees Hall, room V 733
718.260.5300
email: zmarantz@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
- Electrical Engineering Technology/AAS
- Electrical Technology/BTech
- Telecommunications Engineering Technology/AAS
- Telecommunications Engineering Technology/BTech
- Telecommunications Technology/AAS (The Verizon Next Step Program)

FACULTY:
Professors: Goykadosh, Kalechman, Mynbaev, Razani
Associate Professors: Kouar, Vladutescu, Wei
Assistant Professors: Hossain, Marantz, Saberi, Ummy
CLTs: Smith, Tang, Yuan

Associate in Applied Science in ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

The Electrical Engineering Technology program is designed to prepare graduates for careers as electronic technicians. The curriculum includes a balanced distribution of lecture and laboratory courses which provide an introduction to the design and development of basic electronic circuits. Laboratory construction projects range from elementary circuit analysis to microprocessors. The personal computer (PC) is used as a learning tool throughout the curriculum. The department provides graduates with a deep knowledge of technology coupled with a sound general education.

Responsibilities of electronic technicians are mostly in maintenance and control of the installed equipment; however, there is a tendency to involve them in design, development and research. The electronic technician usually works as part of an engineering team that may include electrical engineers, engineering technicians and draftsmen. In a group concerned with engineering design, the electronic technician may determine the positions of electronic components on a panel or chassis, suggest design modifications to facilitate production, perform design calculations for engineers, prepare specifications for materials and components, estimate cost of design alternatives and help write user and technical manuals for electronic equipment users.

When working in research and development, the electronic technician may construct breadboard layouts of electronic devices, make experimental chassis and cabinets for prototype equipment, set up special environmental and performance tests for new products, design and construct test fixtures and apparatus, plot graphs of test results and write reports, inspect and calibrate test equipment.

Employers of the graduates of this program include a variety of companies such as Con Edison, IBM, ITT, Avaya, USPS, NYPD, MTA, JPMorgan Chase and Verizon.

To be admitted to the electrical engineering technology associate degree program, an entering student must meet the CUNY proficiency requirements in reading and mathematics.

Graduates of this program have the opportunity to continue their education toward a bachelor of technology degree in Telecommunications Engineering Technology at New York City College of Technology or in other bachelor's programs.

Accreditation
The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET; http://www.abet.org/.

To accomplish its mission, the ETET department has established the following Program Educational Objectives (PEO) and Program Student Outcomes (PSO) for the Electrical Engineering Technology curriculum (AAS degree).

Program Educational Objectives
1. This degree will equip students to secure gainful and meaningful careers as electrical or electronic technicians.
2. Embark on careers of personal and professional growth.
3. Pursue life-long learning to enhance their undergraduate degree, through formal education and/or certification in order to improve their careers.

Program Student Outcomes
General (Adopted from ETAC/ABET Criterion 3)
Students demonstrate:
a. an ability to apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to narrowly defined engineering technology activities;
b. an ability to apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require limited application of principles but extensive practical knowledge;
c. an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements, and to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments;
d. an ability to function effectively as a member of a technical team;
e. an ability to identify, analyze, and solve narrowly defined engineering technology problems;
f. an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
g. an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;

h. an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities, including a respect for diversity; and

i. a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

**Discipline Specific**
(Adopted from ETAC/ABET Program Criteria)

Students demonstrate knowledge and hands on competence in:

PC a. the application of circuit analysis and design, computer programming, associated software, analog and digital electronics, and microcomputers to the building, testing, operation, and maintenance of electrical/electronic(s) systems.

PC b. the applications of physics or chemistry to electrical/ electronic(s) circuits in a rigorous mathematical environment at or above the level of algebra and trigonometry.

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.

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**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

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<td>MAT 1375</td>
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<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>English Composition II</td>
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**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)**

In addition to the required course listed below, select one course from any two of the following areas:

- World Cultures and Global Issues
- US Experience in its Diversity
- Individual and Society
- Creative Expression
- Scientific World

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>EET 1122</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis I</td>
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<td>Electrical Drafting</td>
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<td>EET 2150</td>
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<td>EET 2162</td>
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**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS**

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**

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1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.

3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

4. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
Curriculum by Semester
For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Electrical Engineering Technology.

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<tr>
<td>EET 2150</td>
<td>Electrical Machines Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2162</td>
<td>Digital Electronics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2171</td>
<td>Projects Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FOURTH SEMESTER</th>
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<tr>
<td>EET 2220</td>
<td>Electronic Controls</td>
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<td>EET 2251</td>
<td>Electric Machines Laboratory</td>
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<td>Digital Electronics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2271</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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<td>GenEd Elective</td>
<td>Flexible Core</td>
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<tr>
<th>TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EET 2000</td>
<td>Internship ² (optional)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Students without the math background for MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 prior to taking MAT 1375. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by up to eight (8).

² Internship is an elective course that will allow students to gain some industrial experience.

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

Bachelor of Technology in ELECTRICAL TECHNOLOGY

The curriculum in the baccalaureate program in Electrical Technology builds upon the skills learned in the first two years and adds more advanced study in the areas of signals and systems, microprocessors, sensors and instrumentation, power systems, mechatronics, and engineering technology management. With its complimentary design, graduates will be equipped to become active members in the industry and keep pace with the ever-changing field. The graduates work as electrical technologists.

There are several ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Electrical Technology. Students may enter the program as freshmen if they meet the general college criteria for baccalaureate admissions. These students will follow the AAS curriculum for the first 67-69 credits and earn the AAS degree. Students may transfer in from the City Tech AAS program in electrical technology before or after completing the AAS degree. Students transferring from another college must have an AAS degree from an ABET-approved program with a GPA in their major courses of 2.5 or better. Non-ABET degrees will be evaluated course by course. Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of technology degree. Please consult the department for further information. Students entering the program without the necessary background in mathematics, science and telecommunications will have to do additional work in these areas. The department will pursue ABET accreditation at the earliest possible timeframe under ABET policy and procedures. Prospective students are advised that graduates are not eligible to receive maximum education/experience credits for the B Tech as a “professional engineering program” toward New York State licensure in professional engineering until the program is ABET accredited. Additional work experience will be necessary to obtain a professional license. The contact information for ETAC-ABET is http://www.abet.org/.

Students completing the degree program will obtain knowledge in power systems, controls, microcontrollers, sensors and instrumentation, as well as the growing area of mechatronics. Potential employers include IBM, CODEX, Bank of America, ITT, GE, ConEd, Verizon, MTA, Honeywell, and Northrop Grumman. Graduates may continue toward a master’s degree in electrical engineering at City College or other institutions of higher learning.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE | 44-46 CREDITS

I – REQUIRED CORE ¹ (14–15 CREDITS)

English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)

| ENG 1102 | English Composition I | 3 |
| ENG 1121 | English Composition II | 3 |

¹ Students with the math background for MAT 1375 will be required to take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 prior to taking MAT 1375. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by up to eight (8).
Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)
MAT 1375 2 Precalculus 4

Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4-5 credits)
Select one of the following courses:
PHYS 1433 General Physics I: Algebra Based 4
PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based 5

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 20-21 CREDITS)
Select two additional courses from approved lists in categories not met at the associate level.

World Cultures and Global Issues
US Experience in its Diversity
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics 3

Individual and Society
PHIL 2106 Philosophy of Technology 3

Creative Expression
Scientific World
Select one of the following courses:
PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based 4
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based 5

One additional course from any group
MAT 1475 Calculus I 4

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENT 1 (10 CREDITS)
• One course in Speech/Oral Communication
COM 1330 4 Public Speaking or higher 3
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
Any approved course 3
• Additional liberal arts to reach a total of at least 42 credits in general education, including one advanced course
MAT 1575 Calculus II 4

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 72 CREDITS

Associate-Level Courses
EET 1102 Techniques of Electrical Technology 2
EET 1122 Circuit Analysis I 4
EET 1202 Electrical Drafting 1
EET 1222 Circuit Analysis II 5
EET 1240 Electronics 4
EET 1241 Electronics Laboratory 1
EET 2120 Advanced Circuit Analysis 3
EET 2140 Communications Electronics 3
EET 2141 Communications Electronic Laboratory 1
EET 2150 Electric Machines Theory 3
EET 2162 Digital Electronics I 3
EET 2171 Projects Laboratory 1
EET 2220 Electronic Controls 3
EET 2251 Electric Machines Lab 1
EET 2262 Digital Electronics II 3
EET 2271 Circuits Analysis Lab 1
ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
ENG 1121 English Composition II Met as GenEd
MAT 1375 Precalculus Met as GenEd
MAT 1475 Calculus I Met as GenEd
PHYS 1433 General Physics I: Algebra Based Met as GenEd
PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based Met as GenEd
PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based Met as GenEd
PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based Met as GenEd

Baccalaureate-Level Courses
EET 3102 Signals and Systems 4
EET 3112 Advanced Microcontroller and Embedded System Design 3
EET 3120 Sensors and Instrumentation 3
EET 3202 Principles of Communications Systems 4
EET 3212 Control Systems 4
EET 3222 Power Electronics 3
EET 4102 Electrical Power Systems 3
EET 4112 Mechatronics 3
EET 4202 Digital Signal Processing 3
EET 4212 Capstone Project 3
ENG 3773 Advanced Technical Writing 3
ENG 3771 Advanced Career Writing 3
PHIL 2106 Philosophy of Technology Met as GenEd
ECON 1101 Macroeconomics Met as GenEd
MAT 1575 4 Calculus II Met as GenEd
MAT 2572 Probability and Mathematical Statistics I 4
COM 1330 Public Speaking or higher Met as GenEd

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE CREDITS 87-88
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS/SCIENCE CREDITS 44-46
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 131-134

1. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.
2. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175 and/or, MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.
3. Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
4. Students who have already taken such a course at the associate level may take another liberal arts course instead.
5. Students should select these electives from the following options in consultation with the department Chairperson or Program Coordinator: TCET 3222, TCET 4102, TCET 4140, EET 3132, EET 4120, or EET 4242.
6. If a student has already taken MAT 1575, then they may take MAT 2580 in its place.
Associate in Applied Science in TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

This program prepares students to enter the rapidly expanding field of telecommunications and provides them with a wide range of skills needed for employment and continuing education in this high-tech industry as telecommunications technicians.

Two degree programs are available – an associate in applied science (AAS) in Telecommunications Engineering Technology, and a bachelor of technology (BTech) in Telecommunications Engineering Technology. Click here for information about the BTech program in the catalog.

Students in the associate degree program learn to install, test, maintain and operate a wide spectrum of telecommunication networks for voice, data and video transmission and networking, as well as to understand the technical principles and theories on which these devices and systems are based. The PC is used as an instructional tool throughout the curriculum. The theories of telephony, data communications and transmission are reinforced in up-to-date laboratories built in close collaboration with regional industry.

Graduates may work as communications engineering technicians and continue their education to earn a bachelor's degree. Additional job titles for AAS graduates include PBX technician, fiber optics technician, telecommunications service representative and field engineer, data communications technician, network operations technician and communications engineering technician. Employers of recent graduates include LIRR, MTA, Citicorp, Board of Education, Verizon, AST, Western Union, SIAC, Avaya, NYPD, JPMorgan Chase and IST.

To be admitted to the associate degree program of telecommunications engineering technology, an entering student must meet the CUNY proficiency requirements in reading and mathematics.

Verizon Next Step Program

The College is part of a consortium of colleges in the Northeast participating in the Verizon Next Step program in which selected Verizon employees enroll in a customized telecommunications associate degree program sponsored and funded by the company and the Communications Workers of America. Enrollment is limited to Verizon employees who have been selected for the program. The aim of the program is to create a workforce with advanced technical skills coupled with teamwork and team-building skills, an aptitude for critical thinking and problem-solving and for forming good interpersonal relations.

Accreditation

The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, http://www.abet.org/

To accomplish its mission, the ETET department has established the following Program Educational Objectives (PEO) and Program Student Outcomes (PSO) for the Telecommunications Engineering Technology curriculum (AAS degree).

Program Educational Objectives

1. This degree will equip students to secure gainful and meaningful careers as telecommunications technicians.
2. Embark on careers of personal and professional growth.
3. Pursue life-long learning to enhance their undergraduate degree, through formal education and/or certification in order to improve their careers.

Program Student Outcomes

General (Adopted from ETAC/ABET Criterion 3)

Students demonstrate:

a. an ability to apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to narrowly defined engineering technology activities;
b. an ability to apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require limited application of principles but extensive practical knowledge;
c. an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements, and to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments;
d. an ability to function effectively as a member of a technical team;
e. an ability to identify, analyze, and solve narrowly defined engineering technology problems;
f. an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
g. an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;
h. an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities, including a respect for diversity; and
i. a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

Discipline Specific

(Adopted from ETAC/ABET Program Criteria)

Students demonstrate knowledge and hands on competence in:

PC a. the application of electric circuits, computer programming, associated software, analog and digital electronics, voice and data communications, and the principles of telecommunications systems in the solution of telecommunications problems.

PC b. the applications of physics to telecommunications systems in a rigorous mathematical environment at or above the level of algebra and trigonometry.

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.
**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
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**I – REQUIRED CORE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE**

Select any course from any two of the following groups: 6 credits

- **World Cultures and Global Issues**
  - Any Approved Course

- **US Experience in its Diversity**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Creative Expression**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Individual and Society**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Scientific World**
  - PHYS 1434* General Physics II: Algebra Based 4
  - PHYS 1442* General Physics II: Calculus Based 5

- **One additional course from any group**
  - MAT 1475 Calculus I 4

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

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<td>EET 1122</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>EET 1222</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis II</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>EET 1240</td>
<td>Electronics</td>
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<td>EET 1241</td>
<td>Electronics Laboratory</td>
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<td>EET 2140</td>
<td>Communications Electronics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EET 2141</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 2162</td>
<td>Digital Electronics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>TCET 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to Telecommunications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2102</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Telephony</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2202</td>
<td>Data Communications and Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 39 CREDITS

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 67-69 CREDITS

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1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.

3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

4. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
Bachelor of Technology in TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

The curriculum in the baccalaureate program in Telecommunications Engineering Technology builds upon the skills learned in the first two years and adds more advanced study in data communications, coding, computer systems, probability and statistics, satellite transmission, fiber-optic communications, traffic control, economics, programming, network management, regulatory and legal issues and advanced mathematics. The graduates work as telecommunications technologists.

There are several ways a student can enter the bachelor of technology program in Telecommunications Engineering Technology. Students may enter the program as freshmen if they meet the general College criteria for baccalaureate admissions. These students will follow the AAS curriculum for the first 67 credits and earn the AAS degree. Students may transfer in from the City Tech AAS program in telecommunications engineering technology before or after completing the AAS degree. Students transferring from another college must have an AAS degree from an ABET-approved program with a GPA in their major courses of 2.5 or better. Non-ABET degrees will be evaluated course by course. Students with questions are advised to consult the Office of Admissions. Transcripts of entering students will be evaluated to determine the courses they must complete for the bachelor of technology degree. Please consult the department for further information.

Students entering the program without the necessary background in mathematics, science and telecommunications will have to do additional work in these areas.

BTech degree holders may obtain positions such as technical operations manager, network designer, systems technologist, traffic analyst, data communications manager and telecommunications consultant.

Employers of recent graduates include LIRR, Citicorp, MTA, Board of Education, AST, Western Union, SIAC, Verizon, JPMorgan Chase, IST and NYPD. Graduates may continue toward a master's degree in electrical engineering at City College or other institutions of higher learning.

Accreditation

The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, [http://www.abet.org/](http://www.abet.org/)

To accomplish its mission, the ETET department has established the following program educational objectives (PEO) and Program Student Outcomes (PSO) for the Telecommunications Engineering Technology curriculum (BT degree).

Program Educational Objectives

1. This degree will equip students to secure gainful and meaningful careers as telecommunications engineering technologists.
2. Embark on careers of personal and professional growth.
3. Pursue life-long learning to enhance their undergraduate degree, through formal education and/or certification in order to improve their careers.

Program Student Outcomes

General (Adopted from ETAC/ABET Criterion 3)

Students demonstrate:

a. an ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities;

b. an ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies;

c. an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes;

d. an ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives;

e. an ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;

f. an ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems;

g. an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and nontechnical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;

h. an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;

i. an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;

j. a knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context;

k. a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

Discipline Specific

(Adopted from ETAC/ABET Program Criteria)

Students demonstrate:

PC a. an ability to analyze, design, and implement telecommunications systems.

PC b. an ability to analyze and implement switching technologies, wide area network technologies, and policy.

PC c. an ability to manage, design, and plan wide area networks.

PC d. an ability to utilize statistics/probability, transform methods, or applied differential equations in support of telecommunications systems and wide area networks.

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.
### GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE 46 CREDITS

#### I – REQUIRED CORE 1 (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Area</th>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td>ENG 1101*</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENG 1121*</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 4 credits)</td>
<td>MAT 1375*</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 4-5 credits)</td>
<td>PHYS 1433*</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 1442*</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 20-21 CREDITS)

Select two additional courses in categories not met at the associate level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Area</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
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<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Individual and Society</td>
<td>PHIL 2106</td>
<td>Philosophy of Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creative Expression</td>
<td>Any Approved Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific World</td>
<td>PHYS 1434*</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 1442*</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional course from any group</td>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS 2 (10-13 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - COM 1330 4 Public Speaking or higher
  - 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any Approved Course
  - 3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a total of at least 42 credits in general education, including one advanced course.
  - MAT 1575 4 Calculus II
  - [PHIL 3212 3 Engineering Ethics]

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

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### PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 84 CREDITS

#### Associate-Level Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>EET 1102</td>
<td>Techniques of Electrical Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>EET 1122</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis I</td>
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<td>EET 1222</td>
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<td>EET 1241</td>
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<td>EET 2140</td>
<td>Communications Electronics</td>
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<td>EET 2141</td>
<td>Communications Electronic Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>EET 2162</td>
<td>Digital Electronics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to Telecommunications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2102</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Telephony</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 2202</td>
<td>Data Communications and Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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<td>TCET 2220</td>
<td>Transmission Systems</td>
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<td>TCET 2242</td>
<td>Microcomputer Interfacing</td>
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<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<td>ENG 1121</td>
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<td>MAT 1375</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
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<td>MAT 1475</td>
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#### Baccalaureate-Level Courses

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3102</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3120</td>
<td>Switching and Automata Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3142</td>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3202</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3222</td>
<td>Satellite Transmission</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4102</td>
<td>Fiber-Optic Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4120</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Issues in Telecommunications</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4140</td>
<td>Telecommunications Network Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4202</td>
<td>Advanced Telecommunications</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4282</td>
<td>Telecommunications Capstone Project</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 1162</td>
<td>Elements of Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Intro C++ Programming Language I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3771</td>
<td>Advanced Career Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3773</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1372</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 2106</td>
<td>Philosophy of Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 3212</td>
<td>Engineering Ethics</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
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**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 84 CREDITS

**TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS** 46 CREDITS

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE** 130 CREDITS
* Courses required for associate degree

1 Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category. Students are advised that a different choice may result in additional credits being needed for graduation.

2 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175 and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

3 Complete lists of liberal arts and sciences courses and advanced liberal arts courses, as well as semester-specific lists of interdisciplinary courses and writing intensive courses, are available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

4 Students who have already taken such a course at the associate level may take another liberal arts course instead.

---

Based on a thorough study of trends in modern telecommunications technology and the present and future job markets in this area, the Department of Electrical and telecommunications engineering technology is offering the following three tracks (areas of concentration) within the existing baccalaureate program in Telecommunications Engineering Technology: wireless communications, optical communications and telecommunications network management. Students can choose either the general B Tech program or any of these areas of concentrations. The general B Tech program is recommended for those students who want to obtain a general well-integrated education in telecommunications technology. For those students who are interested in a deeper specialization, one of the tracks is recommended.

### REQUIRED COURSES IN THE WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS TRACK

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3102</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3120</td>
<td>Switching and Automata Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>TCET 3142</td>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3222</td>
<td>Satellite Transmission</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3202</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications II</td>
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<td>TCET 4102</td>
<td>Fiber-Optic Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4110</td>
<td>Electromagnetics and Antenna Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4132</td>
<td>Wireless Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4202</td>
<td>Advanced Telecommunications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4210</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Microwave Remote Sensing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Elective</td>
<td>Click here for choices</td>
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Subtotal: 36

### ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 3771</td>
<td>Advanced Career Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ENG 3773</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 4942</td>
<td>Economics of Engineering and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2572</td>
<td>Probability and Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 3212</td>
<td>Engineering Ethics</td>
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Subtotal: 22

### REMAINING CORE DISTRIBUTION

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TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE: 64

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.
### REQUIRED COURSES IN THE NETWORK MANAGEMENT TRACK

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3120</td>
<td>Switching and Automata Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3142</td>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3242</td>
<td>Advanced Communication Network</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4102</td>
<td>Fiber-Optic Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4140</td>
<td>Telecom Network Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4120</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Issues in Telecom</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4172</td>
<td>Telecommunications Protocols and Network Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 3610</td>
<td>Network Security Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4282</td>
<td>Telecommunications Capstone Project</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST Elective</td>
<td>Select one elective from the list below for choices</td>
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</table>

**Subtotal:** 36

### ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST Elective</td>
<td>Select one elective from the list below for choices</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 3773</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 3771</td>
<td>Advanced Career Writing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 4942</td>
<td>Economics of Engineering and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1572</td>
<td>Probability and Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 3212</td>
<td>Engineering Ethics</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal:** 22

### REMAINING CORE DISTRIBUTION

**Total:** 6

### TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE

**Total:** 64

¹ Students without the mathematics background for MAT 1575 will be required to complete MAT 1175, MAT 1275, MAT 1375 and/or MAT 1475, increasing the credits required for graduation.

These tracks differ from the general BTech program by offering two or three specialized courses and two technical elective courses while preserving the total number of required credits. In addition, Engineering Ethics is offered, among other required courses.

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

---

### LIST OF ELECTIVE (ELECT) COURSES

#### TECHNICAL ELECTIVES AS THEY APPLY TO EACH TRACK

**TCET ELECT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3202</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications II</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3242</td>
<td>Advanced Communication Network</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4110</td>
<td>Electromagnetics and Antenna Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4132</td>
<td>Wireless Communications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4152</td>
<td>Optical Network Components</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4120</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Issues in Telecommunications</td>
</tr>
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<td>TCET 4140</td>
<td>Telecommunications Network Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4162</td>
<td>Photonic Devices</td>
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<td>TCET 4172</td>
<td>Telecommunications Protocols and Network Performance</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4210</td>
<td>Remote Sensing</td>
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<td>TCET 4232</td>
<td>Optical Networks</td>
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<td>Advanced Telecommunications</td>
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<td>TCET 4282</td>
<td>Telecommunications Capstone Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4000</td>
<td>Internship</td>
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**CST ELECT**

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Intro C++ Programming Language I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 2406</td>
<td>Introduction to Systems Analysis and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2410</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2801</td>
<td>Special Topics in Information Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 3503</td>
<td>C++ Programming II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 3504</td>
<td>Database Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 2309</td>
<td>Web Programming I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 3603</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Programming</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 3604</td>
<td>Quality Database Implementation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2409</td>
<td>Web Programming II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 3610</td>
<td>Network Security</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 4703</td>
<td>UNIX Networking and the Internet</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 4704</td>
<td>Data Warehousing</td>
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<td>CST 4706</td>
<td>Software Development Methodologies</td>
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<td>CST 4710</td>
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**MAT ELECT**

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<tr>
<td>MAT 3787</td>
<td>Applied Mathematics: Finite Fields</td>
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**OTHER ELECTIVE COURSES**

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELECT</td>
<td>Electives with Department Approval</td>
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</table>
Curriculum by Semester
For students earning a bachelor of technology (B Tech) degree with a major in Telecommunications Engineering Technology.

FIRST SEMESTER
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3102</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3120</td>
<td>Switching and Automata Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3142</td>
<td>Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 3773</td>
<td>Advanced Technical Writing</td>
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Subtotal: 17

SECOND SEMESTER
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCET 3202</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications II</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3222</td>
<td>Satellite Transmission</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1101</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1372</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ENG 3771</td>
<td>Advanced Career Writing</td>
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Subtotal: 16

THIRD SEMESTER
<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4102</td>
<td>Fiber-Optic Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4120</td>
<td>Legal and Regulatory Issues in</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4140</td>
<td>Telecommunications Network Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Intro C++ Programming Language I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 2106</td>
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Subtotal: 14

FOURTH SEMESTER
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<tr>
<td>TCET 4202</td>
<td>Advanced Telecommunications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCET 4282</td>
<td>Telecommunications Capstone Project</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 1162</td>
<td>Elements of Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330</td>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
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<td>College Option</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 3212</td>
<td>Engineering Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Subtotal: 17

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE: 64

TCET 4000 Internship (optional) 3

1 Students without the mathematics background for MAT 1575 will be required to complete MAT 1175, MAT 1275, MAT 1375 and/or MAT 1475, increasing the credits required for graduation.
2 Student must take TCET 2220 as a prerequisite for TCET 3222 if not taken in AAS.
3 Internship is an elective course that can be taken as early as the second semester to allow students to gain industrial experience and add three (3) credits to their degree.

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

The Verizon Next Step Program
Associate in Applied Science in TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY

The Next Step Telecommunications Technology program and its courses have been designed to meet the combined requirements of the Verizon Corporation and the Communication Workers of America (CWA) and are open to those individuals only. This 60 credit degree offering is scheduled and sequenced to be completed over a four-year period. The student-employees are released from work to attend classes one day per week and are provided with notebook computers equipped with the necessary software for their courses, as an integral part of the program.

As a corporate and union specific program, only Verizon employees represented by CWA are eligible to attend this program. New York City College of Technology along with 16 New York and 10 New England colleges, collaborate to keep this competency-based associate degree program geared to today’s rapidly changing marketplace and advancing technologies in the telecommunications field.

Curriculum by Semester
For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Telecommunications Technology – Verizon.

FIRST SEMESTER
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Introduction to Microcomputers</td>
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SECOND SEMESTER
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<td>ETX 1212</td>
<td>Digital Systems for Telecommunications 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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THIRD SEMESTER
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ETX 2112</td>
<td>Digital Systems for Telecommunications 2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1315</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Applications II</td>
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FOURTH SEMESTER
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>ETX 2222</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1420</td>
<td>Principles of Physics</td>
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FIFTH SEMESTER
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<td>ETX 3142</td>
<td>Networking Fundamentals</td>
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SIXTH SEMESTER
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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ETX 3222</td>
<td>Electronic System II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETX 3242</td>
<td>Advanced Networking</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SEVENTH SEMESTER
ETX 4142 Broadband Services 4
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

EIGHTH SEMESTER
ETX 4242 Telecommunications Seminar 4
STS 3401 Science, Technology and Society 3

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

COURSES:

EET 1102 Techniques of Electrical Technology
1 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
An introduction to the use of computers for analysis of electrical and electronic circuits by using state-of-the-art software for computer simulation of circuits. Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1175

EET 1122 Circuit Analysis I
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Introduction to dc circuits. Topics include series, parallel and series-parallel circuits, network theorems, equivalent circuits, capacitive and inductive circuits, timing circuits and measuring instruments. Laboratory experiments include breadboarding, measurement techniques and troubleshooting. The writing of laboratory reports is taught and written reports are required. Pre- or corequisites: EET 1102, MAT 1275, PHYS 1433 or equivalent

EET 1202 Electrical Drafting
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
This course provides the student with the fundamental knowledge and skills involved in modern electrical drafting. Practical applications in the electrical and electronic disciplines are discussed and implemented using CAD procedures and software. Pre- or corequisite: EET 1102

EET 1222 Circuit Analysis II
4 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 5 cr
Analysis of ac circuits with sine-wave sources and RLC circuit components covering phase shift, frequency response, power and resonance in series and parallel circuits. Three- phase wye and delta circuits are also covered. Hands-on laboratory experiments are included. Prerequisite: EET 1122; Pre- or corequisites: EET 1375, ENG 1101, PHYS 1434

EET 1240 Electronics
4 cl hrs, 4 cr
Characteristics and applications of semiconductor elements such as diodes, bipolar junction transistors and field effect transistors are covered. Applications include dc power supplies, voltage regulators, small signal amplifiers (single and multi-stage) and operational amplifiers. Pre- or corequisite: EET 1222

EET 1241 Electronics Laboratory
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
Experiments based on material in EET 1240 give the students experience in using the oscilloscope, signal generator and function generator for analyzing and testing electronic circuits. Pre- or corequisites: EET 1240, EET 1222

EET 2000 Internship
2 cl hrs bi-wkly: 130-field hrs/semester, 3 cr
Ten hours per week of assigned field/study work applying classroom principles and theory to real-world electrical engineering technology problems. Interns assist engineers in building and testing circuits, performing hardware and software diagnostics, testing/measurements and preventive maintenance as well as generating supporting documentation. Students must maintain a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Prerequisites: Completion of all third-semester courses with a GPA of 2.8 or better and approval of the department internship director

EET 2120 Advanced Circuit Analysis
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits utilizing both classical and Laplace transform techniques. Laboratory exercises and computer simulation software included. Prerequisite: EET 1222; Corequisite: MAT 1475

EET 2140 Communications Electronics
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An intermediate course in theory and applications of modern electronics in communications. Filters, oscillators, transmitters and receivers as applied to amplitude-modulation and frequency modulation transmission systems are discussed. Introduction to noise and its effect on communications electronics is given. Prerequisite: EET 1240

EET 2141 Communications Electronic Laboratory
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
An intermediate course in developing skills required of technicians in experimenting with electronic circuits, interpreting and analyzing data to verify
principles and writing technical reports. Experiments in application of transistors, diodes, integrated circuits, resonant circuits, radio frequency voltage and power amplifiers, oscillators, amplitude modulation and demodulation are performed. Pre-requisite: EET 2140

EET 2150 Electric Machines Theory 3 cl hrs, 3 cr Principles and characteristics of dc and ac machines. Topics include dc generators and motors, construction characteristics and ratings, alternators, transformers polyphase induction motors, single-phase motors and synchronous motors. Prerequisites: EET 1222, PHYS 1433

EET 2162 Digital Electronics I 2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr Fundamentals of digital electronics using Boolean algebra, truth tables, Karnaugh maps and waveforms to analyze and understand digital logic circuit design. Logic gates (AND, NAND, OR, NOR, EX-OR), binary arithmetic, flip-flops, counters and registers are analyzed in experiments. Prerequisites: EET 1240, EET 1241

EET 2171 Projects Laboratory 3 lab hrs, 1 cr A basic course in the use of specialized tools and fabrication techniques as related to electrical and electronic circuit fabrication with simulation software. Layout and fabrication of printed circuits are covered. Prerequisites: EET 1202, EET 1241

EET 2220 Electronic Controls 3 cl hrs, 3 cr The course introduces discrete and continuous control systems. Open-loop and closed-loop systems are analyzed. Laplace transforms and other advanced mathematical techniques are applied to servomechanisms and power control. Instrumentation for feedback systems and other topics are discussed. Prerequisites: EET 2120, MAT 1475

EET 2251 Electric Machines Laboratory 3 lab hrs, 1 cr Experiments are performed to enhance the understanding of the principles of operation of machines studied in EET 2150 to develop proficiency in wiring the machines and associated controls, checking circuitry and using power test equipment in report writing. Pre-requisite: EET 2150

EET 2262 Digital Electronics II 2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr Theory and hands-on experience with microprocessors using assembly language are covered. Emphasis on usage of serial and parallel ports interfacing a digital controller to other devices. Pre-requisite: EET 2162; Pre-requisite: EET 2271

EET 2271 Circuit Analysis Laboratory 3 lab hrs, 1 cr Covers analytical and measurement techniques to evaluate a digital project. Each student is assigned an individual project consisting of designing a circuit, breadboarding the design and performing various tests and analyses with formal report and presentation. Prerequisite: EET 2171; Pre-requisite: EET 2162

EET 3102 Signals and Systems 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr This course introduces the students to the modeling concepts on signal and system. A variety of numerical and symbolic methods on discrete and analog systems, synthesis and analysis are explored using software industrial standard packages such as Matlab and Simulink. Relevant examples from Engineering Electrical Technology as well as Industrial design are presented and discussed. Prerequisite: EET 2140; Corequisite: MAT 1575

EET 3112 Advanced Microcontroller and Embedded System Design 2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr An in-depth exploration of microcontroller systems, including architecture, interface, and applications. In this hands-on course, students spend a considerable amount of time in the lab experimenting with the microcontroller, and gain significant experience in using a PIC-based microcontroller to input information from users, via buttons and switches, and output information using LEDs and LCD displays. Toward the end of the semester, students design and develop embedded systems for different applications. Both assembly and C languages are used during the lab. Prerequisite: EET 2262 or the equivalent

EET 3120 Sensors and Instruments 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr An introduction to the world of electrical and optical sensors with applications in bioengineering, environmental remote sensing fields and many more. The topics cover description of sensor performance, temperature sensors, light sensors, force sensors, displacement sensors, motion sensors, environmental sensors, sound sensors, chemical sensors, sensor interfacing, instrumentation techniques and switching mechanisms. The lab component of this course introduces sensors control using NI LabView software and NI ELVIS hardware. Prerequisites: EET 1240, MAT 1475 and PHYS 1434 or PHYS 1422

EET 3132 Remote Sensing 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr This course highlights the physical and mathematical principles underlying remote sensing techniques, covering the radiative transfer equation, atmospheric sounding techniques, interferometric and lidar systems, and an introduction to image processing. The lab component introduces remote sensing software HYDRA, and MATLAB, used for image display and data analysis. Prerequisites: MAT 1475 and PHYS 1434 or PHYS 1442

EET 3202 Principles of Communications Systems 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr The course deals with principles of analog and digital communications. Amplitude, frequency, and phase modulation techniques are covered. Fundamental parameters of digital communication systems, various modulation techniques such as pulse code modulation (PCM) and delta modulation (DM) and their performance in terms of bandwidth efficiency and signal to noise ratio (SNR), line coding and pulse shaping are analyzed. Introduction to information theory and error correcting codes such as block coding and convolutional coding. Emerging technologies, Experiments dealing with AM, FM, PCM, DM, and line coding are parts of laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: EET 3102; Corequisite: MAT 2572

EET 3212 Control Systems 3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr An introduction to various issues regarding Control Systems with focus on computer techniques and software systems available in industrial and commercial environments to solve control engineering technology problems. MATLAB and Simulink are important packages utilized to solve systems control problems. Prerequisite: MAT 1575

EET 3222 Power Electronics 2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr An introduction to applications of circuit theory and fundamental electronics to a wide variety of electronics that deliver power to consumer and industrial loads. It focuses on power semiconductors, the conversion between DC and AC sources, the interface with the utility line and switching power supply. Multism or CAD’s Pspice and laboratory experiments are used to illustrate the principles covered by the text. Prerequisite: EET 3102

EET 4102 Electrical Power Systems 3 cl hrs, 3 cr This course examines power that may be generated from natural sources such as hydroelectricity, wind, and solar as alternatives to the current drain on hydrocarbon resources such as oil and natural gas that are environmentally unfriendly. The course also considers how this energy is distributed to the consumer by considering physical, safety, and economic limitations. Prerequisite: EET 3222; Corequisite: EET 4120

EET 4112 Applied Mechatronics 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr Students design and fabricate devices using basic components of electronics and optics as applied to mechatronics. Measurements with various sensors (strain gages, thermocouples, piezoelectric transducers, LVDT’s, optronic proximity sensors, etc.) are performed. Digital principles are studied and their applications in A/D and D/A converters, microcontrollers and programmable-logic controllers (PLCs) are demonstrated. Prerequisites: EET 1240, EET 2271, EET 2262

EET 4120 Engineering Technology Management 2 cl hrs, 2 cr Development of basic management skills needed throughout students’ careers. Topics include the historical development and the
functions of management from planning and decision making to organizing, staffing, leading, motivating, and controlling. The nature and application of management principles throughout the technology product/project life cycles are covered. Students also learn about the transition from a technical performer to technical management, the position of women and minorities in engineering management, effective time management, and the importance of professional ethics and conduct.

Corequisite: EET 4102

**EET 4202 Digital Signal Processing**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

A course that introduces senior students to the principles and applications of Digital Signal Processing (DSP). DSP continues to play a major role in diverse areas of science and engineering technology including telecommunications, digital media, biomedicine, and digital instrumentation. This course covers sinusoids, spectrum representation, discrete-time signals and systems, sampling and aliasing, analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog conversion, FIR & IIR filters and frequency response, and transforms. This course also provides various labs introducing MATLAB as a tool for the design, simulation, and visualization of digital signal processing (DSP) systems.

Prerequisite: EET 4112

**EET 4212 Capstone Project**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

In this capstone project course students integrate principles, theories, and skills learned in previous courses to the solution of a realistic engineering technology problem. This course helps students to develop design & troubleshooting methodology, effective teamwork, project management, and technical writing & presentation skills. Students also learn and utilize a variety of technology for accomplishing engineering technology analysis and synthesis through their project. In addition, each team meets regularly with their faculty advisors for design review and progress reports.

Prerequisite: EET 4112

**EET 4242 Remote Sensing (Special Topics)**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

An advanced remote sensing course introducing the students to earth surveillance systems and kernel methods used in analysis of images of the Earth acquired by airborne and satellite sensors that improve detection with real-life applications like natural resource control, detection and monitoring of antropic infrastructures structures (urban areas), agriculture inventorying, disaster prevention and damage assessment, anomaly and target detection, biophysical parameter estimation, etc.

Prerequisites: EET 3132, MAT 1575, MAT 2580

**TCET 1100 Introduction to Telecommunications**

2 cl hrs, 2 cr

The basic concepts of telecommunications begin with a survey of communications systems using the concepts of transmitter, receiver, transmission medium and information. Electrical representation of information and the distinction between analog and digital transmission are discussed. The evolution of the public telephone network is considered, with a focus on its topology and switching technologies. Various kinds of information sources are considered such as voice, data, video, signaling and switching, with a discussion of how each type is transmitted through the network. Concludes with a general overview of data transmission including an introduction to digital services.

Prerequisite: CUNY proficiency in reading

**ETN 1102 Principles of Electricity and Electronics**

(for non-ET/TC majors)

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

An introduction to the principles of electricity and electronics, dc circuit theory, problem-solving using Ohm’s Law in series, parallel and series-parallel resistive, capacitive and inductive circuit elements excited by a sinusoidal waveform. Transistor and solid-state linear and digital circuits and fractional horsepower ac and dc motors are also studied. Laboratory exercises introduce students to various types of electronic equipment.

Prerequisite: MAT 1275 or equivalent

**ETN 1202 Principles of Computer Maintenance**

(for non-ET/TC majors)

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

This course concerns the hardware aspects of computers and computer architecture. Processor units, monitors, keyboards and peripherals are studied. Maintenance, repair and software system upgrade in practical approach are introduced to students. Laboratory experiments and projects support the theory.

Prerequisite: EITN 1102 or PHYS 1442

**ETN 1302 Principles of Electricity, Electronics and Computer Operation**

(for non-ET/TC majors)

2 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 4 cr

An introduction to the principles of electricity and electronics, dc and ac circuit theory, capacitive and inductive circuit elements. Transistor and solid state linear and digital circuits and introduction to computer hardware and operating systems. Laboratory exercises introduce the student to various types of electronic and computer equipment.

Prerequisite: MST 1205 or CST 1205; Corequisite: MAT 1375

**TCET 2000 Internship**

(For TCET-AAS program)

2 cl hrs bi-wkly, 130 field hrs per semester, 3 cr

Ten hours per week of assigned field/study work applying classroom principles and theory to real-world telecommunications technology problems. An intern works as a technician to assist engineers and network administrators, build LAN networks, install hardware/software, perform online and offline testing and generate supporting documentation. Students must maintain a log/journal to be shared in group seminars.

Prerequisites: Completion of all third-semester courses with a GPA of 2.8 or higher and approval of the department internship director

**TCET 2102 Analog and Digital Telephony**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

This course is an introduction to modern telephone networks and interfaces. Telephone sets, the central office and the Public Switched Telephone Networks are discussed in detail. Private (PBX) and public switches, both digital and analog, are discussed, with emphasis on features, signaling and technology. Concludes with the transmission of audio signals through different networks. Laboratory experiments supplement the course and expose students to the fundamentals of telephony.

Prerequisite: TCET 1100, Corequisites: EET 2140, EET 2162, PHYS 1433

**TCET 2202 Data Communication Systems**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

Introduction to analog and digital communications systems, synchronous transmission of information and binary transmission. Multiplexing and various binary codes used in communication systems are explored. Distortion, noise and test equipment are discussed. Modems are analyzed. The RS 232 interface, protocols and line testing (loopback, analog and digital) are covered. Laboratory exercises emphasize fault isolation and systems troubleshooting techniques. The protocol analyzer is used for monitoring, troubleshooting and emulation.

Prerequisite: TCET 2102; Pre- or corequisite: TCET 2242 or EET 2262

**TCET 2220 Transmission Systems**

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

Introduction to the analysis of microwave communications and systems. Transmission line theory, the Smith chart and mathematical analysis are incorporated. Various transmission media such as two-wire, twisted telephone wires, coaxial cable, waveguides, fiber and satellite are studied. Study of microwave components, Tee connectors, attenuators, slotted lines and cavities are included. Antenna design and radio-wave propagation are also covered (introduced). Concludes with a study of microwave applications and systems.

Prerequisite: EET 2140; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1475

**TCET 2242 Microcomputer Interfacing**

2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr

An introduction to assembly language and programming of microprocessors. The design of memory and microprocessor I/O interfaces. Laboratory experiments provide training in interrupts, masking, counters, timers, flashing and moving messages, BSC model and encoders/decoders. Serial and parallel ports are studied and practical experiments utilizing switches, LED’s and speakers are performed.

Prerequisite: EET 2162

**TCET 3102 Analog and Digital Communications I**

3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr

The course introduces basic concepts in analog and digital communications. Topics covered...
include spectral analysis of electrical signals, Fourier series, Fourier transform, signal and noise filtering and amplification. Amplitude, frequency and phase modulation techniques as well as amplitude and pulse-code modulation in Analog and Digital converters are covered. Introduction to traffic engineering is studied in the laboratory. 

Prerequisites: EET 2140, EET 2141, MAT 1475

TCET 3120 Switching and Automata Theory
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The course covers synchronous state machines. VHDL techniques are used to cover state transition analysis, synthesis and optimization techniques. VHDL concepts are used to develop simulation waveforms of all of the circuits involved. The course is concerned with the study of combinatorial networks, counters, shift registers and sequential machines.
Prerequisite: TCET 3242 or EET 2262

TCET 3142 Computer Systems
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The skills needed to install, configure and troubleshoot a computer network are covered. A wide range of materials including with computer hardware, operating systems, wiring, protocols and installation are discussed. Troubleshooting various networks utilizing engineering analysis tools is covered. Discovering practical problems in interfacing computer networks in various configurations is covered in the laboratory.
Prerequisite: AAS degree in ET, TC, CS, EM or equivalent

TCET 3202 Analog and Digital Communications II
3 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 4 cr
Theory and practice of transmission and filtering of analog and digital signals are covered. Fundamental parameters of digital communication systems, various modulation techniques such as Pulse Code Modulation (PCM) and Delta Modulation (DM) and their performance in terms of bandwidth efficiency and signal-to-noise ratio (SNR), line coding and pulse shaping are analyzed. Introduction to information theory and error-correcting codes such as block coding and convolutional coding. Emerging technologies. Software simulation and hard-wired experiments dealing with PCM, DM and line coding are parts of laboratory exercises.
Prerequisites: TCET 3102, TCET 3120

TCET 3222 Satellite Transmission
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
An overview of the basic concepts and techniques used in satellite communications is introduced. The three major segments of a satellite system, the space segment, the earth segment and the link between the segments, are described. A short introduction to satellite launching, followed by a discussion of the methods of determining antenna look angles. The antenna gain and beam-width equations are examined, with emphasis on the parabolic antenna. Up link and downlink budgets are examined. Carrier-to-noise ratio, bit energy-to-noise density ratio and gain-to-noise temperature ratio are studied. Frequency modulation and multiphase modulation methods are investigated. The laboratory uses several software simulation tools to analyze the different segments of the satellite communication networks. The link budget analysis, launching phase analysis and others are performed to improve understanding of the theoretical concepts. Dish antenna, transmitter/receiver, waveguides and spectrum analyzer are utilized to enhance experiments.
Prerequisites: TCET 2220, TCET 3102

TCET 3242 Advanced Communication Network
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The primary objective of this course is to help students to master Local Area Networks (LANs) and Wide Area Networks (WANs). Subjects covered include IP addressing, routing, switching, network troubleshooting and network management skills to interconnect LANs and WANs.
Prerequisites: MAT 1575, TCET 3142

TCET 4000 Internship (for TCET-BT program)
2 cr 1 bi-wkly, 190 field hrs/semester
3 cr
Ten hours per week of assigned field/study work applying classroom principles and theory to real-world telecommunications technology problems. Interns work as technologists to assist engineers and network administrators design and build LAN/WAN networks, install hardware/software, perform on-line and offline testing and generate supporting documentation. Each student must maintain a log/journal to be shared in group seminars.
Prerequisites: Completion of all sixth semester courses with a GPA of 2.8 or higher and approval of the department internship director

TCET 4102 Fiber-Optic Communications
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
Devoted to all aspects of fiber-optic communication technologies. Optical fibers, LEDs, laser diodes, photodiodes, passive components, optical amplifiers and all basic units of a fiber-optic communications system are discussed. Transmission aspects of fiber-optic networks are also studied. The laboratory familiarizes students with basic components, measuring and troubleshooting tools and techniques, for optical communications applications.
Prerequisite: TCET 3202

TCET 4110 Electromagnetics and Antenna Design
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course introduces the characteristics of electromagnetic waves and their behavior during the propagation through a space. Maxwell's equations, RF path loss, reflection, multi-path fading, noise, interference, polarization distortion and other related topics are discussed. Different types of antennas, as well as antenna in a system and antenna measurements, are also discussed. Included in the course are software packages used in antenna design, along with examples using these packages.
Prerequisites: TCET 3222, MAT 1575

TCET 4120 Legal and Regulatory Issues in Telecommunications
2 cl hrs, 2 cr
Legal terminology and legal analysis skills necessary to understand state and federal regulations as they impact the rapidly expanding telecommunications industry are discussed. Legal issues raised by the deregulation of the telecommunications industry are studied. The role of the courts, legislature and administrative agencies are covered. Relevant policies that affect current and future telecommunication systems are explored.
Prerequisites: TCET 3142, TCET 3202

TCET 4132 Wireless Communications
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
The course covers concepts of wireless systems. It discusses propagation effects including loss, dispersion, fading, transmission and reception; mobile systems including analysis and design principles of base and mobile units; micro cells and pico cells; cell division including frequency use and reuse; concepts of FDMA, TDMA and CDMA; error rates and outage probability. Computer simulations and hard-wired experiments dealing with RF spectrum, outdoor and indoor propagation, cellular concept, DSSS, IEEE 802.11 WLAN and CDMA are parts of laboratory exercises.
Prerequisites: MAT 1372, MAT 1572, MAT 1575, TCET 3102

TCET 4140 Telecommunications Network Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course deals with the technical management of a telecommunication network, personnel tasks, staffing patterns suitable to diverse telecommunications firms and users, with an overview of the issues facing the network manager. Included are studies of cost and trade-offs involved in the design and operation of a telecommunications network. Reliability, MTBF, RFP and MTTR life cycle are analyzed. Traffic patterns and the study of equipment manpower balance considerations are covered.
Prerequisite: TCET 3142; Pre- or corequisite: ECON 1101

TCET 4152 Optical Network Components
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course concentrates on components for optical networks such as multimode and single-mode optical fibers, transmitters, receivers, passive components and active components. The principal objective is teaching students to understand technical documentation through the prism of the scientific and engineering foundation of the discussed components. The course pays special attention to new trends, e.g., expansion of the components functionality by making use of tunable devices and the increase of the level of component integration.
Prerequisite: TCET 3202; Corequisite: TCET 4162

TCET 4162 Photonic Devices
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides a broad overview of photonic devices including the underlying principles and applications for communications. Planar waveguides, semiconductor photonic devices including light emitting diodes (LEDs) and laser diodes, devices for polarization and modulation, photodetectors and optical sensors are discussed. The course also considers system performance of photonic
devices and their applications in practical modules.  
Prerequisite: TCET 3202

TCET 4172  
Telecommunication Protocols and Network Performance  
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Telecommunication protocols and network performance including high-speed networks and gigabit networks, form the focus of the course. As the level of traffic on the network grows, and congestion occurs, all packet delivery is slowed. Design issues related to two types of networks are considered: Internets based on the Internet Protocol (IP) and the entire TCP/IP protocol suite, and ATM (asynchronous transfer mode) networks. The course explores the design approaches shared by these two technologies. The course will cover high-speed network performance modeling and estimation, effects of congestion, traffic management, link control mechanisms, ATM traffic-related attributes, integrated services architecture and telecommunication protocols for Quality of Service (QoS) support.  
Prerequisites: MAT 1575, TCET 3142

TCET 4202  
Advanced Telecommunications  
2 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 3 cr  
Discrete time signals are studied in time and frequency domains using Z transform. The properties of the DFT are studied as well as its applications. Linear convolution and circular convolution are presented. The FFT is covered. Up sampling, down sampling, and updown sampling are considered in both time and frequency domains as well as for filter requirements. Basic FIR and IIR discrete filters are studied. Software simulation is used to supplement the theory, augmented by Digital Signal Processing and its applications in telecommunications.  
Prerequisites: TCET 3222, TCET 4102

TCET 4210  
Fundamentals of Microwave Remote Sensing  
3 cl hrs, 3 cr  
This course covers the concept and applications of microwave remote-sensing. Other topics covered are remote sensing platforms, data collection and analysis methods and types of microwave remote-sensing sensors. The combination of Geographic Information System (GIS) and microwave remote sensing provides even more valuable information about the target under study. Use of selected software packages developed for the analysis of remotely sensed data will also be included in this course.  
Prerequisite: TCET 3222

ETX 2112  
Digital Systems for Telecommunications II  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
This course covers an introduction to the personal computer fundamentals with hardware and software installation. The course will cover managing and supporting Windows. Configure user-related issues and customization. Learning how to troubleshoot, maintain a computer. Students will connect a personal computer to a network, and install and set up a printer. An optional topic would cover Home Technology Integration including surveillance, home automation, and cabling. The course is composed of lecture and in-class demonstration  
Prerequisite: ETX 1212

ETX 2222  
Electrical Circuits  
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr  
This course analyzes DC and AC passive circuits using Ohm’s Law, Kirchoff’s laws, Superposition. RC and RL circuits are analyzed for impedance and phase angles. Troubleshooting, analysis by computer simulation using simulation software, and telecommunication applications are stressed throughout.  
Pre- or corequisite: PHYS 1420

ETX 3122  
Electronics for Telecommunications  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
This course provides a basic understanding of telecommunications electronics. Topics include frequency response, filters, analog and digital modulation techniques, and transmission line concepts.  
Prerequisites: ETX 1212, MAT 1315

ETX 3222  
Electronic Systems II  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
The course is focused on analysis and application of advanced electronic circuits as applied to the telecommunications industry. Topics include frequency modulation, communication: techniques, digital, wired, and wireless, transmission lines, antennas, and fiberoptics. Troubleshooting and analysis by computer simulation software is stressed throughout.  
Prerequisite: ETX 3122

ETX 3142  
Networking Fundamentals  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
Students learn to understand and use accurate network data linkage approaches, contemporary network connections services and the security requirements of the data network industry.  
Prerequisite: ETX 2222

ETX 3242  
Advanced Networking  
4 cl hrs, 4 cr  
Students learn to understand and use switches and routers in simple and complex networks. Emphasis is provided on the use and operation of a wide range of Cisco products. Additional exposure is given to a range of traditional wide area network services which are used in today’s network infrastructure.  
Prerequisite: ETX 3142; Corequisite: TCST 2202

ETX 4142  
Broadband Services  
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr  
Students learn to understand and use a range of upper level services supported by TCP/IP protocols and broadband transmission services. Emphasis is given to the design and operation of Voice over IP and Video over IP applications.  
Prerequisite: ETX 3242

ETX 4242  
Telecommunications Seminar  
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr  
Emerging technologies by their nature change over time. This course is designed to expose the student to the research and evaluation techniques needed to understand a wide range of technologies and their future role in the telecommunications industry. Emerging technologies are the platform upon which this capstone course experience is to be built. Central to the experience is the student’s ability to demonstrate the capacity for lifelong learning by researching emerging technologies, trends, and issues in a way that integrates and builds upon prior learning. It is intended that this be a student centered course where the faculty member sets standards for the course and serves as a guide, resource, and monitor to help keep students on track. Research papers, whitepapers, hands-on projects, alone or in any combination are among the approaches that faculty may use to inspire and evaluate student performance.  
Prerequisite: ETX 4142
Entertainment Technology

Charles Scott, Chair
Voorhees Hall, room V 205
718.260.5588
email: cscott@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Emerging Media Technology/BTech (MTEC)
Entertainment Technology/BTech (STB)
Interactive Media Technologies (IMC)
Lighting Systems Technology/Cert (LSC)
Scenery Construction/Cert (SCC)
Show Control/Cert (SHC)
Sound Systems Technology/Cert (SSC)
Video Production/Cert (VPC)

FACULTY:
Professors: Huntington, Scott, Smith, Wortzel
Assistant Professors: Baker, Brandt, McCullough, Patton, Terao, Wilson
Senior CLT: Robinson
CLT: Eberle

Bachelor of Technology in ENTERTAINMENT TECHNOLOGY

The entertainment industry has grown tremendously in the last 20 years. The increasing prominence of the theme park, the arena concert, the marriage of mall development and amusement, the use of immersive technologies in advertising and marketing, and the expansion of cable and independent television has created an entirely new job market for technicians, managers and designers. City Tech’s Entertainment Technology program, the only one of its kind in the Northeast, and one of the few in the world, is designed to address these changes and provide students with the specialized technical coursework that is required to work in a variety of professional environments.

The program seeks to provide highly competent graduates for careers as scenery, lighting, sound, video and show control technologists, technical and production managers, equipment marketing representatives and personnel for distributors and rental houses in the entertainment industry. The program offers additional career options in the allied fields of film and television production; architectural lighting; display design and construction; trade show exhibitions; club, casino and theme-park operations and all related performing arts production. Students desiring careers as designers or content creators can also benefit from the integrated technical and production components, and the degree provides a compelling stepping stone to more advanced work at the graduate level.

The curriculum recognizes the need for specialized technical coursework as part of the necessary education for modern stage technicians and managers. The program allows applied science to enhance applied art, giving students a solid foundation of technical principles on which to build their careers.

Recent high school graduates and people with some background in the industry are equally suited to enter the program. Designed as a four-year baccalaureate degree, the program admits entry-level students in the freshman year who meet the general College criteria for baccalaureate admissions. Click here. In general, this means that the student must meet CUNY proficiency requirements in reading, writing and mathematics.

Approximate additional costs other than tuition, student fees and material fees will range from $700 to $1,400 for textbooks and tools over the four years of the program.

Entertainment Technology alumni can be found in the professional live performance venues, in design, installation and manufacturing shops, in television and video/film concert venues, as well as working with many entertainment-related companies in their respective communities. Student technicians receive valuable training by participating in the lighting, sound, costume, video, show control, production, publicity and scenery crews for performances each year. For further information, call 718.260.5588 at the Entertainment Technology office in Voorhees Hall.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE

I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)

Select one course from each of the following areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Individual and Society</td>
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<td>Creative Expression</td>
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<td>Scientific World</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)

• One course in Speech/Oral Communication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public Speaking or higher</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  Any Approved Course 3

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a total of 42 credits in general education (any two approved courses, one must be advanced).
  Liberal Arts Elective 3
  Liberal Arts Advanced Elective 3

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS  78 CREDITS

ENT 1100  Introduction to Entertainment Technology  3
ENT 1102  Health and Safety in Production  1
ENT 1103  Basic Electricity for Live Entertainment  1
ENT 1110  Scenery Construction  3
ENT 1203  Basic Electricity for Live Entertainment Lab  1
ENT 1250  Lighting Technology  3
ENT 1270  Sound Technology  3
ENT 2120  Technical Production Skills  1
ENT 2200  Theatrical Drafting  3
ENT 2280  Entertainment Control Systems  3
ENT 3320  Technical Production (must take 4 times)  8
ENT 4430  Project Management  3
ENT 4499  Culmination Project  2
ENT 4900  Internship in Entertainment Technology  3

Subtotal  38

ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES
IND 1112  Engineering Drawing I  2
CST 1101  Problem Solving with Computer Programming  3
THE 2280  History of the Theatre: Stages and Technology  3

Subtotal  8

DESIGN CORE 6
Select two of the following courses for 6 credits:
ENT 4390  Non-Linear Video Editing  3
ENT 4410  Technical Direction  3
ENT 4450  Lighting Design  3
ENT 4470  Sound Design  3
ENT 4480  Show Control  3

Subtotal  6

ELECTIVE COURSES
Select 26 credits including at least eight elective courses from the Entertainment Technology Department (any ENT, MTEC or IMT courses not required in the plan of study)

For the remaining credits, also allow selection from the following:

Advertising Design Courses
COMD 1162  Raster and Vector Graphics  3
COMD 2320  Introduction to Film and Video Production Design 1  3
COMD 2330  Digital Photography I  2
COMD 3521  Motion Graphics I  3
COMD 3523  Storyboard Concepts  3
COMD 3540  Two-Dimensional Animation  3
COMD 3620  Broadcast Design I  3
COMD 3621  Motion Graphics II  3
COMD 3627  Time-Based Typography  3
COMD 3630  Broadcast Design II  3
COMD 3640  3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling  3
COMD 4764  Design for Mobile Devices  3
COMD 4860  Streaming Media for the Web  3

African American Studies
AFR 1321  Black Theatre  3

Business
BUS 1122  Business Law  3
BUS 2339  Financial Management  3
MKT 1100  Essentials of Marketing  3
MKT 1102  Principles of Selling  3
MKT 2327  Entrepreneurship  3

Computer Engineering Technology
EMT 1150  Electrical Circuits  5
EMT 1250  Fundamentals of Digital Systems  4
EMT 1255  Electronics  4

Computer Systems Technology
CST 1201  Programming Fundamentals  3
CST 1204  Database Systems Fundamentals  3
CST 2301  Multimedia and Mobile Device Programming  3
CST 2403  Introductory C++ Programming Language Part I  3
CST 3503  C++ Programming Part II  3
CST 3513  Object Oriented Programming in Java  3

English
ENG 1773  Weird Science: Interpreting and Redefining Humanity  3
ENG 2400  Films from Literature  3

Humanities Art
Any ARTH course

Humanities Music
Any MUS course

1 Cannot take COMD 2320 if have already taken ENT 1190.
2 Prerequisites for these classes will count as elective credits.
Bachelor of Technology in EMERGING MEDIA TECHNOLOGY

The BTech in Emerging Media Technologies is a four-year undergraduate program within the department of Entertainment Technology focused on creating the next generation of creative technologists for the expanding emerging media industries of New York City. Students develop solid skills within the framework of an integrated technical production-based curriculum. This uniquely qualifies them to work within the agile interdisciplinary teams that define today’s media industry environment.

The program is one of a kind in its approach integrating media design theory and practice, computing media models and principles, and engineering methodology and implementation. In collaborative learning workshops, students gain hands-on experience using media production tools, develop skills in rapid prototyping, system integration, teamwork, software knowledge, and the knowledge to evaluate the viability of new media technologies. Advanced students create new media tools and software. The goal is to cultivate creative thinking capable of anticipating future applications of media technologies.

The program requires a portfolio review to continue after the first two semesters. Portfolio examples must be in at least one of the following areas: media, design, software programming, hardware engineering.

Students will complete the program with a technical production portfolio in their concentration area, a basic understanding of each of the concentration areas, and skills in production management, collaborative production (teamwork), and cooperative project design (collaborative design). Students will also learn general media and production technology including computer aided drafting and design software, simulation software, 3D modeling software, and digital media production competencies in audio, video, and web-based media. All students master basic competencies in interaction design.

For details see http://www.citytech.cuny.edu/academics/deptsites/enttech/index.html

CONCENTRATIONS/CAREER TRACKS

Choose one of the three concentrations from:

1. MEDIA DESIGN

Media Design covers foundational skills in the creation and design of digital media systems to prepare students for careers such as interface/interaction designers, multimedia programmers and web/mobile app designers.

2. TANGIBLE MEDIA

Tangible Media covers foundational skills in fabrication, electronics and interface design to prepare students for careers such as 3D printing/CNC milling fabrication specialists, embedded system designers, and video game interface developers.
3. MEDIA COMPUTATION

Media Computation covers foundational skills in the use of computation itself as the material for the creation of interactive systems to prepare students who c for careers such as video game/ virtual world creators, mobile application programmers and web/ cloud computing developers.

Note: GenEd requirements are specific to each concentration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE</th>
<th>42-48 CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>I – REQUIRED CORE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101  English Composition I 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121  English Composition II 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and Math Required for Media Design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1190  Quantitative Reasoning or higher 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1000  The Physical Universe or higher 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and Math Required for Media Computation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375  Precalculus 2 or higher 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433  General Physics I: Algebra Based or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441  General Physics I: Calculus Based 4-5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and Math Required for Tangible Media</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475  Calculus I or Higher 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441  General Physics I: Calculus Based 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>II – FLEXIBLE CORE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select Any Approved</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Cultures and Global Issues 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Experience in its Diversity 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Society 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Expression 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific World 3-5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Tangible Media Concentration students must take</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442  General Physics II: Calculus Based 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Media Computation Concentration students must take</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2440  Discrete Structures and Algorithms I 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One additional course from any group 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS (12 CREDITS)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• One course in Speech/Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 1330  Public Speaking or higher 3</td>
<td></td>
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<td>• One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any Approved Course 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Writing Intensive Requirement</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subtotal 42-48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.

In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.

Any Approved Course 3-4

(2) Tangible Media Concentration students must take
MAT 1575 4
Any Approved Course 3

Writing Intensive Requirement
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.
### 1. MEDIA DESIGN CONCENTRATION

#### REQUIRED COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3540</td>
<td>2-Dimensional Animation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 4720</td>
<td>Multimedia Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3550</td>
<td>Building Performance Workshop</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3551</td>
<td>Sustainability: History and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1190/</td>
<td>COMD 2320 Introduction to Film and Video Production Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1250</td>
<td>Lighting Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1270</td>
<td>Sound Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3390</td>
<td>Sound for Multimedia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2313</td>
<td>Industrial Design I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 2210</td>
<td>Media Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3125</td>
<td>Nonlinear Narrative</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3160</td>
<td>Performance Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3175</td>
<td>Ecological Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3230</td>
<td>Introduction to Interactive 3D Environments Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3240</td>
<td>Interactive Sound for Games and Simulations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Other Degree-Specific Elective Courses

Select sufficient additional credits from the recommended electives list to equal 27 credits in the concentration.

### 2. TANGIBLE MEDIA CONCENTRATION

#### REQUIRED COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IND 1112</td>
<td>Engineering Drawing I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1222</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Engineering Graphics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1233</td>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2304</td>
<td>Advanced Solids Modeling</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETN 1102</td>
<td>Principles of Electricity and Electronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETN 1302</td>
<td>Principles of Electricity, Electronics and Computer Operation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1150</td>
<td>Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMT 1250</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Digital Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2280</td>
<td>Entertainment Control Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 4480</td>
<td>Show Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2580</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Introductory C++ Programming Language Part I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 3510</td>
<td>Microcomputer Systems Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 3640</td>
<td>Software for Computer Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 4952</td>
<td>Robotics Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Other Degree-Specific Elective Courses

Select sufficient additional credits from the recommended electives list to equal 27 credits in the concentration. These credits must include the additional 6 credits of Liberal Arts courses required by the increased math and science requirements for this concentration.
### 3. MEDIA COMPUTATION CONCENTRATION

#### REQUIRED COURSES  15-16

Select five (5) courses from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST 1204</td>
<td>Database System Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 1215</td>
<td>Operating Systems Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2301</td>
<td>Multimedia and Mobile Device Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2309</td>
<td>Web Programming I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403</td>
<td>Introductory C++ Programming Language Part</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3125</td>
<td>Nonlinear Narrative</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3230</td>
<td>Introduction to Interactive 3D Environments Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTEC 3240</td>
<td>Interactive Sound for Games and Simulations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3550</td>
<td>Simulation and Visualization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3508</td>
<td>Introduction to Game Design Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Degree-Specific Elective Courses**  11-12

Select sufficient additional credits from the recommended electives list to equal 27 credits in the concentration. These credits must include the additional credits of Liberal Arts courses required by the increased math and science requirements for this concentration.

### DEGREE ELECTIVES

Select from the following list, or any concentration specific course, or any MTEC OR ENT course that is not already required for your degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3640</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3740</td>
<td>3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 3510</td>
<td>Microcomputer Systems Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CET 4960</td>
<td>Applied Digital Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2307</td>
<td>Networking Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2409</td>
<td>Web Programming II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2415</td>
<td>System Administration (UNIX/Linux)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 3503</td>
<td>C++ Programming Part II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2401</td>
<td>Furniture Design</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2322</td>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Common core distribution credits in excess of 42 credits used to satisfy degree requirements up to 6 credits

### REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE  120

1. Surplus Common Core distribution credits (over 42) are applied to career concentration elective credits.
2. Students without the requisite math background will be required to take MAT 1175, MAT 1275, and/or MAT 1375 in preparation. This will increase the number of credits required for the degree by 4-8 credits.

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### CAREER LADDER CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

#### Entertainment Technology Certificate Programs

City Tech’s Entertainment Technology program offers six certificates – in sound systems technology, lighting systems technology, scenery construction, show control, video production, and interactive media technologies. These certificates are designed for working professionals who want to update their skills and recent BFA/BA graduates who want to expand their technical skills or gain experience with state-of-the-art equipment. Primary and secondary education teachers needing professional development courses can also benefit. Each certificate represents about three semesters of study, although it may take more or less time to complete, depending on course scheduling and the student’s work schedule. The basics of each discipline are covered in the first courses; the studies then progress to advanced coursework in highly sophisticated labs with individual student use of equipment and software for each area. Each certificate has its own laboratory with state-of-the-art facilities.

**Requirements for admission to Career Ladder Certificate Program**

CUNY proficiency in reading, writing and mathematics

**Requirements for Matriculates**

The following may be required, based upon placement examinations in reading, writing and mathematics:

- ENG 092W Developmental Writing (if required)
- ENG 092R Developmental Reading (if required)
- MAT 0605 Developmental Math (if required)

---

### Certificate in SOUND SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

Sound Systems Technology covers basic and advanced sound reinforcement, playback systems, rigging and performance audio.

#### REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR  CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1103</td>
<td>Basic Electricity for Live Entertainment</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1270</td>
<td>Sound Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2370</td>
<td>Sound Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3390</td>
<td>Sound for Multimedia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3410</td>
<td>Stage Rigging and Mechanics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 4470</td>
<td>Sound Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE**  15
Certificate in LIGHTING SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

Lighting Systems Technology covers lighting practices rigging including moving lights, console programming and technical lighting system design and planning.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1103 Basic Electricity for Live Entertainment</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1250 Lighting Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2200 Theatrical Drafting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2350 Lighting Controls for Stage and Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3350 Lighting Production Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3410 Stage Rigging and Mechanics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE** 15

Certificate in SCENERY CONSTRUCTION

Scenery Construction covers scenery construction techniques from beginning to advanced, with basic drafting and welding techniques.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1102 Health and Safety in Production</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 1110 Scenery Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2120 Technical Production Skills</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2140 Basic Welding</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2200 Theatrical Drafting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2210 Advanced Scenery Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3300 Theatrical CAD</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 3410 Stage Rigging and Mechanics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE** 17

Certificate in SHOW CONTROL

Show Control, an advanced certificate for those who have experience in one or more entertainment disciplines (lighting or sound, etc), covers networking and synchronization of entertainment control systems for application in system contracting, live shows, theme parks, cruise ships, corporate and special events and themed-retail projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2350 Lighting Control Systems for Stage and Studio</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2370 Sound Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 1101 Problem Solving with Computer Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 2280 Entertainment Control Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 2403 Intro C++ Programming Language I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETN 1102 Principles of Electronics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT 4480 Show Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE** 18-19
Certificate in INTERACTIVE MEDIA TECHNOLOGIES

Interactive Media Technologies provides students in design, computer systems, entertainment, and related areas with the opportunity to study the processes, principles, and practices used by interdisciplinary design teams in contemporary media development. The collaborative, project-based learning environment cultivates enthusiasm for the discipline and promotes learning independence which will help students stay relevant in the face of the rapid technological change.

**REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IMT 1101</td>
<td>Emerging Media Foundation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMT 1102</td>
<td>Production Practices</td>
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<tr>
<td>IMT 1000</td>
<td>Technology Skills Lab</td>
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<td>Choose 9 credits from the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 1260</td>
<td>Digital Imaging</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 2320</td>
<td>Introduction to Film/Video Production Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3550</td>
<td>Web Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMD 3562</td>
<td>UX and UI Design</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2425</td>
<td>Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 1101</td>
<td>Problem Solving with Computer Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST 1100</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 3609</td>
<td>Integrated Software in the Architectural Environment</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EMT 1250</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Digital Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMT 2370</td>
<td>Computer Hardware Systems</td>
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<td>EMT 2390L</td>
<td>Operating Systems Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTEC 2280</td>
<td>Ins and Outs of Physical Computing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTEC 3140</td>
<td>Topics and Perspectives in Emerging Technologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>ENT 3240</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Team Project</td>
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<td>ENT 3390</td>
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<td>CDMG 3607</td>
<td>Digital Data Asset Management</td>
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<td>HIS 2209</td>
<td>History of Technology</td>
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<td>IND 1112</td>
<td>Engineer Drawing</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 2304</td>
<td>Advanced Solids Modeling</td>
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<td>PHIL 2106</td>
<td>Philosophy of Technology</td>
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<td>PSY 3407</td>
<td>Psychology of Visual Perception</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3201</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCET 3202</td>
<td>Analog and Digital Communications II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td><strong>TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE</strong></td>
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</table>

Certificate in VIDEO PRODUCTION

The Video Production Certificate program will initiate and/or advance video production careers in film, television, web video, networked distributed video and video for ubiquitous devices. The certificate will provide an educational environment in which students can learn the basics of all aspects of video pre-production, production and post-production techniques.

**PREREQUISITE OR EQUIVALENCIES FOR ENTRY**

- GA 1110 Foundations in Graphic Communications
- COMD 1200 Visual Communications (or equivalent experience)
- COMD 1117 Typographic Design I (or equivalent)
- COMD 1260 Digital Imaging I (or equivalent)
- ENT 1100 Introduction to Entertainment Technology
- ENT 1250 Lighting Technology
- ENT 1270 Sound Technology
- Departmental Permission

**REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 2320</td>
<td>Introduction to Video Production</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENT 1290</td>
<td>Video Studio Operations</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3620</td>
<td>Digital Video Design I – Postproduction</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 3630</td>
<td>Digital Video Design II – Advanced Postproduction – Special Effects</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMD 4830</td>
<td>Senior Project – Capstone Digital Video Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENT 3390</td>
<td>Sound for Multimedia</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
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</tr>
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</table>

**CHOOSE ONE COURSE FROM THE FOLLOWING**

- COMD 3640 3-Dimensional Animation and Modeling I | 3
- COMD 4750 Advanced Web Animation | 3
- COMD 4720 Multimedia Design I | 3
- COMD 4820 Multimedia Design II | 3
- COMD 4860 Streaming Media | 3
- CDMG 3550 Web Page Design and Implementation | 3
- ENT 3330 Entertainment Video Systems | 3
- ENT 2370 Sound Engineering | 3
- ENT 2350 Lighting Controls for Stage and Studio | 3
- ENT 3350 Lighting Production Techniques | 3
- ENT 3200 Introduction to Scene Design | 3
- ENT 1110 Scenery Construction | 3
|             | **Subtotal**                                     | **3**   |

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE** | **21**
INTRODUCTION TO ENTERTAINMENT TECHNOLOGY
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the entertainment technology industry including working methods, processes, equipment and facilities for live, recorded, and interactive entertainment and media environments, including theatre, opera, dance, concert productions, theme parks, themed-retail, cruise ship venues, video production, immersive, interactive and virtual environments, and gaming technology. Students will investigate commercial, not for profit, independent, and corporate industry models. Related current events and career opportunities will be discussed. Attendance at several of the type of events listed above is required. Prerequisite: None

HEALTH AND SAFETY IN PRODUCTION
1 cl hr, 1 cr
A survey of hazards specifically associated with working in theaters and fabrication shops. Topics include chemicals in pigments and polymer plastics; vapors, fumes and ventilation; shop conditions; proper preparation and planning; current OSHA and EPA standards; hazards associated with welding; fire safety; fire codes. Course is to be taken in the first year as an entertainment technology major. Prerequisite: None

BASIC ELECTRICITY FOR LIVE ENTERTAINMENT
1 cl hr, 1 cr
An introduction to and overview of the use of electricity in live entertainment. Voltage, current, power and resistance are introduced, and power and Watts’ laws are covered, using practical examples from the entertainment field. Power generation and distribution, three-phase power and the National Electric Code sections pertaining to live entertainment are covered. Specific applications for lighting, sound, video, scenic automation will be used throughout the class. Prerequisite: None

SCENERY CONSTRUCTION
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A survey of scenery, display and exhibit construction methods involving materials, equipment, counterweight rigging and performance/exhibit spaces. Introduces the use of shop tools and safety procedures, scenery flat construction, stairs, soft goods and platform units. Students will read working drawings and prepare projects by working in teams. Basic repair and maintenance procedures for equipment and spaces as used in the scenery process will also be investigated. Prerequisite: ENT 1100; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 1102

INTRODUCTION TO FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION DESIGN
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to the basic concepts and practices of preproduction and production methodologies for content creation in commercial video and film production. Through lectures, reading assignments, screenings and practice, students will learn the basics of all stages of production inclusive of the processes of forming and working in production management teams, creating effective production aesthetics in pre-production and production stages, scriptwriting and storyboarding, cinematography aesthetics (lighting and camera), and design and graphics functions in editing. Students will explore several modes of communication such as commercials, public service announcements, fictive works, documentary and journalism and learn how to convey information and messages to a target audience. Prerequisite: ENT 1103; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 1105 (for Entertainment Technology and Emerging Media Technology Students)

BASIC ELECTRICITY FOR LIVE ENTERTAINMENT LAB
0 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 1 cr
Hands on lab reenforcing and extending the entertainment-related electrical concepts covered in ENT 1103. Basic Electricity for Live Entertainment. Students will gain hands-on experience with live entertainment electrical technologies, learn to use basic measurement tools and test equipment, while extending their understanding of the electrical concepts introduced in ENT 1103. Specific labs will be drawn from entertainment fields of lighting, sound, video, and scenic automation. Prerequisite: ENT 1100; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 1103

LIGHTING TECHNOLOGY
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to stage lighting equipment and its mechanical, optical and electronic design. Hanging, alignment, focusing, maintenance and operation of various types of stage lighting fixtures. Field visits to New York rental shops or manufacturing facilities. Introduction to operation of automated fixtures and peripheral devices. Prerequisite: ENT 1100; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 1203

INTRODUCTION TO FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION DESIGN LAB
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Study of lighting techniques including MIG and electric arc welding, use of circuit and current controls, protective devices and care of equipment and accessories. Metallurgical considerations, electrode and base metal, electrode classifications and welding symbols. Carbon arc welding, oxy-acetylene cutting, MIG, physical testing and analysis of weld specimen are included. Prerequisite: ENT 1110

THEATRICAL DRAFTING
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Graphic standards for the entertainment industry including the drafting and interpretation of ground plans, sections, elevations, line studies, working drawings of individual scenery elements and light plots. Hand drafting, computer-aided drafting programs and related techniques are covered and used. Prerequisite: IND 1112; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 1110 or ENT 1250

ADVANCED SCENERY CONSTRUCTION
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Advanced methods of scenery, display and exhibit construction, with an emphasis on technical problem-solving and research in the use of materials and techniques. Technical drafting of working drawings and the combining of complex scenery elements are examined. Methods of scene shifting and motion control are introduced. Prerequisites: ENT 1110, ENT 2120; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 2210

MUSIC SYNTHESIS AND SAMPLING
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This hands-on course explores the principles of sound and note generation in music technology. Study begins with an investigation of the historical and theoretical backgrounds of synthesis, and then moves to programming in a variety of different synthesis engines. The second half of the course covers topics and principles of digital audio sampling as it applies to music technology. During the process, students will explore differences between sampling and synthesis techniques, and determine when to use them to best effect. The course will conclude with a presentation of work to the class and instructor. Prerequisite: ENT 1260
Prerequisite: ENT 1250

An introduction to the basics of entertainment control systems that underlie systems in sound, lighting, machinery, video, projection, pyrotechnics and other entertainment disciplines. The course starts with basic control concepts and data communications. Once the groundwork is laid, control protocols specific to lighting, sound and machinery will be covered. The course also introduces students to Ethernet and show control protocols.
Prerequisites: ENT 1250 and ENT 1270

ENT 2290 Video Studio Operations
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to and overview of the basic techniques and components used in commercial video and film production. Students will work in teams and individually to explore principles of production. Introduction to equipment, process and terminology will be reinforced by readings, lectures and hands-on exposure. A study of the preproduction process, shooting schedules, camera, lighting, and audio operation, and post-production techniques will be explored. Differences between studio and location shooting will be covered. This course is intended as the first of a series of courses designed to provide greater competency in both technical and artistic aspects of this important industry.
Prerequisite: ENT 1250 and (ENT 1190 or COMD 2320)

ENT 2350 Lighting Controls for Stage and Studio
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced study of lighting control systems, console protocols, programming and automated lighting control. Control-system architecture, setup and communication protocols will be used to study advanced programming techniques. Automated fixtures, advanced dimming systems, color scrollers and traditional lighting fixtures will be studied in a fully functional moving light lab. Students will receive individual instruction using computer emulators, WYSIWYG simulation and hands-on programming sessions on a variety of consoles.
Prerequisite: ENT 1250

ENT 2370 Sound Engineering
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students will learn to assess acoustics of performance spaces and analyze the results both with instruments and by ear. With these results, students will then learn to design amplification, acoustical modification and communication systems for professional productions. As a part of the course, they will set up and learn to operate computerized and non-computerized sound control reinforcement and playback systems.
Prerequisite: ENT 1270

ENT 3200 Introduction to Scene Design
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A design course taught from the point of view of the scenic aspects of a collaborative project, with a focus on the tools used by the designer to communicate with the entire team of designers, engineers, technical staff and performers. Students will study the vast resources and mediums that are part of the creative process and learn how scenery, lighting, costumes, props, paint and graphics are integrated into a performance project.
Pre- or corequisites: ENG 1101, IND 1112 and (ENT 1110 or ENT 1250 or IMT 1101)

ENT 3240 Interdisciplinary Team Project
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course will provide students with practical experience in the conceptualization and production of collaborative, multi-disciplinary projects. Students will learn how to apply the technology of their major in integration with other technologies. Advanced technologies will be used to solve client needs and practical problems. The course is implemented through several programs, each of which covers specific technological topics of the participating disciplines and is designed as a part of department curricula. Each student participates in one of four laboratories: Experience Design Lab, Digital Media Lab, Computer Systems Lab, Devices and Displays Lab.
Prerequisites: (COMD 3540 and COMD 3650) or (CST 36xx) OR (ENT 3200 or MTEC 2280 or ENT 2280 or ENT 2370 or ENT 3390)

ENT 3290 Digital Video Camera
1 cl hr, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
An intermediate level course in the effective use of camera and lighting in video production. Students will expand on the concepts learned in ENT 2290 to become more effective camera operators and cinematographers. Class projects will provide practice in the integration of aesthetics, content, and technology. Topics covered include lens selection, lighting techniques, image manipulation, camerawork, and composition. Moving images from the past and present will be examined and analyzed. Concepts will be reinforced through production work in the studio and in the field.
Prerequisite: ENT 2290 Video Studio Operations or departmental approval

ENT 3300 Theatrical CAD
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
A continuation of ENT 2200 covering CAD drafting and interpretation of stage plans, 3D modeling and working drawings of complex three-dimensional scenery elements. Light plots, section views and sound plots will also be covered.
Prerequisite: ENT 2200

ENT 3310 Monster Shop
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
Special uses of plastics and metals in the fabrication of stage scenery and scenery elements. The major emphasis will be placed on the forming and shaping of various plastics, molds and casting, problems of safety and toxicity and the selection and use of metals.
Prerequisites: ENT 2140 AND ENT 2200. This course may be taken up to 4 times for a total of 8 credits

ENT 3320 Technical Production
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
Supervised laboratory in the technical areas of production. Hands-on experience in the planning, construction, rigging and running of productions to learn backstage procedures and operations in a performance situation. Emphasis placed on careful pre-planning, appropriate safety procedures and on follow-up critiques and evaluation of the work done. Assignments will be made on the basis of the ability and the prior achievements of each student, assuring a variety of work experiences. Each succeeding semester will involve a greater degree of production responsibility. Course may be taken up to 8 times for 16 credits.
Prerequisites: ENT 2120*; Pre- or corequisites: ENT 1110 or ENT 1190 or ENT 1250 or ENT 1260 or ENT 1270 or IMT 1102 (*ENT 2120 is not a prerequisite if IMT 1102 has been taken.)

ENT 3330 Entertainment Video Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Provides a theoretical and practical foundation in temporary and permanent video-systems technology for entertainment applications such as theatre, corporate events, hotel/ballroom A/V work, theme parks, museums and other related applications. After an introduction to video signals and formats, the student will explore the application and use of a wide variety of video equipment such as tape- and disc-based video playback devices, production switches, scan converters, frame synchronizers and video projectors. The second half of the class will focus on practical applications, and the student will design and build video systems for live events and permanent installations and will evaluate the performance of these systems with the aid of test signals and video test equipment. The course will be of interest to students of Entertainment Technology, Electrical Engineering and Communication Design.
Prerequisite: ENT 2280 or departmental approval required

ENT 3350 Lighting Production Techniques
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced study of the applications of lighting technology in entertainment venues. The areas of film, video, stage and concert lighting production will be covered in depth, with emphasis on production management techniques. Specific skills in drafting, lighting databases, electrical practice, shop preparation, rigging, grip equipment use, load-ins, focusing, color use, cueing and performance support will be covered.
Prerequisites: ENT 1250, ENT 2200

ENT 3360 Scene Painting
1 cl hr, 3 lab hrs, 2 cr
An introduction to methods and techniques of painting scenery and properties for the stage. This includes layout for large-scale perspective drawing, the process of working from painter’s elevations; use of primers, preservatives, proper brushes; and when to use special application methods, materials and textures. The class will focus on interpretation and reproduction of a variety of professional scenery painters’ techniques.
Prerequisite: ENT 1110
Students will perform intermediate both motion picture and live role of the video/film editor for In this upper level course, the 1 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr

**ENT 4390**

**Sound for Multimedia**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

Introduction to the use of sound in multimedia. Digital multitrack recording and editing is explored, with an emphasis on integration with visual components. Students develop techniques of recording and editing on industry-standard software and hardware systems. Digital audio formats, compression protocols, streaming audio, synchronization and integration with multimedia elements are covered. MIDI and basic sequencing as used in Internet-based playback systems. Importing and exporting audio protocols between a variety of applications. Students will work in an intensive, project-oriented environment using a variety of applications on the Macintosh platform. It is recommended that AD students bring existing multimedia projects of their own creation to explore how to enhance with additional audio effects.

Prerequisites: COMD 3620, COMD 4720, ENT 1270 or IMT 1102

**ENT 4340**

**Stage Rigging and Mechanics**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

A study of the principles and methods used in the rigging and flying of stage scenery and mechanical means of moving scenery on the stage. Emphasis will be on hemp, counterweight and motorized systems; cable drive wagons and turntables; attention to rigging safety and proper care and maintenance of all systems. Field trips include lecture and laboratory demonstrations in working theatrical spaces.

Pre-requisite: ENT 3320

**ENT 4320**

**Stage Management**

3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr

Explore the theory, practice and tools of stage management. Students will create organizational documents including a prompt book and production calendar; generate and adapt forms for record keeping; and gain hands on experience using computers and appropriate software in support of live productions. Students will examine management and organizational methods to support performers, designers and technicians.

Pre-requisite: ENT 3320

**ENT 4390**

**Non-Linear Editing**

1 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr

In this upper level course, the role of the video/film editor for both motion picture and live entertainment will be examined. Students will perform intermediate and advanced techniques of modern non-linear video editing software. They will also demonstrate facility in communicating and collaborating effectively with directors, producers and their clients. At the end of the course, students will possess in-depth knowledge of the theory and practice of editing moving images. The course includes lectures and laboratory exercises.

Prerequisites: ENT 3290 or ENT 3390

**ENT 4410**

**Technical Direction**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

An in-depth analysis of the planning, budgeting and construction processes used in the production of scenery. Students will apply their knowledge of construction and drafting techniques and process to generate shop drawings, develop budget estimates and plan construction schedules. Lab work will focus on creating prototypes, introducing new construction materials, and developing jigs and fixtures that increase productivity and accuracy in the scene shop.

Pre-requisite: ENT 2210; Pre- or corequisite: ENT 3200

**ENT 4430**

**Project Management**

3 cl hrs, 3 cr

An introduction to the methods and problems of running a professional shop and managing projects. Subjects to be covered include contracts, bidding, estimates, procurement, government regulations, wage/time studies, shop layouts, workflow, the assembly and staffing of a show for performance, budgeting, scheduling, problem-solving, special problems (metric vs. U.S. standard measurements, language barriers, conflict resolution, etc.) and political/social issues that affect working relations.

Prerequisites: ENT 3320 and (ENT 2210 or ENT 2370 or ENT 3350 or ENT 3920 or MTEC 3140)

**ENT 4450**

**Lighting Design**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

To support the aesthetics of lighting as a visual art, students analyze theatre and film/video scripts for lighting requirements and develop a workable design concept. Students then generate complete lighting paperwork common to the job of an assistant lighting designer. Requires use of CADD software and hardware in the lighting laboratory. Advanced lab work includes projected video images and lighting pre-visualization software.

Prerequisites: ENT 2350, ENT 3200

**ENT 4470**

**Sound Design**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

An investigation of the techniques and practices of sound design, emphasizing the use of modern computer-based recording and playback techniques. Sampling, hard-disk playback systems, sequencing, MIDI, systems integration, the use of surround systems, low-frequency elements and specials to achieve a variety of effects will be covered. Sound design practices will include script analysis, sound cue construction, integration with director and communication with other members of the design team. Additional areas of concentration will include development of cues based on functional, transitional, underscoring, surreal and hyper-real techniques; integration of musical and soundscape aesthetics; practice on Macintosh computer platforms using Digital Performer, Pro-Tools and a variety of plugins; programming of automation equipment and development of robust redundant systems capable of sustaining a high-use theatrical environment.

Pre- or corequisite: ENT 2370 or ENT 3390

**ENT 4480**

**Show Control**

2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr

An investigation of the advanced techniques and practices in the field of show control, emphasizing the use of modern computer-based entertainment control systems. Techniques for integration of lighting, sound, machinery, video and other control systems in live performances, theme parks, themed retail, museum exhibits and new hybrid entertainment forms. Students will get intensive hands-on experience with many entertainment control systems.

Prerequisites: MTEC 2280, ENT 2280

**ENT 4498**

**Portfolio Presentation**

1 lab hr, 1 cr

A seminar that prepares students to present work to employers and clients. Sessions cover presentation techniques, visual presentations, graphics, interactive media presentations, design and technical documentation, interviewing and resumes. Industry employers are invited to a public show of the student's best work at the end of the semester.

Pre- or corequisites: ENT 4900, ENT 4901

**ENT 4499**

**Culmination Project**

1 cl hr, a minimum of 5 independent study hrs per wk, 2 cr

This course serves as the senior thesis project. The student will utilize his/her skills in a new and innovative way to develop a project that relates to or has an impact on the entertainment industry. Projects may be developed through courses in the entertainment technology and/or emerging media technology programs. All projects must be approved by the advisor and should demonstrate management, technical design and presentation skills. Documentation of planning, design and realization will be presented to a committee of instructors, both in entertainment technology and related disciplines, as well as to industry professionals; all are to be selected by the students and approved by the advisor. Though students will enroll in the course during their senior year, development of the project should begin during the second semester of the junior year.

Prerequisites: 8 credits of ENT 3320 (4 courses), ENT 4430 and (an ENT 4000 level course or MTEC 4800 or MTEC 4801)

**ENT 4900/ENT 4901**

**Internship in Entertainment Technology**

2 cl hrs every other wk, 135 internship hrs, 3 cr

For ENT Majors: work experience at a professional scenery fabrication shop, rental/supply house, Off-Broadway theater, or any related industry organization approved by the advisor. For MTEC Majors, work experience at a design firm, media electronics firm, media software firm, robotics firm, entertainment or media production firm, or any related industry organization approved by the advisor. This will serve to bridge the student’s academic and commercial careers by giving the him/her professional work experience and industry contacts before the end of the senior year. Each student will keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision will be by faculty and a manager at the internship site.

Pre-requisite: ENT 4410 or ENT 4450 or ENT 4470 or ENT 4480 or MTEC 4800 or MTEC 4801

**IMT 1100**

**Media Technology Skills Lab**

0 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 1 cr

A series of workshops that offer supportive training in current technology and tools in imaging, video, animation, sound,
computational systems, physical computing controls and project management. Six workshops are offered each semester including Image Workshop, Time Workshop, Sound Workshop, Control Workshop, Systems Workshop and Management Workshop. The faculty-supported, workshop environment encourages self-learning which will help students stay relevant in the face of rapid technological change.

**Pre-or corequisite:** ENG 1101

**IMT 1101  \ Emerging Media Foundation  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

An introduction to interactive multimedia technology with a focus on interdisciplinary, project based, cooperative learning. Students will be immersed in the protocols and processes of the Interactive Media Technologies design process: idea development, presentation, prototyping and production, which will serve them in the face of rapid changes in technology. Students will explore basic theoretical and applied concepts of audio, visual, tactile and interaction design through creative group projects, visiting professionals and on-line documentation of their work.

**Pre-or corequisites:** MTEC 1001, CST 1101

**IMT 1102  \ Production Practices  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

A hands-on introduction to the applied principles and production techniques used in interactive media development. Students will be introduced to the basic principles, practices and technology necessary for success in digital media courses including imaging, sound, video and animation, as well as, interactive, networked and physical computing technologies. The structure of this course emphasizes an integrated and creative approach to interactive media with detailed instruction and practice in the technical aspects of production that go hand-in-hand with critical academic thinking.

**Prerequisite:** IMT 1101; Pre- or corequisite: MTEC 1003

**MTEC 1001  \ Media Design Skills Lab  \ 0 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 1 cr**

A workshop based lab that offers supportive training in current tools used in emerging media design and content delivery. Topics covered include but are not limited to raster graphics, vector graphics, 3d modeling, digital audio, and digital video editing. The faculty supported, workshop environment encourages self-learning, which will help students stay relevant in the face of rapid technological change.

**Pre-or corequisites:** ENG 1101

**MTEC 2120  \ Interaction Design I  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

Fundamentals of design techniques facilitating interaction through media. Introduction to theories, models, and frameworks for designing user experiences for social and personal media, as well as to the ethnographic methods applied to understanding the space, users and their environment. Makes use of storyboards, use cases, situation design, situated devices and embodied interaction.

**Pre-or corequisite:** IMT 1102

**MTEC 2210  \ Media Design  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

A cross-disciplinary foundation presenting design principles and applied concepts for all creative disciplines, including media design, computing, and engineering. Using case studies, brainstorming, and idea generation, students learn creative thinking and problem solving techniques to enhance usability, influence perception, increase appeal, and make better design decisions.

**Pre-or corequisite:** IMT 1102

**MTEC 2250  \ Tangible Media  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

Focuses on the human side of technology. Students investigate the reasoning behind different materials selections and the technology behind products, such as touch screens, iPods, and other electronics designed for human interaction.

**Prerequisite:** MTEC 1005; Pre- or corequisite: IMT 1101

**MTEC 2280  \ Ins and Outs of Physical Computing  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

An introduction to interactive technology with a focus on how we use technology to express ourselves and interact with our environment. This class will combine a hands-on exploration of sensors and microcontrollers with concepts of interaction design employing a structured design process. Students will work on creative group projects and provide on-line documentation of their work. An array of sensing technologies from simple switches to video tracking will be introduced. Students will use the simple programming of microcontrollers to process incoming data from sensors.

**Prerequisites:** ENT 1203 and CST 1101; Pre- or corequisites: ENT 1250 or ENT 1260 or ENT 1270 or CST 1201

**MTEC 3001  \ Media Technology Skills Labs V  \ 0 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 1 cr**

One of a series of one-credit workshops that offer supportive training in current technology, and tools in imaging, video, animation, sound, computational systems, physical computing controls, and project management. Multiple short workshops are offered each semester, and students from any skills lab level may select from the offerings, based on availability, advisement, and capabilities. Workshops may include but are not limited to Image Workshop, Time Workshop, Sound Workshop, Control Workshop, Systems Workshop, and Management Workshop. The faculty-supported, workshop environment encourages self-learning, which will help students stay relevant in the face of rapid technological change.

**Prerequisite:** MTEC 1005 OR MTEC 2002 OR approval of the program director OR the department chair

**MTEC 3002  \ Media Technology Skills Labs VI  \ 0 cl hrs, 3 lab hrs, 1 cr**

One of a series of one-credit workshops that offer supportive training in current technology, and tools in imaging, video, animation, sound, computational systems, physical computing controls, and project management. Multiple short workshops are offered each semester, and students from any skills lab level may select from the offerings, based on availability, advisement, and capabilities. Workshops may include but are not limited to Image Workshop, Time Workshop, Sound Workshop, Control Workshop, Systems Workshop, and Management Workshop. The faculty-supported, workshop environment encourages self-learning, which will help students stay relevant in the face of rapid technological change.

**Prerequisite:** MTEC 1005 OR MTEC 2002 OR approval of the program director OR the department chair

**MTEC 3125  \ Nonlinear Narrative  \ 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr**

Through the examination of the earliest gestures of cave drawings to sophisticated multimedia narratives, students study the ingredients and structures necessary for compelling storytelling. Through hands-on...
projects, students produce visual, auditory, written and integrated sequences using animation, video, sound, music, text, and dialog. 
Prerequisites: MTEC 2120 or MTEC 2250

MTEC 3140 Topics and Perspectives in Emerging Technologies 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides an introduction to the study and analysis of emerging technologies and how this influences practical process. Students will examine how technologies have evolved historically as well as develop perspectives on how they would best be used in the future. Major topics will include computing history, human-computer interaction, computers and culture, and the ethical and social implications of new technologies. In the lab component of the course, students will learn to employ methods of documentation currently in use at research institutions and in private industry in order to place research being done in a wider context. 
Prerequisite: ENG 1121 and (MTEC 2280 or ENT 3200 or ENT 2280 or ENT 3390 or MTEC 3551 or CST 1201 or CST 2309 or MTEC 2280 or ENT 2280 or ENT 2370 or ENT 3200 or ENT 3390 or IND 2313 or MECH 1240 or approval of the program director

MTEC 3160 Performance Design 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students learn to design live performance systems and time domain installations involving the composition of multiple media. Topics and projects focus on interactive technologies in live experience media venues. 
Prerequisites: MTEC 2120 or MTEC 2250

MTEC 3175 Ecological Design 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to the principles and practices of eco-effectiveness as they relate to the design of environments, products, and systems. Examination of scientific principles and design approaches, such as biomimicry, diversity, and cradle-to-cradle design process. Students engage in collaborative online discussions, hands-on experiments and interviews, and produce a tangible, final project. 
Prerequisites: MTEC 2120 or MTEC 2250

MTEC 3230 Introduction to Interactive 3-Dimensional Environments Programming 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides students with technical foundations and opportunity to work with state of the art virtual reality (VR) systems and interactive 3D environments. The foundations covered in this course apply to computer games, 3D film production, immersive environments, and virtual scenery for live performance. Students will be prepared to apply and extend basic skills in modeling, scripting and programming. Emphasizes production, teamwork, analysis of interactive 3D systems, and applications-driven user experiences with assessment of aesthetic and technical outcomes. 
Prerequisites: MTEC 2280, MAT 1280 or higher

MTEC 3240 Interactive Sound for Games and Simulations 2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to interactive sound for games and simulation-based media. The technical skills and foundations covered apply to game audio, interactive music performance, and interactive media scores. Students learn to use game audio engines, sound computation basics, and open source and proprietary tools. Professional audio quality standards are emphasized, and aesthetic sensitivity for final product is developed. For final projects, students design and program a complete sound environment for a game scene or interactive simulation. 
Prerequisites: CST1101, ENT1260, ENT3390

MTEC 3800 Interdisciplinary Team Project I 1 cl hrs, 4 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introductory level course that provides practical experience in the conceptualization and production of collaborative, multi-disciplinary projects. Students learn how to apply the technology of their major in integration with other technologies. Advanced technologies are used to solve client needs and practical problems. The following laboratories are available in all program sequences: Experience Design Lab, Digital Media Lab, Computer Systems Lab, and Devices and Displays Lab. Open to students in COMD, CST, ENT, IND, MECH; open to others by permission of the program director. 
Prerequisite: Complete three of the required courses in selected media concentration.

MTEC 4801 Interdisciplinary Team Project III 1 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced level course that provides practical experience in the conceptualization and production of collaborative, multi-disciplinary projects. Students learn how to apply the technology of their major in integration with other technologies. Advanced technologies will be used to solve client needs and practical problems. The following laboratories are available in all sequences: Experience Design Lab, Digital Media Lab, Computer Systems Lab, and Devices and Displays Lab. Open to students in COMD, CST, ENT, IND, MECH; open to others by permission of the program director. 
Prerequisite: MTEC 4800 or approval of the program director

MTEC 4804 Interdisciplinary Team Project IV 1 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced level course that provides practical experience in the conceptualization and production of collaborative, mult-disciplinary projects. Students learn how to apply the technology of their major in integration with other technologies. Advanced technologies are used to solve client needs and practical problems. The following laboratories are available in all program sequences: Experience Design Lab, Digital Media Lab, Computer Systems Lab, and Devices and Displays Lab. Open to students in COMD, CST, ENT, IND, MECH; open to others by permission of the program director. 
Prerequisite: MTEC 4803 or approval of the program director
Environmental Control Technology

Professor Anthony Treglia, Chair
Environmental Center, room E 206
718.260.5160
e-mail: atreglia@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Environmental Control Technology/AAS
Facilities Management/BTech
Air Conditioning Equipment Technician/Cert
Building/Housing Superintendent Technology/Cert
Heating Equipment Technician/Cert
Sustainable Technology/Cert

FACULTY:
Assistant Professors: Kang, Polchinski, Sztaberek, Treglia
Lecturer: Cullen

CLT: Sadej

Associate in Applied Science in ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

Environmental control technology is the study of the science, equipment and systems that are essential to creating and maintaining a comfortable indoor environment. Sophisticated air conditioning, heating and refrigeration systems are required to maintain the healthful indoor air quality that enables us to live and work in an urban setting, while conserving and utilizing energy resources wisely.

The environmental control technology curriculum contains the theory, design and practical laboratory courses that enable our graduates to secure substantial employment immediately upon graduation and to continue their professional growth. They can continue their education to the baccalaureate level in the facilities management degree with no loss of credit, or elect to study for mechanical engineering degrees elsewhere.

Graduates are able to pursue a wide variety of jobs in many different sectors of the economy. Among the many available careers are operating engineers, designers and CAD specialists, sales engineers, estimators and project managers. Commercial office buildings, large residential complexes, hospitals and health care agencies, museums, schools, consulting engineers and service contractors all seek graduates from this curriculum.

Employers of our graduates include Trane Air Conditioning, Brooklyn Hospital, Methodist Hospital, Donnelly Mechanical, New York University, Jaros Baum & Bolles, Albert Weiss Air Conditioning, J.T. Falk Consulting Engineers, New York City Transit Authority and The Accardi Companies.

EC AAS Degree Learning Outcomes
Graduates learn the theory, design and practical aspects of environmental control technology to be able to:

• Design heating, air conditioning and ventilation systems.
• Efficiently operate and manage the environmental systems of large commercial, institutional, residential and similar facilities.
• Install, maintain and repair the full range of heating and air conditioning systems in use today and the evermore sophisticated systems planned for the future.

Other Degree Opportunities
Students who have successfully completed the requirements for the AAS degree are eligible for transfer into the bachelor of technology in Facilities Management program. Click here for a complete description. They may also continue their education toward a baccalaureate degree at other colleges. Transfer credit granted will depend upon each institution's requirements.

Alternate Format
Alternate format advanced placement is offered in environmental control technology. Please consult the department for eligibility requirements and further information.

GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE ¹

I – REQUIRED CORE (3 COURSES, 9-10 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>3 or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II – FLEXIBLE CORE (4 COURSES, 12 CREDITS)
Select one course from any four of the following five areas.

| World Cultures and Global Issues          | 3       |
| US Experience in its Diversity           | 3       |
| Individual and Society                   | 3       |
| Creative Expression                      | 3       |
| Scientific World                         | 3       |
Writing Intensive Requirement 3
Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major, and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS 39 CREDITS
ENVC 1110 Principles of Air Conditioning I 3
ENVC 1111 Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory I 1
ENVC 1120 HVAC Systems Graphics 2
ENVC 1210 Combustion Processes and Equipment 3
ENVC 1211 Heating Systems Laboratory 1
ENVC 1220 Hydronic Systems Design 3
ENVC 1250 Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings 3
ENVC 2311 Refrigeration Laboratory I 1
ENVC 2312 Principles of Refrigeration 3
ENVC 2321 Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory II 1
ENVC 2322 Principles of Air Conditioning II 3
ENVC 2340 Air Conditioning Systems Design 3
ENVC 2411 Refrigeration Laboratory II 1
ENVC 2420 Principles of HVAC Systems Controls 3
ENVC 2432 Advanced Air Conditioning Systems Design 3
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning 3
or
MAT 1275 or higher College Algebra and Trigonometry 3
Select one of the following five courses (3 credits): 3
ENVC 2421 Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory III
ENVC 2436 HVAC Systems Cost Estimating
ENVC 2442 Principles of Environmental Protection
ENVC 2452 Principles of Facility Energy Management
ENVC 2900 Internship
Free Elective Credit
As indicated or as required to reach 60 credits for AAS 2

TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES 38-39
TOTAL NYSED LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCE CREDITS 21-22
TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 60

1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.
2 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 will be required to take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4.
3 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

Bachelor of Technology in FACILITIES MANAGEMENT
Administered by the departments of Architectural Technology, Construction Management Technology, Environmental Control Technology, Law and Paralegal Studies

Professor Anthony Treglia, Program Director
Environmental Center, room E 206
718.260.5160
email: atreglia@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:
Facilities Management/BTech

The Facilities Management baccalaureate degree prepares graduates for careers as facility managers in large commercial buildings, hospitals, residential complexes, universities and other institutions.

The program was designed as the upper level of associate degree programs in architectural, civil, construction and environmental control technologies. It adds the financial, legal, project management and additional technical courses that meet the demanding needs of the facilities management industry. This associate and baccalaureate degree format gives students an underlying expertise and a “can do” ability that is a hallmark of City Tech graduates. In addition, there are elective courses in facilities management that allow students to further develop their specialty in building engineering, construction management, or space planning.

In addition to this 2+2 program, there are two other tracks to the bachelor of technology degree in Facilities Management:
• City Tech students can elect a lower-level curriculum that includes several courses from each of the articulated associate degree programs.
• Students who already have an associate degree in other technical or business-related discipline, from City Tech or other colleges, can enter the baccalaureate program after taking approximately 22 credits in one of our articulated AAS degrees. These additional courses are an integral part of the degree and an important part of future career skills. Liberal arts and science credits may be transferable, and courses from a student’s previous major can enhance their capabilities and enable them to develop their own niche in facilities management. Consult Professor Anthony Treglia, the program director.

Employment from entry-level to top management can be found throughout New York with over 900,000 properties and facilities. For those wishing to relocate to other areas, employment is available worldwide and is not dictated by market forces and outsourcing trends.
**FM BT Degree Learning Outcomes**

Graduates learn the technical, financial and managerial skills to prepare for careers as facility managers in the following specialty areas:

- Building Engineering.
- Construction Management.
- Space Planning and Programming.

**Lower-Division Course Requirements**

AAS degree in Construction Management Technology (FMC)
AAS degree in Environmental Control Technology (FME)
AAS degree in Architectural Technology (FMA)
AAS degree in Civil Engineering Technology (FMV)
60 credits of lower-division courses (FMB)

**Upper-Division Course Requirements**

The upper division of the Facilities Management bachelor of technology curriculum is given below. The statement of requirements varies depending on the associate-level degree granted (architectural technology, civil engineering technology, construction management technology, environmental control technology, or equivalent technical or business-related degree). Consult Professor Anthony Treglia, the program director.

**III – COLLEGE OPTION REQUIREMENTS** (12 CREDITS)

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication
  - Any Approved Course (COM 1330 or higher) 3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course
  - Any Approved Course 3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education.
  - In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course or two sequential courses in a foreign language.
  - Any Approved Course 3
  - Any Approved Course 3

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS** 77-78 CREDITS

**Associate-Level Courses** (37 credits)

- Environmental Control Technology AAS
- Architectural Technology AAS
- Construction Management and Civil Engineering Technology AAS

**Baccalaureate-Level Courses** (39 credits)

- FMGT 3510 Financial Analysis for Facilities Managers I 3
- FMGT 3520 Anatomy of a Building 3
- FMGT 3610 Project Management for Facilities Managers 3
- FMGT 3620 Building Systems I 3
- FMGT 3640 Principles of Facilities Management 3
- FMGT 4710 Financial Analysis for Facilities Managers II 3
- FMGT 4720 Building Systems II 3
- FMGT 4740 Personnel Relations 3
- FMGT 4900 Internship Project 3
- FMGT 4902 Special Projects in Facilities Management 3
- LAW 2306 Legal Issues for Facilities Managers 3
- ENG 1101 English Composition I Met as GenEd
- ENG 1121 English Composition II Met as GenEd
- MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning or
- MAT 1275 or higher College Algebra and Trigonometry Met as GenEd

Select one of the four concentration areas

**Construction Management**

- FMGT 4760 Construction Planning and Management I 3
- FMGT 4860 Construction Planning and Management II 3
- Select one of the following three courses for 3 credits: 3
- FMGT 4750 Mechanical Systems Operation and Maintenance I

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE** 42-43 CREDITS

**I – REQUIRED CORE (4 COURSES, 12-13 CREDITS)**

- English Composition (2 courses, 6 credits)
  - ENG 1101* English Composition I 3
  - ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

- Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course, 3-4 credits)
  - MAT 1190 Quantitative Reasoning 3
  - MAT 1275 or higher College Algebra and Trigonometry 4

- Life and Physical Sciences (1 course, 3 credits)
  - Any Approved Course 3

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE (6 COURSES, 18 CREDITS)**

Select one course from each of the following areas, plus one additional course from any of the five areas; no more than two courses may be selected from any discipline. 18

- World Cultures and Global Issues
  - Any Approved Course

- US Experience in its Diversity
  - Any Approved Course

- Individual and Society
  - Any Approved Course

- Creative Expression
  - Any Approved Course

- Scientific World
  - Any Approved Course
CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

The Environmental Control Technology Department has four certificate programs: sustainable technology, air conditioning equipment technician, heating equipment technician and building/housing superintendent technology, which fulfill the needs of individuals who:

a) already have a degree in another field but are looking for a career change;

b) already are employed in the field and are looking to advance; or

c) are looking to attain employment skills. While the certificates are a meaningful credential, individuals without a degree are encouraged to complete a degree program to further enhance their opportunities.

Transfer Opportunities
All the environmental control technology and sustainable technology courses in the certificate programs can be applied toward degrees in their respective majors. Only the four specific building/housing superintendent technology courses cannot be applied toward a degree.

Evening Program
All courses in the certificate programs curriculum are offered in the College’s evening session. Certificate requirements can be completed without taking courses during the day.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS
Admission to the Air Conditioning Equipment Technician, Heating Equipment Technician and Building/Housing Superintendent programs require the following qualifications:

• High school diploma or General Equivalency Diploma.

• Students must take the CUNY proficiency tests in writing, reading and mathematics. Transfer students with baccalaureate degrees are exempt from this provision.

• Students must be placed in the appropriate developmental courses.

• Students must be CUNY proficient in reading, writing and mathematics to receive a certificate.

Certificate in SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

Click here
Certificate in AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT TECHNICIAN

This curriculum provides the theoretical, design and practical knowledge that is essential to being able to service, design and install modern industrial, commercial and residential refrigeration and air conditioning systems. Students begin the program by learning lower-level fundamentals, and progress to the refrigeration and air conditioning courses.

Air Conditioning Certificate Learning Outcomes

Understanding of the fundamentals and sufficiently advanced principles to secure employment as an air conditioning technician, an outside contractor, or in-house maintenance technician.

REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1110</td>
<td>Principles of Air Conditioning I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1111</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1120</td>
<td>HVAC Systems Graphics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2311</td>
<td>Refrigeration Laboratory I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2312</td>
<td>Principles of Refrigeration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2321</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2322</td>
<td>Principles of Air Conditioning II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2340</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Design</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 2411</td>
<td>Refrigeration Laboratory II</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following four courses for 3 credits:</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2421</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 2436</td>
<td>HVAC Systems Cost Estimating</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 2442</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Protection</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENVC 2452</td>
<td>Principles of Facility Energy Management</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE 21

Certificate in HEATING EQUIPMENT TECHNICIAN

Advances in heating equipment, and an increased emphasis on energy conservation and pollution control, have created a need for well-trained, technically qualified service technicians. Students begin the program by learning the underlying principles of heat transfer, and advance to upper-level courses where they study combustion processes, hydronic systems design, sizing and selection of pumps and domestic hot water systems, wiring practices, testing, service and adjustment of oil and gas-fired heating systems.

Heating Certificate Learning Outcomes

Understanding of the fundamentals and sufficiently advanced principles to secure employment as a heating equipment technician, an outside contractor, or in-house maintenance technician.

REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory I</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1120</td>
<td>HVAC Systems Graphics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1210</td>
<td>Combustion Processes and Equipment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1211</td>
<td>Heating Systems Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1220</td>
<td>Hydronic Systems Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1250</td>
<td>Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE 16

Certificate in BUILDING/HOUSING SUPERINTENDENT TECHNOLOGY

This 30-credit certificate program in Building/Housing Superintendent Technology prepares students to operate, maintain and manage multi-family residential buildings. Graduates can have careers as superintendents, assistant superintendents, directors of maintenance, maintenance mechanics, building managers, building services contractors, building custodians and building owners.

The Building/Housing Superintendent curriculum encompasses heating, boilers and combustion of fuels, building maintenance and repair, operation of building mechanical systems, electrical systems and multi-family building management, sanitation and codes.

Classroom lectures and demonstrations provide a solid theoretical foundation. Intensive practical training is presented in modern and well-equipped air conditioning, combustion and tool skills laboratories.
Graduates and undergraduates from other institutions can transfer to City Tech's Superintendent Technology program. The College grants credit for general education courses and for technical courses that are similar in content to building/housing superintendent technology.

**Building/Housing Superintendent Technology Certificate Learning Outcomes**

Students are prepared to operate and manage large residential buildings by learning the fundamental principles of heating, air conditioning, and building mechanical systems, and hands-on skills in carpentry, plumbing, heating systems and general maintenance.

### REQUIRED COURSES IN THE MAJOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUPT 1103</td>
<td>Building/Housing Superintendent Carpentry Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>SUPT 1104</td>
<td>Multi-Dwelling Management, Sanitation and Codes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPT 1206</td>
<td>Building/Housing Superintendent Plumbing Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPT 1261</td>
<td>Building Maintenance and Repair Laboratory</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1110</td>
<td>Principles of Air Conditioning I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1111</td>
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<td>ENVC 1120</td>
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<td>ENVC 1210</td>
<td>Combustion Processes and Equipment</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1211</td>
<td>Heating Systems Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENVC 1250</td>
<td>Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings</td>
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**Subtotal** 20

### ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1175</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BS/SS1</td>
<td>Behavioral Science/Social Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subtotal** 10

### TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE CERTIFICATE

30

[1] Click here for a detailed explanation of core-required courses and categories.
**COURSES:**

**ENVC 1110 Principles of Air Conditioning I**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
An introductory lecture course which teaches the basic principles, equations and analytical approaches used in the design of air conditioning systems. Students learn the physical principles of work, power, energy, pressure, specific volume, density, heat and enthalpy. They learn fundamental properties of steam and air, the pressure-temperature relationships of gases, basic principles of hot water and steam heating systems, and procedures for calculating heat losses from buildings.
Prerequisite: None

**ENVC 1120 HVAC Systems Graphics**
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
A drafting course designed to train students to read and represent graphically in the heating, ventilating and air conditioning field. They learn to letter, draw line work, use drafting instruments and standard HVAC representations, draw orthographic and isometric projections of HVAC equipment, and work with architectural, structural and lighting plans to lay out HVAC systems.
Prerequisite: None

**ENVC 1210 Heating Systems Laboratory**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course in which students work on oil burners, gas burners, steam and hydronic boilers, draft and combustion efficiency testing, boiler and burner safety and operating controls, reading control wiring diagrams and wiring electrical control components. Individual reports are required for each laboratory exercise.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1110; Corequisite: ENVC 1210

**ENVC 1220 Hydronic Systems Design**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A theory, design and drafting course that teaches the procedures used in designing, analyzing and laying out hydronic systems. Students learn how to calculate the heating load of a building and piping friction losses, and the design criteria for boilers, convectors, valves, pumps and compression tanks. Students design projects including the drafting and designing of a complete hydronic system.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1111, ENVC 1120

**ENVC 1250 Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that surveys selected features and code requirements of building fire protection, plumbing and electrical systems. Students learn the basic principles of building fire safety with regard to building construction and means of egress, fire and smoke detection systems, sprinkler and standpipe systems and building fire safety personnel. The plumbing section of the course provides the student with information on plumbing system design, and how to determine the capacity and size of water supply and sanitary piping. Lighting design and selection, wiring and codes are covered in the electrical systems portion of the course.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1120; Pre- or corequisite: ENVC 1211

**ENVC 2311 Refrigeration Laboratory I**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course in which students receive experience in installing, operating and maintaining refrigeration equipment. They learn methods of joining piping and tubing; compressor assembly and disassembly; use of analog and digital temperature and pressure instrumentation; and procedures for recovery, evacuation and charging of refrigeration systems under EPA guidelines. The final project requires students to work as team members to assemble, wire and install a complete refrigeration system. Individual reports are required for each laboratory exercise.
Prerequisite: ENVC 2212

**ENVC 1111 Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course in which students learn the physical principles of work, power, energy, pressure, specific volume, density, heat and enthalpy. They learn fundamental properties of steam and air, the pressure-temperature relationships of gases, basic principles of hot water and steam heating systems, and procedures for calculating heat losses from buildings.
Prerequisite: None

**ENVC 1211 Heating Systems Laboratory**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course in which students work on oil burners, gas burners, steam and hydronic boilers, draft and combustion efficiency testing, boiler and burner safety and operating controls, reading control wiring diagrams and wiring electrical control components. Individual reports are required for each laboratory exercise.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1110; Corequisite: ENVC 1210

**ENVC 1220 Hydronic Systems Design**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A theory, design and drafting course that teaches the procedures used in designing, analyzing and laying out hydronic systems. Students learn how to calculate the heating load of a building and piping friction losses, and the design criteria for boilers, convectors, valves, pumps and compression tanks. Students design projects including the drafting and designing of a complete hydronic system.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1111, ENVC 1120

**ENVC 1250 Fire Protection, Plumbing and Electrical Systems for Buildings**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that surveys selected features and code requirements of building fire protection, plumbing and electrical systems. Students learn the basic principles of building fire safety with regard to building construction and means of egress, fire and smoke detection systems, sprinkler and standpipe systems and building fire safety personnel. The plumbing section of the course provides the student with information on plumbing system design, and how to determine the capacity and size of water supply and sanitary piping. Lighting design and selection, wiring and codes are covered in the electrical systems portion of the course.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1120; Pre- or corequisite: ENVC 1211

**ENVC 2311 Refrigeration Laboratory I**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course in which students receive experience in installing, operating and maintaining refrigeration equipment. They learn methods of joining piping and tubing; compressor assembly and disassembly; use of analog and digital temperature and pressure instrumentation; and procedures for recovery, evacuation and charging of refrigeration systems under EPA guidelines. The final project requires students to work as team members to assemble, wire and install a complete refrigeration system. Individual reports are required for each laboratory exercise.
Prerequisite: ENVC 2212

**ENVC 2312 Principles of Refrigeration**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that covers refrigeration theory, applications, equipment and systems. Students learn the properties of various refrigerants, temperature-pressure relationships of saturated vapors, compression refrigeration and heat-pump cycles, operating principles of compressors, characteristics of evaporators and condensers, refrigerant flow control devices, applications of pressure-enthalpy diagrams of refrigerants, cooling tower theory and operation, selection and matching of refrigeration system components, and the operation and uses of absorption refrigeration systems.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1110

**ENVC 2321 Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory II**
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course that teaches methods to evaluate the performance of air handling and air conditioning systems. Students learn how to use a sling psychrometer, baltimore, pitot tube and draft gauge, Alnor Velmeter, anemometers, computer data loggers and sound level meters. They are introduced to operating, testing and calibrating procedures for HVAC system pneumatic controls. Students will work with different types of air conditioning equipment, from residential and small commercial split and packaged air conditioning and heat-pump systems, to a larger chilled-water system which uses a cooling tower and chilled-water distribution to separate air handlers. Students write individual laboratory reports on the performance testing of ducts, diffusers, controls and air conditioning systems.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1111; Pre- or corequisite: ENVC 2322

**ENVC 2322 Principles of Air Conditioning II**
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that teaches psychrometrics and cooling load calculation methodologies. Students learn to use psychrometric charts to determine the properties of air at various conditions, and the sensible and latent energy changes required to maintain specified comfort levels in occupied spaces. They also learn to calculate cooling loads using both computerized modeling software and manual methods in accordance with accepted industry practices.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1110

**ENVC 2340 Air Conditioning Systems Design**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A computerized drafting and design course that teaches the procedures used in designing, analyzing and laying out air handling systems. Students learn to perform the calculations and analyses necessary to size ducts and accessories, determine pressure drops, lay out mechanical equipment rooms, specify fans and select diffusers and registers. They utilize AutoCad Computer-Aided Design and Drafting software to complete their drawing and design projects.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1110, ENVC 1120; Pre- or corequisite: ENVC 2322

**ENVC 2401 Renewable and Hybrid Energy Systems**
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Students will learn the principles of renewable and alternative energy systems and their applicability in meeting the energy needs of residential, commercial, and institutional facilities. They will be able to evaluate and compare the overall efficacy of alternative systems and to optimize the design and operation of these systems by taking into account sustainability, energy consumption, economics, and reliability.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1210, ENVC 1220, ENVC 1250
ENVC 2411 Refrigeration Laboratory II
3 cl hrs, 1 cr
A laboratory course in which students continue their experience in installing, operating and maintaining refrigeration equipment. They learn how to install refrigeration electrical controls and motors, troubleshoot electrical systems, and how to operate chiller-water systems. Individual reports are required for each laboratory exercise.
Prerequisites: ENVC 2311, ENVC 2312

ENVC 2420 Principles of HVAC Systems Controls
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that introduces the principles of HVAC control systems design. Students are introduced to the theory of control and learn the methods of control of air conditioning, heating and refrigeration systems. They study HVAC control instrumentation, control devices, pneumatic control systems and electric and electronic control systems.
Prerequisite: ENVC 2322

ENVC 2421 Air Conditioning Systems Laboratory III
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A laboratory course in which students perform evaluations of chiller-water air conditioning systems, cooling tower water treatments and indoor air quality. They learn about the operation of boilers with dual fuel burners and hydronic heating systems. Also included are computerized HVAC Direct Digital Control systems, and acoustic and vibration analysis of mechanical equipment. Individual laboratory reports are required.
Prerequisites: ENVC 2321, ENVC 2322

ENVC 2432 Advanced Air Conditioning Systems Design
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An advanced theory and design course in which students specify and design a complete heating, air conditioning and ventilation system. Students calculate heating and cooling loads, write specifications, utilize building and energy codes, determine ventilation requirements, and specify mechanical systems and integrate them with the building construction. AutoCad and computerized load calculation software are utilized.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1220, ENVC 2322, ENVC 2340, MAT 1275

ENVC 2436 HVAC Systems Cost Estimating
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that teaches how to estimate the costs of HVAC systems. Students learn about the different types of estimates, estimating forms and methods, and company overhead, mark-up and budget prices. They also learn to estimate the costs of mechanical heating and cooling equipment, fans and blowers, cooling towers, pumps, tanks, piping, ductwork, air distribution devices, insulation, HVAC system controls and electrical power wiring. Students will be required to complete a cost estimate for an entire air conditioning system project.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1210, ENVC 1220, ENVC 2340, MAT 1275; Corequisites: ENVC 2420, ENVC 2432

ENVC 2442 Principles of Environmental Protection
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that covers the sources and control of air pollution caused by oil burners and incinerators, indoor air quality and noise control in HVAC systems. Students learn about residual oil burners are operated, controlled and maintained to minimize air pollution. They also learn how indoor air quality is maintained by HVAC systems and how an indoor air quality investigation is planned and performed. Basic acoustic terminology is also covered, along with sound level measurement procedures and noise control codes. Students complete term projects.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1210, ENVC 1211, ENVC 2321

ENVC 2452 Principles of Facility Energy Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course in which students are taught the management tools and procedures which will enable them to track and control energy consumption in a large facility. The energy use characteristics of many types of facilities will be covered and analyzed. The course also provides students with the ability to perform an energy audit and to successfully implement a facility energy conservation program. Students will be required to assemble an energy conservation plan for a building and write a report as their final project.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1210, ENVC 1250, ENVC 2322, ENVC 2340

ENVC 2462 Sustainability, Energy Processes and Equipment
3 cl hrs, 0 lab hrs, 3 cr
This course provides students with the means to comprehensively evaluate the true sustainability and overall effect upon the environment of conventional and renewable energy sources and the facilities, systems, equipment and devices that consume energy.
Prerequisites: ENVC 1210, ENVC 1220, ENVC 1250

ENVC 2900 Internship
3 cr
120 hours of work experience in a heating, ventilating and air conditioning company, consulting engineering firm, or other related industry organization approved by the advisor. Each student will keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision will be by faculty and by a supervisor at the internship site.
Prerequisites: ENVC 2340, ENVC 2321

FMGT 3510 Financial Analysis for Facilities Managers I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will teach students how to analyze and report on a facility's financial performance. Topics include revenue, operating and capital budgets and the use of tax incentives for financing facilities development. Present value techniques for analyzing a facility's long-term financing options and for evaluating capital improvement projects will also be covered. The use of computers to perform financial analyses is required.
Prerequisite: MAT 1275

FMGT 3520 Building Systems I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course will teach students the fundamentals of utility services, costs, incoming power distribution systems, electrical maintenance and lighting systems. Topics covered will include rate classifications, service protection, uninterruptible and emergency power supplies, co-generation systems, electrical distribution equipment and alternatives to existing utilities and vendors.
Prerequisites: FMGT 3510, FMGT 3520

FMGT 3540 Principles of Facilities Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Through case studies, students will learn the diverse skills that facilities managers must have to successfully fulfill their responsibilities in a variety of settings; commercial, institutional, health care, residential, governmental. This course will also prepare them to develop plans for the repair or replacement of a major building system, understand the impact of government regulations on the operation of a facility, and keep abreast of the technical changes affecting the facilities management industry.
Prerequisites: FMGT 3510, FMGT 3520

FMGT 4710 Financial Analysis for Facilities Managers II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students learn how to analyze expenses, identify controllable items, make comparisons to benchmark standards, establish achievable targets and develop and manage a cost-control program. Examples of proven cost-saving techniques will be used and the net effect upon the short- and long-term profitability and value of a facility will be determined. Topics covered will include energy costs, telecommunications costs, insurance premiums, labor costs and taxes.
Prerequisite: FMGT 3510
FMGT 4720 Building Systems II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Students will become familiar with facility management and building management computer systems, voice and data telecommunications systems, networking systems and the supporting infrastructure for all of these systems. They will also be taught the fundamentals of disaster planning, emergency management, environmental strategies and the issues which need to be addressed in planning for common and extraordinary occurrences that affect buildings.
Prerequisite: FMGT 3520

FMGT 4740 Personnel Relations
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The management principles and practices involved in maintaining productive relationships with personnel will be emphasized. Students will understand the leadership role of the facilities manager, learn how to work effectively within the structure of organizations, and develop the techniques that are used to make successful presentations to staff and higher levels of management. Topics covered will include conflict resolution techniques, personnel management and training, work rules, OSHA and other labor laws and the collective bargaining process.
Prerequisite: FMGT 3510

FMGT 4750 Mechanical Systems Operation and Maintenance I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Heating, domestic hot water and other ancillary systems in residential, commercial and institutional buildings. Study of computerized and manual techniques for managing, operating and maintaining these systems. Topics covered will include preventive maintenance, work orders, staff scheduling, diagnostic techniques, types of burners and boilers, heat distribution systems, direct and indirect fired domestic hot water systems and vertical transportation systems.
Prerequisite: FMGT 3520

FMGT 4760 Construction Planning and Management I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Introduction to the basic principles of construction management. The relationship of the owner, designer and contractor in the construction process is discussed in detail. The main parts of a building contract are studied. This course emphasizes the role of the engineer, the on-site inspector and the superintendent. The fundamentals of the Critical Path Method and computer programs used in construction will be covered.
Prerequisite: FMGT 3610

FMGT 4770 Urban Housing Management I
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
This course shows students how the relationships between tenants, owners, managers, banks, lenders, regulatory agencies and community groups affect urban housing management. Topics covered will include financial management, how to meet the immediate housing needs of tenants, how to provide a secure and habitable community, how facility managers can provide leadership and the different types of property and ownership. Term projects are required.
Prerequisites: FMGT 3510, FMGT 3520

FMGT 4780 Programming and Introduction to Space Planning
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Lecture and design course presenting procedures for programming a facility renovation, expansion or relocation. Introduction to space planning. Topics covered include procedures for determining if a facility renovation is necessary, roles and responsibilities of project management and management review teams, preparation of preliminary floor plans, establishment of space standards and basic design elements, workstations, space requirements questionnaires, blocking plans and stacking plans. Term projects are required.
Prerequisites: FMGT 3610, FMGT 3620

FMGT 4850 Mechanical Systems Operation and Maintenance II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Air conditioning, refrigeration and ventilation systems in residential, commercial and institutional facilities. Use of computerized and manual techniques for managing, operating and maintaining these systems. Topics covered will include preventive maintenance, compression and absorption refrigeration systems, air-handling systems, cooling towers and high-pressure boilers.
Prerequisite: FMGT 4750

FMGT 4860 Construction Planning and Management II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
The main parts of a building contract and the details of the relationships between the owner, designer and contractor in the construction process will be discussed. Bidding documents, financing, bonds, insurance and inspection as they relate to the construction industry will be covered.
Prerequisite: FMGT 4760

FMGT 4870 Urban Housing Management II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A course in multi-family housing management that addresses the particular needs and concerns of urban housing regarding capital planning, resource allocation, operations and maintenance and security. Students learn how to comply with government agency regulations, complete reporting forms, follow procedures for filings and hearings, and manage the maintenance of multi-family housing mechanical, electrical and plumbing systems. Management techniques for avoiding and resolving conflicts with tenants by providing timely service, maintenance and repairs will also be covered. Term project reports are required.
Prerequisite: FMGT 4770

FMGT 4880 Space Planning
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Lecture and design course presenting procedures for space planning for a facility renovation, expansion or relocation. Topics covered include scheduling and budgeting, schematic design, design development and preparation of construction documents.
Prerequisites: FMGT 4780 or ARCH 3511 with a grade of C or higher.

FMGT 4900 Internship Project
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
120 hours of work experience in a facilities management organization or any related industry organization approved by the advisor. Each student will keep a log/journal to be shared in group seminars. Supervision will be by faculty and by a supervisor at the internship site. The program faculty will determine if students will be required to take FMGT 4900 or FMGT 4902. Those without sufficient experience in the facilities management field will take FMGT 4900. All others will take FMGT 4902.
Prerequisites: FMGT 2610, FMGT 3710, FMGT 3720

FMGT 4902 Special Projects in Facilities Management
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Projects, supervised by a faculty advisor, that are chosen for their special interest to students and their relevance to facilities management. Examples of individual projects are: developing maintenance, energy conservation, or emergency management plans for a facility; studying the effect of variable air volume systems on indoor air quality; and determining the effect of utility deregulation on the costs of operating buildings. An example of a group project would be two to four students from different disciplines preparing an assessment and capital improvement plan for a facility. The program faculty will determine if students will be required to take FMGT 4900 or FMGT 4902. Those without sufficient experience in the facilities management field will take FMGT 4900. All others will take FMGT 4902.
Prerequisites: FMGT 2610, FMGT 3710, FMGT 3720
SUPT 1103
Building/Housing Superintendent Carpentry Laboratory
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
This course introduces students to basic carpentry techniques for both new construction and repairs, typically employed in maintaining multi-dwelling buildings. Students become familiar with basic carpentry tools and their usage, e.g., tools for fastening, cutting, drilling holes, layout and gauging and clamping; wood construction materials and their appropriate usage; wall and ceiling construction and repair, e.g., drywall, wood and lathe walls; installation of interior and exterior doors and lock sets; and finished carpentry.
Prerequisite: None

SUPT 1104
Multi-Dwelling Management, Sanitation and Codes
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A lecture course that surveys the City of New York Housing Maintenance Code, the New York State Multiple Dwelling Law and other codes, laws and regulatory agencies that affect the role and functions of building superintendents. Employee management, contracting, purchasing and record keeping are also covered. The instructor demonstrates the operation and repair of key multi-dwelling building components and equipment.
Pre- or corequisite: ENG 092R or ESOL 031W or their equivalent

SUPT 1206
Building/Housing Superintendent Plumbing Laboratory
3 lab hrs, 1 cr
This course introduces students to components of the plumbing systems of buildings. The installation and repair of water closets, tubs, faucets, mixing valves and drain cleaning are included in the course.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1111

SUPT 1261
Building Maintenance and Repair Laboratory
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
This course introduces students to the procedures used to maintain and repair both interior and exterior components of buildings. The maintenance and repair of electrical systems, lighting systems, fire protection systems, room air conditioners, valves, door systems and locks, windows, exterior walls and roofs are included.
Prerequisite: ENVC 1111
Mechanical Engineering Technology

Professor Sidi Berri, Chair
Voorhees Hall, room V 526
718.260.5233
e-mail: sberri@citytech.cuny.edu

PROGRAMS:

Mechanical Engineering Technology/BTech (Bachelors)
Mechanical Engineering Technology/AAS
Industrial Design Technology/AAS

FACULTY:

Professor: Berri
Associate Professors: Vaisman, Zhang
Assistant Professors: Brahimi, Gailani, Nakamura, Yasar, Xiao

CLTs: Bennani, Cuevas, Martinez

Associate in Applied Science in MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

The Mechanical Engineering Technology program, accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ETAC/ABET), provides the fundamental knowledge and skills necessary for success in a broad range of technical careers. A balanced curriculum provides a solid foundation in the scientific and mathematical principles on which mechanical design is based, as well as ample hands-on experience in our well-equipped laboratories. Since no design can succeed in today's competitive environment unless it can be manufactured economically, studies in machine design, advanced solids modeling, applied mechanics, production methods and CNC/rapid prototyping (CAD/CAM) are integrated into the program. To prepare students for the rapid pace of technological change in the workplace, the program seeks to develop the kinds of creative design and problem-solving capabilities which never become obsolete.

Accreditation

The program is accredited by the Engineering Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, http://www.abet.org/.

Program Educational Objectives for the AAS Degree in MET

- To be employed in entry-level positions as engineering technicians, assistant mechanical engineers, engineering research assistants, assistant mechanical designers, junior CNC operator/programmers, manufacturing technicians, and quality technicians.
- To be enrolled in a four-year mechanical engineering technology related program to continue their study.
- Practice effective oral, written, and graphical communication skills.
- To possess multidisciplinary concurrent engineering attitude and teamwork skills.

Student outcomes for the AAS Degree in MET

- an ability to apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the mechanical engineering technology to narrowly defined engineering technology activities
- an ability to apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require limited application of principles but extensive practical knowledge
- an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements, and to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments
- an ability to function effectively as a member of a technical team
- an ability to identify, analyze, and solve narrowly defined engineering technology problems
- an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and nontechnical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature
- an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development
- an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities, including a respect for diversity; and
- a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement

Program Criteria for the AAS Degree in MET

- Technical expertise in engineering materials, applied mechanics, and experimental Techniques/procedures.
- Technical expertise in manufacturing, computer-aided drafting/design, and machine/mechanical design/analysis
- Expertise in analysis of engineering data, applied energy/thermal/power system design/analysis

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.

Mechanical engineering technology graduates find employment in industrial product design, automotive industry, implementation and operation, aerospace, mass-transit or marine vehicle design and production, design and construction of power generating stations, manufacturing industry, or public utility system planning and operation. Graduates may be employed as mechanical designers, engineering aides, robotics applications and service technicians, plant layout and production planning assistants, metallurgical technicians and materials testing technicians or in other similar capacities. Employers of graduates of this program include NASA/Columbia University Astrophysics Laboratory, Con Edison, National Grid, Verizon, Electrotech Service Equipment, Karp Associates Inc, Mazak Co., Scott Jordan Furniture Inc, Comco Plastics Inc, Metallized Carbon Co., research laboratories, architecture and construction companies and NYC Department of Environmental Protection.

Graduates of the curriculum may proceed directly into a bachelor's degree program in engineering technology such as the program offered by SUNY Farmingdale in Manufacturing Engineering Technology and by City Tech's Computer Engineering Technology Department, formerly called electromechanical engineering technology.
Alternatively, graduates may wish to pursue a bachelor’s degree in engineering or engineering science available at a number of senior colleges around the metropolitan area. Transfer credits granted will depend on the policies and requirements of the individual institution.

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**

**I – REQUIRED CORE**  (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

- **English Composition** (2 courses, 6 credits)
  - ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
  - ENG 1121 English Composition II 3

- **Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning** (1 course, 4 credits)
  - MAT 1375 or higher 3  Precalculus

- **Life and Physical Sciences** (1 course, 4-5 credits)
  - PHYS 1433 General Physics I: Algebra Based 4
  - PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based 5

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE**  (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

In addition to the required courses listed below, select one course each from any two of the following four groups.

- **World Cultures and Global Issues**
  - Any Approved Course

- **US Experience in its Diversity**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Individual and Society**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Creative Expression**
  - Any Approved Course

- **Scientific World**
  - PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based 4
  - PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based 5

- **One additional course from any group**
  - MAT 1475 or higher 3  Calculus I

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 36 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1101</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1201</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Manufacturing Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1222</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Engineering Graphics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1233</td>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1240</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Mechanical Engineering Technology</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>MECH 2322</td>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2333</td>
<td>Strength of Materials II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2335</td>
<td>Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2410</td>
<td>Machine Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>MECH 2900</td>
<td>Internship to Mechanical Engineering Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MECH 2426</td>
<td>Materials Testing Laboratory</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2430</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 1112</td>
<td>Engineering Drawing I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2304</td>
<td>Advanced Solids Modeling</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EET 1122</td>
<td>Networks I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>or higher 3  Precalculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1434</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
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<td>PHYS 1442</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1475</td>
<td>or higher 3  Calculus I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
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**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES** 36 CREDITS

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>64-66</td>
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</table>

1. Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2. Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category.

3. Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175, and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.

4. A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.
Curriculum by Semester
For students earning an associate in applied science (AAS) degree with a major in Mechanical Engineering Technology.

FIRST SEMESTER CREDITS
MECH 1101 Manufacturing Processes Laboratory 1
IND 1112 Engineering Drawing I 2
MAT 1375 Precalculus 4
ENG 1101 English Composition I 3
PHYS 1433 General Physics I: Algebra Based 4
or PHYS 1441 General Physics I: Calculus Based 5
Subtotal 14-15

SECOND SEMESTER
MECH 1201 Computer-Aided Manufacturing Systems 3
MECH 1222 Computer-Aided Engineering Graphics 2
MECH 1233 Statics and Strength of Materials 3
MECH 1240 Computer Applications in Mechanical Engineering Technology 2
MAT 1475 Calculus I 4
ENG 1121 English Composition II 3
Subtotal 17

THIRD SEMESTER
IND 2304 Advanced Solids Modeling 2
MECH 2322 Engineering Materials 3
MECH 2333 Strength of Materials II 3
MECH 2335 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines 3
PHYS 1434 General Physics II: Algebra Based 4
or PHYS 1442 General Physics II: Calculus Based 5
Subtotal 15-16

FOURTH SEMESTER
MECH 2410 Machine Design 4
or MECH 2900 Internship to Mechanical Engineering Technology 4
MECH 2426 Materials Testing Laboratory 1
MECH 2430 Thermodynamics 3
EET 1122 Networks I 4
GenEd Elective Flexible Core 3
GenEd Elective Flexible Core 3
Subtotal 18

TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE 64-66

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.

Associate in Applied Science in INDUSTRIAL DESIGN TECHNOLOGY

The Industrial Design Technology (IND) program is designed to provide students with a wide variety of valuable skills enabling them to utilize a number of 2D, 3D and animation/simulation software packages in several diverse fields. Job titles for graduates of this program include design manager, animation developer, industrial design systems manager, industrial product designer, project manager, CAD/CAM programmer and mechanical designer.

The Industrial Design Technology Program Educational Objectives are as Follows

- Graduates should be able to be employed in entry-level positions as industrial designers, CAD animation technicians, junior/senior quality assurance inspectors, skilled/junior testing technicians, CAD simulation technicians and quality technicians.
- Graduates should be able to be enrolled in a four-year Industrial Design/Mechanical Engineering/Technology-related program to continue their study.
- Graduates should practice effective oral, written and graphical communication skills.

The core of the program is a sequence of courses in CAD, beginning with the fundamental concepts of orthographic projection. Students begin to utilize CAD in the first and second semesters of a sequence with an emphasis on three-dimensional design. In the third semester, students learn industrial design processes and animation. They also learn to utilize CAD and other design software to produce technical illustrations which can be integrated into conventional computer-based publications. In the final semester, students learn to utilize one or more additional CAD software packages appropriate to industrial product design and to transfer CAD data to computer-aided manufacturing (CAM) systems. They learn to apply engineering design methodologies to real-world engineering problems using computer simulation and animation.

Building on the fundamental concepts of mathematics and physics, the program also develops the student’s creative problem-solving capabilities with courses in strength of materials and computer programming. In addition, a course in engineering materials gives the student a storehouse of practical knowledge about the behavior of materials. Finally, a course in industrial design processes provides students with an opportunity to utilize all of these capabilities to carry out original design projects similar to those encountered in industry.

Employers of graduates of this program include industrial product design companies, automotive industry, aerospace industry, architecture and construction companies, Scott Jordan Furniture Inc., Con Edison, National Grid, Verizon, Comco Plastics Inc., Metallized Carbon Co. and the New York City Department of Environmental Protection.
While the primary purpose of this program is to prepare students for employment, graduates may transfer to a variety of four-year degree programs in technology, industrial design or other fields. Program graduates are eligible for the bachelor of technology in Computer Engineering Technology (formerly called electromechanical engineering technology) offered at City Tech. Students considering transfer to other colleges are urged to consult with the program coordinator or other faculty members as soon as possible in order to select courses which will provide the maximum possible number of potential transfer credits. In all cases, actual transfer of credit depends on the policies of the receiving institution.

**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**  
27-28 CREDITS

**I – REQUIRED CORE**  
(4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
<td>Life and Physical Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHYS 1441</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE**  
(4 COURSES, 13 CREDITS)

Select one course each from any three of the following groups:

- World Cultures and Global Issues  
  Any Approved Course
- US Experience in its Diversity  
  Any Approved Course
- Individual and Society  
  Any Approved Course
- Creative Expression  
  Any Approved Course
- Scientific World  
  Any Approved Course
- One additional course from any group  
  MAT 1375  
  Precalculus

**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**  
33 CREDITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IND 1112</td>
<td>Engineering Drawing I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2313</td>
<td>Industrial Design I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2304</td>
<td>Advanced Solids Modeling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2305</td>
<td>Industrial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2340</td>
<td>Engineering Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2401</td>
<td>Furniture Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2406</td>
<td>CAD Plant Layout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2410</td>
<td>Industrial Design II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IND 2420</td>
<td>Engineering Animation and Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1101</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1201</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Manufacturing Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1222</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Engineering Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1233</td>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 1240</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Mechanical Engineering Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2322</td>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT 1275</td>
<td>Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433</td>
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<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375</td>
<td>One additional course from any group</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or higher</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM-SPECIFIC REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSES**  
33 CREDITS

**TOTAL CREDITS REQUIRED FOR THE DEGREE**  
60-61

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1 Although students enrolled in AAS programs are not required to meet all of the CUNY Pathways requirements, the college and program general education requirements are organized by Pathways categories to inform students of their standing should they transfer to a CUNY baccalaureate program.

2 Specific courses listed indicate double duty courses, i.e., program degree requirements that also meet general education requirements in that category.

3 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1275 must take MAT 1175 in preparation. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4.

4 A semester-specific list of writing intensive courses is available online at the City Tech Pathways website.

5 Students without the requisite math background to enter MAT 1375 must take MAT 1175, and/or MAT 1275 in preparation, depending on initial placement. This will increase the number of required credits for the degree by 4-8.
Bachelor of Technology in MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

This multidisciplinary curriculum addresses both theory and hands-on experience with industry-standard tools in manufacturing and industrial design, providing the broad-based engineering technology education required to solve applied engineering problems through design and analysis. The interdisciplinary nature of this degree leads to expanded job opportunities and more flexible capabilities for its graduates. It is the only program in the New York City area to integrate engineering technology with industrial design and manufacturing.

The Mechanical Engineering Technology baccalaureate program addresses local, regional and national industry needs for high-level and highly skilled technologists and managers of emerging technology applications in industry. Manufacturing positions likely to survive in an age of global competition will be fundamentally different from the low-skilled jobs of the last century. To compete, manufacturers need a workforce capable of delivering high quality through the use of high technology.

The advancement of computer technology in both hardware and software over the past 40 years has completely revolutionized the way engineering technologists work. As a result, the traditional approach of mechanical engineering technologists to product design problems has become inadequate, giving too little attention to industrial design theories. Concurrent Engineering and Design, a process that combines engineering principles with industrial design theories throughout the product development cycle, has become the industry standard in product design and development. The role of industrial design in product design and development is of rapidly increasing importance. The BTech program in mechanical engineering technology reflects this new trend.

Program Educational Objectives for BTech Degree in MET

- To be employed as engineering technologist or designer.
- To be enrolled in graduate programs in mechanical engineering technology or other related engineering technology fields.
- To practice effective oral, written, and in graphical communication skills.
- To possess basic multidisciplinary concurrent engineering knowledge and teamwork skills.

Student outcomes for the BTech Degree in MET

- an ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities
- an ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies.
- an ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes
- an ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives
- an ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;
- an ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems
- an ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
- an understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development
- an understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;
- a knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context; and
- a commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement

Program Criteria for the BTech Degree in MET

- The program demonstrates an applied basis in engineering mechanics/science
- Students will be able to apply MET principals to the analysis, development, or oversight of advanced mechanical systems or processes.

Click here for annual enrollment and graduation data.

The department will pursue ABET accreditation at the earliest possible timeframe under ABET policy and procedures. Perspective students are advised that graduates are not eligible to receive maximum education/experience credits for the BTech as a “professional engineering program” toward New York State licensure in professional engineering until the program is ABET accredited. Additional work experience will be necessary to obtain a professional license. The contact information for ETAC-ABET is [http://www.abet.org/](http://www.abet.org/). The program introduces students to leading-edge technology. The powerful 3D based parametric CAD and CAD/CAM packages (Autodesk Inventor, Solidworks, MasterCAM, etc.) are used to perform solid modeling, engineering analysis, and industrial design evaluation related to product design and manufacturing. But the program offers more than theory alone; it emphasizes a hands-on approach and is centered on practical industrial applications.

Students with associate degrees in mechanical engineering technology or industrial design can move seamlessly into the BTech program. Students coming from other backgrounds will be carefully placed to allow the most rapid entry possible into upper division mechanical engineering technology courses. For information about transfer opportunities, please call 1.718.260.5233 or email sberri@citytech.cuny.edu
**GENERAL EDUCATION COMMON CORE**  
**44-46 CREDITS**

**I – REQUIRED CORE¹ (4 COURSES, 14-15 CREDITS)**

**English Composition**  
(2 courses, 6 credits)
- ENG 1101*  
  English Composition I  
  3
- ENG 1121*  
  English Composition II  
  3

**Mathematical and Quantitative Reasoning**  
(1 course, 4 credits)
- MAT 1275  
  College Algebra and Trigonometry  
  (AAS in Industrial Design Technology)
- MAT 1375 or higher*  
  Precalculus  
  (AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology)  
  4

**Life and Physical Sciences**  
(1 course, 4-5 credits)
- PHYS 1433*  
  General Physics I: Algebra Based  
  4
- PHYS 1441*  
  General Physics I: Calculus Based  
  5

**II – FLEXIBLE CORE* (6 COURSES, 20-21 CREDITS)**

Select two additional courses not met at associate level.  
6-8

**World Cultures and Global Issues**
- Any Approved Course

**US Experience in its Diversity**
- Any Approved Course

**Individual and Society**
- Any Approved Course

**Creative Expression**
- Any Approved Course

**Scientific World**
- PHYS 1434*  
  General Physics II: Algebra Based  
  (AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology)  
  4
- PHYS 1442*  
  General Physics II: Calculus Based  
  (AAS in Industrial Design Technology)  
  5

**One additional course from any group**
- MAT 1375 or higher*  
  Precalculus  
  (AAS in Industrial Design Technology)  
  4
- MAT 1475 or higher*  
  Calculus I  
  (AAS in Mechanical Engineering Technology)  
  4

**III – COLLEGE OPTION CREDITS² (10 CREDITS)**

- One course in Speech/Oral Communication  
  Any Approved Course  
  3
- One interdisciplinary Liberal Arts and Sciences course  
  Any Approved Course  
  3
- Additional liberal arts credits to reach a minimum of 42 credits in general education. In meeting their general education requirements overall, students must take at least one advanced liberal arts course³ or two sequential courses in a foreign language.
- MAT 1575 or higher  
  Calculus II  
  4

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**Writing Intensive Requirement**

Students at New York City College of Technology must complete two courses designated WI for the associate level, one from GenEd and one from the major; and two additional courses designated WI for the baccalaureate level, one from GenEd and one from the major.

**PROGRAM-SPECIFIC DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

**Associate-Level Courses (33-36 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 1121</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1375 or higher*</td>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1433*</td>
<td>General Physics I: Algebra Based</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1441*</td>
<td>General Physics I: Calculus Based</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442*</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 or higher*</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Baccalaureate-Level Courses (36-41 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 2333</td>
<td>Strength of Materials II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1434*</td>
<td>General Physics II: Algebra Based</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1442*</td>
<td>General Physics II: Calculus Based</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1475 or higher*</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3500</td>
<td>Computer Programming and Applications</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3510</td>
<td>Advanced Solid Modeling II</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3600</td>
<td>Mechanical Measurements and Instrumentation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3650</td>
<td>Advanced Strength of Materials</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4700</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4730</td>
<td>Finite Element Methods</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4760</td>
<td>Vibration and Advanced Dynamics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4850</td>
<td>Senior Design Project</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4860</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 1575</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>Met as GenEd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 2680</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3520</td>
<td>Rapid Prototyping</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3550</td>
<td>Simulation and Visualization</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3610</td>
<td>Product Design I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4710</td>
<td>Product Design II</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4800</td>
<td>Advanced 3-Dimensional Animation</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the above, students must complete either the Industrial Design concentration by completing 12 credits from the first list below, or the Manufacturing Systems concentration by completing 12 credits from the second list below.

**Industrial Design Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3520</td>
<td>Rapid Prototyping</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3550</td>
<td>Simulation and Visualization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 3610</td>
<td>Product Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4710</td>
<td>Product Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 4800</td>
<td>Advanced 3-Dimensional Animation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College Option

5  MAT 2680 satisfies the requirement for an advanced liberal arts class in the College Option.

A previous edition of this catalog listed incorrect general education requirements in the suggested semester-by-semester listing for this degree. Updated 11/2014.
IND 2410 Industrial Design II (spring only)
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Continuation of IND 2313 Industrial Design I. This course adopts a hands-on approach to design problems. Students will use CAD/CAM programs to solve industrial design problems. Students will use rendering, shading, texture mapping and animation techniques to simulate effects of materials, finishes and moving parts related to machine design, civil architectural structures and product development. Students will be introduced to the advanced design features in solid modeling and will utilize the knowledge they gained from statics, strength of materials, material science and structural design in various project tasks.
Prerequisites: IND 2313, MECH 2304; Pre- or corequisite: IND 2304, MECH 1240

MECH 1201 Computer-Aided Manufacturing Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A continuation of Industrial Processes with emphasis on semi-production and the function of the methods engineer. Medium-run production equipment setup, economy, tolerance, fixtures, CNC programming using CAD/CAM and related planning are covered. Also covered are press work, time and motion, machinability, feeds, speeds and job-cost estimating. Students' end-of-term reports include compilation of a finished product incorporating modern manufacturing methods.
Prerequisites: IND 1112, MECH 1101; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1275

MECH 2322 Engineering Materials
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
An introduction to physical metallurgy and engineering materials. Structure of materials and their applications. Properties of materials, ferrous and non-ferrous metals, alloys, polymers, ceramics composites, adhesives and lubricants. Heat treatment, cold and hot working, phase diagrams and microstructure. Experiments are performed on hardness, plastic deformation, annealing, nondestructive testing, metallurgy and computer problem-solving.
Prerequisites: IND 1112, MECH 1233; Pre- or corequisite: PHYS 1433 or equivalent

MECH 2333 Strength of Materials II
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
A continuation of MECH 2332 – Statics and Strength of Materials. Topics covered (with computer applications) are review of beam design, torsion, combined stresses, columns, working stresses, sharing and screw fasteners.
Prerequisites: IND 1112, MECH 1233; Corequisites: MAT 1375

MECH 2335 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to the concepts of planar mechanisms such as linkages and cams. Students learn the basics of velocity, acceleration and force analysis of mechanisms using analytical, experimental and computer methods. They learn Newton's laws, work, energy, impulse, momentum, conservative force fields and impact. Rotation and plane motion of rigid bodies is introduced.
Prerequisites: MECH 2322, MECH 1233, MECH 1240; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1275

MECH 2410 Machine Design
3 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 4 cr
Application of basic principles of design and analysis of selected machine elements such as brakes, clutches, springs, screws, shafts, bearings, cams, gears and gear trains. Students learn how to design simple and complex mechanical components and systems. The student should be able to synthesize a reasonable solution to a given design problem, analyze the proposed solution, judge its suitability and produce engineering drawings. End-of-term project with computer-aided oral presentation.
Prerequisites: MAT 1375, IND 2304; Corequisites: MECH 2333, MECH 2335

MECH 2426 Materials Testing Laboratory
2 lab hrs, 1 cr
Physical properties of steel, cast iron, concrete, timber and non-ferrous materials are determined using standard tension, compression, shear, torsion, ductility, bending and hardness tests which are performed in accordance with ASTM standards. Utilization of strain gauges is introduced.
Prerequisites: MECH 1233, MECH 1240; Pre- or corequisite: MAT 1475, MECH 2333

MECH 2430 Thermodynamics
3 cl hrs, 3 cr
Prerequisites: MECH 1233, MAT 1375, PHYS 1433; Corequisites: MAT 1475, PHYS 1434

MECH 2900 Internship in Mechanical Engineering Technology
1 cl hr, 8 field hrs, 4 cr
An alternative course to MECH 2410. Assignment to field work/study situations of approximately nine hours per week at one of the following: a local manufacturer, an engineering research company, or an engineering laboratory. Each student keeps a log/journal to be shared in group seminars and also completes a term report. Supervision by faculty and job supervisors.
Prerequisites: MECH 1201, MECH 1222, MECH 1240

MECH 3500 Computer Programming and Applications
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to numerical methods and then applies methods to solve industrial design and
engineering technology problems. Software packages such as Matlab, Labview, Solidworks and Pro/Eng are used to solve product design and analysis problems, including examples from mechanical engineering technology and industrial design.

Prerequisites: MECH 1240, MAT 1475

MECH 3510 Advanced Solid Modeling II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
A complementary course to IND 2304. Focuses on details of 3D modeling of mechanical systems including gears, cams, shafts, fasteners, sheet metals, welding, using different solid modeling techniques such as design accelerators and the content center.
Prerequisite: IND 2304

MECH 3520 Rapid Prototyping
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to development of a new product. Explains major processes for rapid prototyping of a sample product before production, including stereo-lithography, powder (three dimensional printing); Solid (laminated-object manufacturing). Proper method selection for the process of rapid modeling of a sample product before mass production.
Prerequisites: MECH 1201, IND 2304

MECH 3530 Advanced Engineering Materials
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Both traditional and recently developed materials and processes, including material properties and how they change, extraction of metals, selection, application and processing of materials. Composite materials and their processing, plastics and protection of materials against corrosion.
Prerequisite: MECH 2322

MECH 3540 Manufacturing Systems
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to the basic manufacturing processes presently utilized in industry. Describes behavior and manufacturing properties and fundamentals of materials and introduces students to different materials used in the industrial design field.
Prerequisites: MECH 1201, IND 2304

MECH 3550 Simulation and Visualization
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to important aspects of a simulation study, and use of computer tools to visualize simulation model. Topics include simulation basics, planning, data collection and analysis, model building, model verification and validation, output analysis, experimental design, visualization technique.
Prerequisite: MAT 1475

MECH 3600 Mechanical Measurements and Instrumentation
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Techniques, equipment, and measurement procedures used by Mechanical Engineering Technologists. Writing lab reports, performing data acquisition, and applying statistics to experimental data. Intensive laboratory to introduce measurement of temperature, pressure, mass flow rate, volume flow rate, force, mass, torque, translational and rotational motion transducers.
Prerequisite: MECH 1240, MAT 1475

MECH 3610 Product Design I
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Basic theory and key factors related to successful product design and development. Topics include basic product development processes, product opportunities identification, style and technology integration, value opportunities, brand strategy and product strategy, and integrated approach to product design. Case study method is used to demonstrate design process.
Prerequisites: MECH 1233, MECH 3510

MECH 3620 Advanced Manufacturing Processes
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Advanced Manufacturing Processes in use in industry. Latest technologies in the manufacturing field such as rapid-prototyping, machine tools, and broaching and gear manufacturing. Micro machining, joining processes and equipment. Introduction to metrology and instrumentation, quality assurance, process design and process selection.
Prerequisites: MECH 1201, IND 2304

MECH 3650 Advanced Strength of Materials
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Stress analysis, strain and stress relations, principal stresses, graphical method by Mohr's circles of biaxial and triaxial cases, generalized Hooke's law including thermal strains, equations of equilibrium, plane strain and plane stress problems. Failure theories and limit analysis. Euler critical loads for columns, curved beams, thick-walled cylinders and rotating disks, contact stresses, strain gauges and their application and stress concentrations.
Prerequisite: MECH 1233, MAT 1575

MECH 4710 Product Design II
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Second course in product design sequence. Covers more advanced and in-depth topics in product design and development, including modeling of product metrics, design for manufacturing, design for the environment, analytical and numerical model analysis, physical prototypes, physical models and experimentation, and design for robustness. Design projects used to demonstrate implementation of design ideas.
Prerequisite: MECH 3610

MECH 4720 Plastic Product Manufacturing
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces students to the world of plastics. Fundamentals of plastic materials and processing, commercial and engineering thermoplastics and thermosets. Manufacturing methods of plastics and changes of properties during the manufacturing processes of plastics. Definitions of plastics and polymers, strategic materials and the plastics industry.
Prerequisites: MECH 1233, MECH 2322

MECH 4730 Finite Element Methods
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Analysis of complex static and dynamic problems involves three steps: selection of a mathematical model; analysis of the model; interpretation of the predicted response. Course deals with deriving analytical solutions and comparing them with Finite Element Analysis.
Prerequisites: MECH 3650, MAT 2680

MECH 4760 Vibration and Advanced Dynamics
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Solving vibration and dynamics problems related to product design and development. Free vibration, harmonic motion, viscous damping, response to harmonic excitation, general forced response, multiple-degrees-of-freedom systems, design for vibration suppression, and vibration testing and experimental model analysis. Student submit design projects, using Matlab to solve vibration or dynamic problems related to product design and development.
Prerequisite: MAT 2680

MECH 4800 Advanced 3-Dimensional Animation
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Extends techniques learned in earlier industrial design courses (IND 2313 and IND 2410) and builds upon theories introduced in earlier animation courses (such as IND 2420). Foundation for advanced animation construction, incorporation of and integration with external media, and techniques to automate and optimize development processes. Dynamic particles, flexible soft body creation, texturing, "hair" particles, fluid simulation, rigging, lighting, and plant simulation.
Prerequisites: MECH 3510

MECH 4820 Computer-Integrated Manufacturing
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Introduces computer-integrated manufacturing (CIM) and the integration of manufacturing hardware and software systems. Describes production strategies and importance of CIM. Automated equipment and software solutions. Results of using CIM on all major elements of product design, and manufacturing production and operational control systems.
Prerequisites: MECH 1201, MECH 3510
MECH 4850
Senior Design Project
2 cl hrs, 2 lab hrs, 3 cr
Follow-up to earlier product design courses. Provides hand-on opportunity to practice concurrent engineering design, utilizing knowledge and skills acquired in early courses and applying them towards design and implementation of product, creating opportunity to experience team-based design under conditions that closely resemble current industry practice. Develop and sharpen skills in team organization, time management, self-discipline, and technical writing.
Prerequisite: MECH 4700, MECH 4730

MECH 4860
Project Management
1 cl hr, 2 lab hrs, 2 cr
Introduces basic project management concepts. Provides knowledge and skills necessary to plan, organize and control an information systems project. Includes project lifecycle management, cost management, risk management and schedule management.
Prerequisite: MECH 3500
# Administration

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Several programs rely upon off-campus clinical settings for students to receive practical training in their fields. The cooperating agencies and/or individuals are listed below.

### HUMAN SERVICES FIELD PRACTICUM

- ACRMD
- Administration for Children's Services
- Agency for Child Development
- Alpha School Center for Progressive Living
- American Red Cross of Greater New York, Brooklyn Chapter
- Bedford Stuyvesant Family Center
- Bishop Henry B. Hucles Episcopal Home
- B.R.C. Human Services Corporation
- Brooklyn Aids Task Force
- Brooklyn Bureau of Community Services Inc.
- Brooklyn Community Housing and Services Inc.
- Brooklyn Developmental Disabilities Center
- Brooklyn Domestic Violence Court
- Brooklyn Hospital
- Brooklyn Residential Center-OCFS
- Caribbean Women's Center
- Catholic Charities of Brooklyn Center for Family Life
- Chelsea Adult Day Health Center
- Cobble Hill Nursing Home
- ComAlert
- Community Counseling and Mediation
- Community Mediation Services, Inc.
- Concord Family Services, Inc.
- Covenant House
- Crown Heights Service Center
- Day Top Village
- Dominican Sisters Family Health Service
- East Harlem Neighborhood Based Alliance
- Family Justice Center
- FEGS, Inc.-Twin Bridges Clubhouse
- Flatbush Addiction Center
- Flatbush Haitian Center
- Fort Greene SNAP
- Friends of Crown Heights
- Green Chimneys Children's Services
- Housing Works
- Human Resources Administration
- Incarcerated Mothers Program
- Independent Living Association
- I.S. 59
- I.S. 126 The Albert Shanker School
- Jackie Robinson Center for Physical Culture
- Jewish Community Center of Canarsie
- Jewish Hospital and Medical Center of Brooklyn
- Kingsboro Addiction Treatment Center
- Kings County Hospital Center
- Lower East Side Service Center
- Metropolitan Jewish Geriatric Center
- Middle School 126
- Middle School 352
- New Hope Guild
- New York Center for Addiction Treatment Services
- New York City Department of Juvenile Justice
- New York City Human Resources Administration
- New York Methodist Hospital/Caregiver's Program
- NYU Downtown Hospital
- New York University Hospital for Joint Diseases
- Office of the District Attorney (Kings County)
- Park Slope Shelter
- Parkway Hospital
- Planned Parenthood
- Project Ace (NADAP)
- Project Chance
- Project Teen Aid
- PSCH
- P.S. 44
- P.S. 137
- P.S. 151
- P.S. 161
- Queens Center for Progress
- Queens Village Committee for Mental Health for J-CAP, Inc.
- RAICES
- Ridgewood Bushwick Home Care Agency
- Rutland Nursing Home
- Safe Horizon-Families of Homicide Victims Program
- Salvation Army, Bond Street
- Science Skills Center High School
- SCO Family of Services
- Self Help Community Services, Inc.
- Shore View Nursing Home
- St. John's Bread of Life
- St. Vincent's Service
- The Bowery Mission Women's Center
- The Dennelesse Corporation
- The New York Methodist Hospital
- Turning Point/Discipleship Outreach Ministries Inc.
## Clinical Associates

### NURSING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position and Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alison Abrosh</td>
<td>Coordinator, Clinical Affiliations, Coney Island Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naomi Berger</td>
<td>Vice President of Adult Day Health Care Programs, Center for Nursing and Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonnie Berman</td>
<td>Director of Psychiatry Nursing, Maimonides Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allena Constable</td>
<td>Assoc Director of Training &amp; Organizational Development, Kings County Hospital Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paula Delfino</td>
<td>Director of Nursing Education, Maimonides Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Doxsey</td>
<td>Deputy Director, Stein Senior Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audrey Forde</td>
<td>Nursing Education Coordinator, The Brooklyn Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pamela Guigli</td>
<td>Vice President, Planning and Regulatory Affairs, Cabrini Center for Eldercare Consortium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bella Kronfeld</td>
<td>Coordinator, Clinical Affiliates, Metropolitan Jewish Health System Shorefront Site</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LaVonia Milford</td>
<td>Director of Education and Research, Woodhull Medical and Mental Health Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Neugebauer</td>
<td>Executive Director, Cypress Hills Local Development Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patricia R. Reineke</td>
<td>Coordinator, Nursing Research and Education, Department of Nursing Education, Research, and Professional Practice, The Mount Sinai Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myriam Soto</td>
<td>Director of Staff Management Education, The New York Methodist Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benjamin Steinbach</td>
<td>Staff Education, Kingbrook Jewish Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leila Taqueban</td>
<td>Director of Nursing Education, Elmhurst Hospital Center</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICAL IMAGING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position and Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anita L. Burch</td>
<td>Asst Administrator of Radiology, St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center (St. Luke's Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Buono</td>
<td>Administrative Asst of Radiology, Brooklyn Hospital Center and Caledonian Hospital Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Buonomo</td>
<td>Asst Director of Radiology, New York Presbyterian Hospital/Columbia Presbyterian Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denise DeConca</td>
<td>Asst Chief Technologist, Brookdale University Hospital and Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declan Doyle</td>
<td>Administrative Director of Radiology, Maimonides Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olivia Fishkin</td>
<td>Technical Coordinator, St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center (St. Luke's Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joan Massler</td>
<td>Director of Radiology, New York Presbyterian Hospital/Columbia Presbyterian Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Miller</td>
<td>Radiology Administrator, Brookdale University Hospital and Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Myers</td>
<td>Asst Director of Radiology, St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center (Roosevelt Division)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maria Oquendo</td>
<td>Supervisor, Brookdale University Hospital and Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steven Hermann</td>
<td>Senior Director of Medical Imaging Services, New York Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda Sanatar</td>
<td>Manager, New York Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ann Sparraco</td>
<td>Manager, New York Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Center</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Information on Certificate Programs Offered at New York City College of Technology

New York City College of Technology/CUNY offers the following certificate programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEGIS Code</th>
<th>Name of Certificate</th>
<th>Academic Department</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Air Conditioning Equipment Technician</td>
<td>Environmental Control Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Building/Housing Superintendent Technology</td>
<td>Environmental Control Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Construction Management</td>
<td>Construction and Civil Engineering Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Heating Equipment Technician</td>
<td>Environmental Control Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5008</td>
<td>Interactive Media Technologies</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5399</td>
<td>Lighting Systems Technology</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5399</td>
<td>Scenery Construction</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5399</td>
<td>Show Control</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5399</td>
<td>Sound Systems Technology</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5317</td>
<td>Sustainable Technology</td>
<td>School of Technology and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0899.5</td>
<td>Technology Teacher Education Transitional C</td>
<td>Career and Technology Teacher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0605</td>
<td>Video Production</td>
<td>Entertainment Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tuition and Fees**

**Tuition: Resident Students**
- Full-time matriculated ............................................. $3,015 per semester
- Part-time matriculated .............................................. $260 per credit
- All Non-degree ....................................................... $380 per credit
- Senior citizen fee ................................................... $65 per semester or session

**Tuition: Non-Resident Students**
- Full-time or part-time matriculated ............................. $535 per credit
- All Non-degree ........................................................ $800 per credit

**Fees**

ALL Students (including non-degree and senior citizens)
- Consolidated Services Fee ........................................ $15.00 per semester or session

**Non-Instructional Fees**

Full-Time Students (12 or more credits and/or remedial contact hours) per semester:
- Student Activity Fee .................................................. $42.70
- Student Government and Clubs .................................... $7.00
- University Student Senate Fee .................................... $1.45
- NYPIRG Fee ............................................................... $4.00
- Technology Fee* ........................................................ $125.00
- Consolidated Fee ...................................................... $15.00

**Total Fees** ............................................................. $195.15

Part-Time Students (Fewer than 12 credits and/or remedial contact hours) per semester:
- Student Activity Fee .................................................. $16.35
- Student Government and clubs .................................... $3.00
- University Student Senate Fee .................................... $1.45
- Technology Fee* ........................................................ $62.50
- Consolidated Fee ...................................................... $15.00

**Total Fees** ............................................................. $98.30
The City Tech certificate programs prepare people for the following professions, as classified using the current Federal Standard Occupational Code (SOC):

**AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT TECHNICIAN**
49-9020  Heating, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers

**ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE (CASAC) CERTIFICATE**
21-1011  Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselor

**BUILDING/HOUSING SUPERINTENDENT TECHNOLOGY**
37-1010  First-Line Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers
49-9099  Installation, Maintenance and Repair Workers, All Others

**CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT**
47-1011  Supervisors of Construction and Extraction Workers

**HEATING EQUIPMENT TECHNICIAN**
49-9020  Heating, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers

**INTERACTIVE MEDIA CERTIFICATE**
27-3099  Media and Communication Workers, All Other

**LIGHTING SYSTEMS CERTIFICATE**
27-4099  Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other
27-4011  Audio and Video Equipment Technicians

**SCENERY CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATE**
27-4099  Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other

**SHOW CONTROL CERTIFICATE**
27-4099  Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other

**SOUND SYSTEMS CERTIFICATE**
27-4010  Broadcast and Sound Engineering Technicians and Radio Operators
27-4011  Audio and Video Equipment Technicians
27-4012  Broadcast Technicians
27-4013  Radio Operators
27-4014  Sound Engineering Technicians

**SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY**
17-3025  Environmental Engineering Technicians

**TECHNOLOGY TEACHER EDUCATION TRANSITIONAL**
25-2023  Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School (provisional)
25-2032  Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School (provisional)

**VIDEO PRODUCTION CERTIFICATE**
27-4031  Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture
27-4032  Film and Video Editors
27-4011  Audio and Video Equipment Technicians