

Leadership Communication Development Guide





## Your Journey to LEADing with Confidence

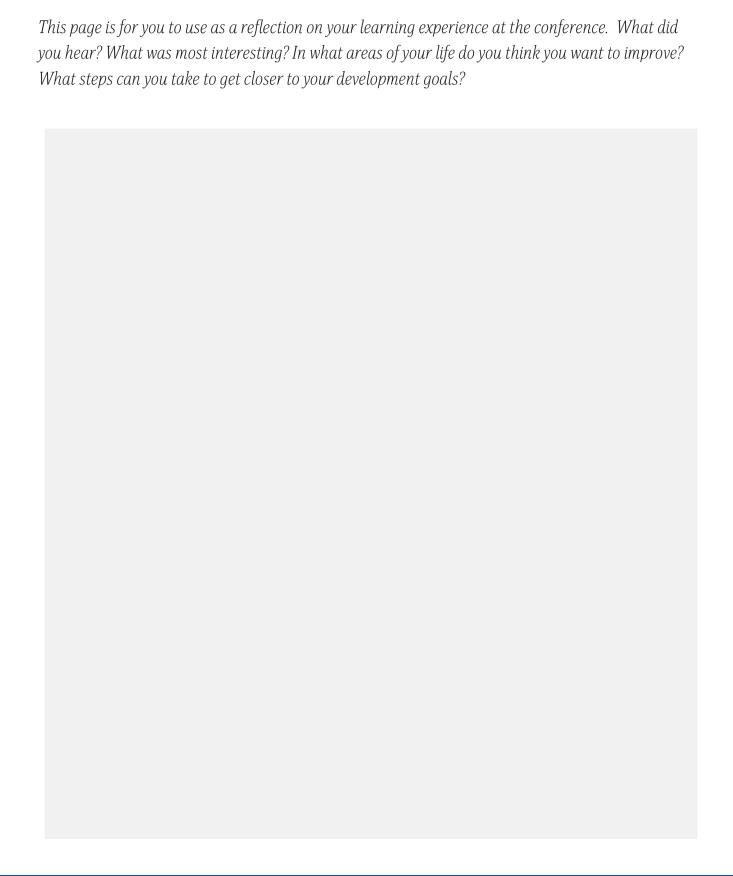
Successful leadership requires being prepared for the journey. It also requires figuring out where you want to end up. A popular Steven Covey phrase is, "begin with the end in mind." In other words, determine where you are trying to go and take the action steps that will help you get there.

Explore the transformative power of L.E.A.D.: Leadership, Engagement, Authenticity, and Drive, bolstered by effective Communication in this engaging workbook. Drawing upon the compelling analogy of a symphony orchestra, delve into how you, as a CUNY alumnus, can orchestrate your professional growth and personal development. This workbook serves as a guide to ignite introspection, foster your professional development, and empower you with valuable insights on your journey towards becoming a professional who leads with confidence.

"The conductor must breathe life into the score. It is you and you alone who must expose it to the understanding, reveal the hidden jewel to the sun at the most flattering angles."

- Charles Munch

# Time to Reflect



# Communication Style Assessment

On the answer sheet, circle A or B in each pair of statements below, which shows the one that *most*, describes you.

- 1. A) I'm usually open to getting to know people personally and establishing relationships with them.
- B) I'm not usually open to getting to know people personally and establishing relationships with them.
- 2. A) I usually react slowly and deliberately.
  - B) I usually react quickly and spontaneously.
- 3. A) I'm usually guarded about other people's use of my time
  - B) I'm usually open to other people's use of my time.
- 4. A) I usually introduce myself at social gatherings.
- B) I usually wait for others to introduce themselves to me at social gatherings.
- 5. A) I usually focus my conversations on the interests of the people involved, even if that means straying from the business or subject at hand.
- B) I usually focus my conversations on the tasks, issues, business, or subject at hand.
- 6. A) I'm usually not assertive, and I can be patient with a slow pace.
- B) I'm usually assertive, and at times I can be impatient with a slow pace.
- 7. A) I usually make decisions based on facts or evidence.
- B) I usually make decisions based on feelings, experiences or relationships.
- 8. A) I usually contribute frequently to group conversations.
- B) I usually contribute infrequently to group conversations.
- 9. A) I usually prefer to work with and through others, providing support when possible.
- B) I usually prefer to work independently or dictate the conditions in terms of how others are involved.
- 10. A) I usually ask questions or speak tentatively and indirectly.
- B) I usually make empathic statements or directly expressed opinions.
- 11. A) I usually focus primarily on ideas, concepts, or results.
- B) I usually focus primarily on persons, interactions, and feelings.
- 12. A) I usually use gestures, facial expression, and voice intonations to emphasize points.
- B) I usually do not use gestures, facial expressions, and voice intonations to emphasize points

- 13. A) I usually accept others' points of view (ideas, feelings, and concerns).
- B) I usually don't accept others' points of view (ideas, feelings, and concerns)
- 14. A) I usually respond to risk and change in a cautious or predictable manner.
- B) I usually respond to risk and change in dynamic or unpredictable manner.
- 15. A) I usually prefer to keep personal feelings and thoughts private, sharing only when I wish to do to.
- B) I usually find it natural and easy to share and discuss my feelings with others.
- 16. A) I usually seek out new or different experiences and situations.
- B) I usually choose known or similar situations and relationships.
- 17. A) I'm usually responsive to others' agendas, interests, and concerns
- B) I'm usually directed toward my own agendas, interests and concerns.
- 18. A) I usually respond to conflict slowly and indirectly.
  - B) I usually respond to conflict quickly and directly.

A.	NS	W	ERS

	O	$\mathbf{G}$	D	I
	1A	1B	2B	2A
	3B	3A	4A	4B
	5A	5B	6B	6A
	7B	7A	8A	8B
	9A	9B	10B	10A
	11B	11A	12A	12B
	13A	13B	14B	14A
	15B	15A	16A	16B
	17A	17B	18B	18A
TOTAL				

Total the numbers of items circled in each column and write it on the spaces above.

Now, compare the "O" column with the "G" column and circle the letter that has the highest total. Then compare the "D" column with the "I" column and circle the letter that has the highest total.

Survey taken from The Platinum Rule by Tony Alessandra, Ph.D, & Michael J. O'Connor Ph.D. New York, New York, Warner Brooks 1996

# Communication Style Assessment Results

If you circled the G and D, you tend toward being a Controller/Director.

If you circled the O and D, you show many qualities of a Promoter/Socializer.

If you circled the O and I, you're predominantly a Supporter/Relater.

If you circled the G and I, you have lots of Analyzer/Thinker characteristics.

#### **Communication Strengths** Controller/Director Promoter/Socializer Commander Entertainer Values getting the job done Values enjoyment and helping Results oriented others with the same Motivational/Celebration Oriented Supporter/Relater Analyzer/Thinker Harmonizer Assessor Values accuracy in details Values acceptance and & being right stability in circumstances Idea Oriented · Relationship Oriented

#### **Communication Troublespots**

Controller/Director  O Poor listener  O Impatient with others  O Does not heed advice  O Likes to argue	Promoter/Socializer  Oues not hear details Tends to exaggerate Generalizes Can be overdramatic
Analyzer/Thinker  O Focuses too much on detail O Fears personal disclosure O Can be terse O Uses little vocal variety	Supporter/Relater  Avoids conflict Gives in easily Keeps opinions to oneself Overemphasizes feelings

# Communication Style Assessment Results

#### SUPPORTER/RELATER

- Harmonizer
- · Values acceptance and stability in circumstances
- Slow with big decisions; dislikes change
- · Builds networks of friends to help do work
- · Good listener; timid about voicing contrary opinions; concerned for others' feelings
- · Easy-going; likes slow, steady pace
- Friendly & sensitive; no person in unlovable
- · Relationship Oriented

#### ANALYZER/THINKER

- Assessor
- Values accuracy in details & being right
- · Plans thoroughly before deciding to act
- Prefers to work alone
- · Introverted; quick to think and slow to speak; closed about personal matters
- Highly organized; even plans spontaneity!
- Cautious, logical, thrifty approach
- Thoughtful; no problem is too big to ponder
- Idea Oriented

#### PROMOTER/SOCIALIZER

- Entertainer
- Values enjoyment and helping others with the same
- · Full of ideas and impulsive in trying them
- · Wants to work to be fun for everyone
- Talkative and open about self; asks others' opinions; loves to brainstorm
- Flexible; easily bored with routine
- Intuitive, creative, spontaneous, flamboyant approach
- · Optimist; nothing is beyond hope
- Celebration Oriented

#### CONTROLLER/DIRECTOR

- Commander
- Values getting the job done
- Decisive risk taker
- Good at delegating work to others
- Not shy but private about personal matters; comes on strong in conversation
- Likes to be where the action is
- Take charge, enterprising, competitive, efficient approach
- Fearless; no obstacle is too big to tackle
- · Results Oriented

Survey taken from The Platinum Rule by Tony Alessandra, Ph.D. and Michael J. O'Connor Ph.D. New York, New York, Warner Brooks 1996

#### Leadership Skills Inventory

Adapted from Northouse (2018)

#### **Skills Inventory**

*Instructions:* Read each item carefully and decide whether the item describes you as a person. Indicate your response to each item by circling one of the five numbers to the right of each item.

Key	: 1 = Not 2 = Seldom true true	4 = Somewhat true	5 = Very true
1.	I enjoy getting into the details of how things wo	rk.	1 2 3 4 5
2.	As a rule, adapting ideas to people's needs is eas	y for me.	1 2 3 4 5
3.	I enjoy working with abstract ideas.		1 2 3 4 5
4.	Technical things fascinate me.		1 2 3 4 5
5.	Being able to understand others is the most important of my work.	ortant	1 2 3 4 5
6.	Seeing the big picture comes easy for me.		1 2 3 4 5
7.	One of my skills is being good at making things to	work.	1 2 3 4 5
8.	My main concern is to have a supportive commun	ication climate.	1 2 3 4 5
9.	I am intrigued by complex organizational proble	ms.	1 2 3 4 5
10.	Following directions and filling out forms comes	easily for me.	1 2 3 4 5
11.	Understanding the social fabric of the organization important to me.	on is	
12.	I would enjoy working out strategies for my organiz	zation's growth.	
13.	I am good at completing the things I've been assigned to do.		
14.	Getting all parties to work together is a challenge I enjoy.		
15.	Creating a mission statement is rewarding work.		
16.	I understand how to do the basic things required of me.		
17.	I am concerned with how my decisions affect the	lives of others.	
18.	Thinking about organizational values and philos appeals to me.	ophy	1 2 3 4 5

#### Scoring

The skills inventory is designed to measure three broad types of leadership skills: technical, human, and conceptual. Score the questionnaire by doing the following. First, sum the responses on items 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, and 16. This is your technical skill score. Second, sum the responses on items 2, 5, 8, 11, 14, and 17. This is your human skill score. Third, sum the responses on items 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, and 18. This is your conceptual skill score.

Total scores: Technical skill Human skill Conceptual skill _	
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#### Leadership Skills Inventory

Adapted from Northouse (2018)

#### **Scoring Interpretation**

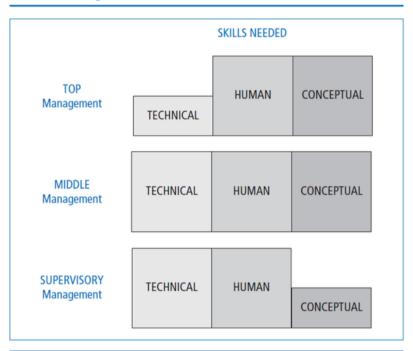
23-30 High Range

14-22 Moderate Range

6-13 Low Range

The scores you received on the skills inventory provide information about your leadership skills in three areas. By comparing the differences between your scores, you can determine where you have leadership strengths and where you have leadership weaknesses. Your scores also point toward the level of management for which you might be most suited.

Figure 3.1 Management Skills Necessary at Various Levels of an Organization



SOURCE: Adapted from "Skills of an Effective Administrator," by R. L. Katz, 1955, *Harvard Business Review*, 33(1), pp. 33–42.

- Technical Skill: Having knowledge about and being proficient in a specific type of work or activity.
- Human Skill: Having knowledge about and being able to work with people.
- Conceptual Skill: The ability to do the mental work of shaping meaning of organizational policy or issues (what the company stands for & its vision).

In Katz's (1955) leader-centered three-skill approach, effective leadership hinges on three essential personal skills: technical, human, and conceptual. Although all three skills hold significance for leaders, their importance varies according to different management levels. Technical and human skills are of utmost importance at lower management levels, while middle managers require a balanced proficiency in all three skills. At upper management levels, conceptual and human skills take precedence, with technical skills assuming a lesser role. Leadership effectiveness is enhanced when managers' skill sets align with their respective management levels.

# My LEADERSHIP HIGHLIGHTS

My professional destination				
My Communic	cation Style			
Controller/Director	Promoter/Socializer			
Analyzer/Thinker	Supporter/Relater			
My Leadership Skills Results				
Technical Humar	Conceptual			
What's I	My SWOT?			
<u>Strengths</u>	<u>Weaknesses</u>			
<u>Opportunities</u>	<u>Threats</u>			

#### LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT PLAN

What can you do to develop your leadership? (Books, professional organizations, mentors, etc.)

Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline

## **ENGAGEMENT & NETWORKING PLAN**

What activities can you do to increase your engagement and networking?

Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline

## **AUTHENTICITY DEVELOPMENT PLAN**

In what ways can you demonstrate your authenticity to others?

Actions	Timeline
Actions	Timeline
Actions	Timeline
, totions	Timeinte
Actions	Timeline

## PERSONAL DRIVE DEVELOPMENT PLAN

What are some mindful practices you can take on to sustain personal drive?

Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline

## COMMUNICATION DEVELOPMENT PLAN

In what ways can you improve your Executive speaking, writing, and listening?

Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
	, totiono	1
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline

## OVERALL PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Who can you approach to be a mentor or advocate? What is your plan for growing into your next level?

Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline
Skill & Goal	Actions	Timeline

# Hey! I'm Dr. Denise Patrick



I help executives navigate organizational change & transformation, executive leadership development, and communication. I would love to stay connected. Feel free to email me, or follow me on social media.

## LET'S KEEP IN TOUCH

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